

**571—77.3(481B) Endangered, threatened, and special concern plants.** The natural resource commission, in consultation with scientists with special knowledge and experience, determined the following plant species to be endangered, threatened, or of special concern in Iowa.

**77.3(1) Endangered plant species:**

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Pale false foxglove	Agalinus skinneriana
Blue giant-hyssop	Agastache foeniculum
Bearberry	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
Black chokeberry	Aronia melanocarpa
Eared milkweed	Asclepias engelmanniana
Mead's milkweed	Asclepias meadii
Narrow-leaved milkweed	Asclepias stenophylla
Ricebutton aster	Aster dumosus
Large-leaved aster	Aster macrophyllus
Schreber's aster	Aster schreberi
Fern-leaved false foxglove	Aureolaria pedicularia
Matricary grape fern	Botrychium matricariifolium
Poppy mallow	Callirhoe triangulata
Cordroot sedge	Carex chordorrhiza
Large-bracted corydalis	Corydalis curvisiliqua
Silky prairie-clover	Dalea villosa
Swamp-loosestrife	Decodon verticillatus
Northern panic-grass	Dichanthelium boreale
Roundleaved sundew	Drosera rotundifolia
False mermaid	Floerkea proserpinacoides
Bog bedstraw	Galium labradoricum
Povertygrass	Hudsonia tomentosa
Northern St. Johnswort	Hypericum boreale
Pineweed	Hypericum gentianoides
Winterberry	Ilex verticillata
Black-based quillwort	Isoetes melanopoda
Water-willow	Justicia americana
Dwarf dandelion	Krigia virginica
Cleft conohea	Leucospora multifida
Whiskbroom parsley	Lomatium foeniculaceum
Running clubmoss	Lycopodium clavatum
Bog clubmoss	Lycopodium inundatum
Annual skeletonweed	Lygodesmia rostrata
Water marigold	Megalodonta beckii
Northern lungwort	Mertensia paniculata
Bigroot pricklypear	Opuntia macrorhiza
Clustered broomrape	Orobanche fasciculata
Ricegrass	Oryzopsis pungens
Cinnamon fern	Osmunda cinnamomea
Purple cliffbrake	Pellaea atropurpurea

Arrow arum	Peltandra virginica
Pale green orchid	Platanthera flava
Eastern prairie fringed orchid	Platanthera leucophaea
Clammyweed	Polansia jamesii
Crossleaf milkwort	Polygala cruciata
Purple milkwort	Polygala polygama
Jointweed	Polygonella articulata
Douglas' knotweed	Polygonum douglasii
Three-toothed cinquefoil	Potentilla tridentata
Canada plum	Prunus nigra
Frenchgrass	Psoralea onobrychis
Pink shinleaf	Pyrola asarifolia
Prickly rose	Rosa acicularis
Meadow spikemoss	Selaginella eclipses
Rough-leaved goldenrod	Solidago patula
Bog goldenrod	Solidago uliginosa
Yellow-lipped ladies-tresses	Spiranthes lucida
Pickering morning-glory	Stylisma pickeringii
Rough-seeded fameflower	Talinum rugospermum
Waxy meadowrue	Thalictrum revolutum
Long beechfern	Thelypteris phegopteris
Large-leaved violet	Viola incognita
Rusty woodsia	Woodsia ilvensis
Yellow-eyed grass	Xyris torta

**77.3(2) Threatened plant species:**

Northern wild monkshood	Aconitum noveboracense
Round-stemmed false foxglove	Agalinus gattererii
Nodding wild onion	Allium cernuum
Fragrant false indigo	Amorpha nana
Virginia snakeroot	Aristolochia serpentaria
Woolly milkweed	Asclepias lanuginosa
Showy milkweed	Asclepias speciosa
Forked aster	Aster furcatus
Rush aster	Aster junciformis
Flax-leaved aster	Aster linariifolius
Water parsnip	Berula erecta
Kittentails	Besseyia bullii
Bog birch	Betula pumila
Pagoda plant	Blephilia ciliata
Leathery grapefern	Botrychium multifidum
Little grapefern	Botrychium simplex
Sweet Indian-plantain	Cacalia suaveolens
Poppy mallow	Callirhoe alcaeoides
Pipsissewa	Chimaphila umbellata

Golden saxifrage	Chrysosplenium iowense
Dayflower	Commelina erecta
Spotted coralroot	Corallorhiza maculata
Bunchberry	Cornus canadensis
Golden corydalis	Corydalis aurea
Pink corydalis	Corydalis sempervirens
Showy lady's-slipper	Cypripedium reginae
Slim-leaved panic-grass	Dichanthelium linearifolium
Jeweled shooting star	Dodecatheon amethystinum
Glandular wood fern	Dryopteris intermedia
Marginal shield fern	Dryopteris marginalis
Woodland horsetail	Equisetum sylvaticum
Slender cottongrass	Eriophorum gracile
Yellow trout lily	Erythronium americanum
Queen of the prairie	Filipendula rubra
Blue ash	Fraxinus quadrangulata
Black huckleberry	Gaylussacia baccata
Oak fern	Gymnocarpium dryopteris
Green violet	Hybanthus concolor
Twinleaf	Jeffersonia diphylla
Creeping juniper	Juniperus horizontalis
Intermediate pinweed	Lechea intermedia
Hairy pinweed	Lechea villosa
Prairie bush clover	Lespedeza leptostachya
Twinflower	Linnaea borealis
Western parsley	Lomatium orientale
Wild lupine	Lupinus perennis
Tree clubmoss	Lycopodium dendroideum
Rock clubmoss	Lycopodium porophyllum
Hairy waterclover	Marsilea vestita
Bog buckbean	Menyanthes trifoliata
Winged monkeyflower	Mimulus alatus
Yellow monkeyflower	Mimulus glabratus
Partridge berry	Mitchella repens
Pinesap	Monotropa hypopithys
Small sundrops	Oenothera perennis
Little pricklypear	Opuntia fragilis
Royal fern	Osmunda regalis
Philadelphia panic-grass	Panicum philadelphicum
Slender beardtongue	Penstemon gracilis
Hooker's orchid	Platanthera hookeri
Northern bog orchid	Platanthera hyperborea
Western prairie fringed orchid	Platanthera praeclara
Purple fringed orchid	Platanthera psycodes
Pink milkwort	Polygala incarnata

Silverweed	Potentilla anserina
Shrubby cinquefoil	Potentilla fruticosa
Pennsylvania cinquefoil	Potentilla pensylvanica
One-sided shinleaf	Pyrola secunda
Meadow beauty	Rhexia virginica
Beaked rush	Rhynchospora capillacea
Northern currant	Ribes hudsonianum
Shining willow	Salix lucida
Bog willow	Salix pedicellaris
Low nutrush	Scleria verticillata
Buffaloberry	Shepherdia argentea
Scarlet globemallow	Sphaeralcea coccinea
Slender ladies-tresses	Spiranthes lacera
Oval ladies-tresses	Spiranthes ovalis
Hooded ladies-tresses	Spiranthes romanzoffiana
Spring ladies-tresses	Spiranthes vernalis
Rosy twisted-stalk	Streptopus roseus
Fameflower	Talinum parviflorum
Large arrowgrass	Triglochin maritimum
Small arrowgrass	Triglochin palustre
Low sweet blueberry	Vaccinium angustifolium
Velvetleaf blueberry	Vaccinium myrtilloides
False hellebore	Veratrum woodii
Kidney-leaved violet	Viola renifolia
Oregon woodsia	Woodsia oregana

**77.3(3) *Special concern plant species:***

Balsam fir	Abies balsamea
Three-seeded mercury	Acalypha gracilens
Three-seeded mercury	Acalypha ostryifolia
Mountain maple	Acer spicatum
Moschatel	Adoxa moschatellina
Water plantain	Alisma gramineum
Wild onion	Allium mutabile
Amaranth	Amaranthus arenicola
Lanceleaf ragweed	Ambrosia bidentata
Saskatoon serviceberry	Amelanchier alnifolia
Low serviceberry	Amelanchier sanguinea
Raccoon grape	Ampelopsis cordata
Pearly everlasting	Anaphalis margaritacea
Sand bluestem	Andropogon hallii
Broomsedge	Andropogon virginicus
Purple angelica	Angelica atropurpurea
Purple rockcress	Arabis divaricarpa
Green rockcress	Arabis missouriensis

Lakecress	<i>Armoracia lacustris</i>
Fringed sagewort	<i>Artemisia frigida</i>
Common mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>
Curved aster	<i>Aster falcatus</i>
Hairy aster	<i>Aster pubentior</i>
Prairie aster	<i>Aster turbinellus</i>
Standing milkvetch	<i>Astragalus adsurgens</i>
Bent milkvetch	<i>Astragalus distortus</i>
Missouri milkvetch	<i>Astragalus missouriensis</i>
Blue wild indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>
Yellow wild indigo	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>
Prairie moonwort	<i>Botrychium campestre</i>
Watershield	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>
Buffalograss	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>
Poppy mallow	<i>Callirhoe papaver</i>
Water-starwort	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>
Grass pink	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>
Low bindweed	<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>
Clustered sedge	<i>Carex aggregata</i>
Back's sedge	<i>Carex backii</i>
Bush's sedge	<i>Carex bushii</i>
Carey's sedge	<i>Carex careyana</i>
Flowerhead sedge	<i>Carex cephalantha</i>
Field sedge	<i>Carex conoidea</i>
Crawe's sedge	<i>Carex crawei</i>
Fringed sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i>
Double sedge	<i>Carex diandra</i>
Douglas' sedge	<i>Carex douglasii</i>
Dry sedge	<i>Carex foena</i>
Thin sedge	<i>Carex gracilescens</i>
Delicate sedge	<i>Carex leptalea</i>
Mud sedge	<i>Carex limosa</i>
Hoplike sedge	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>
Yellow sedge	<i>Carex lurida</i>
Intermediate sedge	<i>Carex media</i>
Backward sedge	<i>Carex retroflexa</i>
Richardson's sedge	<i>Carex richardsonii</i>
Rocky Mountain sedge	<i>Carex saximontana</i>
Sterile sedge	<i>Carex sterilis</i>
Soft sedge	<i>Carex tenera</i>
Deep green sedge	<i>Carex tonsa</i>
Tuckerman's sedge	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>
Umbrella sedge	<i>Carex umbellata</i>
Wild oats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>

Pink turtlehead	<i>Chelone obliqua</i>
Fogg's goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium foggii</i>
Missouri goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium missouriensis</i>
Coast blite	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>
Bugbane	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>
Hill's thistle	<i>Cirsium hillii</i>
Swamp thistle	<i>Cirsium muticum</i>
Wavy-leaved thistle	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>
Western clematis	<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>
Blue-eyed Mary	<i>Collinsia verna</i>
Cancer-root	<i>Conopholis americana</i>
Fireberry hawthorn	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>
Red hawthorn	<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>
Two-fruited hawthorn	<i>Crataegus disperma</i>
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>
Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis runcinata</i>
Prairie tea	<i>Croton monanthogynus</i>
Crotonopsis	<i>Crotonopsis elliptica</i>
Waxweed	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i>
Small white lady's-slipper	<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>
Carolina larkspur	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>
Sessile-leaved tick trefoil	<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>
Fingergrass	<i>Digitaria filiformis</i>
Buttonweed	<i>Diodia teres</i>
Purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>
Waterwort	<i>Elatine triandra</i>
Purple spikerush	<i>Eleocharis atropurpurea</i>
Green spikerush	<i>Eleocharis olivacea</i>
Oval spikerush	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>
Dwarf spikerush	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>
Few-flowered spikerush	<i>Eleocharis pauciflora</i>
Wolf's spikerush	<i>Eleocharis wolfii</i>
Interrupted wildrye	<i>Elymus interruptus</i>
Dwarf scouring rush	<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>
Ponygrass	<i>Eragrostis reptans</i>
Tall cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>
Tawny cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>
Upland boneset	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>
Spurge	<i>Euphorbia commutata</i>
Missouri spurge	<i>Euphorbia missurica</i>
Slender fimbriistylis	<i>Fimbriistylis autumnalis</i>
Umbrella grass	<i>Fuirena simplex</i>
Rough bedstraw	<i>Galium asprellum</i>
Small fringed gentian	<i>Gentianopsis procera</i>

Northern cranesbill	Geranium bicknellii
Spring avens	Geum vernum
Early cudweed	Gnaphalium purpureum
Limestone oak fern	Gymnocarpium robertianum
Bitterweed	Helenium amarum
Mud plantain	Heteranthera limosa
Water stargrass	Heteranthera reniformis
Hairy goldenaster	Heterotheca villosa
Common mare's-tail	Hippuris vulgaris
Canadian St. Johnswort	Hypericum canadense
Drummond St. Johnswort	Hypericum drummondii
White morning glory	Ipomoea lacunosa
Sumpweed	Iva annua
Alpine rush	Juncus alpinus
Toad rush	Juncus bufonius
Soft rush	Juncus effusus
Green rush	Juncus greenii
Edged rush	Juncus marginatus
Vasey's rush	Juncus vaseyi
Potato dandelion	Krigia dandelion
Pinweed	Lechea racemulosa
Duckweed	Lemna perpusilla
Creeping bush clover	Lespedeza repens
Silvery bladder-pod	Lesquerella ludoviciana
Wild flax	Linum medium
Brook lobelia	Lobelia kalmii
False loosestrife	Ludwigia peploides
Crowfoot clubmoss	Lycopodium digitatum
Adder's-mouth orchid	Malaxis unifolia
Globe mallow	Malvastrum hispidum
Two-flowered melic-grass	Melica mutica
Ten-petaled blazingstar	Mentzelia decapetala
Millet grass	Milium effusum
Rock sandwort	Minuartia michauxii
Naked mitrewort	Mitella nuda
Scratchgrass	Muhlenbergia asperifolia
Water milfoil	Myriophyllum heterophyllum
Rough water milfoil	Myriophyllum pinnatum
Water milfoil	Myriophyllum verticillatum
Glade mallow	Napaea dioica
Showy evening primrose	Oenothera speciosa
Northern adders-tongue fern	Ophioglossum vulgatum
Louisiana broomrape	Orobanche ludoviciana
Mountain ricegrass	Oryzopsis asperifolia
Gattinger's panic-grass	Panicum gattingeri

White beardtongue	<i>Penstemon albidus</i>
Cobaea penstemon	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>
Tube penstemon	<i>Penstemon tubiflorus</i>
Cleft phlox	<i>Phlox bifida</i>
Annual ground cherry	<i>Physalis pubescens</i>
Heart-leaved plantain	<i>Plantago cordata</i>
Wood orchid	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>
Green fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>
Plains bluegrass	<i>Poa arida</i>
Chapman's bluegrass	<i>Poa chapmaniana</i>
Weak bluegrass	<i>Poa languida</i>
Bog bluegrass	<i>Poa paludigena</i>
Meadow bluegrass	<i>Poa wolfii</i>
Hairy Solomon's-seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>
Large-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>
Ribbonleaf pondweed	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>
White-stemmed pondweed	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i>
Spiralled pondweed	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i>
Tussock pondweed	<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i>
Vasey's pondweed	<i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i>
Bird's-eye primrose	<i>Primula mistassinica</i>
Prionopsis	<i>Prionopsis ciliata</i>
Mermaid weed	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>
Dwarf cherry	<i>Prunus besseyi</i>
Hortulan plum	<i>Prunus hortulana</i>
Sand cherry	<i>Prunus pumila</i>
Lemon scurfpea	<i>Psoralea lanceolata</i>
Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus circinatus</i>
Gmelin's crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i>
Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>
Dwarf sumac	<i>Rhus copallina</i>
Northern gooseberry	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>
Yellow cress	<i>Rorippa sinuata</i>
Swamp rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>
Tooth-cup	<i>Rotala ramosior</i>
Dewberry	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>
Western dock	<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>
Widgeon grass	<i>Ruppia maritima</i>
Prairie rose gentian	<i>Sabatia campestris</i>
Sage willow	<i>Salix candida</i>
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
Tumblegrass	<i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i>
Scheuchzeria	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i>
Sensitive briar	<i>Schrankia nuttallii</i>
Hall's bulrush	<i>Scirpus hallii</i>



Prairie bulrush	Scirpus maritimus
Pedicelled bulrush	Scirpus pedicellatus
Smith's bulrush	Scirpus smithii
Torrey's bulrush	Scirpus torreyi
Veiny skullcap	Scutellaria nervosa
Wild stonecrop	Sedum ternatum
Rock spikemoss	Selaginella rupestris
Butterweed	Senecio glabellus
False golden ragwort	Senecio pseud aureus
Knotweed bristlegrass	Setaria geniculata
Virginia rockcress	Sibara virginica
Prairie dock	Silphium terebinthinaceum
Burreed	Sparganium androcladum
Great plains ladies-tresses	Spiranthes magnicamporum
Clandestine dropseed	Sporobolus clandestinus
Rough hedge-nettle	Stachys aspera
Needle-and-thread	Stipa comata
White coralberry	Symphoricarpos albus
Eared false foxglove	Tomanthera auriculata
Spiderwort	Tradescantia virginiana
Humped bladderwort	Utricularia gibba
Flat-leaved bladderwort	Utricularia intermedia
Small bladderwort	Utricularia minor
Valerian	Valeriana edulis
American brookline	Veronica americana
Marsh speedwell	Veronica scutellata
Maple-leaved arrowwood	Viburnum acerifolium
Black arrowwood	Viburnum molle
Black haw	Viburnum prunifolium
Spurred violet	Viola adunca
Lance-leaved violet	Viola lanceolata
Macloskey's violet	Viola macloskeyi
Pale violet	Viola striata
Summer grape	Vitis aestivalis
Frost grape	Vitis vulpina