REAL ESTATE COMMISSION[193E]

Adopted and Filed

Rulemaking related to broker licensure

The Real Estate Commission hereby rescinds Chapter 3, "Broker License," Iowa Administrative Code, and adopts a new chapter with the same title.

Legal Authority for Rulemaking

This rulemaking is adopted under the authority provided in Iowa Code chapter 543B.

State or Federal Law Implemented

This rulemaking implements, in whole or in part, Iowa Code chapters 17A, 272C and 543B.

Purpose and Summary

This chapter sets minimum standards for entry into the real estate profession. Iowa residents and licensees and employers will benefit from these rules since the rules articulate the processes by which individuals apply for licensure as a real estate licensee in the state of Iowa, as directed in statute, which includes the processes for initial licensure, renewal, and reinstatement. These requirements ensure public safety by ensuring that any individual entering the profession has minimum competency. Requirements include the application process, minimum educational qualifications, and examinations.

Public Comment and Changes to Rulemaking

Notice of Intended Action for this rulemaking was published in the Iowa Administrative Bulletin on January 10, 2024, as ARC 7444C. Public hearings were held on January 30 and 31, 2024, at 11 a.m. at 6200 Park Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa. No one attended the public hearings. No public comments were received. No changes from the Notice have been made.

Adoption of Rulemaking

This rulemaking was adopted by the Commission on March 7, 2024.

Fiscal Impact

This rulemaking has no fiscal impact to the State of Iowa.

Jobs Impact

After analysis and review of this rulemaking, no impact on jobs has been found.

Waivers

Any person who believes that the application of the discretionary provisions of this rulemaking would result in hardship or injustice to that person may petition the Department of Inspections, Appeals, and Licensing for a waiver of the discretionary provisions, if any, pursuant to 481—Chapter 6.

Review by Administrative Rules Review Committee

The Administrative Rules Review Committee, a bipartisan legislative committee which oversees rulemaking by executive branch agencies, may, on its own motion or on written request by any individual or group, review this rulemaking at its regular monthly meeting or at a special meeting. The Committee's meetings are open to the public, and interested persons may be heard as provided in Iowa Code section 17A.8(6).

Effective Date

This rulemaking will become effective on May 22, 2024.

The following rulemaking action is adopted:

ITEM 1. Rescind 193E—Chapter 3 and adopt the following **new** chapter in lieu thereof:

CHAPTER 3 BROKER LICENSE

- **193E—3.1(543B) Broker licensure.** An applicant is only eligible for a broker license by satisfying Iowa Code section 543B.15.
- **3.1(1)** An applicant for a real estate broker's license who has been convicted of a disqualifying criminal offense in a court of competent jurisdiction in this state or in any other state, territory, or district of the United States, or in any foreign jurisdiction, may be denied a license by the commission on the grounds of the conviction as provided by Iowa Code section 272C.15 and rule 193—15.2(272C).
- **3.1(2)** An applicant for a broker license may use active experience as a former Iowa salesperson or active salesperson experience in another state or jurisdiction, or a combination of both, to satisfy the experience requirement for a broker license under Iowa Code section 543B.15(7) only if the former Iowa salesperson or applicant from another state or jurisdiction was actively licensed for not less than 24 months and if the license on which the experience is based has not been expired for more than three years prior to the date the completed broker application with fee is filed with the commission.
- **193E—3.2(543B)** License examination. Examinations for licensure as a real estate broker are conducted by the commission's authorized representative.
- **3.2(1)** *Testing service.* The commission will negotiate an agreement with a testing service relating to examination development, test scheduling, examination sites, grade reporting and analysis. The commission approves the form, contract, and method of administration. The examination is conducted in accordance with approved procedures formulated by the testing agency. Applicants register and pay examination fees directly to the testing service.
- **3.2(2)** Requests for waiver. The commission will consider each request for a waiver of commission rules or of the qualifications for licensure on an individual basis. The commission may require additional supporting information. If the applicant's experience or prelicense education is found to be less than equivalent to the statutory requirement, the commission may suggest methods of satisfying the deficiency. If a waiver is granted, the applicable examination must be passed before the end of the sixth month following the date of the waiver.
- **3.2(3)** Eligibility to sit for examination. An individual may only sit for the examination after meeting the qualifications set out in Iowa Code section 543B.15. An examinee is obligated to show one of the following at the examination site:
 - a. Evidence that prelicense education has been completed within the last two years.
 - b. The letter from the commission granting a waiver of prelicense education.
- c. A written authorization from the commission for individuals planning to qualify under rule 193E—5.3(543B) or 193E—5.12(543B).
- d. A written authorization from the commission for individuals planning to seek reinstatement of an expired license.
- **3.2(4)** Failure to pass examination. An examinee who takes an examination and fails is eligible to apply to retake the examination at any time the examination is offered by filing a new registration form and paying the examination fee, unless the qualifying time period for the prelicense education or granted waiver has expired.
- **193E—3.3(543B) Application for broker license.** An applicant who applies for a broker's license will submit to the commission a completed application, license fee, proof of required education, and test score reports not later than the last working day of the sixth calendar month following the qualifying real

estate examination. As required by Iowa Code section 543B.15(9), the completed application must be received within 210 calendar days of the completion of the criminal history check.

- **3.3(1)** Application contents. The applicant for licensure attests to the accuracy of the detailed personal, financial, and business information concerning the applicant included on the application.
- **3.3(2)** License terms. Real estate broker, salesperson, trade name, branch office, and firm licenses are issued for a three-year term, counting the remaining portion of the year issued as a full year. Licenses expire on December 31 of the third year of the license term. Branch office licenses and trade name licenses are issued for the remaining portion of the license term of the license to which each is assigned.
- **3.3(3)** *Denial of application.* An application may be denied on the grounds provided in Iowa Code chapter 543B and in rule 193—7.39(546,272C). The administrative processing of an application does not prevent the later initiation of a contested case to challenge a licensee's qualifications for licensure.

193E—3.4(543B) Broker continuing education.

- **3.4(1)** To renew a license in active status, each broker or broker associate completes a minimum of 36 hours of approved programs, courses or activities. The continuing education is completed during the three calendar years of the license term and cannot be carried over to another license term.
- **3.4(2)** Brokers and broker associates complete approved courses in the following subjects to renew to active status, except in accordance with 193E—Chapter 16.

Law Update	8 hours
Ethics	4 hours
Electives	24 hours

- **3.4(3)** A license may be renewed in inactive status without the completion of continuing education. Prior to reactivating a license which has been issued inactive due to the licensee's failure to submit evidence of continuing education, the licensee submits an application to reactivate to active status with evidence that all deficient continuing education hours have been completed. The maximum continuing education hours will not exceed the prescribed number of hours of one license renewal period and are completed during the three calendar years preceding activation of the license.
- 193E—3.5(17A,272C,543B) Renewing a broker license. To remain authorized to act as a real estate broker, a broker renews a real estate license before the expiration date of the license. Brokers who fail to renew a real estate license before expiration are not authorized to practice as real estate brokers in Iowa. Termination of a broker's authority to practice real estate in Iowa automatically terminates the authority of all salespersons employed by or assigned to the broker.
- **3.5(1)** Application forms. Applications for renewal of a broker's license may be found on the commission's website. Brokers renew electronically. While the commission generally mails reminders to brokers in the November preceding license expiration, the failure of the commission to mail a reminder does not excuse the broker from the requirement to renew prior to the expiration of the license.
- **3.5(2)** *Qualifications for renewal.* The commission grants an application to renew a broker's license if:
- a. The application is timely received by the commission by December 31, or within the 30-day grace period after expiration as provided by Iowa Code section 543B.28.
- b. The application is accompanied by the regular renewal fee and, if received by the commission after midnight December 31 but prior to midnight January 30, is accompanied by a penalty of \$25.
- c. The application is fully completed with all necessary information, including proper disclosure of completed continuing education and errors and omissions insurance.
- d. The application does not include grounds to deny a license, such as the revocation of a license in another jurisdiction or a criminal conviction.
- **3.5(3)** Incomplete or untimely applications to renew. Renewal applications received by the commission after midnight January 30 will be treated as applications to reinstate an expired license under rule 193E—3.6(272C,543B).

- a. Applications to renew or reinstate a broker's license which are incomplete or which are not accompanied by the proper fee may be returned to the broker for additional information or fee.
- b. Alternatively, the commission may retain the application, and notify the applicant that the application cannot be granted without further information or fee.
- **3.5(4)** Insufficient continuing education. Renewal applications which do not report completion of required continuing education, but which are otherwise timely and sufficient and accompanied with the proper fee, are renewed in inactive status. In the event of a factual dispute regarding the broker's intent to renew in inactive status or a broker's completion of continuing education, the commission may deny the application and provide the applicant with an opportunity for hearing according to the procedures set forth in rule 193—7.39(546,272C).
- **3.5(5)** Denial of application to renew. An application to renew may be denied on the grounds provided in Iowa Code chapter 543B and in rule 193—7.39(546,272C). The administrative processing of an application to renew does not prevent the later initiation of a contested case to challenge a licensee's qualifications for licensure.
- **3.5(6)** Renewal of inactive or suspended license. An inactive or suspended license expires if not timely renewed. The status of a license does not affect the requirement to renew.
- 193E—3.6(272C,543B) Reinstatement of an expired broker license. A real estate broker who fails to renew or file a completed renewal application by midnight January 30 of the first year following expiration may reinstate the license within three years of expiration by submitting a complete and sufficient application accompanied by the regular renewal fee and an additional reinstatement fee of \$25 for each partial or full month following expiration. From the date of expiration to the date of reinstatement, the broker is not authorized to practice as a real estate broker in Iowa.
- **3.6(1)** Continuing education. A broker either fully satisfied all continuing education or has retaken and passed the broker examination to reinstate an expired broker license.
- **3.6(2)** Starting over. A broker who fails to reinstate an expired license by December 31 of the third year following expiration is treated as if the former broker had never been licensed in Iowa. Such a former broker starts over in the licensing process and must first qualify and apply for a salesperson license.
- **3.6(3)** Denial of application. An application may be denied on the grounds provided in Iowa Code chapter 543B and in rule 193—7.39(546,272C). The administrative processing of an application does not prevent the later initiation of a contested case to challenge a licensee's qualifications for licensure.

These rules are intended to implement Iowa Code chapters 17A, 272C and 543B.

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EDITOR'S NOTE: For replacement pages for IAC, see IAC Supplement 4/17/24.