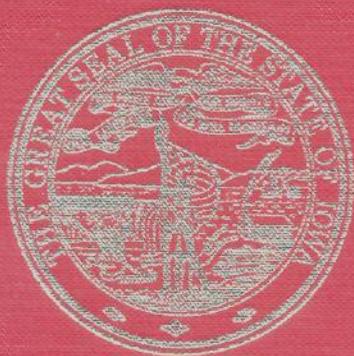


# Iowa Official Register 1981-82



# **Iowa Official Register**

**Volume Number  
Fifty-nine**

**1981-1982**

**Vern Lundquist  
Superintendent of Printing**

**Mary Ellen Gautchier  
Editor**

## The Red Book

The *Iowa Official Register* (or Red Book as it is frequently called due to its familiar red cover) has been an official publication of the state of Iowa since 1892. In that year, the 24th General Assembly authorized the *Iowa Official Register* as an expense of the state and 10,000 copies were published under the direction of the secretary of state, then W.M. McFarland.

Earlier versions of the *Iowa Official Register* date back as far as 1860, when a directory of the Iowa Legislature entitled, *The Eighth General Assembly*, and consisting of seven pages, was published. In 1864, Secretary of State James Wright printed a list of county and state officials on a small card, a few copies of which were used for general distribution.

In 1873, the title *Iowa Official Register* was first used for a 19-page booklet listing executive and judicial officers, and trustees of state institutions. In 1879 and 1881, similar volumes appeared. The 1881 publication was accurately subtitled *Executive and Judicial Officers of the State of Iowa, Also Trustees of State Institutions*. The Red Book was also known for a time as the *Iowa Official and Statistical Table*. In 1886, the *Iowa Official Register* was the title chosen for material compiled by C.S. Byrkit, then deputy secretary of state, and the title has remained the same ever since.

The *Iowa Official Register* of 1892, carried an introduction by Secretary of State McFarland promising to "further serve the convenience of the public by added improvements to this valuable work, as they are from time to time suggested," and vowing to, "make the *Official Register* a perfect storehouse of information."

Information included in the early publications of the Red Book was extensive. The 1907-08 *Iowa Official Register*, for example, numbered over 800 pages. The edition included copies of the Ordinance of 1787, The Organic Laws of Iowa, Wisconsin and Michigan, information on the prohibition and Socialist party platforms, a list of publications in the state, and a table of weights and measures used at the time.

There were also biographies of state officials with salaries listed. (The governor's salary in 1908 was \$5,000, state legislators received \$550 per session of the General Assembly and a 5 cent per mile travel allowance.)

The *Iowa Official Register* slimmed down slightly in the next few years. By 1920, it had been cut to about 650 pages. More photographs had been added to these later editions. Not only were the governor and executive council pictured in the 1920 Red Book, but Iowa's congressional delegation, state representatives and senators, members of various boards and departments were also included, along with pictures of Camp Dodge accompanied by a detailed history of Iowa's involvement in World War I.

A trimmer Red Book began appearing in the 1930s and '40s. The 1945-46 *Iowa Official Register*, for example, numbered only about 400 pages. This 41st edition, compiled by editor Lou Gardner, no longer carried a listing of every post office in the state, nor every Iowa library and librarian. Also dropped from the Red Book by this time were the table of weights and measures, acreage statistics by townships and the listing of election expenses by counties.

Election results for 1944 were reported; however, and Iowa maintained its Republican tradition, with Dewey and Bricker defeating Roosevelt and Truman in Iowa by nearly 50,000 votes.

Early volumes of the *Iowa Official Register*, as well as the documents which preceded it, can be found in the state Department of History and Archives.

Today, authority for the publication of the *Iowa Official Register* is still vested in the secretary of state, but responsibility for having it written, edited, printed and distributed rests with the state superintendent of printing.

Chapter 16, Volume I, of the 1966 Code of Iowa states that, "The superintendent of printing shall...in odd-numbered years, compile for publication the *Iowa Official Register* which shall contain certain historical, political, and other statistics of general value, but nothing of a partisan character."

In recent years, approximately 15,000 complete, cloth-bound copies and about 12,000 abridged, paper-bound copies have been published.

For more than 80 years, the *Iowa Official Register* has served the citizens of this state as a priceless source of Iowa political, historical and statistical information.



Interior views of Iowa Capitol Building.

## How To Reach Your Official

### By Letter

Here are several suggestions on how to get in touch with state elective officials and U.S. Senators and Representatives.

To write an elected state official, use the following form:

Hon. John Doe  
Governor  
State House  
Des Moines, Iowa 50319

To write a U.S. Representative:

Hon. John Doe  
U.S. Representative  
House Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20515

To write a U.S. Senator:

Hon. John Doe  
United States Senator  
Senate Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

### By Telephone

#### In Des Moines:

#### Area:

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Governor Robert D. Ray .....                        | 515-281-5211 |
| Lt. Governor Terry Branstad .....                   | 515-281-3421 |
| Attorney General Tom Miller .....                   | 515-281-5164 |
| Auditor of State Richard Johnson .....              | 515-281-5834 |
| Secretary of Agriculture Robert H. Lounsberry ..... | 515-281-5322 |
| Secretary of State Mary Jane Odell .....            | 515-281-5864 |
| Treasurer of State Maurice E. Baringer .....        | 515-281-5366 |

#### In Washington, D.C.:

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| Representative Berkley Bedell .....    | 202-225-5476 |
| Representative Cooper Evans .....      | 202-225-3301 |
| Representative Tom Harkin .....        | 202-225-3806 |
| Representative James A. Leach .....    | 202-225-6576 |
| Representative Neal Smith .....        | 202-225-4426 |
| Representative Tom Tauke .....         | 202-225-2911 |
| U.S. Senator Charles E. Grassley ..... | 202-224-3744 |
| U.S. Senator Roger Jepsen .....        | 202-224-3254 |

## Table of Contents

|  | <b>Page</b>    |
|--|----------------|
| Preface .....                            | 2-6            |
| The Red Book .....                       | 2              |
| How to Reach Your Official .....         | 4              |
| <b>Chapter</b>                           |                |
| <b>1 The Executive Branch .....</b>      | <b>9-36</b>    |
| Administrative Officials .....           | 11             |
| Governor .....                           | 12             |
| Lieutenant Governor .....                | 14             |
| Secretary of State .....                 | 16             |
| Auditor of State .....                   | 18             |
| Treasurer of State .....                 | 20             |
| Secretary of Agriculture .....           | 22             |
| Attorney General .....                   | 24             |
| Local Government .....                   | 26             |
| County Officials .....                   | 27             |
| <b>2 The Legislative Branch .....</b>    | <b>39-115</b>  |
| U.S. Senators .....                      | 40             |
| U.S. Representatives in Congress .....   | 43             |
| Congressional Districts .....            | 46             |
| Legislative Branch .....                 | 50             |
| Sixty-eighth General Assembly .....      | 51             |
| President of the Senate .....            | 51             |
| Senate Officers .....                    | 52             |
| Senate Districts .....                   | 54             |
| Secretary of the Senate .....            | 57             |
| State Senators .....                     | 57             |
| Speaker of the House .....               | 75             |
| House Officers .....                     | 76             |
| House Districts .....                    | 78             |
| Chief Clerk of House .....               | 81             |
| State Representatives .....              | 81             |
| Code Editor .....                        | 115            |
| <b>3 Courts .....</b>                    | <b>117-133</b> |
| Judicial Branch .....                    | 118            |
| U.S. Court of Appeals .....              | 119            |
| Southern District of Iowa .....          | 120            |
| Northern District of Iowa .....          | 121            |
| The Iowa Supreme Court .....             | 122            |
| Iowa Supreme Court Justices .....        | 123            |
| The Iowa Court of Appeals .....          | 127            |
| Iowa Court of Appeals Justices .....     | 127            |
| The Iowa District Court .....            | 129            |
| Judges of the District Court .....       | 130            |
| Judicial Nominating Commissions .....    | 133            |
| <b>4 Elections .....</b>                 | <b>135-262</b> |
| 1980 Primary Election - by offices ..... | 136            |
| 1980 General Election - by offices ..... | 144            |

| <b>Chapter</b>  | <b>Page</b>    |
|---|----------------|
| Election of Judges .....                                | 151            |
| Popular Vote in Iowa for U.S. Senator .....             | 160            |
| 1980 General Election - by Precincts .....              | 161            |
| <b>5 Appointed Officials</b> .....                      | <b>263-338</b> |
| Boards, Commissions and Departments .....               | 264            |
| <b>6 Schools, Colleges, and Universities</b> .....      | <b>339-376</b> |
| State Schools and Universities .....                    | 340            |
| Area Education Agencies .....                           | 352            |
| Iowa's Area Schools .....                               | 357            |
| Private Colleges and Universities .....                 | 364            |
| Private Junior Colleges in Iowa .....                   | 374            |
| <b>7 General Information</b> .....                      | <b>377-404</b> |
| Official Dates .....                                    | 378            |
| County Statistics .....                                 | 380            |
| 1980 Census .....                                       | 382            |
| Party State Central Committees .....                    | 388            |
| Veterans Organizations .....                            | 390            |
| Boys State and Girls State .....                        | 394            |
| Wildlife Refuges, Hunting and Fishing Areas .....       | 395            |
| <b>8 Iowa Government, History, and Traditions</b> ..... | <b>405-458</b> |
| History of Iowa .....                                   | 406            |
| Terrace Hill .....                                      | 419            |
| The Capitol .....                                       | 420            |
| Government of Iowa .....                                | 428            |
| Local Government .....                                  | 429            |
| Origin and Naming of Iowa Counties .....                | 433            |
| Iowa Officials Through the Years .....                  | 441            |
| Symbols, Traditions and Song                            |                |
| Great Seal .....  | 438            |
| Iowa State Banner .....                                 | 439            |
| State Flower .....                                      | 430            |
| State Bird .....  | 431            |
| State Tree .....  | 434            |
| State Rock .....  | 435            |
| State Song .....  | 458            |
| <b>9 Documents</b> .....                                | <b>459-506</b> |
| Declaration of Independence .....                       | 460            |
| Signers of Declaration of Independence .....            | 461            |
| Constitution of United States .....                     | 462            |
| Amendments to the Constitution .....                    | 471            |
| Constitution of Iowa .....                              | 477            |
| Amendments to Iowa Constitution .....                   | 498            |
| Index .....   | 507            |

### **The Executive Branch**

- **Administrative Officials**
- **County Officials**



**IOWA EXECUTIVE COUNCIL — (Seated from left) Robert H. Lounsberry, Secretary of Agriculture; the Honorable Robert D. Ray, Governor of Iowa; and Richard Johnson, Auditor of State. (Standing from left) Maurice E. Baringer, Treasurer of State; and Mary Jane Odell, Secretary of State.**

# Executive Branch

## Elective Officers

The Iowa Constitution makes provisions for a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor of state, treasurer of state and attorney general, who are elected for terms of four years at the regular general elections in even-numbered years, starting in 1974. In addition, the General Assembly has made provision for a secretary of agriculture, also elected for four years, starting in 1974. A board of commerce commissioners, consisting of three members, formerly elective, became appointive by the governor in 1963. A superintendent of public instruction is chosen by the state board of public instruction. Members of this board are appointed by the governor, from the state at large.

## Governor

The supreme executive power of the state is vested in the governor. It is his duty to see that the laws are enforced, to supervise the official business of the state, to make recommendations to the General Assembly, and to appoint various officers and boards. Most major appointments are subject to confirmation by the Senate. He has the power to call special sessions of the legislature and veto acts passed by the General Assembly, but a majority of two-thirds of each House may pass a bill over his veto. To qualify as governor, a person must have been a citizen of the United States and a resident of the state for at least two years, and must be 30 years of age or over at the date of election.

## Lieutenant Governor

The lieutenant governor, who must possess the same qualifications as the governor, succeeds the governor in case of death, resignation or disability. His chief function is to act as president of the Senate.

## Appointive Officers

In addition to the elected executive officers mentioned, there are a number of appointive officers, including the comptroller, the superintendent of banking, the insurance commissioner, the labor commissioner, the adjutant general, the commissioner of public health, the industrial commissioner and commissioner of public safety, all appointed by the governor, usually with the approval of the Senate. The governor also appoints the members of a number of administrative boards, including the Commerce Commission, the State Board of Regents, the Board of Control of State Institutions, the State Tax Commission, the Board of Parole, the State Conservation Commission, the Liquor Control Commission, the Department of Transportation, the Unemployment Compensation Commission, the State Board of Health, and Board of Social Services.

## Executive Council

The executive council is an ex officio board made up of the governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and secretary of agriculture.





## Elected Administrative Officials

### Governor

#### Staff

**David A. Oman, administrative assistant**  
**Kenneth Quinn, administrative assistant**  
**Nichola Schissel, administrative assistant**  
**Joseph G. Grubbs, administrative assistant**  
**Brice C. Oakley, administrative counsel**  
**Douglas E. Gross, administrative assistant**  
**Lois E. Smith, administrative assistant**

The supreme executive power of the state is vested in the governor, whose term of office is four years.

No person is eligible for the governorship who has not been a citizen of the United States and resident of this state two years preceding the next election, and attained the age of 30 years at the time of said election.

The governor appoints all principal officers of the state not elected by the people, and certain officers connected with the state government, by and with the consent of the Senate. When any office, from any cause, becomes vacant, and no mode is provided by the constitution and laws for filling such vacancy, he has power to fill such vacancy.

The chief executive is also responsible for taking final action on all laws enacted by the General Assembly. He may approve, by signing, a bill passed by both houses or disapprove, by veto, or he may allow a bill to become law without his signature.

The governor may also call an extra session of the assembly when he feels the necessity of such action; may order adjournment of the Legislature if the members cannot reach agreement when to adjourn; and must report to the Legislature the financial condition of the state and his recommendation for any appropriate action concerning the financial status.

The governor has the task of granting or denying executive clemency in the form of restoration of voting rights, commutation of sentences, pardons, and remissions of fines and forfeitures.

The specific duties also include being commander-in-chief of the military forces of state, chairman of the executive council, issuing notary public commissions, issuing land patents, and granting or denying extradition whenever there is a request for a fugitive from justice.

The governor has many obligations as the chief executive to the people of Iowa in addition to the specific statutory duties. These include meeting different groups or individuals, to discuss their problems which in some way have effect upon the government; conferring with Iowa's congressional delegation to discuss national issues which affect Iowa; promoting Iowa and its manufactured and agricultural products; answering correspondence from the electorate; and endeavoring to meet visitors who wish to come and visit the state Capitol and the governor's office. In summary, the governor is the chief administrator of the state government and is held responsible by the citizenry for the effective and efficient administration of the various departments and agencies.

## ROBERT D. RAY Governor of Iowa

Having completed a dozen years of service to the people of Iowa, Gov. Robert D. Ray is currently the senior governor in the United States. Now, at the midpoint of his fifth term, Ray continues to offer the kind of creative, problem-solving leadership that earns the respect and confidence of Iowa's citizens.

Ray was first elected governor in 1968. He was re-elected in 1970, 1972, 1974 and 1978, with nearly 60 percent of the vote each time.

He has served as chairman of the National Governors' Association, the Republican Governors' Association and the Midwest Governors' Conference. Ray is presently chairman-elect of the Education Commission of the States and has served as president of the Council of State Governments. The governor also chaired the Platform Committee at the Republican National Convention in 1976.

Ray led a trade mission of Iowa businessmen to the People's Republic of China in September 1980. In 1975, Ray represented the United States at independence ceremonies for the new nation of Papua, New Guinea. He has also visited Argentina, Austria, Canada, Egypt, Japan, Peru, Romania, Saudi Arabia, the Soviet Union, Taiwan and West Germany. A delegate to the Special U.N. Conference on Refugees in Geneva, Switzerland, in 1979, Ray also headed a Christmas appeal that raised \$500,000 to feed people in Cambodia and Thailand.

Cited by *Time* magazine for his work in limiting property taxes, the governor introduced and expanded the elderly tax credit and successfully pushed for repeal of the sales tax on food and drugs. He also imposed a freeze on state hiring in April 1980, and ordered across-the-board cuts in state spending to keep Iowa's budget balanced.

Through Governor's Economy Committees established in 1969 and again in 1979, the agencies of the Department of Environmental Quality were merged, among other accomplishments. The committee also recommended a merged Department of Transportation, which is now viewed as a national model.

Ray also pushed for adoption of the bottle-and-can deposit law to save energy and clean up the environment. He encouraged thousands of Iowans to volunteer for the "Great Iowa Cleanup" in May 1979, and to participate in the "Plant Iowa Program" which is continuing in 1981.

A strong advocate for Iowa agriculture, Ray has testified before congressional committees and traveled on "Fine Iowa Meats" promotions. In January 1980, Ray announced an increase in funding for Iowa's "first in the nation" soil conservation cost-share program. In 1979, he received the Honorary Master Pork Producer Award from the Iowa Pork Producers Association.

In the late 1970s, Ray proposed and signed into law a sweeping Urban Revitalization plan. Earlier, he initiated state revenue sharing with communities, proposed a novel Iowa Tuition Grant program for private college students, appointed an innovative Iowa 2000 futures committee, accomplished reform of Iowa's judicial system, and began the Iowa Citizen's Aide Office. Actions such as these prompted *Time* magazine to name Ray as one of America's "rising young leaders."

His promotion of gasohol has helped make Iowa the number one state in America in consumption of this energy alternative. More recently, Ray has chaired the National Governors' Association Committee on Energy Emergency Preparedness and an N.G.A. Subcommittee on International Energy.

Born on Sept. 26, 1928, in Des Moines, Iowa, Ray is the son of Mildred and the late Clark Ray.

Ray, active in sports, was captain of the Des Moines Roosevelt High School basketball team. After graduation, he served in Japan with the U.S. Army. A leader on the Drake University campus, Ray was president of the student body and of several professional, social and honorary fraternities.

Ray earned degrees in Business Administration and Law at Drake, and now holds honorary degrees from several Iowa colleges, including Buena Vista, Central, Cornell, Grinnell, Iowa Wesleyan, Loras, Luther, St. Ambrose, Simpson, Upper Iowa and Westmar. He also received an honorary degree and Distinguished Alumnus Award from Drake, and the Order of the Coif from the Drake Law School.

While at Drake, Ray married Billie Lee Hornberger, a native of Columbus Junction, Iowa.



Ray developed an active law practice in Des Moines and served as a law and reading clerk in the Iowa Senate. During this time, Ray became a member of the Republican State Central Committee, and in 1963, Republican state chairman.

He has served as state chairman of the March of Dimes and of the Muscular Dystrophy Association, and is an honorary advisor of the National Boy Scout Council. The governor has been an elder, deacon and Sunday School teacher in the First Christian Church of Des Moines.

The Ray's have three daughters — Randi, 25; Lu Ann, 22; Vicki, 19.

## **LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR**

Office located back of Senate Chamber

**TERRY E. BRANSTAD**, Lake Mills

Term expires January 1983

Gerald E. Mathiasen, administrative assistant, Des Moines

Grace G. Copley, confidential secretary, Des Moines

The office of lieutenant governor is provided for in Article IV, Section 3 of the Iowa Constitution.

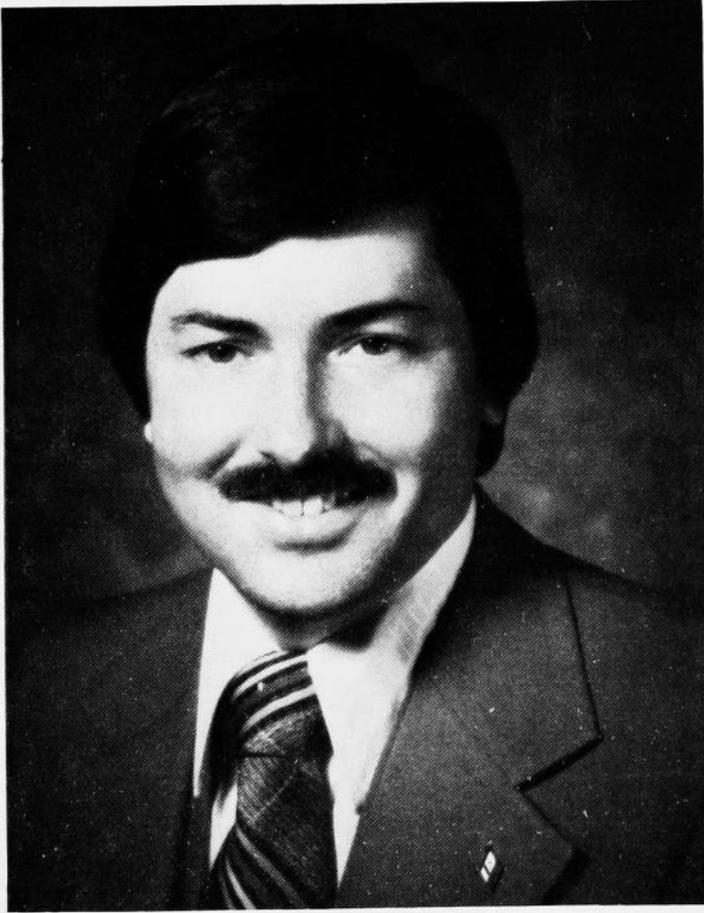
The lieutenant governor is a member of the executive branch of Iowa government. He stands ready to succeed the governor in case of the latter's death, impeachment or resignation.

The lieutenant governor is also directed by the constitution to be president of the Iowa Senate. He presides over that body whenever it is in session. He may cast a vote when the Senate is divided equally, but only when final passage of legislation is not at issue.

While a member of the executive branch then, the lieutenant governor works closely with the legislative branch of state government. In fact, the lieutenant governor often is able to help resolve differences that arise between the two branches.

Beyond his constitutional prerogatives, the lieutenant governor has certain statutory authority. He appoints members to many and varied committees, commissions and councils including: the Administrative Rules Review Committee, the Commission on Compensation and the Legislative Council.

The lieutenant governor serves full time during the sessions of the General Assembly and part time between the sessions. A full-time office is maintained for the lieutenant governor located behind the Senate chamber in the state Capitol.

**Lieutenant Governor****TERRY E. BRANSTAD****Lake Mills****Republican**

Serving his first term as Iowa's 40th lieutenant governor is Terry E. Branstad. He first took office on Jan. 12, 1979.

As lieutenant governor, Branstad is directed by the Iowa Constitution to serve as president of the Iowa Senate. Also, under statutory authority, he appoints members to numerous committees, commissions and councils. According to Senate rules, he selects members of the standing committees and members of the conference committees, and also assigns bills to committees.

Before his election as lieutenant governor, Branstad spent six years representing District 8 in the Iowa House. There he served on the Ways and Means, the Natural Resources and the Education sub-committee of the Budget committee. He also served as the ranking Republican member of the Labor and Industrial Relations committee and of the Judiciary and Law Enforcement committee.

Born on a farm near Leland, in Winnebago County, on Nov. 17, 1946, Branstad graduated from Forest City High School. He received a B.A. degree in political science from the University of Iowa. After service in the U.S. Army from 1969 to 1971, he continued his education by earning a law degree from Drake University. In 1974, Lieutenant Governor Branstad established the firm of Branstad and Schwarm in Lake Mills, Iowa, where he continues to practice law.

Branstad is married to the former Christine Johnson of Des Moines. They have two children. Eric and Allison.

## Secretary of State

Office located on main floor of Capitol Building

MARY JANE ODELL, Des Moines

Term expires January 1983

J. Herman Schweiker, deputy

Karol Larsen, secretary

John D. Galvin, director, Corporate Division

Robert E. Farrell, director, Uniform Commercial Code Division

Louise Whitcome, director, Elections Division

Nancy Miller, clerk, Land Office Division and Notaries Public Division

The office of secretary of state is established by the Iowa Constitution. Its principal departments are the corporations and trademarks division, uniform commercial code division, elections division, notaries public division, land office division, and the general office.

Several chapters of the Code which implement Article VIII of the constitution set forth the secretary of state's duties relating to corporations. These in general involve examining, approving, processing, and filing a wide variety of profit, non-profit, foreign, and domestic corporation instruments, and issuing certificates to reflect the instruments filed. Roughly 50,000 corporation certificates are signed and issued by the secretary of state each year, and about 65,000 annual corporation reports are audited, approved and indexed for public inspection. The secretary accepts service of nearly 1,000 original notices each year on non-resident defendants and foreign corporation defendants. Trademarks, labels and forms of advertising are filed in the office of secretary of state for protective registration.

The secretary of state is the principal filing officer under the uniform commercial code act. This type of filing is intended to create a security interest in personal property or fixtures, located in Iowa and covers sales of accounts, contract rights and chattel paper. Over 1,000,000 active filings are presently on record in the U.C.C. office located on the second floor, Hoover State Office Building.

The secretary of state is election commissioner for the state of Iowa. This imposes a broad range of responsibilities in coordinating election matters with county commissioners of elections. The state commissioner conducts statewide schools of instruction, promulgates rules and regulations for the conduct of elections, prescribes forms, responds to innumerable telephone and letter inquiries, publishes the canvass of the primary and general election vote, maintains the record of the canvass of the vote by the state executive council, and prepares certificates of election. The office performs a multitude of other election duties which includes retaining for public inspection reports of campaign receipts and expenditures submitted by candidates for federal offices.

There are approximately 35,000 notaries public in the state of Iowa. Each notary public must procure a commission from the secretary of state. A record must be kept of all commissions and attested copies are furnished upon request.

The state land office maintains a record of thousands of parcels of land formerly and presently owned by the state of Iowa. There is a continuing turnover as land is acquired through purchase, gift, or condemnation or disposed of through sale or other procedures. The land office prepares and records all patents which convey title of state lands to others. Patents are signed by the governor and are countersigned by the secretary of state.

The general office preserves for public inspection many original and official documents of the state, including the constitution, the original statutes of Iowa, authenticated journals of the General Assembly, election records, bonds of various elective and appointive officials, and a record of incorporated cities and towns.

The secretary of state is chairman of the state records commission, member of the state executive council, the employment agency licensing commission, and insurance committee.

The state constitution provides that all grants and commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the people of the state of Iowa, sealed with the Great Seal of the State, signed by the governor, and countersigned by the secretary of state.

The office is entirely self-supporting through fees collected for services provided to the public.

## Secretary of State



### MARY JANE ODELL

**Des Moines**

**Republican**

Born July 28, 1923, in Algona, Iowa, daughter of Eugene and Madge Lewis Neville. Graduated from Algona High School, 1941. Graduated Phi Beta Kappa and Zeta Phi Eta from University of Iowa (B.A.), 1945. Odell hosted public affairs television programs in Des Moines and Chicago for 25 years. President and founder of Iowa Chapter American Women in Radio & TV. National vice president, AWRT. Theta Sigma Phi Award for Excellence in Communication.

Emmy Award for "outstanding individual achievement," 1972 and 1975. Served on Board of Chicago Journalism Review. Elected vice president of Chicago Television Academy. Given Matrix "Communicator of the Year Award" by Oklahoma University, 1973. Elected to board of AFTRA & SAG.

Served as Iowa member of Midwest Committee on Future Options. Received Hancher-Finkbine Leadership Award, University of Iowa, 1976; George Washington Carver Meritorius Service Award for Community Race Relations, Simpson College, 1978. Elected to Iowa Women's Hall of Fame, August 1979. Easter Seal Chairwoman. Member of Iowa ERA Committee. Instructor, Drake University Women's Continuing Education Program.

Married to John Odell; two children: Chris and Brad. Appointed secretary of state by Gov. Robert Ray on Nov. 3, 1980, to serve until 1982 election. Only the second woman in Iowa to serve as secretary of state.

## **Auditor of State**

Office located on main floor of Capitol Building

**RICHARD D. JOHNSON, CPA, Sheldahl**

Term expires January 1983

Deputy-Administration, **Richard C. Fish**

Deputy-State Audit Division, **Kasey K. Kiplinger**

Deputy-Local Government Audit Division, **Warren G. Jenkins**

The auditor of state is a constitutional officer who is required by law to make full settlement at least once each year between the state and all state offices and departments and all political subdivisions of the state receiving or expending state funds. He is also required to make annually a complete audit of the books, records and accounts of every department of the state and to make or cause to be made annual audits of each political subdivision of the state. These reports shall set out in detail the following:

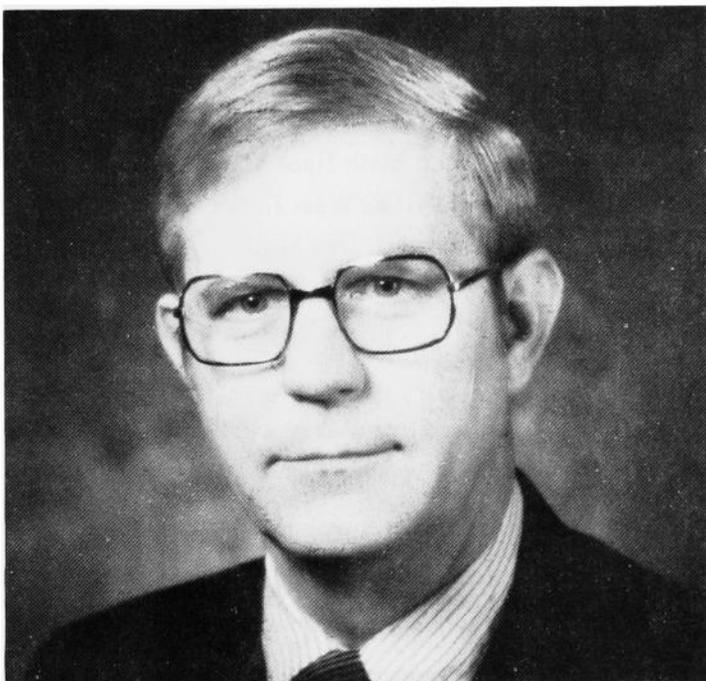
1. The actual condition of such department found to exist on every examination.
2. Whether in his opinion,
  - a. All funds have been expended for the purpose for which appropriated.
  - b. The department so audited and examined is efficiently conducted and if the maximum results for the money expended are obtained.
  - c. The work of the departments so audited or examined needlessly conflicts with or duplicates the work done by any other department.
3. All illegal or unbusinesslike practices.
4. Any recommendations for greater simplicity, accuracy, efficiency, or economy in the operation of the business of the several departments and institutions.
5. Comparisons of prices paid and terms obtained by the various departments for goods and services of like character and reasons for differences therein, if any.
6. Any other information which, in his judgement may be of value to him.

All audit reports are to be filed in the office of the auditor of state, and are available to public examination during normal working hours.

The auditor of state is also charged with the responsibility for regulating and examining all state chartered savings and loan associations and industrial loan companies.

The auditor of state conducts audits for federal agencies under contract. These reports are subject to review by the applicable federal agencies. By virtue of this office, the auditor of state is a member of the state executive council and the State Appeal Board.

## Auditor of State



### **RICHARD D. JOHNSON**

**Sheldahl**

Republican

Born Feb. 3, 1935, in Spencer, Neb., son of Harry E. and Clarice M. Johnson. Graduate Spencer, Nebraska High School, 1952 and General Motors Institute Dealer Coop Program, 1954. Employed as auto parts and service manager, 1954-60. Graduate Drake University, 1960 (B.S.), Business Administration. Major in Accounting, CPA, 1963. Employed with national accounting firm of Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co., 1960-68. Joined auditor of state staff, January 1968, as director of audits. Appointed director of finance, Iowa Highway Commission, May 1968. Appointed as first director of DOT Administrative Division when DOT organized in 1975. Appointed director of DOT Motor Vehicle Division in November 1978. Active in local government as Sheldahl city clerk, 1959-63 and mayor, 1964-75. Chairman, Central Iowa Regional Planning Commission, 1967; League of Municipalities board member, eight years, president, 1971. Served on boards of Des Moines Goodwill Industries, Des Moines Valley View Retirement Home and Madrid Home for the Aging. Member of Nebraska and Iowa National Guard since 1955 with service as armor officer, artillery unit and battalion commander, and state finance disbursing officer. Graduate of U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, 1975. Served as treasurer, board member, trustee of Madrid Evangelical Free Church. Member Rotary Club, Boone County Farm Bureau, Madrid Lions Club, farm owner and corporate farm officer. Married to Marjorie Sire, Butte, Neb., 1956; four children: DeAnn, 1961; JoAnn, 1964; LeAnn, 1967; and David, 1968.

Appointed by Gov. Robert Ray on Dec. 22, 1978, to supervise the office of state auditor during the vacancy created by the death of State Auditor Lloyd R. Smith. Appointed as state auditor by Ray on Jan. 29, 1979, to serve until 1980 general election. Elected Nov. 4, 1980, to serve remainder of term to January 1983.

## **Treasurer of State**

Office located on main floor of Capitol Building

**MAURICE E. BARINGER**, West Des Moines, Polk County

**Roger Barnett**, Des Moines, deputy

**Robert W. Lemon**, Des Moines, administrative deputy

A constitutionally elected official, the treasurer serves a four-year term as Iowa's monetary officer. He is charged with the investment and custody of funds totaling an average daily balance of more than \$1,750 million. In addition, the treasurer of state is designated custodian at the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago for Iowa's Unemployment Compensation Fund, now in excess of \$120 million. Total investment transactions of the treasurer's office—bank transfers, investment purchases and investment sales—equal approximately \$8 billion per year.

Aside from his investment of temporarily idle state funds, the treasurer invests funds of the Iowa Public Employment Retirement System, the Public Safety Peace Officers Retirement System, the Iowa Centennial Memorial Foundation, and the William Hawks Memorial.

He is a member of the State Appeal Board, the Peace Officer's Retirement Board, the State Records Management Commission, Terrace Hill Society, Terrace Hill Authority, Terrace Hill Foundation, Management Training Board, Iowa Family Farm Development Authority, and Iowa Centennial Memorial Foundation.

The treasurer of state approves all Iowa banks as depositories for state funds and approves increases in deposit limits for all public funds throughout Iowa, following initial approval by the executive body of each Iowa political subdivision.

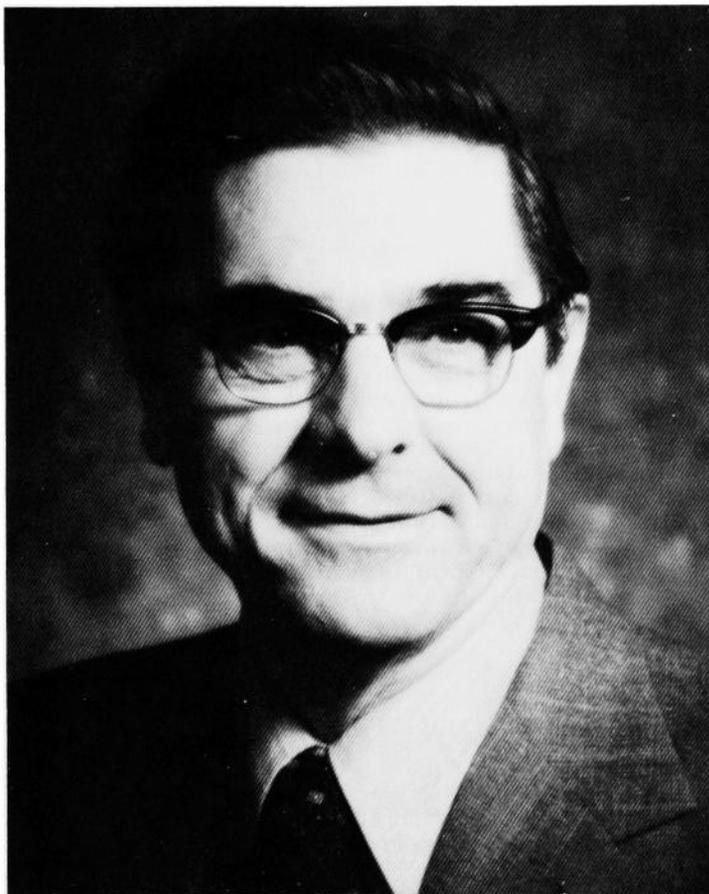
Once each month, the treasurer, in cooperation with the state superintendent of banking and the state insurance commissioner, sets the interest rate that may be paid on public funds deposited in Iowa banks, and rates and guidelines for various debt obligations of public bodies in Iowa.

As custodian of the state Sinking Fund, the treasurer makes appropriate assessments against depositories holding public funds, such funds to be used to recover losses in the event of a depository's failure or change in ownership and financial status.

Further, the treasurer of state is responsible for investment and custody of monies and property falling to the state under Iowa's Unclaimed Property Act, enacted by the 62nd General Assembly.

Accountable for all receipts and disbursements of funds, the state treasury balance is audited daily. All monies due the state of Iowa are received and deposited by the treasurer of state. All disbursements of state monies are made by the treasurer of state, either directly or by redemption of all proper warrants issued. The treasurer submits a complete report, as required by law, to the governor of Iowa at the end of each biennium, accounting for all receipts and disbursements since the last report.

As a member of the state Executive Council, Iowa's administrative governing body, the treasurer of state—in cooperation with the governor, secretary of state, auditor of state and secretary of agriculture—participates in fiscal and other governmental decisions on a day-to-day basis.

**Treasurer of State****MAURICE E. BARINGER****Oelwein****Republican**

Born Dec. 4, 1921, Arkansas City, Kan., son of George and Ada Baringer. Graduated from University of Kansas, B.S. in Business, 1943. Served 45 months in World War II, including two years as an anti-aircraft artillery officer in the Southwest Pacific. Received B.S. and M.S. degrees from Iowa State University, 1947-49. Taught Animal Husbandry at Iowa State University. Eighteen years experience in the commercial feed industry in nutrition, sales and management, including 13 years chairman of Scientific Advisory Committee, director and past president of National Feed Ingredients Association, and member Nutrition Council, American Feed Manufacturers Association. Has served as Sunday school teacher, elder and presbytery moderator in the United Presbyterian Church. Married Dorothy Schlensig, Laurens, Iowa, 1948; four children: Sandra, James, Debra, and David. Member of Farm Bureau, American Legion and Farm House Fraternity. Eight years member of the Iowa House of Representatives, including term as speaker, 1967-68. Elected treasurer of state, November 1968 for two-year term. Re-elected November 1970 for two-year term. Re-elected for a third two-year term, Nov. 7, 1972. Re-elected for a four-year term, Nov. 5, 1974; re-elected for a four-year term, Nov. 7, 1978.

## **Department of Agriculture**

Administrative Offices — Wallace Building

**ROBERT H. LOUNSBERRY, McCallsburg**

Secretary of Agriculture

Term expires Jan. 1, 1983

Thatcher Johnson, Madrid, deputy secretary of agriculture

The Iowa Department of Agriculture was established by the 40th General Assembly in 1923, consolidating several state divisions into one department. The object of the department is to encourage, promote and advance the interests of agriculture — including horticulture, livestock industry, dairying, cheese-making, poultry-raising, beekeeping, production of wool, production of domesticated furbearing animals, and other kindred and allied industries; to promote and devise methods of conducting said industries with a view to increasing production and facilitating an adequate distribution of the same at the least cost to the producer and consumer; and to administer efficiently and impartially the inspection service of the state which is now or may be hereafter placed under its supervision.

In January 1973, Secretary Lounsberry restructured the department to create a more efficient and responsible governmental agency by establishing three operational units within the department. These units are the Administrative, Regulatory and Laboratory Divisions, and each unit is headed by an administrator directly responsible to the secretary.

The Administrative Division is supervised by administrative assistant, James D. Meimann. He supervises the directors of the following subdivisions: Personnel, Information, Marketing, Licensing, Sheep, Apiary, Horticulture, Weather, Accounting, Dairy Trade Practices, Agriculture Statistics, Market News, Audit, Rural Consumer Consultant, Central Supply, and Mail.

The Regulatory Division is supervised by administrative assistant, Bette Duncan. This division consists of the following subdivisions: Legal, Food Products Control, Dairy Products Control, Meat and Poultry, Animal Industry, and Weights and Measures.

The Laboratory Division is headed by administrative assistant, J.D. Hook. Its subdivisions are Feed, Pesticides, Fertilizer, Entomology and Seed, Medicated Feed, also the Dairy Laboratory, Pesticide Residue Laboratory, Seed and Entomology Laboratory, Feed and Fertilizer Laboratory, Food, Meat and Poultry Laboratory, Pesticide Formulation Laboratory, and the Vitamin and Antibiotic Laboratory.

Iowa, more than any other state, is truly the foodbasket of the world, producing 25 percent of the nation's pork supply and 16 percent of the nation's cattle. Each Iowa farmer annually produces enough beef to feed 299 persons, enough pork for 640 persons, enough milk products for 136 persons, enough cheese for 47 persons, enough lamb for 162 persons, enough turkey for 107 persons, and enough eggs for 56 persons.

Therefore, as it carries out its regulatory and promotion programs authorized by Iowa law, the Iowa Department of Agriculture is increasingly aware that today's concept of agriculture includes not only production, but also the processing, manufacturing, marketing, servicing, utilization, and consumption of agricultural products. It is a unique task both in scope and detail, but also a challenge which the department is prepared to meet.

The department's executive offices adhere to the principal that — if farmers are prosperous — all Iowans will prosper. This, then, is in keeping with the more sublime principle, that as an elected official, the secretary of agriculture must represent all of the citizens of this state. Yet the first principle permits a course which will directly benefit farmers, and at the same time, indirectly, the same course will benefit all of the people within the state borders.

## Secretary of Agriculture



### **ROBERT H. LOUNSBERRY**

**McCallsburg**

**Republican**

Born June 22, 1918, at Carlisle, Iowa. Attended high school in Colo and McCallsburg. Graduated from Luther College with a B.A. in Biology and Chemistry and completed two years in College of Medicine at the University of Iowa. Named to Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities in 1940. Served as combat pilot in the U.S. Air Force in World War II in the Asiatic-Pacific Theater. Began farming in 1946 and has lived and worked on present farm since 1947. Served as an official in many farm organizations and commodity groups. Member of Veterans of Foreign Wars and American Legion. Served as American Legion post commander, Story County commander, 6th District commander, state commander, and State Finance Committee. Former national executive committeeman for Iowa and is a director of American Legion Boy's State. Served as director of both Story County and the Iowa Society for Crippled Children. Was a member of President Eisenhower's Committee for Better Education, director of Iowa Association of School Boards, chairman of the Story County Board of Education, and member of the Des Moines Area Community College Board. Served as Republican precinct committeeman, Story County chairman, and 5th District chairman. Member of the Nevada Lodge No. 99, Des Moines Consistory, Za-Ga-Zig Shrine, and McCallsburg Presbyterian Church. Married Muriel Dirks of Decorah. Three sons, two daughters and nine grandchildren. Appointed deputy secretary of agriculture in 1969. Elected secretary in 1972. Re-elected Nov. 5, 1974. Re-elected Nov. 7, 1978, for a four-year term.

## ATTORNEY GENERAL

Office located on second floor of Hoover Building

THOMAS J. MILLER, McGregor

Term expires January 1983

Solicitor General: Mark Schantz

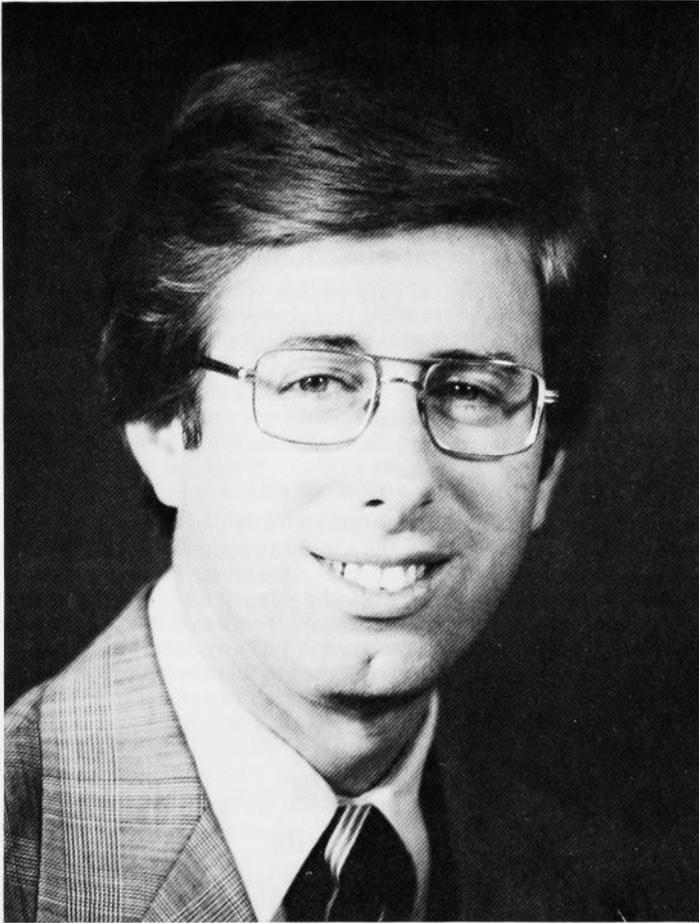
First Assistant Attorney General: Brent Appel

Assistant Attorneys General: John Baty, Barbara Bennett, Timothy Benton, John Black, Rob Blink, Larry Blumberg, Craig Brenneise, Douglas Carlson, Richard Cleland, Chuck Dallyn, Thomas Donahue, Stephen Dundis, Jean Dunkle, Thomas Evans, Robert P. Ewald, David Ferree, David Fortney, Merle Fleming, Jeanine Freeman, Jonathan Golden, Robert Goodwin, Kathryn Graf, Craig Gregersen, Harry Griger, Howard Hagen, Neil Hamilton, Lona Hansen, Fred Haskins, Mark Haverkamp, Gary Hayward, Brent Hege, J. Eric Heintz, Victoria Herring, Robert Huber, Robert Huijbregtse, Patricia Mullen Hulting, Susan Jacobs, Michael Jordan, Robert Keith, James Kivi, Gerald Kuehn, Layne Lindebak, Linda Lowe, Bruce McDonald, Patricia McFarland, Thomas McGrane, Patrick McNulty, Thomas Mann, John Martin, Tom Martin, Donald Mason, John Messina, E. Dean Metz, James Miller, Paul Miller, Candy Morgan, Richard Mull, Scott Nichols, Steven Norby, Tam Ormiston, Elizabeth Ossenbaugh, Eliza Ovrrom, Lester Paff, John Perkins, Clifford Peterson, Julie Pottorff, William Raisch, Richard Richards, Stephen Robinson, John Sarcone, Mark Schuling, John Scott, Douglas Staskal, Shirley Steffe, Frank Stork, Gary Swanson, Jon Swanson, Frank Thomas, Michael Valde, Richard Williams, Earl Willits, Harold Young.

The attorney general is a constitutional officer elected by popular vote every four years. As head of the department of justice and chief legal officer of the state, the attorney general prosecutes and defends all cases in the Supreme Court in which the state is a party or interested. He also represents the state in other actions and proceedings, both civil and criminal, when, in his judgment, the best interests of the state require him to do so, or when he is requested to appear by the governor or the executive council.

The attorney general represents state government agencies in regard to both the giving of legal advice on all questions of law affecting the day-to-day operations of the agencies and representing the agencies in all court cases, to which they are a party. The attorney general has a consumer protection division and farm division to represent the consumers and farmers of the state of Iowa, enforces the antitrust and securities law of the state, participates in the statewide child support recovery program and defends all tort claim actions against the state. All criminal appeals from the 99 counties to the Supreme Court or the Court of Appeals are handled by the attorney general's office. The area prosecutor division of the attorney general's office assists the various county attorneys in the trial of particularly difficult criminal cases when requested by a county attorney.

When requested to do so, the attorney general gives his written opinion upon all questions of law submitted to him by the General Assembly or by either house thereof or by elective or appointive state officials. At the close of each biennium, the attorney general submits a report to the governor setting forth the condition of his office, opinions rendered and other business transacted which is of public interest.

**Attorney General****THOMAS J. MILLER****McGregor**

Democrat

Born Aug. 11, 1944, in Dubuque, Iowa, son of Elmer and Betty Miller. Graduated from Wahlert High School, 1962. Graduated from Loras College (B.A.), 1966, and Harvard Law School (J.D.), 1969. Served in VISTA, 1969-70. Was a legislative assistant to Rep. John C. Culver (D-Iowa), 1970-71. Worked in the Baltimore Legal Aid Bureau as legal education director and taught part-time at the University of Maryland School of Law, 1971-73. Practiced law in McGregor, Iowa, 1973-78. Elected Iowa Attorney General, Nov. 7, 1978. Member of the Iowa Bar Association, American Bar Association and Common Cause.

# Local Government

## County Officials

The state of Iowa is divided into 99 counties, the boundaries of which may not be changed unless the change is approved by the voters of each county concerned. A board of supervisors consisting of three or five members is the chief administrative agency in the county. They appoint a county engineer, county home steward, medical examiner, county welfare director and other administrative officials. In addition, an auditor, who is clerk of the board of supervisors; a sheriff; county attorney; recorder; treasurer; and clerk of the District Court are elected by the voters, with terms of four years. The supervisors are also authorized to create the office of public defender to represent accused persons unable to pay for their own attorneys.

## Local Functions

The Iowa county is a quasi-political corporation which collects municipal, school, county and state taxes, enforces state laws, has charge of poor relief and certain other welfare activities, and shares with the state highway commission on the management of the roads and bridges in the county.

Townships which in earlier days were effective units of local government within the counties, have lost almost all of their functions, except for operation of fire departments and cemeteries.

## City Government

The laws of Iowa also authorize the incorporation of cities and towns. These municipalities derive their powers from the constitution in local matters except for the power to tax, which is granted by the General Assembly. Four cities and towns are governed by special charters granted before the adoption of the present constitution which forbids such acts of incorporation. Four cities have the commission form of government, six have adopted the city manager plan by popular election, two have home rule charters which provide for a city manager, 25 others have a city manager by ordinance, and 38 have city administrators. The commissioners are elected by the voters under the commission form and constitute the mayor and council. The city manager or city administrator is appointed by the council. In 876 other municipalities, the government is by the mayor-council system, in which the mayor and members of the council are elected by the voters for two-year or four-year terms.

## City Councils

The council is the policy-making body in municipal government and it is also the chief administrative agency in the mayor-council cities. The mayor presides over the council, although he is not a member, and has the power to veto acts of the council subject to a two-thirds majority vote over his veto. He supervises municipal activities and appoints certain officers, including the marshal or chief of police, the city health officer, members of the police and fire departments, and other officials that the council may direct him to appoint. The city solicitor and clerk, and in some cases the engineer and members of the zoning board of adjustment are chosen by the council.

## County Officials of Iowa for 1981-82

### Term of County Officers

The county auditor, clerk of court, sheriff, and treasurer are elected for four-year terms. Through a constitutional amendment ratified in the 1970 general election, the term of the county attorney was changed from two to four years, effective in the 1974 general election. The area education agency administrator is appointed by the area education board. The county engineer is appointed by the board of supervisors for a period not to exceed three years. County assessors (and city assessors in larger cities) are appointed by conference boards, representing the taxing bodies, for six-year terms. The medical examiner is appointed for two years by the board of supervisors.

**ADAIR County, Greenfield**—auditor, Lorraine E. Homan; clerk of court, Max E. Porter; county assessor, Wayne Sump; county attorney, Willard Olesen; county engineer, Donald J. Lynam; public health, Sheryl Marshall; director of relief, Velda Cole; medical examiner, Dr. J.B. Baker, D.O.; recorder, Carol Nielsen; sheriff, Donald W. Carrick; soldiers relief secretary, Donna Bittner; supervisors, Edwin Lydon, Wendell Sheriff, Marvin Ford; treasurer, Cora D. McClain.

**ADAMS County, Corning**—auditor, Delores Hill; clerk of court, Albert Crow; county assessor, Richard Bailiff; county attorney, Jeffrey Millhollin; county engineer, Eldon Rike; public health, Beulah Hodson; director of relief, Joseph Jones; medical examiner, John Nolan, M.D.; recorder, Geraldine Richey; sheriff, Thomas Nolan; soldiers relief secretary, Joseph Jones; supervisors, Richard Cantieri, Duane Birt, Donald Schrader, Verlyn Rice, Delmar Haley; treasurer, Joseph A. Johnston.

**ALLAMAKEE County, Waukon**—auditor, Kay Carter; clerk of court, Carl R. Christianson; county assessor, Stanley M. Moellers; county attorney, William S. Hart; county engineer, William C. Kerndt; public health, Arlene Ingles; director of relief, Linda L. Kruse; medical examiner, Kenneth R. Olson, M.D.; recorder, Marilyn A. Clark; sheriff, Neil E. Becker; soldiers relief secretary, Joseph M. Regan; supervisors, John W. Beisker, Dale L. Reeder, Lyle E. Ziemann; treasurer, Elsa Hager.

**APPANOOSE County, Centerville**—auditor, John B. Brunow; clerk of court, Gloria Cortesio; county assessor, Ralph Wood; county attorney, W. Edward Anstey; county engineer, Mike McClain; public health, Lorraine Ramos; director of relief, Angie Budeslich; medical examiner, M.G. Parks; recorder, Virginia Basbaglia; sheriff, Ronald Powell; soldiers relief secretary, Vern Herr; supervisors, Don Haines, Harry Robertson, Elvin Thomasson; treasurer, Dorothy Walker.

**AUDUBON County, Audubon**—auditor, David R. Christensen; clerk of court, Mary Jane Madsen; county assessor, Donald Knoell Sr.; county attorney, David Neas; county engineer, Ronald Verville; public health, Roberta Lykke; director of relief, Charles Goeken; medical examiner, Rosemary Mason; recorder, Lois Oakley; sheriff, Bill Shaw; soldiers relief secretary, Norma Worster; supervisors, Max Summers, Jerry Finnerty, Frank Schmidt; treasurer, Leslie Brue.

**BENTON County, Vinton**—auditor, Florence E. Rippel; clerk of court, Dorothy Brecht; county assessor, John B. Hart; county attorney, Mark Mossman; county engineer, Gerald Petermeier; public health, Linda Lacey; director of relief, Jane Ealy; medical examiners, Dr. C.E. Douglas, Dr. W.C. Weideman; recorder, Cheryl Kirk; sheriff, Kenneth Popenhagen; soldiers relief secretary, Byron Abernathy; supervisors, Harry Horak, Russell Wyckoff, Edwin Brecht; treasurer, Warren Richart.

**BLACK HAWK County, Waterloo**—auditor, Isabelle Frerichs; clerk of court, Joan M. Glaza; county assessor, Timothy Meyers; county attorney, David H. Correll; county engineer, Larry D. Clark; public health, Ernest Haupt; director of relief, Edward G. Miller; medical examiner, Dr. Albert Dolan; recorder, Ramona J. Williams; sheriff, Wendell H. Christensen Jr.; soldiers relief secretary, Edward G. Miller; area education agency administrator, Dr. Ronald Dickinson; supervisors, Lynn G. Cutler, Carroll T. Hayes, Sonia A. Johannsen, Francis Messerly, Frank A. Mollenhoff; treasurer, Jerry R. Ellis.

**BOONE County, Boone**—auditor, Albert G. Sorensen; clerk of court, Enid M. Sturtz; county assessor, Wilbur A. Teagarden; county attorney, Jim P. Robbins; county

engineer, Carl F. Schnoor; director of relief, Howard E. Seeley; medical examiner, Dr. Louis Greco; recorder, Mary A. Duffy; sheriff, Henry N. Wallace; soldiers relief secretary, Paul Lowrey; supervisors, Jay E. Carlson, John A. Munson, Dale F. Danilson; treasurer, Richard F. Sward.

**BREMER County, Waverly**—auditor, Austa White; clerk of court, Lois Slater; county assessor, Lester Buenger; county attorney, Paul Riffel; county engineer, W.H. Jorgenrud; public health, Marie Zelle, Bremer County health nurse; director of relief, Verlyn Wieden; medical examiner, Dr. James W. Rathe; recorder, Lois Leary; sheriff, William Westendorf; soldiers relief secretary, Betty Gambaiani; supervisors, Ralph Juhl, Martin Dettmer, Reinhard Buhr; treasurer, John DeVries.

**BUCHANAN County, Independence**—auditor, Helen McCulloch; clerk of court, Betty Cameron; county assessor, Lawrence L. Jacobs; county attorney, Daryl Roberts; county engineer, Russell Krieg; public health, Margaret Hogan; director of relief, Kenneth McCardle; medical examiner, A.E. Mayner, M.D.; sheriff, David L. Herrick; soldiers relief secretary, Earl Byam; area education agency administrator, Ron Dickinson; supervisors, Burley D. Franck, Gary Schweitzer, Ralph J. Kremer; treasurer, Larry R. Miller.

**BUENA VISTA County, Storm Lake**—auditor, Lewis B. Julius; clerk of court, Donna McPherren; county attorney, Corwin Ritchie; county engineer, Donald D. Linnan; public health, Darlene Peterson; director of relief, Vivian Keister; medical examiner, Dr. James E. McCabe; recorder, Ferne L. Frederiksen; sheriff, John B. Galbraith; soldiers relief secretary, Donald D. Linnan; area education agency administrator, Donald Ambrosion; supervisors, G. Richard Burr, Donald P. Harjes, Orville Radke, Stuart Samelson, Dean Worthan; treasurer, Herbert E. Sievers.

**BUTLER County, Allison**—auditor, Donald Johnson; clerk of court, John Allan; county assessor, C.W. Zimmerman; county attorney, Gene Shepard; county engineer, Robert Haylock; public health, Linda Truax; director of relief, Joyce Heyenga; medical examiner, Dr. Garry Teigland; recorder, Craig Franken; sheriff, Russell Vance; soldiers relief secretary, Mary McGeough; supervisors, Wilbur Tindall, W.H. Skinner, Ted Stubbe; treasurer, Victor C. Woodley.

**CALHOUN County, Rockwell City**—auditor, JoAnn Davis; clerk of court, Shirley Redenius; county assessor, Eileen Ludwig; county attorney, Kent Willis; county engineer, Jerry Weber; public health, Ethel Mack; director of relief, Ronald Walrod; medical examiners, J. Charles Comstock, M.D., Dale Christensen, M.D., Paul Steinhauer, M.D.; recorder, Margaret Petted; sheriff, Jack Satern; soldiers relief secretary, Donna Sperry; supervisors, Richard Hansen, Charles Moore, Franklin Ohrtman; treasurer, Joyce McClintock.

**CARROLL County, Carroll**—auditor, Wm. C. "Butch" Arts Jr.; clerk of court, Alfred J. Klocke; county assessor, Diane Janning; county attorney, William G. Polking; county engineer, Rich Michaelis; public health, Mickey Bierl; director of relief, James Krambeer; medical examiner, James P. Jensen, D.O.; recorder, Raymond Reicks; sheriff, John G. Longnecker; soldiers relief secretary, Russell S. Wunschel; area education agency administrator, Dr. K.W. Miller; supervisors, Walter Koster, Hilbert Eischeid, Leonard Sporrer, James M. Houlihan, Lewis Rich; treasurer, Bernice Williams.

**CASS County, Atlantic**—auditor, M. Dale King; clerk of court, Cathryn McMullen; county assessor, Linda Campbell; county attorney, Ray Yarham; county engineer, Harry Porter; public health, W.E. Boucher; director of relief, Dorothy Forristall; medical examiner, Dr. Thomas Payne; recorder, Jeanne Brodersen; sheriff, Tom Pope; soldiers relief secretary, K.M. Tomlinson; area education agency administrator, Ray Dodson; supervisors, Dean Robinson, Marjorie Karns, Hugh Anstey, Don Wilkinson, Roderick Kunze; treasurer, Sharon Brown Winchell.

**CEDAR County, Tipton**—auditor, Richard L. Kemmann; clerk of court, Phyllis Lenschow; county assessor, Paul T. Thomsen; county attorney, Edward W. Kemp; county engineer, Roy Ellerhoff; public health, Margery Norton; director of relief, Mary Jo Hoke; medical examiner, Dr. W.J. Kopsa; recorder, Marjorie Eggert; sheriff, Keith Whitlatch; soldiers relief secretary, George Drager; area education agency administrator, Dwight Bode; supervisors, Jean Penningroth, Leroy Wiese, Howard Davis, Norman Kroemer, Leo Shuger; treasurer, Gary Jedlicka.

**CERRO GORDO** County, Mason City—auditor, Shirley E. Easton; clerk of court, Jean Groth; county assessor, John Boedeker; county attorney, Richard Tompkins; county engineer, Warren G. Davison; public health, Robert Schuelzky; director of relief, Vieta Thornton; medical examiner, Dr. A.E. McMahon; recorder, Jeanne Argos; sheriff, Gerald D. Allen; soldiers relief secretary, Loretta Janssen; area education agency administrator, Dr. Dale L. Jensen; supervisors, Ambrose Cahalan, John Fromm, Willard E. Gisel; treasurer, Michael J. Grandon.

**CHEROKEE** County, Cherokee—auditor, Beverly Anderson; clerk of court, Gerald D. Brown; county assessor, Vernon Peterson; county attorney, James L. McDonald; county engineer, Wm. Bennett; public health, Mavis Stoner; director of relief, Barb Frey; medical examiner, Dr. D.C. Koser; recorder, Chas. C. Crocker; sheriff, Darrel Stroud; supervisors, Donald Tietgen, Jack Foresman, Kenneth Ohlson, Roger E. Nelson, David Phipps; treasurer, Patricia M. Carlson.

**CHICKASAW** County, New Hampton—auditor, Gloria Hauser; clerk of court, Waldemar F. Heusmann; county assessor, Wayne Schwickerath; county attorney, William A. Heintz; county engineer, William A. Bauer; public health, Donna Schwickerath; director of relief, Helen Dee; medical examiner, Dr. James Carr; recorder, Mary C. Murray; sheriff, Tom Bernatz; soldiers relief secretary, Mary Jane Theis; area education agency administrator, Richard Hansen; supervisors, Theo E. Steege, Dan O. Donovan, Gerald P. Fisher, Sherry Wurzer, Jerome J. Huegel; treasurer, Sadie L. McFarland.

**CLARKE** County, Osceola—auditor, Emil L. Rinderspacher; clerk of court, Frances Winship; county attorney, Gary G. Kimes; county engineer, James S. Connell; public health, Janet R. Adair, R.N.; medical examiner, James D. Kimdall M.D.; recorder, Lorena Wallace; sheriff, John H. Stearns; soldiers relief secretary, Lon Williams; area education agency administrator, Dr. Patrick T. Kelly; supervisors, Leland Hunt, Leonard Siefkas, Orval Coffman; treasurer, Ruth Audlehelm.

**CLAY** County, Spencer—auditor, Philip L. Hurst; clerk of court, Jane Hussey; county assessor, Vernon L. Harmon; county attorney, Michael L. Zenor; county engineer, R.K. Clark; public health, Doris Sundall; director of relief, Paul K. Williams; medical examiner, J.E. Kelly; recorder, Albert B. Condra; sheriff, Philip W. Nelson; soldiers relief secretary, Rose Ann Hecox; area education agency administrator, Nels Christiansen; supervisors, Ralph E. Nelson, Neil Scoles, Lowell D. Hagedorn, Richard Kramer, Duane F. Fisk; treasurer, Bernard T. Wheeler.

**CLAYTON** County, Elkader—auditor, Dennis Freitag; clerk of court, Charlotte A. Kramer; county assessor, Larry P. Hauser; county attorney, Kevin H. Clefisch; county engineer, Glen D. Meisner; public health, Deanna Krambeer; director of relief, Lee McAllister; medical examiner, E.M. Downey; recorder, Helene Hurley; sheriff, Ronald H. Rumph; soldiers relief secretary, Charles Taylor; area education agency administrator, Richard Hansen; supervisors, Gerald Palas, Virgil Wessel, Donald Fredrick; treasurer, Oliver Hustad.

**CLINTON** County, Clinton—auditor, Walter W. Killean; clerk of court, Charles R. Anderson; county assessor, Paul Hilmers; county attorney, G. Wylie Pillers; county engineer, Larry Mattusch; public health, Doris Anderson; director of relief, Gary Eden; medical examiner, Dr. Salvador Borja; recorder, Walter Lange; sheriff, Michael Galusha; soldiers relief secretary, Jean Sherwood; area education agency administrator, Dr. Clark Stevens; supervisors, James E. Vining, Sheldon Rittner, Howard Carr; treasurer, Homer B. Hoskinson.

**CRAWFORD** County, Denison—auditor, Maxine Walde; clerk of court, Dorothy W. Mesenbrink; county assessor, Wm. L. Dobler; county attorney, Thomas E. Gustafson; county engineer, H. Dale Wight; public health, Carol Peterson; director of relief, Virginia Moeller; medical examiner, Donald J. Soll; recorder, Ruth Else; sheriff, Donald D. Stehr; supervisors, LeRoy A. Hansohn, Don H. Jensen, Martin Spiegel, John K. Weiss, Virgil E. Anderson; treasurer, Donald J. Groth.

**DALLAS** County, Adel—auditor, Roberta Burkhead; clerk of court, Dwight E. Barton; county assessor, Ronald G. Potter; county attorney, Alan Shirley; county engineer, Gene R. Hardy; public health, Stephanie Wirtz; director of relief, Joan Matthews; medical examiner, Dr. Perry Weigel; recorder, Marguerite West; sheriff, Dexter Lee Struble; soldiers relief secretary, Donald McCallum; area education agency

administrator, Dr. Bill Clark; supervisors, Francis Forret, Delbert Bauer, Francis Weil; treasurer, Murray Luther.

DAVIS County, Bloomfield—auditor, Jeanine E. Wilfawn; clerk of court, Glenna Dabney; county assessor, Clifford Lawson; county attorney, Bruce Colyer; county engineer, LeRoy Bergmann; public health, Joanne Bride - health nurse; director of relief, Robert Drake; medical examiner, Dr. Henry Perry; recorder, Bobby Pottorff; sheriff, Ray Dykes; soldiers relief secretary, Audie Redmond; area education agency administrator, Donald Roseberry; supervisors, Russell Hopkins, Keith Wilcox, Jerry Talbott; treasurer, Fredrick Lundstrum.

DECATUR County, Leon—auditor, Douglas Akers; clerk of court, Greta Willis; county assessor, Denze Bethards; county attorney, Robert L. Fulton; county engineer, Vaughn Clark; public health, Sandra Crandell; director of relief, Carl H. Bernahl; medical examiner, T.R. McMillan; recorder, Cleo Norman; sheriff, Steven E. Layton; area education agency administrator, Dr. Patrick D. Kelly; supervisors, Franklin S. Main, Merrill Lovett, Graydon Griffin; treasurer, Goldie Martin.

DELAWARE County, Manchester—auditor, Sharon McCrabb; clerk of court, R.W. Nieman; county assessor, John R. Klaus; county attorney, Robert L. Glaser; county engineer, Don Smith; public health, Geraldine Wendling; director of relief, James Huber; recorder, Joan Sheppard; sheriff, Bert Elledge Jr.; soldiers relief secretary, Francis Reidy; supervisors, Cecil Cannon, Bill Burbridge, Donald Atkinson; treasurer, Helen McWilliams.

DES MOINES County, Burlington—auditor, Myranell Dockendorff; clerk of court, Marjorie Beck; county assessor, Paul Rynell; county attorney, Steven S. Hoth; county engineer, Sylvester J. Klassen; public health, Rollin J. Cowles III; director of relief, Kirk Erickson; medical examiner, Joseph P. Stoikovic; recorder, Marilyn Larson; sheriff, Russ Krieger; soldiers relief secretary, Robert Dickson; area education agency administrator, Buford W. Garner; supervisors, Richard A. Lewis, Erma Vance, Joseph Beckman; treasurer, Robert M. James.

DICKINSON County, Spirit Lake—auditor, Nancy Reiman; clerk of court, Jean Y. Goetsch; county assessor, Barb Alig; county attorney, Allen A. Anderson; county engineer, Paul Konrad; public health, Vivian C. Lynn; medical examiner, Dr. Brian R. Ford; recorder, Viola Hagedorn; sheriff, Wendell J. Kilts; soldiers relief secretary, Lawrence McFarland; supervisors, James McDonald, Beverly Bergquist, Maurice R. Dougal; treasurer, Marie Barrett.

DUBUQUE County, Dubuque—auditor, Terrence J. Hirsch; clerk of court, Leroy L. Meyer; county assessor, Raymond J. Hess; county attorney, Michael S. McCauley; county engineer, Charles L. Baule; public health, Paul A. Buss; director of relief, Donna Wagner; medical examiner, Ronald R. Dueland, M.D.; recorder, Matt M. Rohner; sheriff, Leo J. Kennedy; soldiers relief secretary, Anallyn Grady; area education agency administrator, Richard Hansen; supervisors, Wilfred R. Bahl, Lloyd C. Hayes, Donna Smith; treasurer, Thomas W. Breitbach.

EMMET County, Estherville—auditor, Elmer Weir; clerk of court, Cynthia Kelly; county assessor, Wayne Lynch; county attorney, John Martens; county engineer, Gary Stribley; public health, Madonna Johnson; director of relief, Francis Sheda; medical examiner, Dr. Jerry Dawson; recorder, Pam Satern; sheriff, Danny Gronbeck; soldiers relief secretary, Francis Sheda; area education agency administrator, N. Christiansen; supervisors, A.T. Theesfeld, David Glasnapp, Clare Nelson, W.L. Hansen, Robert Griffith; treasurer, Russell Smith.

FAYETTE County, West Union—auditor, Larry Popenhagen; clerk of court, Dale D. Halverson; county assessor, Dale C. Hyman; county attorney, W. Wayne Saur; county engineer, William A. Moellering; public health, Mary Kruse, Anne Bodensteiner, Cheryl Bushnell; director of relief, Helen V. Pepin; medical examiner, Dr. Harold Halberg; recorder, Helen Frieden; sheriff, Norman McCauley; soldiers relief secretary, William W. Kusak; supervisors, John D. Fay, Larry Murphy, Carl A. Wagner; treasurer, Phyllis Massman.

FLOYD County, Charles City—auditor, Geraldine Y. Magilton; clerk of court, Jane Sylvester; county assessor, Bernard R. Faight; county attorney, Ronald K. Noah; county engineer, Lyle R. Laartz; director of relief, Alice Beasley; medical examiner, E.E. Schmiedel; recorder, Marilee S. Monroe; sheriff, L.L. Lane; soldiers relief secretary,

Alice Beasely; supervisors, Walter Marsh, Robert Monroe, Dale Koehler; treasurer, Allen P. Kellogg.

FRANKLIN County, Hampton—auditor, Leona M. Barrick; clerk of court, Helen O'Dea; county assessor, Elmer Christensen; county attorney, Art Cady III; county engineer, Neil W. Jorgenson; public health, Bernice Crabb; director of relief, Karen Linan; medical examiner, Keith Hansen, D.O.; recorder, Leon Olson; sheriff, Duane L. Payne; soldiers relief secretary, O.M. Lumley; supervisors, Conrad Meints, Gilbert Behn, Randal Nelson; treasurer, Jane Lubkeman.

FREMONT County, Sidney—auditor, Janet Whipple; clerk of court, Olive Van Sant; county assessor, Richard Wood; county attorney, Richard B. Maher; county engineer, Carl Christensen; director of relief, Louella Birkby; medical examiner, Walter G. Nelson; recorder, Carol Akins; sheriff, Larry Gaylord; soldiers relief secretary, Carl Coffman; supervisors, Richard Pullman, Wilbur Travis, M.W. Dalton; treasurer, Winifred Rhoades.

GREENE County, Jefferson—auditor, Dan Lehman; clerk of court, Grace Seeden; county assessor, Roland Ehm; county attorney, Nicola Martino; county engineer, Ron Betterton; public health, Mary Vogel; director of relief, Sandy Miner; medical examiner, Dr. R.W. Burke; recorder, Mary Batcheller; sheriff, James Kurth; soldiers relief secretary, Vince J. Phillips; area education agency administrator, Jim Walton; supervisors, Vince Phillips, R.C. Fredrickson, Lee Dorris, Merle Eberle, Forest Beecher; treasurer, Esther Fister.

GRUNDY County, Grundy Center—auditor, Wilbur Rust; clerk of court, Dorothy Palmer; county assessor, Gary Card; county attorney, Don Kliebenstein; county engineer, Philip Dvorak; public health, Eileen Schultz; director of relief, Cheryl Whitney; medical examiner, Charles J. Latendresse, M.D.; recorder, Lois Bokholt; sheriff, Wm. G. Marten; soldiers relief secretary, James Erpelding; area education agency administrator, Ron Dickinson; supervisors, Don Schildroth, Verne Everline, Woodrow W. Parker, Helen Kopsa, Calvin Kruse; treasurer, Deloris Bakker.

GUTHRIE County, Guthrie Center—auditor, Darwin Hall; clerk of court, Gary Herman; county assessor, Garth C. Cottingham; county attorney, Thomas H. Miller; county engineer, W.L. Schultz; public health, Stephen Patterson; director of relief, Mafalda Makey; medical examiner, Herbert Neff, M.D.; recorder, Kenneth Christensen; sheriff, Stuart Stringham Jr.; soldiers relief secretary, Barbara Middleton; supervisors, Herbert Clark, Gerald Cline, Verne Summy, Bob Burmeister, R. Dean Wright; treasurer, Beverly Kunkle.

HAMILTON County, Webster City—auditor, Lana D. Hinderks; clerk of court, Marian F. Daniels; county assessor, Evelyn Nordstrom; county attorney, Lonny T. Morrison; county engineer, Wesley Smith; public health, Reba Seering; director of relief, Margie Banks; medical examiner, Sam I. Kuramoto, D.O.; recorder, Shirley M. Wangler; sheriff, K.G. "Jerry" Farnham; soldiers relief secretary, Clarice Markwardt; area education agency administrator, Donald D. Ambroson; supervisors, Marvin D. Johnson, James F. Sylvester, Stuart E. Schlafke; treasurer, Timothy Wood.

HANCOCK County, Garner—auditor, Dorothy Greiman; clerk of court, Doris Young; county assessor, Roger Paulson; county attorney, Ted Hovda; county engineer, J. Wm. Waddingham; public health, Berniece S. Barracks; director of relief, Sandra Mireles; medical examiner, L.R. Fuller, M.D.; recorder, Robertine Gatchel; sheriff, David Michel; soldiers relief secretary, Dorothy Greiman; supervisors, Gerald Burk, Merle Brown, Calvin Sorenson; treasurer, Rudy J. Urich.

HARDIN County, Eldora—auditor, Michael L. Pence; clerk of court, Eugene L. Setchell; county assessor, Betty Donner; county attorney, Jon Heitland; county engineer, Rodney Vlotho; public health, Hester Elerding; director of relief, Tom Gray; medical examiner, Dr. Herbert Gude; recorder, Keith VanPatter; sheriff, Jerry L. Sunken; soldiers relief secretary, Gene Foster; area education agency administrator, Nancy B. Miller; supervisors, Jerry L. Pence, Robert Anders, Mildred Lloyd; treasurer, Barbara Herndon.

HARRISON County, Logan—auditor, Elizabeth A. Harder; clerk of court, Faye Marie Dow; county assessor, Dayle Purcell; county attorney, Judson Frisk; county engineer, Truman Langager; public health, Charlie Korn; director of relief, Kathryn Harris; medical examiner, J.W. Barnes, M.D.P.C.; recorder, Leeta M. Grap; sheriff, Merle E.

Sass; soldiers relief secretary, Kathryn Harris; area education agency administrator, Margaret Baldwin; supervisors, Paul Buffum, W.H. Wohlers, Duane Grooms; treasurer, Bill D. Owens.

HENRY County, Mt. Pleasant—auditor, Doris A. Sharp; clerk of court, Susie Kinney; county assessor, John F. Foss; county attorney, Michael A. Riepe; county engineer, Clarence C. Perry; public health, Marjorie McKim; director of relief, Sandra Shaull; medical examiner, Robert S. Wettach; recorder, Lola A. Swan; sheriff, Terry Morrow; supervisors, Sheldon V. Kongable, Elmer Wagler, John Carter; treasurer, Marjorie A. Burden.

HOWARD County, Cresco—auditor, Wilma Mohs; clerk of court, Connie Pecinovsky; county assessor, B.J. Roman; county attorney, Kevin C. McGuire; county engineer, Richard Brown; public health, Patricia Bouska, Karen Cain; director of relief, LaVern Buttjer; medical examiner, Dr. Dean Nierling; recorder, Mary Skoda; sheriff, Gary Cleveland; soldiers relief secretary, Sylvester N. Grimm; supervisors, Thomas Murray, Robert Freel, Melvin Cannon; treasurer, Helen M. Bateman.

HUMBOLDT County, Dakota City—auditor, Jerry C. Diedrick; clerk of court, Betty L. Vonderhaar; county assessor, David Stensland; county attorney, Robert E. Lee; county engineer, Paul K. Klevos; public health, Donna McCormick; director of relief, Arlis Gimer; medical examiner, Dr. James H. Coddington; recorder, Esther J. Ruble; sheriff, Marvin J. Andersen; soldiers relief secretary, Charles Joiner; supervisors, Jean M. Kleve, Gary W. Kuehnast, Dorothy Noonan, Kenneth Underberg, Lloyd A. Swanson; treasurer, Pat Albrecht.

IDA County, Ida Grove—auditor, Helen J. Wanberg; clerk of court, Virginia Wellendorf; county assessor, W.D. Baumann; county attorney, Robert J. Belson; county engineer, Marvin McGahuey; public health, Janice A. Rupert; director of relief, Doris Williams; medical examiner, John S. Sinnott, D.O.; recorder, Barbara Wright; sheriff, Donald W. Gebers; soldiers relief secretary, Alice Bradshaw; supervisors, Wayne T. Swanger, Raymond H. Ernst, Clifford Friedrichsen; treasurer, Shirley Densmore.

IOWA County, Marengo—auditor, Shirley N. Dye; clerk of court, Helen Hartin; county assessor, Harry Ackerman; county attorney, Kenneth R. Martens; county engineer, Donald A. Torney; public health, Joyce Lillis; director of relief, Mardelle Klein; medical examiner, Stacey Howell, D.O.; recorder, Barbara Sandersfeld; sheriff, James F. Slockett; soldiers relief secretary, Dean W. Kinzenbaw Jr.; supervisors, Leonard J. Thys, Robert T. Buelow, Perah Read; treasurer, Ernestine Frontera.

JACKSON County, Maquoketa—auditor, J.W. Brady Jr.; clerk of court, Lois Schnoor; county assessor, Harold Lubben; county attorney, Michael Kane; county engineer, Wm. D. Urmeyer; public health, Kim Deppe, R.N.; director of relief, Eleanor Gerow; medical examiner, Dr. J.A. Broman; recorder, Helen McCarthy; sheriff, Robert P. Lyons; soldiers relief secretary, Muriel Allan; area education agency administrator, Dr. Clark Stevens; supervisors, Everett Yaddof, Marshalline Lamborn, Patrick J. O'Rourke; treasurer, Harold Feeney.

JASPER County, Newton—auditor, Linda Gifford; clerk of court, Gurnea Cormicle; county assessor, Henry Boertje; county attorney, Charles Neighbor; county engineer, Charles Cabalka Jr.; public health, Kathleen Netzel; director of relief, Gerald Sawin; medical examiner, Dr. Fred Carpenter Jr.; recorder, Nancy Potter; sheriff, Alan Wheeler; soldiers relief secretary, Ray Long; supervisors, Howard Peters, Norman Roorda, Franklin Pellett; treasurer, Illa Guthrie.

JEFFERSON County, Fairfield—auditor, Marjorie A. Allender; clerk of court, Esther S. Plum; county assessor, Frank Weston; county attorney, Edwin F. Kelly; county engineer, Charles M. Holmes; public health, Anne I. Roth; director of relief, Rick Johnson; medical examiner, Dr. Terry Sutton; recorder, Donna L. Clark; sheriff, Bill R. Angstead; soldiers relief secretary, Bill S. Foshier; area education agency administrator, Donald G. Roseberry; supervisors, Ernest Nelson, Harold Pearce, H. Roy Lamansky; treasurer, Paul E. White.

JOHNSON County, Iowa City—auditor, Tom Slockett; clerk of court, Mary A. Conklin; county assessor, Jerry B. Musser; county attorney, Jack W. Dooley; county engineer, O.J. Gode; public health, Graham Dameron; directors of relief, Ron Larson, Mary Kay Hull; medical examiner, T.T. Bozek; recorder, John E. O'Neill; sheriff, Gary

Hughes; soldiers relief secretary, Hazel Smith; supervisors, Lorada E. Cilek, Harold M. Donnelly, Dennis J. Langenberg, Don Sehr, Betty Ockenfels; treasurer, Donald J. Krall.

JONES County, Anamosa—auditor, Margaret Hogan; clerk of court, Bertha Finn; county assessor, Arnie Andreesen; county attorney, Adrian Knuth; county engineer, Earl Beisell; public health, Lucille Woeste; recorder, Doris Jeanne Herren; sheriff, John W. Cook; supervisors, Frank Eilers Jr., Merlin Moore, Steven Strang, John Christophersen, Miles Tredway; treasurer, Carol A. Simmons.

KEOKUK County, Sigourney—auditor, Dan A. Goeldner; clerk of court, Russell Noller; county assessor, Robert Malone; county attorney, Glenn M. Bradley; county engineer, Kenneth D. Bucklin; public health, Marilyn Waechter, R.N.; director of relief, Marian McCreery; medical examiner, Dr. Horace M. Don; recorder, Jean Mateer; sheriff, Ron George; soldiers relief secretary, Frank Turner; area education agency administrator, Marian Swearingen; supervisors, Everett F. Greiner, Paul McNabb, Leonard "Johnnie" Hollingsworth; treasurer, Arlene Nilles.

KOSSUTH County, Algona—auditor, Delores Dodds Tilges; clerk of court, Audrey A. Haverly; county assessor, K. Donald Patton; county attorney, Mark S. Soldat; county engineer, Richard Schiek; public health, Mary Janice Kahler; director of relief, Marvel Immerfall; medical examiner, Dr. Dan L. Bray; recorder, Delores Besch; sheriff, Charles K. Day; soldiers relief secretary, William Batt Jr.; area education agency administrator, A.E. Anderson; supervisors, William J. Larson, James O. Koons, Stanley Muckey, Marvin M. Eischen, Herman P. Mertz; treasurer, Donald D. Jorgenson.

LEE County, Fort Madison—auditor, Bruce Mitchell; clerk of court, William Holvet; county assessor, Joseph Winnike; county attorney, Michael Short; county engineer, Thomas Nelson; director of relief, Marjorie Roost; medical examiner, Dr. Frank Richmond Sr.; recorder, Evelyn Biery; sheriff, Don Arnold; soldiers relief secretary, Wm. Noll; supervisors, Charles Krogmeier, Eugene Fraise, Charles Eppers; treasurer, Carolyn Norton.

LINN County, Cedar Rapids—auditor, Merle L. Kopel; clerk of court, Kenneth L. Perry; county assessor, Forrest Holveck; county attorney, Eugene Kopecky; county engineer, Jerry Nelson; public health, Keith Erickson; director of relief, Kris Kraus; medical examiner, Dr. Percy Harris; recorder, E.F. "Pat" Kane; sheriff, Donald "Buzz" Sawyer; soldiers relief secretary, Mildred Dawson; area education agency administrator, Dwight Bode; supervisors, B. Joseph Rinas, Jean E. Oxley, Kenneth L. Schriner; treasurer, James M. Hennessey.

LOUISA County, Wapello—auditor, Kay Skipton; clerk of court, Dorothy L. Taylor; county assessor, John G. Dykstra; county attorney, Jay T. Schweitzer; county engineer, John F. Pasch; public health, Nancy Pierce; director of relief, Lena Schrader; medical examiner, Dr. David Hull; recorder, Elda Matthews; sheriff, Bill D. Havenhill; supervisors, Leonard Elliott, Alfred Jr. Coon, E. Elmer Thomas; treasurer, Karen Elkin.

LUCAS County, Chariton—auditor, Marjorie E. McFarland; clerk of court, Victoria K. Black; county assessor, Robert C. Curtis; county attorney, William L. Shelton; county engineer, Nicholas R. Konrady; public health, Miriam Hibbs; director of relief, William E. Gottner; medical examiner, R.E. Anderson, M.D.; recorder, Bernadette Boylan; sheriff, Larry D. Lowe; soldiers relief secretary, Rex Benway; supervisors, Cleo M. Sellers, John A. Neighbour, James J. Cooper; treasurer, Clea M. Robins.

LYON County, Rock Rapids—auditor, Kenneth Baldwin; clerk of court, LaVonne Mydland; county assessor, M.R. Grotewold; county attorney, Thomas Albers; county engineer, Kenneth Wallace; public health, Kandace Koll; director of relief, Kathryn Lucas; medical examiner, Richard Honderick; recorder, E.C. Fitzgerald; sheriff, Luraine E. Smith; soldiers relief secretary, Paul Baker; supervisors, Martin M. Kruse, Ralph F. Kock, Andrew Leuthold, Clinton Van Roekel, John Porter; treasurer, Lee U. Duin.

MADISON County, Winterset—auditor, Sarah Gorrell; clerk of court, Margaret Wheeler; county assessor, Wayne A. Griffith; county attorney, John E. Casper; county engineer, Tedde R. Blunck; public health, Jerry Trevillyan; director of relief, Dale Carter; medical examiner, Thomas Bergstrom; recorder, Mary E. Welty; sheriff, Paul D. Welch; soldiers relief secretary, Kay Billeter; supervisors, Lyle L. Hart, Phillip Corkrean, Paul W. Binns; treasurer, Esther J. Frank.

**MAHASKA County, Oskaloosa**—auditor, Jane L. Coffey; clerk of court, Darline A. Cline; county assessor, Ron Gater; county attorney, Greg A. Life; county engineer, Robert W. Killion; public health, Janet Peters; director of relief, Marjorie McClun; medical examiner, Keith Campbell, M.D.; recorder, Frieda Gray; sheriff, Joe Beal; soldiers relief secretary, Helen Carlson; area education agency administrator, Donald Roseberry; supervisors, Don A. Allgood, Charles H. Augustine, Daryl H. Denney; treasurer, Rex D. Sherburne.

**MARION County, Knoxville**—auditor, Ralph De Cook; clerk of court, Joan Nofstger; county assessor, Phyllis Mott; county attorney, Terry Wilson; county engineer, Abie C. Davis; public health, Delores Bennett; director of relief, Carroll Anderson; medical examiner, Earl Griffin, M.D.; recorder, Marilyn Van Zee; sheriff, Lee R. Shives; soldiers relief secretary, Lyle Harvey; area education agency administrator, Bill Max Clark, Ph.D.; supervisors, John Terlouw, Dick Dunkin, Harold De Zwarte; treasurer, Mary E. Baux.

**MARSHALL County, Marshalltown**—auditor, Sherrill A. Snider; clerk of court, Melba I. Weber; county assessor, Bill Williams; county attorney, Sandra J. Holien; county engineer, Royce Fichtner; public health, Mary Lou Lapour; director of relief, Ruby Simerman; medical examiner, Dr. Harold E. Sauer; recorder, Joan A. Smith; sheriff, Derald E. "Bud" Gonzales; soldiers relief secretary, William Kaliban; area education agency administrator, Dr. Richard Ploeger; supervisors, Ward Handorf, Joseph C. Armbrecht, Dick Blahnik; treasurer, Carl L. Proescholdt.

**MILLS County, Glenwood**—auditor, Margaret L. Delavan; clerk of court, Berkeley D. Greenwood; county assessor, Alice Shipley; county attorney, H. Walter Green; county engineer, Billy Conner; public health, Billie Robbins; director of relief, Ray Buell; medical examiner, Dr. Robert Fryzek; recorder, Kenneth Asmussen; sheriff, Ernest E. "Ed" James; soldiers relief secretary, Ruth B. Hamm; supervisors, Virgil W. Curtis, Creighton Miller, Wayne Keith; treasurer, F.M. Robinson.

**MITCHELL County, Osage**—auditor, Dorothy Kindschuh; clerk of court, Shirley B. Moore; county assessor, Stanley Setka; county attorney, Jerry Folkers; county engineer, Wilhelm Groskurth; director of relief, David Turner; medical examiner, Dr. L.A. Doyle; recorder, Zola Naig; sheriff, Richard E. Jahnel; supervisors, Gene Gerlach, Betty McCarthy, Dave Christiansen; treasurer, Arlene I. Brown.

**MONONA County, Onawa**—auditor, June Gadelmann; clerk of court, Janette Dougherty; county assessor, Bonnie Stevenson; county attorney, Michael Jensen; county engineer, Orville Ives; public health, Marilys VandenHull, adm.; director of relief, Dorothy Sorenson; medical examiners, Dr. W.P. Garred, Dr. H.L. Ganzhorn; recorder, Harriett Gray; sheriff, Dennis Smith; soldiers relief secretary, Edna Nickolisen; supervisors, Donald E. Loomis, Leland McCall, Wilbur Mann; treasurer, Donald W. Comfort.

**MONROE County, Albia**—auditor, David I. Grimes; clerk of court, Mary T. Sulentic; county assessor, William McGee; county attorney, Frank J. Karpan; county engineer, Wendell W. Folkerts; public health, Loretta Corso; director of relief, Richard D. Jones; medical examiner, Dr. Don N. Orelup; recorder, Mary Lou Rinehart; sheriff, Dennis M. Carr; soldiers relief secretary, Mabel Hutchinson; area education agency administrator, Donald G. Roseberry; supervisors, George Klobnak, James J. Crall, Raymond Vance; treasurer, Ruth Morgan.

**MONTGOMERY County, Red Oak**—auditor, Kurt L. Johnson; clerk of court, Phyllis Stebbins; county assessor, Carol Renander; county attorney, Dennis Bloom; county engineer, Cleo W. Smith; public health, Kathy Haack; director of relief, Rosamond Nelson; medical examiner, Rodmond Smith; recorder, Patricia England; sheriff, Richard E. Harrell; soldiers relief secretary, Charles Breedlove; area education agency administrator, Patrick T. Kelly; supervisors, Dale F. Lindner, David R. England, Melvin Berlin; treasurer, LaRhue D. Hansen.

**MUSCATINE County, Muscatine**—auditor, Marilyn J. Hansen; clerk of court, Florence Hetzler; county assessor, Carl Tiecke; county attorney, Stephen J. Petersen; county engineer, Robert K. Simmering; public health, Charles Merrill; director of relief, Michael Johannsen; medical examiner, Dr. John W. Herbst; recorder, Charles Whisler; sheriff, Richard D. Oppelt; soldiers relief secretary, Calvin Rowe; area education agency administrator, Dr. Clark A. Stevens; supervisors, Janis Torrence, chairman.

Sandra Huston, Virgil Eichelberger, Paul Satterthwaite, Paul Kemper; treasurer, Frank Killian.

O'BRIEN County, Primghar—auditor, Corrine Gillespie; clerk of court, Jeffrey J. Roos; county assessor, Edwin W. Brouwer; county attorney, Bruce A. Green; county engineer, Lloyd W. Scherlin; public health, Bernadine Snyder; director of relief, Jean Petersen; medical examiner, Dr. Daniel J. O'Toole; recorder, Hallie Cobb; sheriff, Michael Anderson; area education agency administrator, Charles R. Irwin; supervisors, Leland Bruegmann, Dan Struve Jr., Robert V. Den Hartog, Harrison C. Fisch, Harold DeWaay; treasurer, Vernell C. Perry.

OSCEOLA County, Sibley—auditor, Jack A. Davis; clerk of court, Dennis Pomeranke; county assessor, Geraldine Vander Meulen; county attorney, Donald Skiver; county engineer, Paul Schwarting; public health, Delores Truckenmiller; director of relief, Kathryn Lucas; medical examiner, J.H. Thomas, M.D.; recorder, Joyce Grush; sheriff, Robert Rolfes; soldiers relief secretary, Cornelia Jassey; area education agency administrator, Charles Irwin; supervisors, Lloyd Raveling, M. Dale Block, Henry DeBoer, Raymond Schmidt, W. Lyle Speigel; treasurer, Kurt Steinmetz.

PAGE County, Clarinda—auditor, Betty Stickelman; clerk of court, Marie Goecker; county assessor, Glen M. Jamison; county attorney, Stephen P. O'Meara; county engineer, Ralph Morrow; public health, Mary Jo Cureington; director of relief, Steve Hoegh; medical examiners, Earl E. Zehr, Kenneth Gee; recorder, Ann Spangler; sheriff, Ron Franks; soldiers relief secretary, Betty Stickelman; supervisors, Bill Royer, Carl R. Max, Earl C. Warner; treasurer, Mary Lou Madden.

PALO ALTO County, Emmetsburg—auditor, George J. Kliegl; clerk of court, Jeannine K. Snavely; county assessor, Ulrich Troug; county attorney, H. Michael Neary; county engineer, Wm. Ellingron; public health, Margaret Aldrich; director of relief, Virginia Barringer; medical examiner, Dr. Gerald J. Wieneke; recorder, Mary Clausing; sheriff, Albert J. Neary; soldiers relief secretary, Robert Prather; area education agency administrator, Nels Christensen; supervisors, Charley Naig, Mervin L. Thompson, Robert Brennan, Fred Wirtz, Roger McEwan; treasurer, Kathleen Thompson.

PLYMOUTH County, Le Mars—auditor, Claire Steele; clerk of court, Cecil J. Kennedy; county assessor, Edward Kehrberg; county attorney, J. Michael Dull; county engineer, Herbert Floyd; public health, Luella Taylor; director of relief, Burl Greene; medical examiner, Dr. Daryl Doorenbos; recorder, Helen I. Hansen; sheriff, David Stock; soldiers relief secretary, Glenda Wiener; area education agency administrator, Vance Stead; supervisors, Fred R. Claesson, Arnold Mohning, John R. Spies, Gerald Featherston, Harold Graham; treasurer, Fred Riter.

POCAHONTAS County, Pocahontas—auditor, Dorothea E. Bowers; clerk of court, James D. Bartosh; county assessor, Ervin Reinholtz; county attorney, H. Dale Huffman; county engineer, Robert D. Reinhart; public health, Jeanne Calkins; director of relief, Allen Grooters; medical examiner, John M. Rhodes Jr., M.D.; recorder, Donald A. O'Connor; sheriff, Donald L. Schossow; soldiers relief secretary, Vera Ann Lakin; area education agency administrator, Donald Ambrosion; supervisors, Vincent J. Reis, Richard T. Bush, Robert E. Schoon, Leonard Sernett, John B. Fischer; treasurer, Berniece Hiatt.

POLK County, Des Moines—auditor, Jim Maloney; clerk of court, Clark R. Rasmussen; county assessor, Jack Newell; county attorney, Dan Johnston; county engineer, Richard Van Gundy; public health, Dr. Julius Conner; director of relief, Quenten Emery; medical examiner, R.C. Wooters; recorder, Katie Shinstine Holschuh; sheriff, Bob Rice; soldiers relief secretary, Eugene E. Hendrix; supervisors, Samuel Anania, Murray Drake, Jack Bishop, Tom Whitney, Richard Brannan; treasurer, Fred Horner.

POTTAWATTAMIE County, Council Bluffs—auditor, Douglas D. Primmer; clerk of court, Donald J. Diwocky; county assessor, Robert Hastings; county attorney, David Richter; county engineer, Charles E. Hales; public health, Judy Hetrick; director of relief, Marjorie Lidgett; medical examiner, Damuel Rosa, M.D.; recorder, Wilma Larson; sheriff, Lynn G. Ford; soldiers relief secretary, Dorothy Johnson; supervisors, Elliott Butler, Wayne Rodenburg, Arlene Steege, Hubert Houser, Roy Geiger; treasurer, Judy A. Miller.

**POWESHIEK County, Montezuma**—auditor, Jo Wray; clerk of court, Judith E. Johnston; county assessor, Orville Spain; county attorney, Michael W. Mahaffey; county engineer, M.O. Hansen; public health, Nancy Buitendorp, R.N.; director of relief, Eldon Hedrick; medical examiner, Robert M. Carney, M.D.; recorder, Beverly Malloy; sheriff, Max Allen; soldiers relief secretary, Donald Hudnutt; area education agency administrator, Dr. Richard Ploeger; supervisors, William Peak, Roger L. Henkle, Kenneth J. Richman; treasurer, Melvin M. Mills.

**RINGGOLD County, Mount Ayr**—auditor, Virginia Corll; clerk of court, Rollin B. Noble; county assessor, Marshall Barker; county attorney, Arlen F. Hughes; county engineer, Steven Akes; director of relief, Larry Brown; medical examiner, Dr. Duane E. Mitchell; recorder, Norma McClintock; sheriff, Elbert Strange; soldiers relief secretary, John Faust; supervisors, Richard Barnes, James Jones, Doyle Trullinger; treasurer, Barbara Bower.

**SAC County, Sac City**—auditor, Eldon D. Kolbe; clerk of court, Arline E. Waller; county assessor, Russell B. Hicks; county attorney, Lon R. Tullar; county engineer, Floyd L. Freeman; public health, Ardythe McDermott; director of relief, Glenn Major; medical examiner, Medical Associates, P.C.; recorder, June M. Rheinfrank; sheriff, Duane K. Rohde; soldiers relief secretary, Sue B. Conger; area education agency administrator, John Anderson; supervisors, Marvin Nutzman, Lawrence J. Ritter, Richard E. Anderson; treasurer, Jean Gillette.

**SCOTT County, Davenport**—auditor, Karen L. Fitzsimmons; clerk of court, David H. Dahlin; county assessor, Robert L. Wiese; county attorney, William E. Davis; county engineer, Robert DeWys; public health, Ken J. Goldsberry; director of relief, Phyllis Geisler; medical examiner, R.M. Perkins, M.D.; recorder, Richard F. Hagen; sheriff, Forrest F. Ashcraft; area education agency administrator, Dr. Clark Steven; supervisors, William B. Fennelly, Robert Petersen, Margaret Tinsman, Edwin G. Winborn, Thomas Hart; treasurer, William P. Cusack Jr..

**SHELBY County, Harlan**—auditor, H. Clay Pauley; clerk of court, Leonard W. Grimsley; county assessor, Hans C. Christiansen; county attorney, J.C. Salvo; county engineer, Eldo W. Schornhorst Jr.; public health, Ruth V. Linton; director of relief, Barry R. McKinley; medical examiner, Dr. R.D. Harris; recorder, Donna Williams; sheriff, Orrell D. Gearhart; soldiers relief secretary, Carol M. Rixen; area education agency administrator, Dr. Calvin Bones; supervisors, Philip J. Phelps, Clarence J. McDermott, Burdette Poldberg; treasurer, Lowell V. Holmes.

**SIoux County, Orange City**—auditor, Bertha Rexwinkel; clerk of court, Merlyn Vander Broek; county assessor, Phylliss Kroon; county attorney, Harold Postma; county engineer, Lloyd Herbst; public health, Debra Steffen; director of relief, Wm. Berry; medical examiner, L.J. Willekes, M.D.; recorder, George Vande Kamp; sheriff, Jim Schwiesow; soldiers relief secretary, Margaret Leafstedt; area education agency administrator, Charles Irwin; supervisors, Bernard L. Smith, Peter Timmer, Walter Warntjes, Arie Schimmel, Hubert Schuller; treasurer, Lawrence Vander Esch.

**STORY County, Nevada**—auditor, Alvina M. McHone; clerk of court, Millicent Fagerburgh; county assessor, Kermit Helland; county attorney, Mary Richards; county engineer, Del Jespersen; public health, Mary Wilson; director of relief, Irene Howard; medical examiner, Donald W. Powers; recorder, Susan Potter; sheriff, John P. Stark; soldiers relief secretary, Jane Olson; supervisors, Fred L. Mathison, Donald E. Nelson, William G. Stucky; treasurer, Doris Samson.

**TAMA County, Toledo**—auditor, Alvin Ohrt; clerk of court, Dorothy Jones; county assessor, LeRoy Smith; county attorney, Jeffrey Corzatt; county engineer, Robert Gumbert; public health, Marilyn Vale; director of relief, Beverly Vesely; medical examiner, Dr. Charles Maplethorpe Jr.; recorder, Sally Mason; sheriff, Milo Quigley; soldiers relief secretary, Beverly Vesely; supervisors, Noel Lenaburg, James Black, Donald Lenhart; treasurer, Pauline Reinig.

**TAYLOR County, Bedford**—auditor, Carole A. Noer; clerk of court, Martha S. Smith; county assessor, Leonard Bartles; county attorney, Richard Jones; county engineer, Robert B. Sperry; public health, Ann Maher; director of relief, Fred Shields; medical examiner, G. Keigh Howland; recorder, Harold B. Ross; sheriff, Marven Weed; soldiers relief secretary, Elvin Beemer; supervisors, Fred Helm, Donald Tribolet, Floyd Jobe; treasurer, Wanda K. Campbell.

UNION County, Creston—auditor, Jeannette Quick; clerk of court, Dorothy Henry; county assessor, Audrey Paxton; county attorney, Arnold O. Kenyon III; county engineer, Tom Donahey; director of relief, Sally O'Riley; medical examiners, Dr. Richard Wilker, Dr. John Hoyt; recorder, Jean Richardson; sheriff, Donald Loy; soldiers relief secretary, Clyde Jensen; area education agency administrator, Patrick T. Kelly; supervisors, Fred L. Hammans, Keith Sammons, Agnes McCann, Kenneth Seeley, Steve Wastaney; treasurer, Glenn J. Conard.

VAN BUREN County, Keosauqua—auditor, Jon P. Finney; clerk of court, Ava Jean Downard; county assessor, Norman F. Fleagle; county attorney, James A. Dorothy; county engineer, Lewis G. Petersma; public health, Laurie J. Dorothy; director of relief, Marilyn Boley; medical examiner, James T. Worrell; recorder, Shirley B. Seip; sheriff, Marvin J. Story; soldiers relief secretary, D.E. Campbell; area education agency administrator, Donald Roseberry; supervisors, William V. Marsh, T.O. Nutt, Darrell R. Morris; treasurer, Russell Boyd.

WAPELLO County, Ottumwa—auditor, Paul Mottet; clerk of court, Osie V. Leonard; county assessor, Jon A. Brinegar; county attorney, Thomas Kintigh; county engineer, Milton L. Johnson; public health, Jo Ann White; director of relief, Frank Jordan; medical examiner, Laboratory Control, Ltd.; recorder, Carolyn Garrett; sheriff, Bud C. Erwin; soldiers relief secretary, Alva E. Orman; area education agency administrator, Donald G. Roseberry; supervisors, Wm. J. Gettings, Glenn K. Martin, J.B. Curran; treasurer, Hazel L. Johnson.

WARREN County, Indianola—auditor, Beverly Dickerson; clerk of court, Charlotte Wilder; county assessor, Don Freeman; county attorney, John Criswell; county engineer, Bob G. Sandy; public health, Barbara Booher; director of relief, Kathryn Wood; medical examiners, Dr. S.F. Yugend, Dr. Victor Wise; recorder, Judith Lathrop; sheriff, William M. Mathews; soldiers relief secretary, Robert Moore; supervisors, Ruth Hardin, Bill G. Anders, John McKee; treasurer, Betty Conklin.

WASHINGTON County, Washington—auditor, Curtis P. Mineart; clerk of court, Carol E. Giardino; county assessor, H. Ernest Lund; county attorney, Richard S. Bordwell; county engineer, Robert G. Huber; public health, Mildred L. See; medical examiner, Dennis Shimp, D.O.; recorder, Maxine P. Smith; sheriff, Yale H. Jarvis; soldiers relief secretary, Stanley Chabel; area education agency administrator, Dwight Bode; supervisors, Robert L. Pearson, Elmer V. Schneider, Milt Flickinger; treasurer, Charles H. Pacha.

WAYNE County, Corydon—auditor, Doris Ewing; clerk of court, Ellowein Lohr Gates; county assessor, Ronald Gibbs; county attorney, John W. Birdwell; county engineer, Rolley Glasgow; public health, Janet A. White; director of relief, Bette Howell; medical examiner, Dr. K.A. Garber; recorder, June Hellyer; sheriff, Jerry Street; soldiers relief secretary, Marie Stanton; area education agency administrator, Donald Roseberry; supervisors, William H. Goodell, Earl B. McCullough, Charles C. Overton; treasurer, Dean Besco.

WEBSTER County, Fort Dodge—auditor, Virginia M. Gudmonson; clerk of court, Patricia A. McCloud; county assessor, Luther E. Ollenburg; county attorney, Monty Fisher; county engineer, Maynard Tweed; director of relief, Marian Abdalla; medical examiners, Dr. Daniel J. Cole, Dr. Michael W. Stitt; recorder, Cleo Amendt; sheriff, Charles E. Griggs; soldiers relief secretary, Darwin Mayberry; area education agency administrator, Donald Ambrosion; supervisors, Joseph Cunningham, Richard L. Fleming, Leonard Hansch, Clifford Messerly, Elmer Pliner; treasurer, M.L. Hottman.

WINNEBAGO County, Forest City—auditor, Robert D. Paulson; clerk of court, Bonita R. Kloster; county assessor, Lowell Oувerson; county attorney, Richard Petersen; county engineer, A.L. Heeren; public health, Marjorie Costigan; director of relief, Sandra Mireles; medical examiner, Dr. Robert D. Haakenson; recorder, Ardis Ellwood; sheriff, Donald O. Vold; soldiers relief secretary, Edward Riekens; supervisors, Don S. Grotewold, Merle O. Severson, Alanzo Johnson; treasurer, Roth Solomonson.

WINNESHIEK County, Decorah—auditor, Margaret Kruchek; clerk of court, Kenneth R. Nessel; county assessor, Darwin Ellingson; county attorney, Dennis G. Larson; county engineer, George Hanzlik; public health, Marlene Fenstermann; director of relief, Jerome Kroshus; medical examiner, Dr. James Bullard; recorder, Katie

Thompson; sheriff, Melvin S. Lee; soldiers relief secretary, Jerome Kroshus; area education agency administrator, Clyde Kramer; supervisors, Albert Quass, James Puffer, Rufus Moellers, Walter Langland, Gordon Fulsaas; treasurer, Charles Quandahl.

WOODBURY County, Sioux City—auditor, Donald E. Linduski; clerk of court, Colleen Molskow; county assessor, Harold Zarr; county attorney, Patrick McCormick; county engineer, Lloyd L. Kallsen; public health, Thomas Corothers; director of relief, Ralph Klocke; medical examiner, Thomas L. Coriden; recorder, Mose Yanney; sheriff, Russ White; soldiers relief secretary, Donald Bliet; area education agency administrator, Vance Stead; supervisors, Mark C. McLarnan, Donald L. Lawrenson, Donald O. Erickson, Kenneth J. Rodeen, Wayne L. Thompson; treasurer, Hallie Sargisson.

WORTH County, Northwood—auditor, Morris Kalgaarden; clerk of court, Romelle Enderson; county assessor, Noreen Groe; county attorney, Phillip Norland; county engineer, James Hyde; public health, Nancy Faber; director of relief, Glen Stieff; medical examiner, Stephani Gangesi; recorder, Becky Johnston; sheriff, Charles Stoffregen; supervisors, Wendell Watts, Hubert Bang, Jack Hanna; treasurer, James A. Hanson.

WRIGHT County, Clarion—auditor, Gladys Riley; clerk of court, Beverly Claude; county assessor, Vernon Lester; county attorney, Lee Poppen; county engineer, Haydn E. Jones; public health, Jane Middleton, Melvene Nickles; director of relief, Lee Bergen; medical examiner, Dr. Dale A. Harding; recorder, Dwight N. Reiland; sheriff, Vernon R. Elston; soldiers relief secretary, Kenneth Brauman; supervisors, Ryle Andrews, G.C. Whyte, Joe Halverson, Larry E. Olson, Gene Sturgeon; treasurer, Betty S. Maxheimer.

# The Legislative Branch

- **U.S. Senators**
- **U.S. Representatives in Congress**
- **Congressional Districts**
- **General Assembly**
- **Code Editor**

## Iowa Congressional Delegation U.S. Senator from Iowa



### **CHARLES E. GRASSLEY**

**New Hartford**

Republican

Born Sept. 17, 1933, in New Hartford. Graduated New Hartford Community High School, 1951. B.A., University of Northern Iowa, 1955; M.A., University of Northern Iowa, 1956; additional graduate work, University of Iowa, 1957-58. Farmer. Member, Iowa General Assembly (House of Representatives, 1959-74). Chairman, Appropriations Committee, 1974. Member: Farm Bureau, State and County Historical Society, Masons, Baptist Church, International Association of Machinists, 1962-71. Married to the former Barbara Ann Speicher, 1954. Children: Lee, Wendy, Robin, Michele, Jay. Elected to U.S. House of Representatives — 94th, 95th and 96th congresses, 1975-80. Committees: Agriculture, Banking and Urban Affairs; Committee on Committees; and Select Committee on Aging. Elected to U.S. Senate, November 1980 — 97th Congress. Committees: Budget, Finance, Judiciary and Special Committee on Aging. Subcommittees: Judiciary — Constitution and Immigration and Refugee Policy, and chairman, Agency Administration; Finance — International Trade subcommittee, and Estate and Gift Tax, and chairman, Internal Revenue Oversight.

**U. S. Senator from Iowa****ROGER W. JEPSEN**

Davenport

Republican

Born Dec. 23, 1928, in Cedar Falls; son of Ernest Emil and Esther Sorensen Jepsen. Married Dee Ann Delaney, 1958. Six children: Jeffrey, Ann Marie, Craig, Deborah, Linda and Coy. Graduated Cedar Falls High School, 1945. Attended: University of Northern Iowa, 1945-46; Arizona State University, B.S. in 1950, M.A. in 1953. Member: Blue Key, Tau Kappa Epsilon, Psi Chi, Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities. Military service: paratrooper in the U.S. Army, 1946-47 in 82nd Airborne Division; captain in the Army Reserve, 1948-60. Counselor, Arizona State University, 1950-53. Farming and insurance agent, 1954-55. Branch manager, Connecticut General Life Insurance Co., 1956-72; executive vice president, Agridustrial Electronics Co., 1973-76; president of marketing company, 1976-78. Scott County supervisor, 1962-65; Iowa state senator, 1966-68; lieutenant governor of Iowa, 1968-72; national chairman, Lieutenant Governors' Conference, 1971-72; member, National Platform Committee and delegate to the 1972 and 1980 Republican National Conventions. Member: Lutheran Church, National Association of Life Underwriters, KAABA Shrine, Jesters, General Agents and Managers Association, Who's Who in America. A private pilot. Elected to the U.S. Senate on Nov. 7, 1978 for the six-year term beginning Jan. 3, 1979. Member of the Senate Armed Services Committee, Senate Agriculture Committee and vice chairman of the Joint Economic Committee.

## Senators in Congress

| Name                   | Party | Nativity      | Date of Birth  | Residence      | Years Served |
|------------------------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Augustus C. Dodge      | Dem   | Louisiana     | Jan. 2, 1812   | Burlington     | 1848-1855    |
| George W. Jones        | Dem   | Indiana       | April 12, 1804 | Dubuque        | 1848-1859    |
| James Harlan           | Rep   | Illinois      | Aug. 26, 1820  | Mount Pleasant | 1855-1865    |
| James W. Grimes        | Rep   | New Hampshire | Oct. 20, 1816  | Burlington     | 1859-1869    |
| Samuel J. Kirkwood     | Rep   | Maryland      | Dec. 20, 1813  | Iowa City      | 1866-1867    |
| James B. Howell        | Rep   | New Jersey    | July 4, 1816   | Keokuk         | 1870-1871    |
| James Harlan           | Rep   | Illinois      | Aug. 26, 1820  | Mc Pleasant    | 1867-1873    |
| George G. Wright       | Rep   | Indiana       | Mar. 24, 1825  | Des Moines     | 1871-1877    |
| William B. Allison     | Rep   | Ohio          | Mar. 2, 1829   | Dubuque        | 1873-1908    |
| Samuel J. Kirkwood     | Rep   | Maryland      | Dec. 20, 1813  | Iowa City      | 1877-1881    |
| James W. McDill        | Rep   | Ohio          | Mar. 4, 1834   | Afton          | 1861-1883    |
| James F. Wilson        | Rep   | Ohio          | Oct. 19, 1828  | Fairfield      | 1863-1895    |
| John H. Gear           | Rep   | New York      | April 7, 1825  | Burlington     | 1895-1900    |
| Jonathan P. Dolliver   | Rep   | West Virginia | Feb. 26, 1858  | Fort Dodge     | 1900-1910    |
| Albert B. Cummins      | Rep   | Pennsylvania  | Feb. 15, 1850  | Des Moines     | 1908-1926    |
| Lafayette Young        | Rep   | Iowa          | May 10, 1848   | Des Moines     | 1910-1911    |
| William S. Kenyon      | Rep   | Ohio          | June 10, 1869  | Fort Dodge     | 1911-1922    |
| Chas. A. Rawson        | Rep   | Iowa          | May 20, 1857   | Des Moines     | 1922-1922    |
| Smith W. Brookhart     | Rep   | Missouri      | Feb. 2, 1869   | Washington     | 1922-1925    |
| Daniel F. Steck        | Dem   | Iowa          | Dec. 16, 1881  | Ottumwa        | 1926-1931    |
| David W. Stewart       | Rep   | Ohio          | Jan. 22, 1887  | Sioux City     | 1926-1927    |
| L. J. Dickinson        | Rep   | Iowa          | Oct. 29, 1873  | Algona         | 1931-1937    |
| Louis Murphy           | Dem   | Iowa          | Nov. 6, 1875   | Dubuque        | 1933-1936    |
| Guy M. Gillette        | Dem   | Iowa          | Feb. 3, 1879   | Cherokee       | 1936-1945    |
| Clyde L. Herring       | Dem   | Michigan      | May 3, 1879    | Des Moines     | 1937-1943    |
| George A. Wilson       | Rep   | Iowa          | April 1, 1884  | Des Moines     | 1943-1949    |
| Bourke B. Hickenlooper | Rep   | Iowa          | July 21, 1896  | Cedar Rapids   | 1945-1969    |
| Guy M. Gillette        | Dem   | Iowa          | Feb. 3, 1879   | Cherokee       | 1949-1955    |
| Thomas E. Martin       | Rep   | Iowa          | Jan. 18, 1893  | Iowa City      | 1955-1961    |
| Jack Miller            | Rep   | Illinois      | June 6, 1916   | Sioux City     | 1961-1973    |
| Harold E. Hughes       | Dem   | Iowa          | Feb. 10, 1922  | Ida Grove      | 1969-1975    |
| Richard C. Clark       | Dem   | Iowa          | Sept. 14, 1929 | Marion         | 1973-1979    |
| John C. Culver         | Dem   | Minnesota     | Aug. 6, 1932   | Cedar Rapids   | 1975-1981    |
| Roger Jepsen           | Rep   | Iowa          | Dec. 23, 1928  | Davenport      | 1979-        |
| Charles E. Grassley    | Rep   | Iowa          | Sept. 17, 1933 | New Hartford   | 1981-        |

### Data on Senatorial Successions

James Harlan resigned to accept the cabinet portfolio of secretary of interior in Lincoln's cabinet. Samuel Kirkwood was elected to fill vacancy.

James W. Grimes resigned. James B. Howell elected to fill the unexpired term and George G. Wright elected for the new term.

Samuel Kirkwood resigned in 1881 to accept the cabinet portfolio of secretary of the interior. James W. McDill named by the governor to fill the vacancy; also elected by 19th General Assembly, 1882, to fill out balance of term.

John H. Gear died July 14, 1900. Jonathan P. Dolliver was appointed Aug. 22, 1900, to fill the vacancy. He was also elected by the 29th General Assembly, Jan. 9, 1902, to fill out the remainder of the term ending March 4, 1907, and was elected for another full term.

Sen. William B. Allison died Aug. 4, 1908, and Albert B. Cummins was selected at the special session of the 32nd General Assembly on Nov. 24, 1908, to fill the remainder of his term. Cummins was also elected by the 33rd General Assembly for the term beginning March 4, 1909.

Dolliver died Oct. 15, 1910. Lafayette Young was appointed Nov. 12, 1910, to fill the vacancy. The 34th General Assembly on April 12, 1911, elected William S. Kenyon to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dolliver. He resigned Feb. 24, 1922, to accept an appointment as judge of the federal circuit court. Charles A. Rawson was appointed Feb. 25, 1922, to fill the vacancy and he served until Nov. 7, 1922.

Albert B. Cummins died in July 1926. David W. Stewart was appointed to fill the vacancy until election, Nov. 2, 1926. Stewart was elected to fill the unexpired term.

On the death of Louis Murphy in 1936, Guy Gillette was elected for the short term over Berry Halden. The term expired Jan. 3, 1939.

Smith W. Brookhart was elected Nov. 7, 1922, for the unexpired term of Kenyon. In the election of Nov. 4, 1924, Brookhart ran against Daniel F. Steck with the vote showing Brookhart winning 447,594 to 446,840. The election was contested; however, and on April 12, 1926, the U.S. Senate voted 16 Republicans, 29 Democrats to unseat 31 Republicans, nine Democrats and one Farmer-Labor against unseating. As a result, Steck took over the seat on April 12, 1926, and served out the term. Brookhart subsequently won election to the Senate again in the 1926 election and served from March 4, 1927, to March 3, 1933.

## Iowa Congressmen

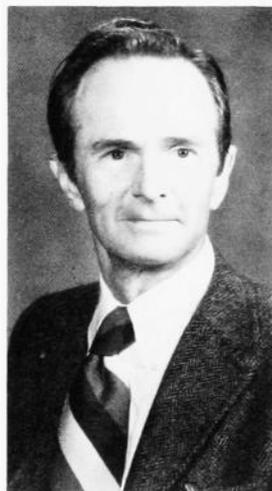
### **BEDELL, Berkley — Spirit Lake 6th District Democrat**

Born March 5, 1921, Spirit Lake. Graduated Spirit Lake High School. Attended Iowa State University, 1940-42. Married the former Elinor Healy, 1943. Children: Ken, Tom, Joanne. Lieutenant, Army Air Force, 1942-45. Organizer and first president, Iowa Great Lakes Student Loan Fund Inc. Former secretary, Morningside College board of directors and Iowa Manufacturer's Association. Member: Kiwanis, Izaak Walton League, Masons, United Methodist Church. Founder and chairman of Berkley and Co., Spirit Lake. Named Small Businessman of the Year, 1964. Member, House Committee on Agriculture (subcommittees: Wheat, Soybeans and Feedgrains; Forest, Family farms and Energy; Conservation; Credit; and Rural Development). Committee on Small Business (subcommittees: chairman, Energy, Environment and Safety Issues affecting Small Business; and member, Anti-trust and Restraint of Trade).



### **EVANS, Cooper — Grundy Center 3rd District Republican**

Born May 26, 1924, in Cedar Rapids, son of Thomas E. and Ora Evans. Married Jean Ruppelt, 1948. Two children. B.S. and M.S., Iowa State University. Graduate of Oak Ridge School of Reactor Technology, and U.S. Army Command and General Staff College. Studied at University of St. Andrews, Scotland. Farmer and farm manager. Served 19 years in U.S. Army. Served as director, Hawkeye Institute of Technology; commissioner of Grundy County Memorial Hospital; assistant commissioner, Grundy County Soil Conservation District; Grundy County engineer; chairman, Grundy County Board of Tax Review; president, Grundy Center Development Corporation. Elected to Iowa House of Representatives, 1974. Re-elected 1976 and 1978. Former member, Republican State Central Committee and Republican National Finance Committee. Member, House Committee on Agriculture and Technology Assessment Board.





**HARKIN, Tom — Ames**  
**5th District**  
 Democrat

Born Nov. 19, 1939, in Cumming, son of Patrick and Frances Harkin. Attended schools in Cumming and Dexter; graduated Dowling High School, Des Moines, 1958. B.S., Iowa State University, 1962. J.D., Catholic University of America, 1972. U.S. Navy jet pilot, 1962-67; lieutenant commander, U.S. Naval Air Reserve. Attorney, Polk County Legal Aid Society, 1973. Named Outstanding Young Alumnus by Iowa State University Alumni Association, 1974. Married to Ruth Raduenz Harkin. One daughter, Amy. Elected to 94th Congress, November 1974. Re-elected in 1976, 1978 and 1980.

**LEACH, Jim — Davenport**  
**1st District**  
 Republican

Born in Davenport on Oct. 15, 1942. Graduated Davenport High School, 1960; B.A., Princeton University, 1964; M.A., School of Advanced International Studies of John Hopkins University, 1966; further studies at the London School of Economics, 1966-68. Member of staff of U.S. Congressman Donald Rumsfeld, 1965-66. Foreign service officer assigned to the Department of State, 1968-69; administrative assistant to the director of the Office Economic Opportunity, 1969-70; foreign service officer assigned to the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, 1970-73. Member: U.S. delegation to the Geneva Disarmament Conference, 1971-72; U.S. delegation to the U.N. General Assembly, 1972; U.S. delegation to the U.N. Conference on Natural Resources, 1975; U.S. Advisory Commission on International Educational and Cultural Affairs, 1975-76. Member, Federal Home Loan Bank of Des Moines, 1975-76. President, Flamegas Companies Inc., 1973-76. Member: Bettendorf Chamber of Commerce, National Federation of Independent Business, Davenport Elks, Moose, Rotary, Episcopal Church. Married to the former Elisabeth Foxley. Elected to the 95th Congress, and re-elected to the 96th and 97th congresses. Member of the House Banking, Currency and Housing Committee, and the House Foreign Affairs Committee.



**SMITH, Neal — Altoona**  
**4th District**  
 Democrat

Born near Martinsburg, and raised near Packwood. Member and leader of 4-H club for 10 years. Served in Air Force in World War II. Citations included: nine Battle Stars, the Air Medal, four Oak Leaf Clusters, Order of the Purple Heart. Attended Missouri University, College of Liberal Arts; Syracuse University, Schools of Public and Business Administration. Graduated Drake Law School, 1950. Served as national president of Young Democrats of America and was chairman of the Polk County Welfare Board. Served in the prosecuting attorney's office in 1951. Farm manager and trial attorney, 1952-58. Married Beatrix Havens. Two children. Elected to Congress in 1958 and has been re-elected in each of the 12 elections since. Member: House Small Business Committee; House Committee on Appropriations; Subcommittee on Health, Education & Human Services. Chairman, Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, State and the Judiciary. Author and promoter of several bills such as the Wholesome Meat Act of 1967, the Anti-Nepotism law, the Pension and Welfare Protection Act, the Commodities Futures Trading Commission Act of 1974, the Small Business Acts of 1976 and 1980, Equal Access to Justice Act of 1980, the Omnibus Small Business Act of 1980, Emergency Medical Services, Flexible Small Business Regulatory Act, Grain Inspection Act, Loans for College Students, Export Barter Act.



**TAUKE, Tom — Dubuque**  
**2nd District**  
 Republican

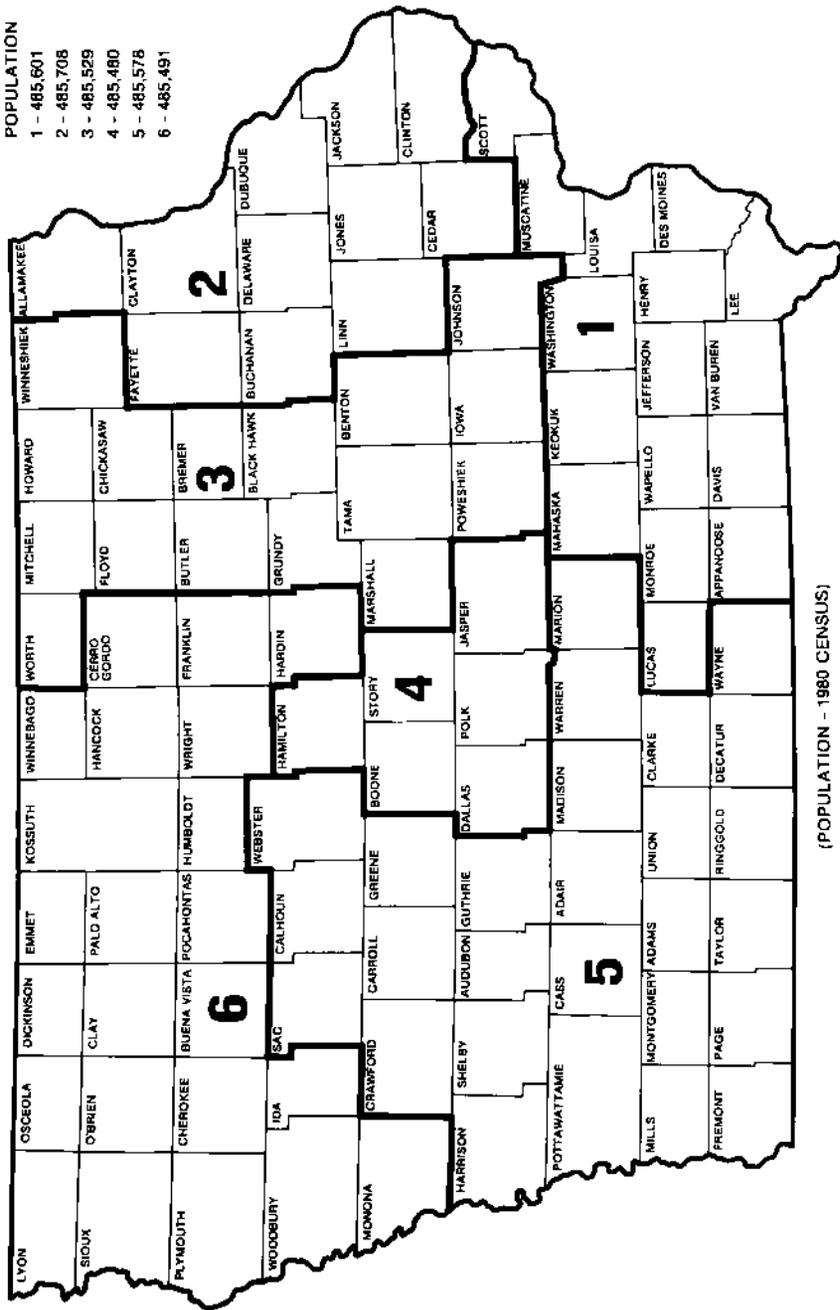
Born Oct. 11, 1950, Dubuque. Graduated Wahlert High School in Dubuque. Received B.A. from Loras College in Dubuque, and graduated University of Iowa College of Law. First elected to Congress, 1978; re-elected, 1980. Elected to Iowa General Assembly from 20th District in 1974, and re-elected in 1976. Delegate to Republican National Convention, 1976. Former member, State Central Committee of Republican Party of Iowa, and chairman, 2nd Congressional District Republican Party. Roman Catholic, member of Nativity Parish. Single. Member: Iowa State and Dubuque County Bar Associations, Rotary Club, Serra Club, Loras College Development Council.





CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

ESTABLISHED BY SENATE FILE 581 - 69th G.A. - 2nd EXTRAORDINARY SESSION



(POPULATION - 1980 CENSUS)

## Representatives in Congress

81st CONGRESS — 1949 to 1951

82nd CONGRESS — 1951 to 1953

83rd CONGRESS — 1953 to 1955

84th CONGRESS — 1955 to 1957

85th CONGRESS — 1957 to 1959

---

|   |                     |     |            |           |
|---|---------------------|-----|------------|-----------|
| 1 | Fred Schwengel      | Rep | Davenport  | Insurance |
| 2 | Henry O. Taile      | Rep | Decorah    | Educator  |
| 3 | H. R. Gross         | Rep | Waterloo   | Radio     |
| 4 | Karl LeCompte       | Rep | Corydon    | Publisher |
| 5 | Paul W. Cunningham  | Rep | Des Moines | Lawyer    |
| 6 | Merwin Coad         | Rep | Boone      | Minister  |
| 7 | Ben Franklin Jensen | Rep | Exira      | Lumberman |
| 8 | Charles B. Hoeven   | Rep | Alton      | Lawyer    |

---

86th CONGRESS — 1959 to 1961

---

|   |                   |     |            |             |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-------------|
| 1 | Fred Schwengel    | Rep | Davenport  | Insurance   |
| 2 | Leonard G. Wolf   | Dem | Elkader    | Feed Dealer |
| 3 | H. R. Gross       | Rep | Waterloo   | Radio       |
| 4 | Steven V. Carter  | Dem | Leon       | Lawyer      |
| 4 | John Kyl          | Rep | Bloomfield | Clothier    |
| 5 | Neal E. Smith     | Dem | Altoona    | Lawyer      |
| 6 | Merwin Coad       | Dem | Boone      | Minister    |
| 7 | Ben F. Jensen     | Rep | Exira      | Lumberman   |
| 8 | Charles B. Hoeven | Rep | Alton      | Lawyer      |

---

87th CONGRESS — 1961 to 1963

---

|   |                   |     |              |           |
|---|-------------------|-----|--------------|-----------|
| 1 | Fred Schwengel    | Rep | Davenport    | Insurance |
| 2 | James E. Bromwell | Rep | Cedar Rapids | Lawyer    |
| 3 | H. R. Gross       | Rep | Waterloo     | Radio     |
| 4 | John Kyl          | Rep | Bloomfield   | Clothier  |
| 5 | Neal E. Smith     | Dem | Altoona      | Lawyer    |
| 6 | Merwin Coad       | Dem | Boone        | Minister  |
| 7 | Ben F. Jensen     | Rep | Exira        | Lumberman |
| 8 | Charles B. Hoeven | Rep | Alton        | Lawyer    |

---

88th CONGRESS — 1963 to 1965

---

|   |                   |     |              |           |
|---|-------------------|-----|--------------|-----------|
| 1 | Fred Schwengel    | Rep | Davenport    | Insurance |
| 2 | James E. Bromwell | Rep | Cedar Rapids | Lawyer    |
| 3 | H. R. Gross       | Rep | Waterloo     | Radio     |
| 4 | John Kyl          | Rep | Bloomfield   | Clothier  |
| 5 | Neal E. Smith     | Dem | Altoona      | Lawyer    |
| 6 | Charles B. Hoeven | Rep | Alton        | Lawyer    |
| 7 | Ben F. Jensen     | Rep | Exira        | Lumberman |

---

89th CONGRESS — 1965 to 1967

---

|   |                           |     |            |             |
|---|---------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|
| 1 | John Richard Schmidhauser | Dem | Iowa City  | Educator    |
| 2 | John C. Culver            | Dem | Marion     | Lawyer      |
| 3 | H. R. Gross               | Rep | Waterloo   | Radio       |
| 4 | Bert Andrew Bandstra      | Dem | Pella      | Lawyer      |
| 5 | Neal E. Smith             | Dem | Altoona    | Lawyer      |
| 6 | Stanley L. Greigg         | Dem | Sioux City | Educator    |
| 7 | John R. Hansen            | Dem | Manning    | Businessman |

---

## 90th CONGRESS — 1967 to 1969

## 91st CONGRESS — 1969 to 1971

## 92nd CONGRESS — 1971 to 1973

---

|   |                 |     |            |           |
|---|-----------------|-----|------------|-----------|
| 1 | Fred Schwengel  | Rep | Davenport  | Insurance |
| 2 | John C. Culver  | Dem | Marion     | Lawyer    |
| 3 | H. R. Gross     | Rep | Waterloo   | Radio     |
| 4 | John H. Kyl     | Rep | Bloomfield | Clothier  |
| 5 | Neal E. Smith   | Dem | Altoona    | Lawyer    |
| 6 | Wiley Mayne     | Rep | Sioux City | Lawyer    |
| 7 | William Scherle | Rep | Henderson  | Farmer    |

---

## 93rd CONGRESS — 1973 to 1975

---

|   |                  |     |            |        |
|---|------------------|-----|------------|--------|
| 1 | Edward Mezvinsky | Dem | Iowa City  | Lawyer |
| 2 | John C. Culver   | Dem | Marion     | Lawyer |
| 3 | H. R. Gross      | Rep | Waterloo   | Radio  |
| 4 | Neal Smith       | Dem | Altoona    | Lawyer |
| 5 | William Scherle  | Rep | Henderson  | Farmer |
| 6 | Wiley Mayne      | Rep | Sioux City | Lawyer |

---

## 94th CONGRESS — 1975 to 1977

---

|   |                   |     |              |             |
|---|-------------------|-----|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | Edward Mezvinsky  | Dem | Iowa City    | Lawyer      |
| 2 | Michael T. Blouin | Dem | Dubuque      | Educator    |
| 3 | Charles Grassley  | Rep | New Hartford | Farmer      |
| 4 | Neal Smith        | Dem | Altoona      | Lawyer      |
| 5 | Tom Harkin        | Dem | Sioux City   | Lawyer      |
| 6 | Berkley Bedell    | Dem | Spirit Lake  | Businessman |

---

## 95th CONGRESS — 1977 to 1979

---

|   |                   |     |              |             |
|---|-------------------|-----|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | James Leach       | Rep | Davenport    | Businessman |
| 2 | Michael T. Blouin | Dem | Dubuque      | Educator    |
| 3 | Charles Grassley  | Rep | New Hartford | Farmer      |
| 4 | Neal Smith        | Dem | Altoona      | Lawyer      |
| 5 | Tom Harkin        | Dem | Ames         | Lawyer      |
| 6 | Berkley Bedell    | Dem | Spirit Lake  | Businessman |

---

## 96th CONGRESS — 1979 to 1981

---

|   |                  |     |              |             |
|---|------------------|-----|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | James Leach      | Rep | Davenport    | Businessman |
| 2 | Tom Tauke        | Rep | Dubuque      | Lawyer      |
| 3 | Charles Grassley | Rep | New Hartford | Farmer      |
| 4 | Neal Smith       | Dem | Altoona      | Lawyer      |
| 5 | Tom Harkin       | Dem | Ames         | Lawyer      |
| 6 | Berkley Bedell   | Dem | Spirit Lake  | Businessman |

---

## 97th CONGRESS — 1981 to 1983

---

|   |                |     |               |                       |
|---|----------------|-----|---------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | James Leach    | Rep | Davenport     | Businessman           |
| 2 | Tom Tauke      | Rep | Dubuque       | Lawyer                |
| 3 | Cooper Evans   | Rep | Grundy Center | Farm manager-engineer |
| 4 | Neal Smith     | Dem | Altoona       | Lawyer                |
| 5 | Tom Harkin     | Dem | Ames          | Lawyer                |
| 6 | Berkley Bedell | Dem | Spirit Lake   | Businessman           |

---

## Legislative Branch

The constitution places the legislative authority of Iowa government in a General Assembly made up of a Senate and a House of Representatives, and limits the membership to no more than 50 senators and 100 representatives, which is the present size.

The General Assembly is the lawmaking body of state government. A constitutional provision that no money can be spent from the state's treasury unless the General Assembly writes a law to do so, is the basis of the legislature's power of the purse. The assembly also has the power to call itself into special session upon written request made to the presiding officers of both houses by two-thirds of the members of both. The sole power of impeachment is vested in the House of Representatives, with the power to try impeachments vested in the Senate.

A state representative must be at least 21 years of age, and a state senator at least 25 years of age at the time he or she takes office. The other qualifications for the office of legislator are U.S. citizenship, Iowa residency for at least one year, and district residency by at least 60 days prior to election.

Representatives are elected to two-year terms; senators are elected to four-year terms. Presently, one-half of the 50 senators' terms expire every two years.

The presiding officer of the House of Representatives is the speaker of the House, a state representative who is elected to the position by the House members. The Senate's presiding officer is the lieutenant governor who is known as the president of the Senate when he or she presides.

General Assembly members are administered an oath of office on the second Monday in January of the year following their elections. The constitution requires the General Assembly to convene yearly on the second Monday in January.

Iowa's general assemblies have been numbered chronologically from statehood in 1846 to distinguish each new session, its membership, and its laws from all other sessions. The 69th General Assembly, meeting in 1981 and 1982, marks the 69th time a legislative session has been held in Iowa; its bills which become signed by the governor will become identifiable parts of the state's book of laws called the Code of Iowa.

During the two years of each General Assembly's existence, the legislature can be expected to send over 500 bills to the governor to be signed into law. Frequently, more than one-fourth of these are money bills (appropriations and budget) to finance state government. As many as four to five times the number of bills that actually become laws will have been introduced for legislative consideration during the two years.

The constitution stipulates that bills may originate in either chamber of the General Assembly, and empowers each chamber to determine its own rules of procedure, except each is prohibited from adjourning for more than three days without the consent of the other.

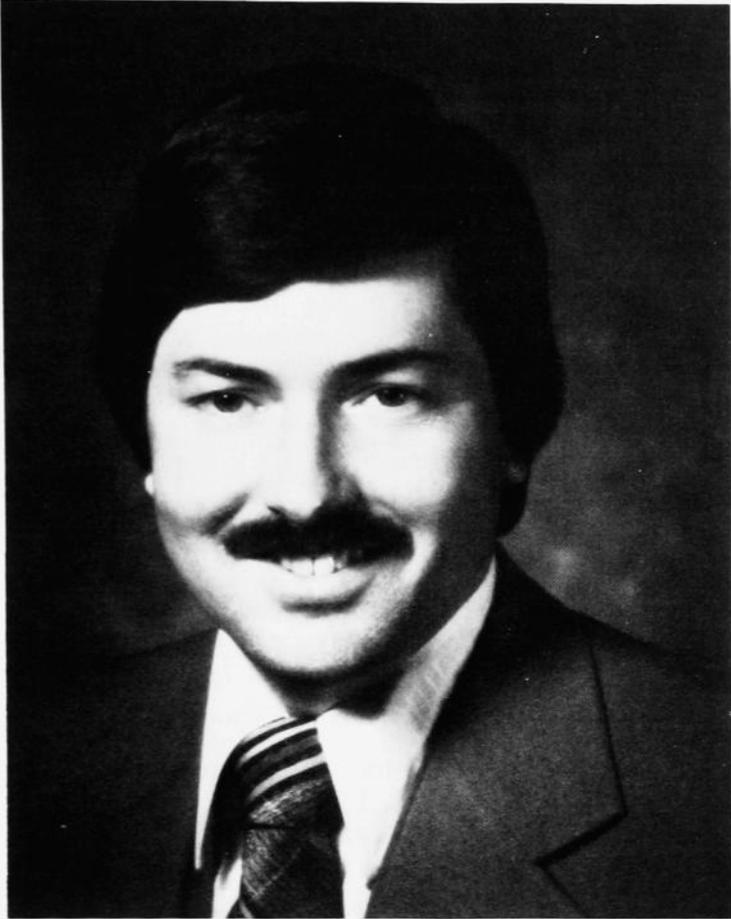
Presently each chamber adopts its own rules; joint rules are also adopted to govern legislative procedures that affect the orderly flow of bills between the two houses.

The General Assembly functions year round, although its legislative sessions last slightly less than half of each year. The periods between the lawmaking sessions are called legislative interim periods and are devoted to legislative studies by the members who work in committees to prepare bills for consideration in up-coming sessions.

The constitution mandates that each chamber "shall have all other powers necessary for a branch of the General Assembly of a free and independent state." And with those powers, the constitution mandates legislative accountability to the citizens of Iowa by requiring publication of all the General Assembly's proceedings in a journal.

Another constitutional requirement that the doors of each House shall be open, "except on such occasions as, in the opinion the House, may require secrecy." This has evolved through rules and laws to the present policy which is that all official legislative business, including committee meetings, floor debate, and interim meetings, are open to firsthand public view.

**President of the Senate**



**Lieutenant Governor Terry E. Branstad**

For biography of Lieutenant Governor Branstad,  
see elected Administrative Officials.

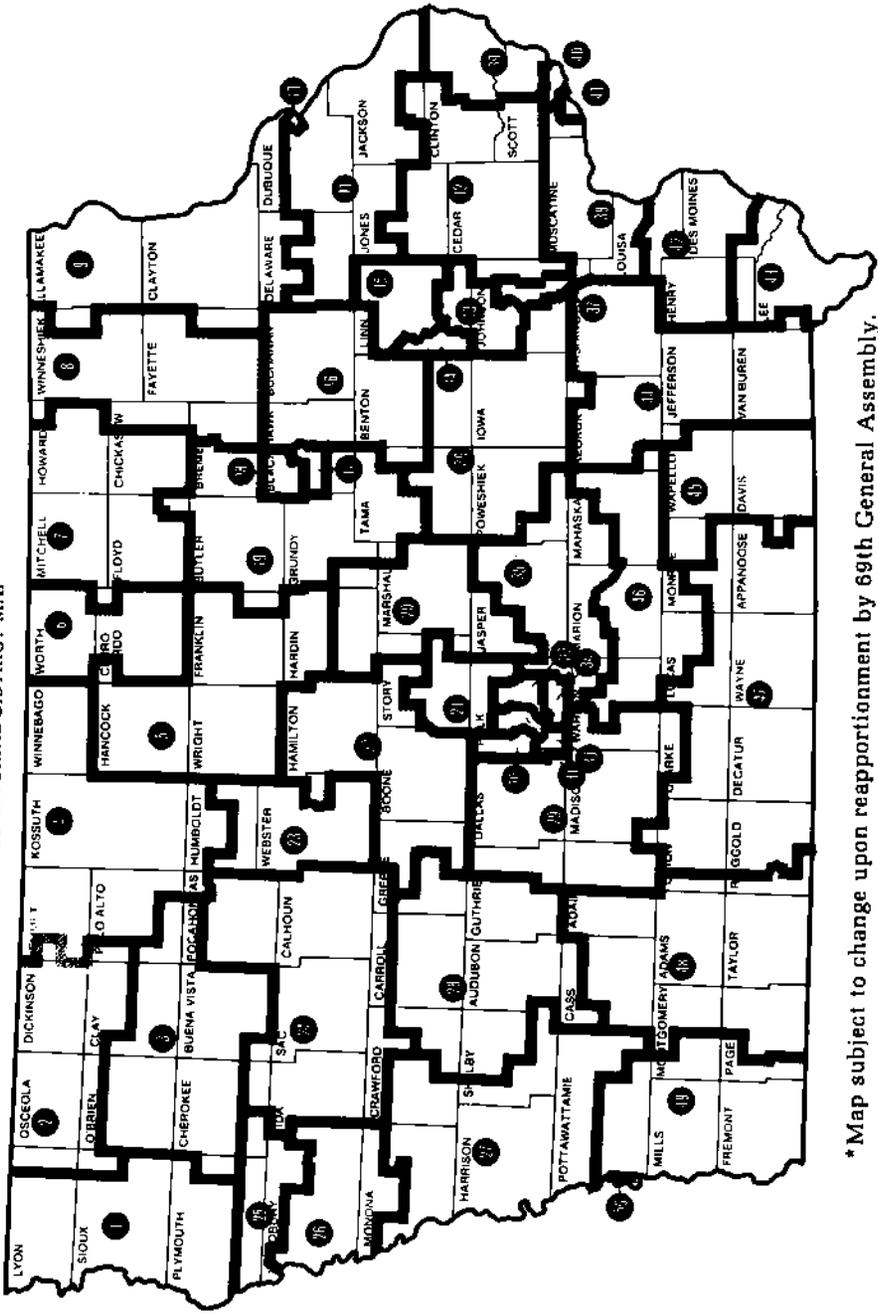
## 69th GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### Senate Officers

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR TERRY E. BRANSTAD,<br>president of the Senate .....        | Lake Mills      |
| JERRY MATHIASSEN,<br>administrative assistant to<br>lieutenant governor .....  | Des Moines      |
| GRACE COPLEY,<br>confidential secretary to<br>lieutenant governor .....        | Des Moines      |
| DICK RAMSEY, <i>president pro tempore</i> .....                                | Osceola         |
| CALVIN O. HULTMAN, <i>majority floor leader</i> .....                          | Red Oak         |
| EDGAR H. HOLDEN, <i>assistant majority floor leader</i> .....                  | Davenport       |
| JOHN S. MURRAY, <i>assistant majority floor leader</i> .....                   | Ames            |
| JOHN N. NYSTROM, <i>assistant majority floor leader</i> .....                  | Boone           |
| LOWELL L. JUNKINS, <i>minority floor leader</i> .....                          | Montrose        |
| PATRICK J. DELUHERY, <i>assistant minority floor<br/>leader</i> .....          | Davenport       |
| C. W. "BILL" HUTCHINS, <i>assistant minority floor<br/>leader</i> .....        | Guthrie Center  |
| LINDA HOWARTH MACKAY, <i>secretary of the Senate</i> .....                     | Des Moines      |
| K. MARIE THAYER, <i>assistant secretary of the<br/>Senate</i> .....            | Ankeny          |
| MARJORIE HELKENN, <i>administrative assistant to<br/>majority leader</i> ..... | Des Moines      |
| RAND FISHER, <i>majority caucus staff director</i> .....                       | Des Moines      |
| PETER CONIGLIO, <i>research analyst</i> .....                                  | Ames            |
| SUSAN JOHNSON, <i>research analyst</i> .....                                   | Des Moines      |
| BARBARA H. LEISER, <i>research analyst</i> .....                               | Des Moines      |
| JULE THORSEN, <i>research analyst</i> .....                                    | Des Moines      |
| MICKEY WALLER, <i>secretary to majority caucus<br/>staff</i> .....             | Des Moines      |
| G. KAY BOLTON, <i>administrative assistant to<br/>minority leader</i> .....    | Des Moines      |
| WILLIAM C. MALONEY, <i>minority caucus staff<br/>director</i> .....            | Des Moines      |
| KIBBI BRYANT, <i>research analyst</i> .....                                    | Des Moines      |
| JOHN W. FREW, <i>research analyst</i> .....                                    | Des Moines      |
| GREG NICHOLS, <i>research analyst</i> .....                                    | Des Moines      |
| REBECCA ROORDA, <i>research analyst</i> .....                                  | West Des Moines |
| LISA THOMPSON, <i>legal counsel</i> .....                                      | Altoona         |
| CYNTHIA A. CLINGAN, <i>assistant legal counsel</i> .....                       | Des Moines      |
| ROBIN LANE, <i>assistant to the legal counsel</i> .....                        | Des Moines      |
| MARY ANN ABBOTT, <i>finance clerk</i> .....                                    | Des Moines      |

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| TERRY PEPPER, <i>assistant finance clerk</i> .....       | Des Moines      |
| JOYCE HORNER, <i>secretary to the secretary</i> .....    | Des Moines      |
| ELIZABETH LIGOURI, <i>recording clerk</i> .....          | Des Moines      |
| JUDY RUTLEDGE, <i>records and supply clerk</i> .....     | Des Moines      |
| CAROLE J. KELLY, <i>journal editor</i> .....             | Altoona         |
| NANCY SMITH, <i>assistant journal editor</i> .....       | Runnells        |
| MARY BUBAN, <i>compositor</i> .....                      | Des Moines      |
| MAXINE E. GUNTON, <i>chief indexer</i> .....             | Des Moines      |
| CARYLL WILBUR, <i>assistant indexer</i> .....            | Indianola       |
| SUSAN HUTCHISON, <i>bill clerk</i> .....                 | Des Moines      |
| FAYE FRITZJUNKER, <i>assistant bill clerk</i> .....      | West Des Moines |
| BETTY LAWLER, <i>switchboard operator</i> .....          | Des Moines      |
| BETTY SCHWENGELS, <i>switchboard operator</i> .....      | Fairfield       |
| ROY W. NELSON, <i>sergeant-at-arms</i> .....             | Des Moines      |
| B. W. BUD RULON, <i>assistant sergeant-at-arms</i> ..... | Des Moines      |
| FRANCIS J. BURNS, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....                | Des Moines      |
| CATHERINE L. DeHECK, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....             | Des Moines      |
| JOHN F. "JACK" LEVINE, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....           | Des Moines      |
| FRANK J. MURPHY, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....                 | Des Moines      |
| CHARLES B. MURRAY, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....               | Des Moines      |
| RAY J. PROSPERI, <i>chief doorkeeper</i> .....           | Des Moines      |
| KERMIT HAUN, <i>postmaster</i> .....                     | Des Moines      |
| JAMES M. SULLIVAN, <i>porter</i> .....                   | Des Moines      |

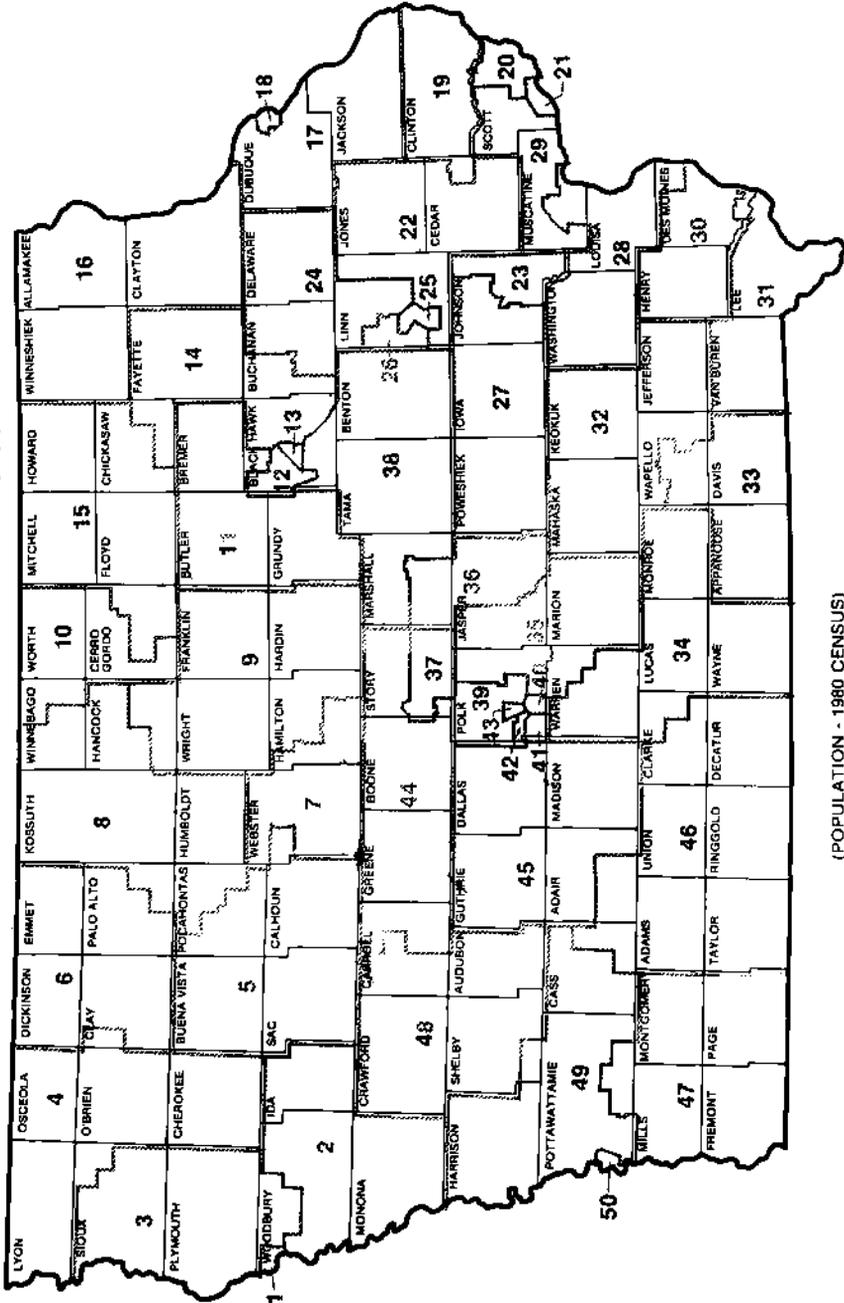
69th GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
SENATORIAL DISTRICT MAP\*



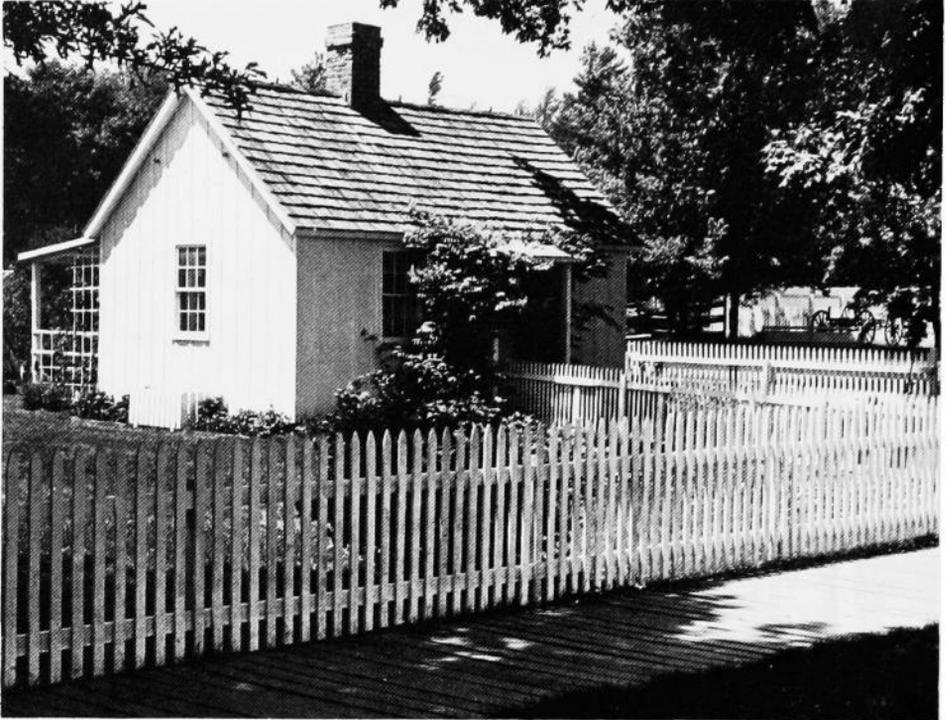
\* Map subject to change upon reapportionment by 69th General Assembly.

SIXTY-NINTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

ESTABLISHED BY SENATE FILE 581 - 69th G.A. - 2nd EXTRAORDINARY SESSION



(POPULATION - 1980 CENSUS)



**Herbert Hoover's birthplace, West Branch**

Four hundred thousand visitors annually pass through the humble two-room cottage where the 31st President of the United States was born. This is one of several buildings in the Downey Street neighborhood which have been carefully restored by the National Park Service. The cottage is furnished with many of the original pieces which belonged to Hoover's parents, Jesse and Hulda, who built the home about 1870.



**Herbert Hoover Library, West Branch**

**Secretary of the Senate**  
**MACKAY, Linda Howarth - Des Moines**

Born March 16, 1951, at Lafayette, Ind., daughter of J. Willard and Belva G. Howarth. Graduated Warren Community Schools (Pine Village, Ind.), 1969 and B.A., Indiana University (Bloomington, Ind.), 1973. Former assistant vice president, Commercial Banking, Merchants National Bank & Trust Company of Indianapolis, Ind. Married James I. Mackay, 1980.



**ANDERSON, Ted J. - Waterloo**  
**18th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born Aug. 21, 1943, in Waterloo, son of Russell and Kay Anderson. Graduated Columbus High School. Served in Air Force from 1961 to 1964. Factory worker for Deere and Co., and secretary for UAW Local #838. Past member of Waterloo Jaycees, Amvets Post #19 and board of directors of Boy Scouts for Winnebago Council. Appointed to Black Hawk County Crime Commission, 1970. Member of board of directors of McElroy-ConWay Civic Center, Goodwill Industries, University of Iowa Alumni Council, and Common Cause. Vice president of Iowa UAW CAP Council. Served as chairman of Black Hawk County, 3rd District, and State Democratic Platform committees, 1978; currently on Iowa Democratic State Central Committee. Catholic. Wife, Bonnie Jean; six sons and one daughter. First term.



**BAUGHER, Gary L. - Ankeny**  
**31st Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Davenport, April 26, 1942, son of Ray and Eula Baugher. Attended Newton and Ankeny Grade School. Graduated from Ankeny High School, 1960. B.A. and B.S. (Ed.), Northeast Missouri State University, 1967. M.A., Drake University, 1968. Teacher and coach, 1968-72. Owner/manager, Mel-Ray Mobile Home Park since 1972. Married Toni L. Pendergast of Kirksville, Mo., 1964. Daughter, Tirzah and sons: Aaron, Andrew. Served in U.S. Army for three years. Member, First Federated Church in Des Moines. Member, Ankeny Chamber of Commerce and Manufactured Housing Association of Iowa—treasurer, 1974-75 and president, 1976. One session of 68th General Assembly and remainder of present term.





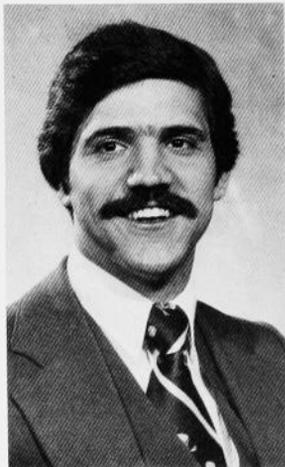
**BISENIUS, Stephen W. - Cascade  
11th Senatorial District  
Republican**

Born in Monticello, June 16, 1947, son of Dr. Edwin J. and Louise S. Bisenius. Graduated from Aquin High School in Cascade in 1965. B.A., Samford University, 1969. Realtor associate since 1972. Single. Served in Army Intelligence, 1969-72. Vietnam tour of duty, 1970-71. Member, St. Mary's Catholic Church, Cascade. Member: Monticello Chapter V.F.W., Cascade Chapter American Legion, Iowa Association of Realtors and American Legislative Exchange Council.



**BRILES, James E. - Corning  
48th Senatorial District  
Republican**

Born March 31, 1926, in Prescott. Educated in public school at Prescott. Married Lorene Tendall. Three sons, two daughters. Member: Methodist Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars. Served in World War II in Asiatic-Pacific Theater. In auction and real estate business in Adams County, 32 years. Eight years in the House, 16 years in Senate.

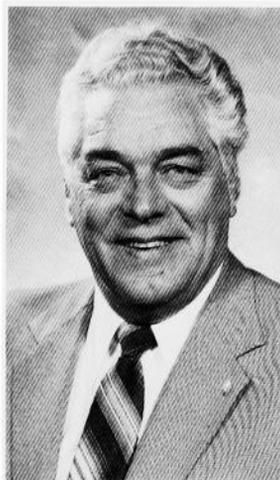


**BROWN, Joe - Montezuma  
35th Senatorial District  
Democrat**

Born in Clinton on April 23, 1951, son of Lewis W. and Elizabeth J. Brown. Attended St. Mary's Grade School. Graduated from Clinton High School in 1969. A.A., Mount St. Clare College, 1971. B.A., William Penn College, 1973. *Who's Who in American Junior Colleges 1971. Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities 1973.* Government and economics instructor at Montezuma High School, 1975-78. Married Ginger Van Hoever; children: Holly and Jeb. Graduate work in political science at University of Iowa, 1980. Member of I.S.E.A. and Farm Bureau. First term.

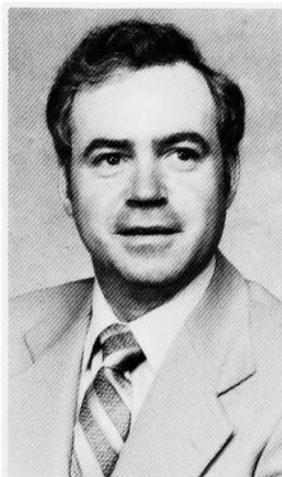
**CARNEY, Clarence S. - Sioux City**  
**25th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Ossining, N.Y., June 21, 1925, son of Josephine and Clarence G. Carney. Graduated from Hastings-on-Hudson High School, 1943. B.S., Iowa State University, 1951. M.A., University of Northern Iowa, 1960. High school and college coach, teacher and administrator, 15 years; utility executive since 1966. Married Jacquelyn Moore of Osage, 1950. One son and two daughters. World War II Navy Air Corps, 3½ years. Member, St. Thomas Episcopal Church, past senior warden; past member and president, Sioux City School Board; past president, Sertoma Club; past master, Tyrian Lodge. Member: York Rite, Shrine Chanters, White Horse Patrol, and Shrine Consistory. Past commodore and president, River-Cade. Prairie Gold Boy Scout Council board member, Siouland Press Club member, Sioux City Concert Course board member, Phi Delta Kappa. First term.



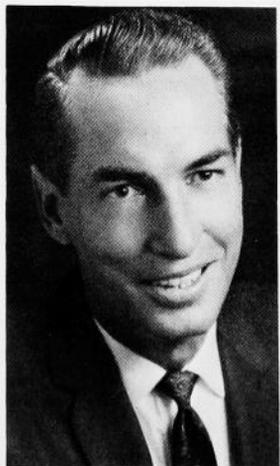
**CARR, Robert M. - Dubuque**  
**10th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born May 9, 1937 at Bernard, son of M.L. and Mae Carr. Graduated high school at Garryowen. Attended Loras College at Dubuque. Married Rose T. Connolly, 1960. Children: Tim, Mark and Kim. Securities broker. Served one term as state representative. Chairman, Transportation and Law Enforcement Budget Committee, 67th General Assembly. Member: Dubuque Evening Optimists, Dubuque Environmental Coordinating Association, League of Women Voters, Iowa Consumers League, Knights of Columbus, and St. Anthony's Catholic Church, Dubuque. Seventh year in Senate.



**COLEMAN, C. Joseph - Clare**  
**23rd Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born in Clare, and attended St. Matthew's Academy, Iowa State University and Bradley University. Farmer, bank director and real estate broker. Member of the Elks, Lions, Knights of Columbus, Terrace Hill Society, and secretary of Pioneer Lawmakers. Former director of the American Soybean Association, National Corn Growers Association, the Iowa American Revolution Bicentennial Commission, and Iowa Development Commission. Served as assistant minority leader, majority leader and president pro tempore of the Iowa Senate. Chairman of the Appropriations and Transportation committees, Budget and Financial Control Committee, and Legislative Council. Catholic. Wife, Polly; three sons. Twenty-fourth year.





**COMITO, Richard "Dick" L. - Waterloo**  
**17th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Des Moines on Feb. 11, 1939, son of Frank M. and Rose Comito. Graduated Dowling High School, 1956. B.S., Drake University College of Pharmacy, 1961. Married Margaret Ann Miller of Dallas, Iowa, 1960. Four daughters: Mrs. John David McKeown, Juanita Ann, Carmella Star, Rachell; one son, Richard Lee; and one granddaughter, Amanda Margaret McKeown. Member of Saint Edward's Catholic Church, Iowa Pharmaceutical Association, American Pharmaceutical Association, Knights of Columbus, and Elks Club. Second term.



**CRAFT, Rolf V. - Decorah**  
**8th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Waterloo on Nov. 1, 1937, son of Vaughn L. and Margaret Craft. Graduated Hudson High School, 1955. B.S., Iowa State University, 1959. M.S., Iowa State University, 1966. Ph.D., Iowa State University, 1968. Professor of Economics at Luther College since 1967. Farmer. Married Naomi Stadtmueller, 1961. Two sons: Erik, Andrew. Member: Decorah Lutheran Church, Iowa Farm Bureau, Winneshiek County Pork Producers, Winneshiek County Cattlemen's Association, and American Agricultural Economic Association. Second term.



**DeKOSTER, Lucas James - Hull**  
**1st Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born June 18, 1918, in Hull, son of John and Sarah K. DeKoster. Attended Hull High School. Attended Kansas State College, 1935-36 and Iowa State University, 1936-39. B.S. in mechanical engineering. Cleveland Marshall Law School, Cleveland, Ohio, 1945-49; doctor of law degree, cum laude. Wife, Dorothea. Married Dec. 30, 1942. Five children. Member Reformed Church in America, American Bar Association, State Bar Association, Iowa Independent Insurance Agent Association. President of Hull Building & Loan Association and Mutual Fire & Automobile Insurance Co., Cedar Rapids. Lawyer and insurance agent. Fifth term.

**DELUHERY, Patrick J. - Davenport**  
**41st Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born in Birmingham, Ala., on Jan. 31, 1942, son of Lucille and the late Frank B. Deluhery. Attended Davenport schools. Graduated from Assumption High School, Davenport, 1960. B.A. (with honors), University of Notre Dame, 1964. B.Sc. (Econ.) (with honors), The London School of Economics, 1967. College teacher since 1975 in the Department of Economics and Business Administration, St. Ambrose College, Davenport. Elected faculty chairperson, 1977-78. Legislative assistant to U.S. Sens. Harold Hughes and John Culver, 1969-75. Married Margaret Morris, Washington, D.C., 1973. Daughters: Allison, Norah and Rose. Catholic. Elected assistant minority leader for the 69th General Assembly. Elected to the Iowa Senate on Nov. 7, 1978.



**DOYLE, Donald V. - Sioux City**  
**26th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born Jan. 13, 1925, in Sioux City. Educated in public schools in Sioux City. Attended Colorado A & M, and University of Nebraska. B.S., Morningside College, and J.D., University of South Dakota Law School. U.S. Army Air Corps, World War II. Practicing attorney in Sioux City. Married Janet Holtz. Daughter, Dawn. Member: Sioux City Bar Association, Federal Communications Bar, Iowa Bar Association (legal associations), and Delta Theta Phi (legal fraternity). Served three terms as judge advocate and past state commander of Iowa CBI Veterans Association, and three terms as national judge advocate of the CBI Veterans Association. Nine terms in House; first term in Senate.



**DRAKE, Richard F. - Muscatine**  
**38th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

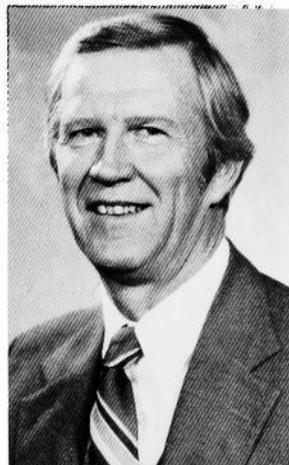
Born Sept. 28, 1927, in Muscatine, son of Frank and Gladys Drake. Graduated Muscatine High School, 1945. Attended Iowa State University, Sigma Chi fraternity. Graduate, U.S. Naval Academy, 1950. Married Shirley Henke, 1950. Children: Rick, Cheryl. Engaged in general farming. Lutheran. Member: V.F.W., Elks, Shrine, Masons, American Legion, Farm Bureau. Former 1st Congressional Republican chairman. Lieutenant commander in U.S. Navy, World War II and Korea. Commanding officer, U.S.S. Crow. Served four terms in the House. Second term in Senate.





**DREESZEN, Elvie - Cushing**  
**24th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born Aug. 7, 1920, son of Rudolf and Louise Dreeszen. Attended country school, graduated from Cushing High School, 1937. Married Norma Crane, Denison, 1946. Farmer. Two sons and two daughters. Served in World War II for 3½ years. Awarded Iowa Master Farmer, 1964. Member of St. John Lutheran Church, Ida County Farm Bureau, Pork Producers, County Cattlemen's Association, Board of Review, 4-H leader. Member of Soil Conservation Society of America, Sub-Watershed Committee and American Soybean Association. Served on Water Pollution Control Commission, 1969-72; and National Public Advisory Committee on Soil and Water Conservation, 1970-73. Agricultural assistant to U.S. Rep. Wiley Mayne, 1972-74; American Legion; Kiwanis Club; and past member of Holstein Community School Board. First term.



**GALLAGHER, James V. — Jesup**  
**16th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born Feb. 18, 1933, in Carroll, son of Vincent and Benita Gallagher. Educated at St. Ann's Academy, State College of Iowa, Grand View College and University of Northern Iowa. Married Carlene Spaen, 1955. Sons: Michael, Daniel, John, Steven, Thomas; daughter, Kathleen (deceased). Employed by Bell Telephone Company, 25 years. Served two years in Army during Korean War, staff sergeant. Member: St. Anthanasius Catholic Church, CWA, Iowa Wild-Life Federation, Kentucky Colonels. Iowa legislative conservationist, 1965. Member: Iowa Energy Policy Council and State Communications Review Committee. Chair of Senate Energy Committee, 1976-77. Two terms House, 1964-68; three terms in Senate, 1972-84.

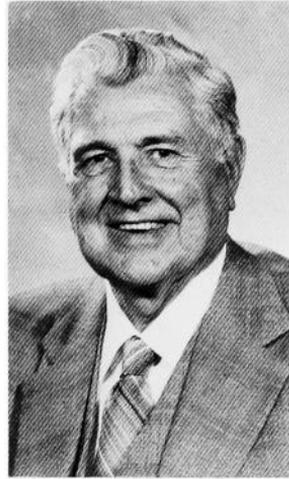


**GENTLEMAN, Julia B. — Des Moines**  
**33rd Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born Aug. 24, 1931, in Des Moines, daughter of John and Marguerite Brooks. Graduated from Roosevelt High School in Des Moines, 1949. B.S., Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., 1953. Married Gregor Gentleman, 1954. Three daughters and two sons. Two terms in House, first term in Senate.

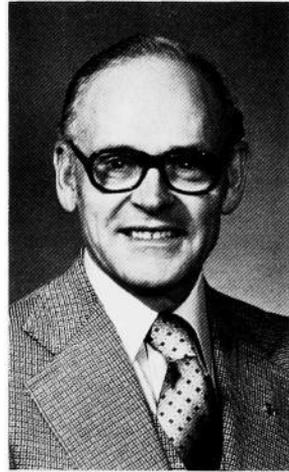
**GOODWIN, Norman J. — DeWitt**  
**39th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Austin, Minn., on Jan. 5, 1913, son of Nels and Nellie Goodwin. Graduated from Austin High School, 1931. B.S., University of Minnesota, 1936. M.S., University of Minnesota, 1945. Clinton County extension director, 1951-78. Married Marion Blomgren, 1936. One son and two daughters. Distinguished Service Award, 1960; president of the Iowa Association of County Extension Directors, 1965; Bereford-Quaife Award, 1967; Iowa Cattleman's Award, 1969; Honorary Master Pork Producer, 1971; Liberty Bell Award, 1975; president of the National Association of Agricultural Agents, 1975; R. K. Bliss Extension Citation, 1976; Able Toastmaster, 1976. Member: United Methodist Church, People to People International, U.N. Association, Lions, Masonic Lodge, Clinton County Farm Bureau, Cattleman's and Pork Producers Association.



**GRATIAS, Arthur L. — Nora Springs**  
**7th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Nora Springs on May 1, 1920, son of Hugo and Katherine Gratias. Attended Rock Grove Country School. Graduated from Rockford High School, 1937. B.A., Wartburg College, 1970. M.A. in School Administration at U.N.I., 1972. Married Alice Dissmore of LaCrosse, Wis., 1943. Three sons, married. Six grandchildren. Served in Army during World War II, four years. Farmed 23 years. School board member, 22 years. Governor of Nebraska-Iowa District Kiwanis, 1976-77. Received Governor's Award; Wartburg Alumni Community Service Award, 1978. Floyd County Farm Bureau member, and board member of Ackley and Good Shepherd Nursing and Retirement Homes in Mason City. Farm Service Coop director, member of Eden Presbyterian church, American Legion commander and adjutant, teacher for five years, principal for four years, president of local and delegate to I.S.E.A. and N.E.A. conventions.



**HESTER, Jack W. — Honey Creek**  
**27th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Modale on June 22, 1929. Son of Everett and Claire Hester. Graduated Persia High School, 1947. Married Joan Goshorn of Persia, 1951. Two sons and four daughters. Farmer and livestock raiser. Served in U.S. Air Force during Korean War. Member of Hazel Dell Methodist Church, Pork Producers and Farm Bureau. Past director of Farm Bureau Services. Past 4-H leader, Farm Bureau leader and township trustee. Former member of Neola Community Choir, Extension Council and Westfair Board. Soil conservation participant, recipient of regional and district soil conservation awards. Regional and district F.H.A. Family of the Year.





**HOLDEN, Edgar H. — Davenport**  
**40th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Tama on March 24, 1914, son of Glenn B. and Laura Warner Holden. Graduated Davenport High School, 1932. Married Rachel O. Brown, 1937. Served in U.S. Army, 1943-45; 9th Army QMC clerk, European Theatre. Past president, Iowa LP-Gas Association and former board member, National LP-Gas Association. Member: Presbyterian Church, Gideons, Rotary, Davenport Chamber of Commerce, American Legion, and Advisory Board member of Salvation Army. Real estate broker and developer. President of Holdens Inc., and Central Scott Telephone Co. Treasurer, Edgetowner Restaurant Inc. Served in House of Representatives, 1967-74. House majority leader, 1973 and 1974. Elected to Senate in 1977 in special election. Second term.



**HULSE, Merlin D. — Clarence**  
**12th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Clarence, Sept 21, 1923, son of Richard and Eleanor Hulse. Graduated Clarence High School, 1941. Married Darlene Prange, 1945. Two children: Patricia and Denny. Member, United Church of Christ; chairman of UCC Council; Cedar County Outstanding Young Farmer in 1957; Master Swine Producer, 1965; 4-H leader for 15 years, and honorary member; director, Clarence Savings Bank; Lions Club; chairman, Lean Line Feeder Pig Corp.; Community Ambulance Association; County Farm Bureau; County Fair Board; County Extension Service; County Cattleman's Association; Swine Association. Second term.

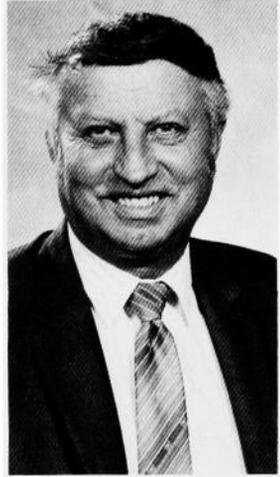


**HULTMAN, Calvin O. — Red Oak**  
**49th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Omaha, Neb., May 24, 1941, son of Oscar and Lola H. Hultman. Graduated Stanton Community High School. Attended Dana College, Blair, Neb.; graduated Iowa State University, 1965. B.S. in History and Government. Married Charlene Maines, 1968. Sons: Calvin O., II and Daniel A. Businessman. Member of Bethlehem Lutheran Church, Rotary, Masons, B.P.O.E., Red Oak Chamber of Commerce, Acacia National Fraternity. Former administrative assistant for Congressman William J. Scherle, 7th Congressional District of Iowa. Named Jaycee Outstanding Young Man in Iowa, 1972. Third term as senator. Minority leader in 67th General Assembly. Marority leader in 68th and 69th general assemblies.

**HUSAK, Emil J. — Toledo**  
**36th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born Sept. 18, 1930, in Toledo, son of Mary and the late William Husak. Educated in Tama County schools. Married Dorothy Uhlenberg, 1955. Children: Michael, Dennis, Janice, Laurie. Livestock and grain farmer. Served in U.S. Army during Korean Conflict, 1952-54. Former president, Tama County Democratic Club. Past American Legion, 3rd District, county and post adjutant. County vice commander and local post commander. Member of Tama County Democrat Club, Eagles, Kiwanis, American Legion, 40-8, K.D. Lodge, St. Patrick's Catholic Church. Presently serving as ranking member of Human Resources Budget subcommittee. Served five terms in the House. First term in the Senate.



**HUTCHINS, C.W. "Bill" — Guthrie Center**  
**28th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born in Guthrie County, March 29, 1931, son of Jack and Hazel Hutchins. Graduated from Audubon High School, 1948. Married JoAnn Reser, 1955. Four daughters. Involved in Korean Conflict, three years. Member: Chamber of Commerce, American Legion, Lions Club, Volunteer Fire Department and United Methodist Church. Served in Iowa House of Representatives during 65th and 66th general assemblies, Iowa Senate during 67th and 68th general assemblies. Second term.



**JENSEN, John W. — Plainfield**  
**19th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in York, Neb., March 28, 1926, son of Matthias and Bessie Jensen. Attended Cordova Grade School (Nebraska). Graduated from Dike High School, 1944. Served in Marine Corps during World War II, 1944-46. Married Myrtle L. Shipp of Plainfield, 1948. Three daughters and two sons. Member of Horton Baptist Church, Farm Bureau, Northeast Iowa Angus Association, Iowa Angus Association, and Bremer County Beef Producers. President of Plainfield Community School Board for eight years. Worked eight years as fieldman for Butler County Farm Bureau. Treasurer of Bremer County Beef Producers. First term. Vice chair of Transportation Committee, and member of Commerce, Education, Appropriation Standing committees. Senate chair of Regulatory and Finance subcommittee.





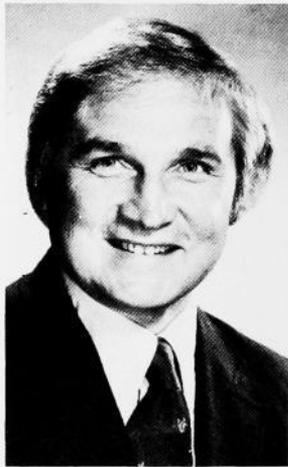
**JUNKINS, Lowell L. — Montrose**  
**43th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born March 9, 1944, Fort Madison, son of Ralph and Selma Junkins. Graduated Central Lee Community High School in Argyle, 1962. Attended ISU in Ames. Married Linda Decker, 1963. Daughters: Kristina and Kara. Small businessman and farmer. Member: Montrose Presbyterian Church, Montrose Chamber of Commerce, Jaycees, Lions, Elks, Eagles and Jappa Lodge 136. On advisory board of Lee County Youth Services Inc. NCSL - Legislative Leaders; assistant majority leader, 1976-77; minority leader, 1978-79; and re-elected minority leader, 1980-81. Serving third term.



**KINLEY, George R. — Des Moines**  
**34th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born June 4, 1937, in Akron, Ohio, son of Raymond and Marie Kinley. Resided past 30 years in Des Moines. Graduated Dowling High School. B.A., Drake University, 1960. Married Carolyn Pritchard, 1958. Two sons, two daughters. South Des Moines businessman - operates Kinley Golf Sales. Member: Christ the King Catholic Church and Dowling Club. Served one term in House. Senate majority leader in 66th and 67th assemblies.



**KUDART, Arthur R. "Bud" — Cedar Rapids**  
**13th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Mount Vernon, Iowa, July 27, 1930, son of Arthur E. and Lillian Kudart. Attended Mount Vernon schools and graduated from Mount Vernon High School, 1948. Attended Cornell College; B.A., University of Iowa, 1952; J.D., University of Iowa, 1958. Attorney, Kudart & Holmes. Married Patricia Brown of Dysart, Iowa, 1954. Children: Kay and Tom. Served as officer, Marine Corps and Marine Corps Reserve, 1952-60. Field staff of Congressman Fred Schwengel, 1957-58. Vice president, Young Republicans of Linn County, 1961; Rural Linn County Organizational chairman, 1962-63; City Linn County Organizational chairman, 1964. Author of book, *New Republican Politics*, 1972. Member: Westminster Presbyterian Church, Linn County and Iowa Bar Associations, Iowa and American Trial Lawyers Associations, American Legion Post #309. First term in Senate.

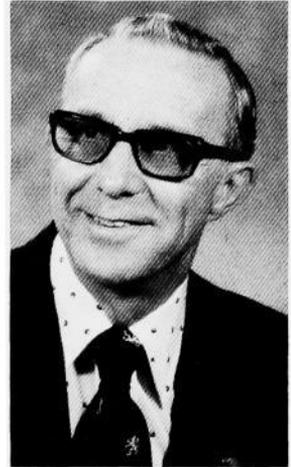
**LURA, Mick R. — Marshalltown**  
**20th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born in Eldora, Aug. 24, 1948, son of Geahard R. and Opal M. Herbert Lura. Graduated from Marshalltown High School, 1966. B.S. in Accounting (*cum laude*), Columbus College, Columbus, Ga. Positions include accountant, auditor and computer systems designer. Married Susan Revell of Grinnell, 1967. Children: Jason and Jessica. Served four years in U.S. Army, including tour of duty in Viet Nam. Kiwanis Club and American Legion member. Instructor, Adult Education Program. Member and former financial secretary, Hope United Methodist Church. Republican precinct committeeman, four years; financial chairman, Marshall County Republican Party, 1977-78. Served one term in House of Representatives, 68th General Assembly.



**MILLER, Alvin V. — Ventura**  
**6th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

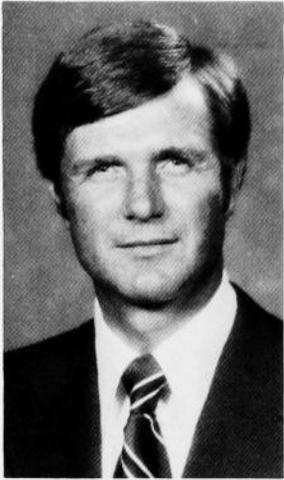
Born in Clear Lake, Feb. 2, 1921, son of Claude O. and Cora M. Miller. Graduated Clear Lake High School, 1939. Married Frances Elizabeth Sorensen, 1943. Three children: Marlene, Marcia and Danny. Retail chemical and fertilizer firm, insurance agency and farming. Member, United Methodist Church. Director, Cerro Gordo Mutual Insurance Association. Member: Clear Lake Chamber of Commerce, Farm Bureau, Lions, I.O.O.F., and D.B.S. Four years in House. Second term in Senate.



**MILLER, Charles P. — Burlington**  
**42nd Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born in Harbor Beach, Mich., April 29, 1918, son of William and Victoria Miller. Graduated from high school in 1937 in Port Huron, Mich. Attended Burlington Junior College, 1947-48, and Palmer College of Chiropractic in Davenport, 1948-52. Practicing as a doctor of chiropractic since 1952. Married Virginia M. Ferrington, 1946. Five sons, one daughter and eleven grandchildren. In the U.S. Navy, 1940-46, and Naval Reserves, 1947-51. Received Silver Beaver Scouting Award, 1948; Fellowship Palmer Academy of Chiropractic, 1966; Fellowship in International Chiropractors Association, 1969; listed in *Who's Who in the Midwest*, 1967. Iowa House speaker pro tempore, 1965-66. Member of St. Patrick's Catholic Church; executive board, Southeast Iowa Council of Boy Scouts; American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Eagles; Elks; 4th Degree Knights of Columbus; and International Chiropractors Association. Four terms in the House and serving 11th year in the Senate.





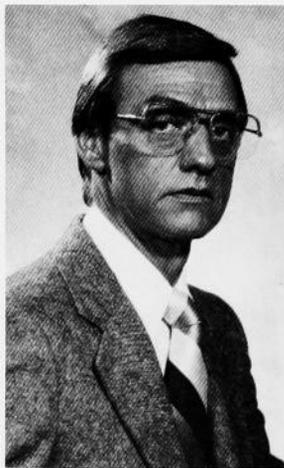
**MURRAY, John S. — Ames**  
**21st Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born March 22, 1939, in Ames, son of William and Mildred Murray. Graduated Ames High School, 1957. B.A., Cornell University in Ithaca, N.Y., 1961. M.A., Columbia University in New York, N.Y., 1962. J.D., University of Iowa College of Law, 1968. Lieutenant, U.S. Marine Corps, 1962-65. Married Robin Ruhe; sons: David and Peter. Former executive assistant to Gov. Robert D. Ray, 1970-72. Private law practice in Ames since 1972. Member Phi Beta Kappa, Pi Kappa Phi and Order of the Coif. Unitarian. Third term.



**NYSTROM, John N. — Boone**  
**22nd Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born June 16, 1933, son of Clifford and Agnes Nystrom of Boone. Married Joanne Barnes. Children: Eric, Ellen and Monica. President, Nystrom Motors Inc. Graduated Boone High School and Boone Junior College. Attended Iowa State University. Former 6th District, Young Republican chairman. Member, Republican State Central Committee, 1969-70. Member: Shrine, Elks, VFW, Masonic Lodge, American Legion, Des Moines Consistory, YMCA, Junior Chamber of Commerce, and First Baptist Church. Served in U.S. Army in Korea. Elected to House in 1970. Elected to Senate, 1972; re-elected in 1976, 1980. Assistant majority leader, Senate.



**PALMER, William D. — Des Moines**  
**32nd Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born Jan. 13, 1935, in Iowa City, son of George D. and Florence I. Palmer. Educated East Des Moines High School and Life Underwriters Training Course. Married Evelyn L. Johnson, 1953. Two sons, one daughter. President of Palmer and Associates Inc., General Insurance Agency. Member: Masons, Union Park Methodist Church and Highland Memory Gardens Cemetary Board. Representative, two terms. Fourth term in Senate.

**PRIEBE, Berl Eastman — Algona**  
**4th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born May 31, 1918, in Lone Rock, son of Clarence and Amy Bond Priebe. Graduated Bancroft High School, 1935. Married Madelyn Paetz, 1938. Children: Constance, Paula and Gary. Farmer. Member: Lutheran Church, Izaak Walton League, Gun Club, Saddle Club, Algona Country Club, Kossuth County Beef and Pork Producers, Iowa State Beef and Pork Producers, Iowa State and American Angus Association, Farm Bureau, Cooperative Elevators, Rural Electric Cooperative, and Insurance Mutual. President, Kossuth County Fair Board. Director, North Iowa Fair; 4-H leader. Democratic state delegate. Assistant majority leader, 66th General Assembly. Representative, two terms. Third term in Senate, eight years.



**RAMSEY, Richard R. — Osceola**  
**47th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born Nov. 23, 1940, Clarke County, son of Joseph D. and Ardis Ramsey. Graduate of Osceola High School, University of Northern Iowa, University of Iowa Law School. U.S. Army, 1966-68; served one year in Vietnam. Elected Clarke County attorney, 1968, re-elected in 1970 and 1972. Protestant. Married Natalie J. Green of Falls Church, Va., 1968. Children: Adam Todd, Angela Ruth, Aaron Nathaniel and Aimee Rebecca. Former member of Iowa Law Enforcement Academy. Former committeeman, finance chairman and chairman, Clarke County Republican Central Committee. Past president and secretary, Osceola Jaycees; service officer, Osceola American Legion. Member: Iowa Bar Association, Osceola Lions Club, Eagles and Clarke County Farm Bureau. Chairman, Energy Committee. Member, Legislative Council. President pro tempore. Third term.



**READINGER, David M. — Urbandale**  
**30th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born Dec. 23, 1935, in Des Moines, son of Max O. and A. Evelyn Readinger. Graduated Roosevelt High School, 1954. U.S. Army, 1954-57. Graduated Drake University, 1962, Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration. Member: St. John's Lutheran Church, Drake National "D" Club, Urbandale Jaycees, Urbandale Lions Club, Urbandale Boosters Club, and Des Moines Chapter of Iowa League of Women Voters. Two terms in Iowa House. Second term in Iowa Senate.





**RODGERS, Norman George — Adel**  
**29th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born Sept. 21, 1927, in Chatfield, Minn., son of William and Rhoda Rodgers. Graduated high school, 1944. Completed 18-month course, American Institute of Business. Married Feb. 6, 1950; wife, Norma. Children: Pamela Kay and Michael Norman. Supermarket owner-farmer. Store manager, Thriftway Stores Inc., Creston, 1950-51; Des Moines, 1952-54; field representative, Super Valu Stores Inc., 1955-57; supermarket owner-operator since 1957. Member: Episcopal Church, National Historical Society, Adel Historical Society, Urbandale Chamber of Commerce, Adel Rotary Club, Elks, American Legion, VFW, Iowa Retail Food Dealers Association, Farm Bureau. Director of Adel Development Corporation, Adel Manor and Raccoon Valley State Bank. U.S. Navy, 1944-46, 1951, 1952. Two terms in Iowa House and third term in Senate.



**RUSH, Bob — Cedar Rapids**  
**15th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Son of Bob and Erma Rush, lifelong residents of Cedar Rapids, Iowa. Born in Lake Forest, Ill., on Oct. 30, 1944. Received early education in Cedar Rapids public schools, graduating from Washington High School in 1962. B.A., Northwestern University, 1966, and J.D., University of Iowa Law School, 1970. Graduate study, George Washington University. Married Judy Burgin Ptacek; two daughters. Substitute teacher. Served as special assistant to the U.S. attorney for the District of Columbia, and trial attorney for the U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division, Washington, D.C., 1971-73. Returned to Cedar Rapids to private law practice. Member, League of Women Voters. Methodist. Second term. Assistant minority leader, 1979-80.



**SCHWENGELS, Forrest V. — Fairfield**  
**44th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

Born Aug. 27, 1915, at Sheffield. Attended schools in Sheffield; Chicago, Ill.; and Kirksville, Mo. Attended N.E. Missouri State Teachers College in Kirksville, and B.A., Parsons College, 1940. M.A., Georgetown University; doctorate study at Indiana University. Phi Kappa Phi. Married Betty Pickett, 1943; three children. Real estate salesman. Elder, First Presbyterian Church. Twenty-three years in the U.S. Air Force, returned 1963; professor, Parsons College, 1963-73. Member: Farm Bureau, Lions, Elks, Masons, Retired Officers Association, Air Force Association, Phi Sigma Epsilon, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Chamber of Commerce, Shrine, Indian Hills Community College Development Corporation, Soil Conservation Society of America. Elected to Iowa Senate, 1972.

**SLATER, Tom — Council Bluffs**  
**50th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born in Templeton, Nov. 5, 1945, son of Don and Geraldine Slater. Graduated Kuemper High School, Carroll, 1963. B.A., Washburn University, 1967. Graduate study, I.S.U. Advertising and public relations business since 1974. Former director of Parks, Recreation and Public Property, Council Bluffs. One daughter, Angela. Catholic. Member: Chamber of Commerce, Occupational Licensing Committee, Legislative Environmental Action Group, and I.W.P.C. Second term



**SMALL, Arthur A., Jr. — Iowa City**  
**37th Senatorial District**  
 Democrat

Born Oct. 14, 1933, in Brunswick, Maine. B.A., Bowdoin College. M.A., University of Iowa. Married Mary Jo O'Callaghan, Nov. 26, 1960. Children: Peter, Martha and Arthur. Three years in U.S. Army. Former faculty member, St. Ambrose College. Served as legislative assistant to former U.S. Congressman John R. Schmidhauser. Four terms in House. First term in Senate.



**TAYLOR, Ray — Steamboat Rock**  
**5th Senatorial District**  
 Republican

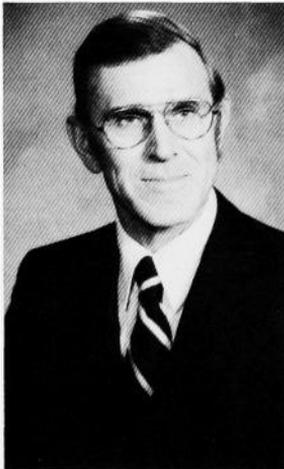
Born June 4, 1923, Steamboat Rock, son of Leonard and Mary Taylor. Graduate of Steamboat Rock schools. Attended U.N.I. and Baylor University. Married Mary Elizabeth Allen. One son, three daughters. Owner-operator of farm near Steamboat Rock. Owner of Karol Ann's dress shop, Eldora. Member of First Baptist Church. Member: state board of American Cancer Society, Farm Bureau, Wildlife Club, board of Faith Baptist Bible College of Ankeny, Confidential Records Board, Legislative Council, American Legislative Exchange Council, and Boundary Committee. Former chairman, Hardin County Bicentennial Committee. Past member: Toastmasters, Board of Adjustment for Hardin County, R.E.C. Board. Former member, Steamboat Rock School Board for 15 years - 12 years as president. Served in the 65th, 66th, 67th and 68th general assemblies. Chairman of Agriculture and Ethics committees. Member: Education, Judiciary, Ways and Means, and Appropriations subcommittee in the 69th General Assembly.





**TIEDEN, Dale L. — Elkader  
9th Senatorial District  
Republican**

Born Oct. 11, 1922, son of Lewis and Grace Fisher Tieden. Graduated Elkader High School and Elkader Junior College. Attended University of Iowa. Single. Farmed since 1959. Managed feed, livestock and fertilizer operation until 1967. Farming and office work since 1968. Member: United Church of Christ, Masonic Lodge, Farm Bureau, Izaak Walton League, Rotary and Chamber of Commerce. Served as secretary in County Farm Bureau and Township Agriculture committees. Four terms in Iowa House. Third term in Senate.



**VANDE HOEF, Richard P. — Harris  
2nd Senatorial District  
Republican**

Born May 15, 1925, in Boyden, Iowa, son of Paul and Maggie Vande Hoef. Attended area schools. Married Harriet Van Der Maten, 1946. Children: Dennis, Judith, Duane and Brian. Served two years in the Army during World War II. Farmer, president of Brand H.R.s Farms Ltd., and 1979 recipient of the Osceola County Farm Bureau Service to Agriculture Award. Member and elder of Ocheyedan Christian Reformed Church. Member: American Legion, Osceola County Farm Bureau, Osceola County Cattleman's Association, and Osceola County Pork Producers. First term.

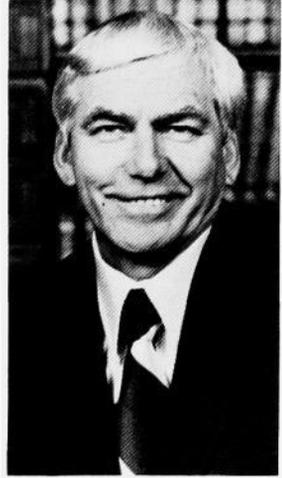


**VAN GILST, Bass — Oskaloosa  
46th Senatorial District  
Democrat**

Born April 14, 1911, in Marion County. Married Harriet De Bruin of Oskaloosa in 1937. Children: Ken, Carl, Elaine, Mark, Diane and Joleen. Member, Christian Reformed Church. Past president of Oskaloosa Lions Club, Mahaska Farm Service Co. Member: Chamber of Commerce; Farm Bureau; board of directors, V.G. Farms Inc. Served on Mahaska County Homemaker Health Aid Service Board, Health Planning Council of Iowa, and Area Four Advisory Council of Iowa Health Systems Agency. Fund-drive chairman, United Community Services. Member of Legislative Fiscal Committee and Capitol Planning Commission. Senate Democratic whip in the 65th General Assembly. Assistant majority leader in the 66th General Assembly. Serving fifth, four-year term in Senate.

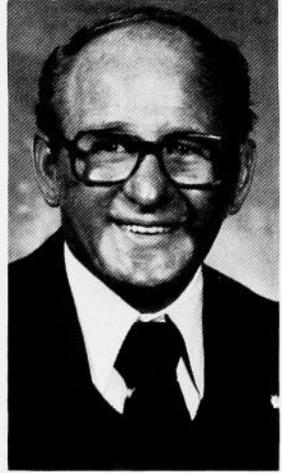
**WALDSTEIN, A. F. "Arne" — Storm Lake  
3rd Senatorial District  
Republican**

Born Jan. 17, 1925, Buena Vista County. Graduated Lincoln-Lee Consolidated High School, 1943. U.S. Army Air Corps, 1944-45. Buena Vista College, 1946. Graduated Iowa State University, B.S. in Agriculture, December 1949. Married Marianne Aust, 1951. Children: Frederic, Arne Paul, Elizabeth and Mark. Professional farm manager and rural appraiser. President and general manager, Stalcup Agricultural Service Inc. Accredited titles from the American Society of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers for management and appraisal. Farm owner, real estate broker and agriculture consultant to the Agency for International Development. Instructor, management seminars. Member: St. Marks Lutheran Church, Izaak Walton League, B.P.O.E., Farm Bureau, Governor's Agricultural Promotion Board. First term.



**WELLS, James D. — Cedar Rapids  
14th Senatorial District  
Democrat**

Born Aug. 7, 1928, in Marathon, son of W.W. and Florence Wells. Graduated Marathon High School and various labor schools. Married Shirley Ann Clare, 1950. Daughters: Linda, Cheryl and Nancy. Employee, Quaker Oats Co., 25 years. Active in U.S.C. committees, C.O.P.E. committee chairman for Community Affairs. Member, Ashbury United Methodist Church. Member: 16th Avenue Commercial Club, Local 110 and Retail Wholesale Department Stores Union. Past president, Credit Union Board; former recording secretary, Local 110 RWDSU. Cedar Rapids Sport Club and Fraternal Order of the Eagles. Served in Army Reserve, 328th Combat Battalion. Attained sergeant first class. Served six terms in the House of Representatives. First term in Senate.



**YENGER, Sue — Ottumwa  
45th Senatorial District  
Republican**

Born in Ottumwa, Aug. 5, 1938, daughter of Bernice and James F. Peck. Graduated from Ottumwa High School, 1956, and Ottumwa Height Junior College, 1958. B.A., Parsons College, 1961. Former teacher in Ottumwa Schools, director and teacher of Head Start Program in Wapello County, and manager of Work Incentive Program for Area XV, 1973-78. Married Jim Yenger of Ottumwa, 1959. Children: Laura and Russell. Former board of directors' chairman, Ottumwa Day Care Center; former board member, Wapello County United Way; and former chairman of advisory board for Wapello County Alcoholism Program. Current member of Iowa Women's Political Caucus, GOP Women and advisory board for Women's Center and Displaced Homemakers Program of Indian Hills Community College. Commissioner, Commission on Aging. Member, Disciples of Christ (Christian Church). Chair of Appropriations Subcommittee on Human Resources and vice chair of Human Resources. First term.





Old Capitol, Iowa City.

## **Speaker of the House**



**Stromer, Delwyn — Garner  
District 9  
Republican**

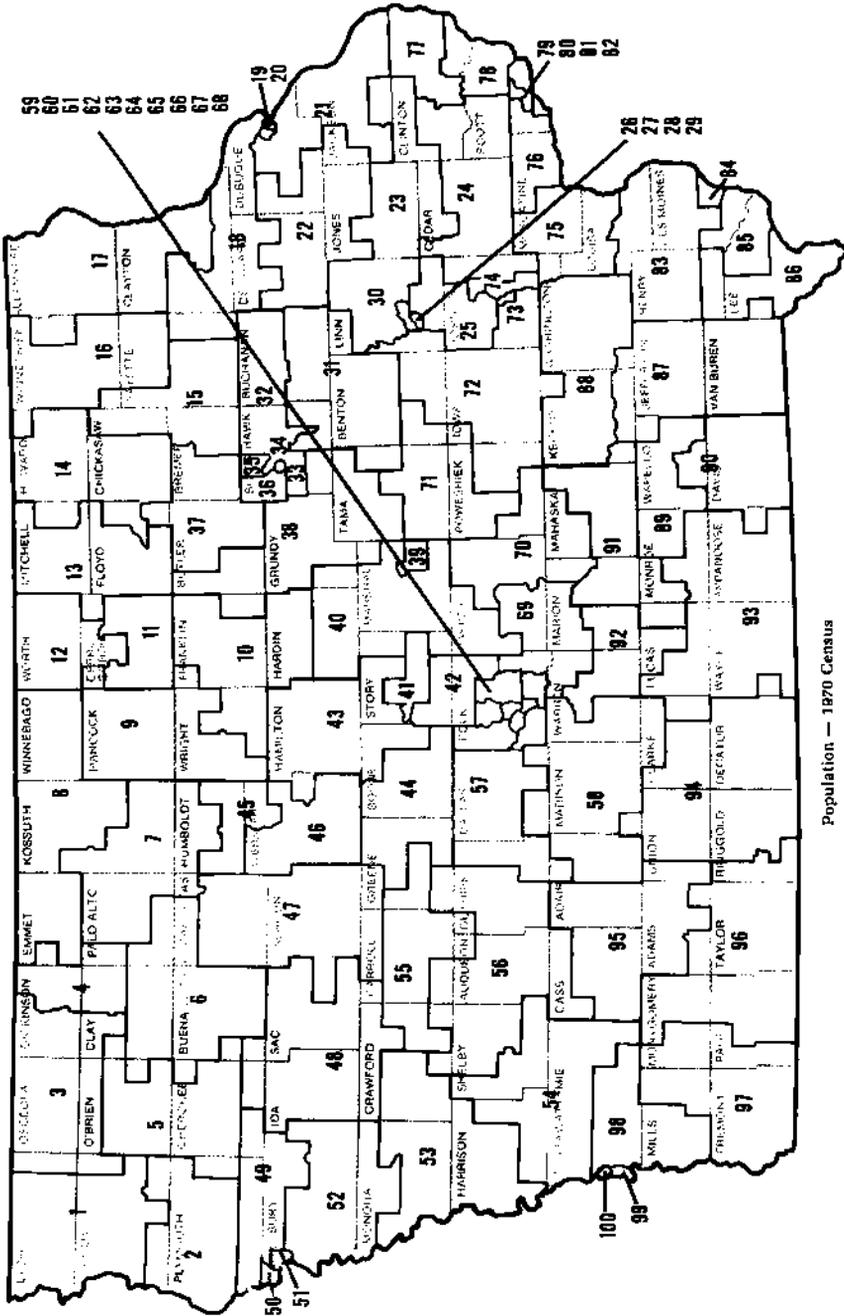
For biography of Speaker Stromer,  
see state Representatives.

### House Officers

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| DELWYN STROMER, <i>speaker of the House</i> .....  | Garner         |
| LESTER D. MENKE, <i>speaker pro tempore</i> .....  | Calumet        |
| LAWRENCE POPE, <i>majority floor leader</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| WAYNE BENNETT, <i>assistant majority floor leader</i> .....  | Galva          |
| ROGER A. HALVORSON, <i>assistant majority floor leader</i> .....                                   | Monona         |
| INGWER L. HANSEN, <i>assistant majority floor leader</i> .....                                     | Hartley        |
| BETTY A. HOFFMANN, <i>assistant majority floor leader</i> .....                                    | Muscatine      |
| DONALD D. AVENSON, <i>minority floor leader</i> .....  | Oelwein        |
| ROBERT T. ANDERSON, <i>assistant minority floor leader</i> .....                                   | Newton         |
| RICHARD L. BYERLY, <i>assistant minority floor leader</i> .....                                    | Ankeny         |
| DALE M. COCHRAN, <i>assistant minority floor leader</i> .....                                      | Eagle Grove    |
| JOHN H. CONNORS, <i>assistant minority floor leader</i> .....                                      | Des Moines     |
| RITA K. COURTNEY, <i>administrative assistant to</i><br><i>speaker</i> .....                       | Des Moines     |
| JANET S. CLAYTON, <i>executive secretary to speaker</i> .....                                      | Des Moines     |
| SHARON R. PILMER, <i>administrative assistant to</i><br><i>majority floor leader</i> .....         | Des Moines     |
| MARK BRANDSGARD, <i>administrative assistant to</i><br><i>minority floor leader</i> .....          | Humboldt       |
| PAT H. HARPER, <i>chief clerk</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| DOROTHY POTTHOFF, <i>executive secretary to chief clerk</i> ...                                    | Des Moines     |
| SUSAN BRUCKSHAW, <i>clerk to chief clerk</i> .....   | Des Moines     |
| BRUCE GRAHAM, <i>assistant chief clerk-legal counsel</i> .....                                     | Indianola      |
| DEBRA WOZNIAK, <i>assistant legal counsel</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| M. MAXINE MANN, <i>assistant to the assistant chief</i><br><i>clerk-legal counsel</i> .....        | Des Moines     |
| PEG E. KEPHART, <i>assistant to legal counsel &amp;</i><br><i>engrossing-enrolling clerk</i> ..... | Des Moines     |
| ALYCE M. ELMITT, <i>recording clerk</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| ELIZABETH A. ISAACSON, <i>journal editor</i> .....   | Des Moines     |
| VIVIAN ANDERS, <i>assistant Journal editor</i> .....   | Liberty Center |
| CAROL S. EDWARDS, <i>compositor</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| C. ELAINE SCHOONOVER, <i>compositor</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| BILLIE J. WALLING, <i>finance clerk</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| DEBRA K. OLSON, <i>assistant finance clerk</i> .....   | Huxley         |
| COLLEEN DILLON, <i>supervisor of clerks</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| IVADEL HUFF, <i>swing clerk</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| ANN A. McCARTY, <i>supply clerk</i> .....  | Des Moines     |
| PATRICIA A. BARRY, <i>Public Information Office</i><br><i>director</i> .....                       | Des Moines     |
| SUZANNE SEARLES, <i>assistant Public Information</i><br><i>Office director</i> .....               | Des Moines     |
| ANNE BLOMME, <i>clerk to Public Information Office</i> .....                                       | Ankeny         |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| LISA WUEST, <i>aide to Public Information Office</i> .....    | Des Moines |
| PHYLLIS J. FRAIZER, <i>bill clerk</i> .....                   | Des Moines |
| MADLINE E. JAMES, <i>assistant bill clerk</i> .....           | Des Moines |
| JUANITA F. SWACKHAMMER, <i>chief indexer</i> .....            | Des Moines |
| WILMA F. ZIKA, <i>indexing assistant</i> .....                | Des Moines |
| MILDRED M. WEBER, <i>postmaster</i> .....                     | Hartley    |
| BEVERLY BAKER, <i>switchboard operator</i> .....              | Des Moines |
| ROSEMARY MASSMAN, <i>switchboard operator</i> .....           | Des Moines |
| DONALD E. EMANUEL, <i>sergeant-at-arms</i> .....              | Des Moines |
| FRANK L. CHRISTEN, <i>assistant sergeant-at-arms</i> .....    | Des Moines |
| GUSTAF W. ADAMSON, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....                    | Des Moines |
| LUMAN W. BELL, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....                        | Des Moines |
| ARTHUR E. BORWICK, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....                    | Des Moines |
| CARMAN BREEDING, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....                      | Altoona    |
| GEORGE FALK, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....                          | Des Moines |
| HAROLD L. MISSMAN, <i>doorkeeper</i> .....                    | Des Moines |
| EVELYN SEANEY, <i>elevator operator</i> .....                 | Des Moines |
| PAULA J. FELTNER, <i>majority caucus staff director</i> ..... | Des Moines |
| JOSEPH J. O'HERN, <i>minority caucus staff director</i> ..... | Des Moines |
| MARYJO F. WELCH, <i>clerk, majority caucus staff</i> .....    | Des Moines |
| CATHY AUWAERTER, <i>research analyst</i> .....                | Des Moines |
| N. JOHN BOEHM, <i>research analyst</i> .....                  | Des Moines |
| RONDA L. MENKE, <i>research analyst</i> .....                 | Perry      |
| M.L. TRIGGS, <i>research analyst</i> .....                    | Laurens    |
| KEVIN VINCHATTLE, <i>research analyst</i> .....               | Des Moines |
| BARBARA WINTERS, <i>research analyst</i> .....                | Des Moines |
| KATHY PETERSON, <i>clerk, minority caucus staff</i> .....     | Des Moines |
| BRADLEY KADING, <i>research analyst</i> .....                 | Des Moines |
| LINDA KING KADING, <i>research analyst</i> .....              | Des Moines |
| MARY O'CONNOR, <i>research analyst</i> .....                  | Des Moines |
| TOM PATTERSON, <i>research analyst</i> .....                  | Des Moines |

69th GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS\*



Population — 1970 Census







## Chief Clerk of the House

### Chief Clerk of the House

#### **HARPER, Pat. H. — Des Moines**

Born in Twin Falls, Idaho, daughter of Tom and Luetta Heath. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Preston, Idaho. Attended University of Idaho, Moscow. Children: Scootch Pankonin, Washington, D.C.; Tom Harper, Corvallis, Ore.; Bob Harper, Boise, Idaho; and granddaughter, Ann Pankonin, Washington, D.C. Episcopalian. Secretary of the Idaho state Senate, 1973-80. Appointed chief clerk of the Iowa General Assembly, October 1980.



## State Representatives

#### **ANDERSON, James O. — Brayton**

**District 56**

**Republican**

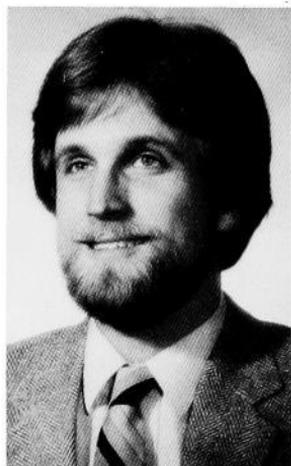
Born in Brayton, May 2, 1928, son of Raymond and Mary Anderson. Attended rural grade school. Graduated from Exira High School, 1946. B.S., Iowa State University, 1950. Married Laurine Jensen of Exira, 1952. Three children: Steven, Linda and Kay. Served in Air Force, 1951-53. Farmer and livestock feeder since 1953. Board member of Exira Christian Church. Member, Audubon County Farm Bureau - past treasurer and director; past board member, Exira Community School; 4-H club leader; and Audubon county Draft Board member. Former director, Audubon county FHA board; Audubon county extension director and American Legion member. Member of Iowa Cattleman Association. Second term.





**ANDERSON, Robert T. — Newton  
District 69  
Democrat**

Born in Marshalltown on March 8, 1945, son of Robert Sr. and Ida Halvorson Anderson. Graduated from LDF of LeGrand High School, 1963. B.A., University of Iowa, 1967. M.A., University of Iowa, 1971. Married Elsie Ulland, 1967. Son: Robert Elias, born in 1978. Member: St. Luke United Methodist Church, United Teaching Profession, Newton Optimist Club, Izaak Walton League. Majority whip, 67th General Assembly; assistant minority leader, 68th and 69th assemblies. Fourth term.



**ARNOULD, Bob — Davenport  
District 82  
Democrat**

Born in Davenport, Sept. 23, 1953, son of Robert and Gertrude Arnould. Attended Madison Grade School, Davenport. Graduated from Central High School, 1972. Attended Brown University, 1973-74, and Iowa State University, 1975-76. Single. Former V.I.P. field staff for Iowa Democratic Party. Scott County Democratic Party chairperson, 1976-78. Catholic. Member, Iowa Civil Liberties Union and Common Cause of Iowa. Third term.



**AVENSON, Donald D. — Oelwein  
District 15  
Democrat**

Born Sept. 16, 1944, in Minneapolis, son of Donald C. and Wilma Avenson. Graduated from Oelwein Community High School, 1962. B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1970. Graduate study at University of Northern Iowa. Tool and die maker for Oelwein Tool & Die. Married Diane Duda, 1964. Children: Eric, Clay and Nicolle. Avid outdoorsman. Member: Peace Lutheran Church, Fayette County Conservation Club, Ducks Unlimited. Assistant majority floor, 66th and 67th assemblies. Democratic floor leader, 68th and 69th assemblies. Fifth term.

**BENNETT, Wayne — Galva**  
**District 48**  
 Republican

Born Nov. 7, 1927, in Schaller, son of Wilbur and Blanche Bennett. Graduated from Ida Grove High School. Attended Iowa State University. Married Barbara Noll, Ida Grove, 1949. One son, one daughter. Farmed in Galva area since 1950. Former president and voting delegate of Ida County Farm Bureau; chairman, Ida County Soil Conservation District Commissioners; former chairman, Ida County 4-H Committee. Member and former lay leader, Silver Creek Methodist Church. Fifth term.



**BINNEBOESE, Donald H. — Hinton**  
**District 49**  
 Democrat

Born in Plymouth County, Feb. 17, 1924, son of Albert H. and Emma Helmke Binneboese. Attended public school. Married Marga Howe, 1944. Children: Allen, Patricia, Cheryl, Sally and Donald Jr. Self-employed farmer since 1948. Member: Trinity Lutheran at Hinton, various service and supply cooperatives, and National Farm Organization. ASC committee man. Fourth term.



**BRANDT, Diane — Cedar Falls**  
**District 35**  
 Democrat

Born Aug. 28, 1938, in Emmet County. Graduated Armstrong High School. B.S., Iowa State University, 1961. Served on Cedar Falls Planning and Zoning Commission. Former president of League of Women Voters of Waterloo-Cedar Falls. Former president of Waterloo branch of American Association of University Women. Member of Women's Political Caucus, ICLU, NAACP, First Presbyterian Church. Fourth term.



**BRANSTAD, Clifford O. — Thompson**  
**District 8**  
 Republican

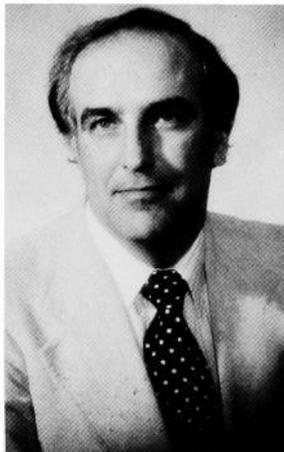


Born in Thompson on April 23, 1924. Son of Philip and Lydia Branstad. Attended Thompson High School; Dunwoody Institute, Minneapolis, Minn.; State Teachers College, Stevens Point, Wisc. Received B.A. in Sociology and Economics, University of Iowa in 1948. Married Grace Martin, 1947. Three sons, two daughters. Served during World War II, 34 months - 41 missions as bomber pilot in Mediterranean theater. Past president, Winnebago Farm Bureau; Thompson School Board; Winnebago Pork Producers; church board; 4-H leader; FFA honorary member; Iowa Property Taxpayer's Association; and People United for Rural Education. Member: American Legion, VFW, Farmer's Union, Iowa Soybean Association, and Corn Grower's Association. Finance chairman, Winnebago County Republicans. With members of his family, farms 3,200 acres — a grain and livestock operation in Winnebago County. Second term.



**BRUNER, Charles Hughes — Ames**  
**District 41**  
 Democrat

Born in Ames on April 26, 1948, son of Charlotte and David Bruner. Graduated from Ames High School, 1966 (Merit Scholar). B.A., *magna cum laude*, Macalester College, 1970. M.A., 1972, and Ph.D., 1978, in political science, Stanford University. National Institute of Mental Health Fellow, 1972-73. Administration on Aging dissertation grant, 1977. Director of Legislative Affairs for the Human Resources Association of Iowa, 1976-77. Visiting professor, Iowa State University political science faculty, 1979. Member: IWPC, ICLU, Common Cause, Citizens Advisory Board of CARG, and NOW. Second term.



**BYERLY, Richard L. — Ankeny**  
**District 61**  
 Democrat

Born July 18, 1938, in Boone. Son of Virgil and Bessie Byerly. Wife, Pamela Mary. Graduated Boone High School, 1956. A.A., Boone Junior College, 1958. B.A. in mathematics, Simpson College, 1960. M.S. and Ph.D., Iowa State University, 1967-70. Worked out of Congressman Neal Smith's office. Fifth term. Five children. Employed as a Des Moines Area Community College administrator. High school teacher and coach, 1961-67. Selected to Community College National Internship experience in 1971. Received Iowa Jaycees' Outstanding Young Iowan Award, 1975. Author and free lance writer.

**CARL, Janet A. — Grinnell**  
**District 71**  
 Democrat

Born in Atlantic, Iowa, Feb. 24, 1948, daughter of Chauncey H. and Marynelle Holmes Carl. Attended Jackson Grade School. Graduated from Atlantic High School, 1966. B.A., University of Iowa, 1970. M.A., University of Iowa, 1973. Employed in higher education administration since 1971. Cited in *Who's Who of American Women*, 1978. President, Iowa Student Personnel Association, 1980. Member, National Organization for Women. First term.



**CARPENTER, Dorothy F. — West Des Moines**  
**District 66**  
 Republican

Born in Ismay, Mont., March 13, 1933, daughter of Dan and Mary Ann Fulton. Graduated from Custer County High School, Miles City, Mont., 1951. B.A., Grinnell College, 1955. Married Thomas Carpenter, 1955. Grinnell College Alumni Award, 1980. Member: Episcopal Church, League of Women Voters, Iowa and Polk County Women's Political Caucuses, T.T.T., and Common Cause. First term.



**CHIDO, Ned F. — Des Moines**  
**District 67**  
 Democrat

Born Aug. 2, 1942, in Des Moines, son of Frank and Rose Chiodo. Graduated Dowling High School, 1961, and attended Drake University. Married Marilyn Pigneri of Des Moines. Four sons. Small businessman. Member of St. Anthony's Catholic Church, American Legion, Dowling Club, Knights of Columbus, C.I.A., Stemma de Italia, and P.G.A. Third term.





**CLARK, Betty Jean — Rockwell**

**District 11**

**Republican**

Born April 18, 1920, in Kansas City, daughter of the late Rev. Raymond C. and Mary Walker. Attended Fort Hays Kansas State College, University of Utah, University of the Pacific, and Garrett Evangelical Seminary. Married Homer O. Clark, 1950. One daughter, two sons. Former director of Student Program, Wesley Foundation at Iowa State University. Former news editor, Iowa Conference United Methodist Women, and publisher-editor of "The Periodical Key." Member: League of Women Voters, Iowa Women's Political Caucus, Common Cause, Federation of Republican Women, P.E.O. Sisterhood, Business and Professional Women, and the United Methodist Church. Third term.



**CLARK, John H. — Keokuk**

**District 86**

**Republican**

Born Nov. 24, 1946, in Keokuk, son of Howard A. and Margaret R. Clark. Graduated Keokuk High School, 1965. B.A., Drury College, 1969, history and political science. Stockbroker with R.G. Dickinson and Company. Member of First Congregational Church, Kiwanis Club, Keokuk Chamber of Commerce, and Iowa Farm Bureau. Active many years in Experiment in International Living. Married Colette Detwiler, Springfield, Mo., 1972. One daughter, Sarah. Delegate to the 1976 Republican National Convention. Assistant majority floor leader, 68th General Assembly. Current chairman of Cities Committee. Sixth term.



**CLEMENTS, James Bryson — Davenport**

**District 80**

**Republican**

Born in North Hollywood, Ca., Nov. 19, 1954, son of Joseph and Beverly Clements. Attended Brigham Young University. Ordained minister from 1974 to 1976, serving in London, England. Carpenter since 1976, and member of Local #4. Married Judy Marten of Davenport in 1976. Children: Troy, Todd, Douglas Sean, Tosca, and Micaela. Member of Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints and Metropolitan Opera Guild. First term.

**COCHRAN, Dale M. — Eagle Grove  
District 45  
Democrat**

Born at Fort Dodge, Nov. 20, 1928, son of Melvin and Gladys Cochran. Graduate of Fort Dodge High School. B.S., Iowa State University, 1950. Married Jeannene Hirsch, 1952. Children: Deborah, Cynthia and Tamara. Owner of 400-acre farm. Served as director of Iowa Soybean Association, Iowa Soybean Promotion Board, farm editor of Fort Dodge *Messenger*, member of the executive committee of the National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL), executive committee of the Council of State Governments, and chairman of the Assembly on the Legislature of the NCSL. Director of the Iowa Rural Development Policy Council. Member, United Methodist Church. Honorary life-time member of the Iowa Association of Soil District Commissioners; member of Gamma Sigma Delta, Honorary Society of Agriculture. Recipient of the Altig Award; member of Elks and Lions Club. Minority floor leader, 1971-74. Speaker of the Iowa House of Representatives, 1975-78. Assistant minority leader. Ninth term.



**CONLON, Walter — Muscatine  
District 76  
Republican**

Born in Jersey City, N.J., Feb. 20, 1947, son of Walter and Anastasia Conlon. B.A., Loras College, 1969. U.S. Army, 1969-71. M.A., J.D., University of Iowa, 1975. Attorney. Married Kristine Meyer of Muscatine, 1973. Two sons. Chairman, Iowa College Young Republican Federation, 1972-73. Member: St. Mary's Catholic Church, Elks, Muscatine Club, Knights of Columbus, and Muscatine County and Iowa State Bar Associations. Third term.



**CONNOLLY, Michael W. — Dubuque  
District 20  
Democrat**

Born in Dubuque on Oct. 31, 1945, son of Albert and Margaret Daly Connolly. Attended St. Joseph's Grade School, Farley, Iowa. Graduated from St. Joseph's High School, 1963. B.A., Loras College, 1967 (National History Honor Society). M.A., Loras College, 1976. Teacher at Dubuque Senior High School for 10 years. Social Studies Department head, the last four years. Married Martha Fessler of Farley, 1972. Children: Maureen and John. Member of St. Joseph's Church, Dubuque, Iowa. Veteran, U.S. Army Reserve, six years. Member: Dubuque Education Association, Dubuque Arts Council, Loras Club, Board of Dubuque Child Care, and Dubuque County Democratic Party — served on platform, elections and finance committees. Second term.





**CONNORS, John H. — Des Moines**  
**District 64**  
 Democrat

Born Dec. 2, 1922, in Des Moines, son of John J. and Edna Connors. Graduated from North High School, 1942. Attended Harvard University Trade Union Program. Served in Navy Reserve and Merchant Marine, World War II. Member, Des Moines Fire Department, 1950-77, retired captain. Married Marjorie Leonard, 1945. One son and one daughter. Member, Capitol Hill Christian Church. Member of Masonic Orders, Shrine. Served on Logan Priority Board, first chairman of city-wide Central Advisory Board of the Des Moines Community Development Program. Served on boards of Polk County Society for Crippled Children and Adults, and Iowa Chapter Muscular Dystrophy Association. President, Iowa Golden Gloves Association, and vice president, National Golden Gloves Association of America. Member of Des Moines Friendship and Sister City Commission. Insurance representative and labor arbitrator. Fifth term.



**COOK, Lisle — Hubbard**  
**District 40**  
 Republican

Born in Hubbard on Sept. 27, 1936, son of Maurice and Fern Cook. Graduated from New Providence High School. B.S., Iowa State University, 1960. Farm Youth Exchange to England — Wales 1958; state 4-H and state FFA officer. Married Margaret Speas. Four sons. Iowa Master Pork Producer and Pork All American. Member, Hardin County Farm Bureau, State Farm Bureau Board and Honey Creek-New Providence Friends Church. First term.



**COREY, Virgil E. — Morning Sun**  
**District 83**  
 Republican

Born near Morning Sun on Sept. 23, 1916, son of John and Maxie Corey. Attended Morning Sun Grade School. Graduated from Morning Sun High School, 1933. Attended Cornell College, 1937-39. B.S., agricultural education, Iowa State University, 1942. Married Elsie Gaide of LaPorte City, 1941. Three sons and one daughter. Vocational agriculture instructor, Manilla, Coggon and Lone Tree. LL.B. degree, LaSalle Extension University, 1956. Past president of Eastern Iowa Light and Power Cooperative, and Louisa County Farm Bureau. Louisa County District Soils commissioner. Member of Louisa County Board of Review, Southeast Iowa Regional Planning Commission, United Methodist Church, and Masons. Order of Eastern Star. Farmer. Second term.

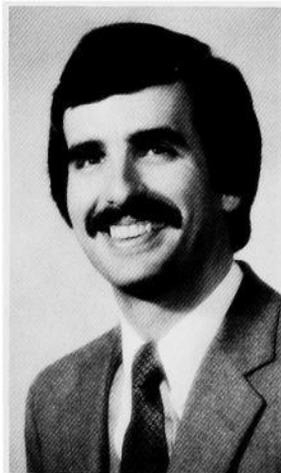
**CRABB, Frank A. — Denison**  
**District 53**  
 Republican

Born May 23, 1903, in Decatur, Ill., son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Crabb Sr. Graduated Litchfield (Ill.) Community High School, 1922. Attended De Pauw University and the University of Chicago. Married Dorothy Ward, 1931. Daughter, Susan. Retired meat-packing executive and farmer. Honorary Master Pork Producer of Iowa. Presbyterian. Member: Rotary, Masons in Australia, Shiners, Jesters, Denison Country Club and Crawford County Farm Bureau. Past director and vice president of western division, and chairman, pork committee for National Independent Meat Packers' Committee and Subcommittee to Develop Better Hog Production. American Meat Institute. State vehicle dispatcher, 1970-72. Sixth term.



**CRAWFORD, Reid W. — Ames**  
**District 42**  
 Republican

Born Feb. 6, 1951, in Ames, son of Harold and Rachel Crawford. Graduated from Ames Senior High School, 1969. B.A., political science, Iowa State University, 1973. J.D., Drake University Law School, 1980. Single. Member and elder, Northminster Presbyterian Church. Iowa State Memorial Union board of directors; member, Story County and Iowa Bar Associations; and chair of the State Government Committee. Fifth term.



**CUSACK, Gregory D. — Davenport**  
**District 81**  
 Democrat

Born May 6, 1943, in Davenport, son of Daniel I. and Jeannette M. Heaney Cusack. Graduated from Assumption High School, 1961. Attended Georgetown University. B.A., St. Ambrose College; M.A., University of Iowa. Taught at Briar Cliff College and Marycrest College. Community organizer for Central Neighborhood Corporation of Davenport, and director, League of Women Voters Education Fund Youth project. Member: American Civil Liberties Union, American Historical Association, American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, and American Academy of Political Science. Served three years as Davenport city councilman. Appointed to Commission on Aging, Energy Policy Council, and Task Force on Housing and Health Care for Dependent Adults. Chairman of House Budget Committee, 67th General Assembly. Fifth term.





**DAGGETT, Horace C. — Lenox**  
**District 96**  
 Republican

Born May 15, 1931, in Prescott, son of Don and Mildred Daggett. Graduated Prescott Community School, 1948. Married Ruth Foster, 1952. Children: Dennis, Debra and Douglas. Farmer in Adams County. Member, First Baptist Church, Creston — adult Sunday school teacher. Member, Iowa National Guard. Honor graduate of Army NCO Academy, Ft. Riley, Kan., 1951. Adams County Farm Bureau — past president and director; Lenox Community School Board, 1968-71. Adams County 4-H Youth Committee, past leader and member, 1967-72. Fifth term.



**DANKER, Arlyn E. — Minden**  
**District 54**  
 Republican

Born May 31, 1927, in Council Bluffs, son of Emil and Linda Danker. Graduated Oakland High School, 1945. Married Lois Mauer, 1948. Children: Kathleen and David. Grandchildren: Shad, Shelly, Garrett and Nathan. Farmer, livestock producer and feeder. Member, Minden United Church of Christ — a past board member. Former township trustee. Member: Farm Bureau, Pottawattamie County Pork Producers Association, Pottawattamie County Cattlemans Association, Pottawattamie County Taxpayers Association, Farm Service Co-op of Harlan and Council Bluffs, Minden Community Club, and American Legislative Exchange Council. Fifth term.



**DAVITT, Philip A. — St. Charles**  
**District 58**  
 Democrat

Born in Madison County on May 23, 1931, son of Phil and Barbara Davitt. Graduated Martensdale High School, 1949. Married Theo Love, 1950. Sons: Mark, Mike, Joe and Jay, and daughters: Maria and Julie. Livestock/grain farmer. Former Firestone Tire and Rubber worker. Engineer for Rock Island Railroad. Insurance Agent. Served on board of directors of Polk-Warren County Mutual Insurance Co. Township trustee; member, Warren County Democrats. Member of Warren County Farm Bureau, Knights of Columbus and Catholic Church. Third term.

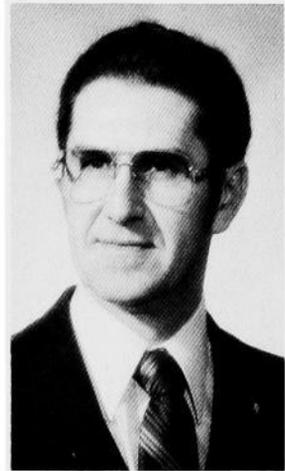
**DE GROOT, Kenneth R. — Doon**  
**District 1**  
 Republican

Born Oct. 16, 1929, in Perkins, son of Peter J. and Agnes Nettinga De Groot. Educated at Hull Public School, Iowa State University and Northwestern College. Married Clarretta Risseeuw, 1950. Children: Perry, Wesley, Nyla and Kendall. Farmer in Lyon County. Past secretary of Land O'Lakes—Northwest Iowa Dairy Division, and lifetime Farm Bureau member and past office holder. Former Lyon County Zoning commissioner and 4-H leader. Member of Reformed Church of America. Sunday school teacher. Past president of youth group, adult Bible leader and registrar. Former president of Siouxland Sunday School Association, and vice president of Midwest Reformed Men's Brotherhood. Second term.



**DIELEMAN, William W. "Bill" — Pella**  
**District 70**  
 Democrat

Born Jan. 19, 1931, in Oskaloosa, son of Garret J. and Jozena Dieleman. Graduated from Pella Christian High School, 1949. B.A., Calvin College, 1959. M.A., University of Iowa, 1966. American government and history teacher, 1959-74. Married Emily J. Langstraat, 1951. Children: Wendell, Cyndi and Kris. Member of Calvary Christian Reformed Church. Veteran: Iowa National Guard, 1951-53; Korean Conflict, 1953-55; Reserves, six years. Member of American Legion. Owner of Diamond Trail News, Sully. Member, Iowa Press Association and National Newspaper Association. Past member and vice chairman of the Central Iowa Regional Association of Local Governments, 1972-75. Life insurance underwriter for Bankers Life, Nebraska. Member of Iowa and National Association of Life Insurance Underwriters. Fourth term.



**DIEMER, Marvin E. — Cedar Falls**  
**District 36**  
 Republican

Born in New Auburn, Minn., on May 30, 1924, son of Herman and Marie Diemer. Graduated from Alpha High School, 1943. B.A., Drake University, 1950. Public accountant since 1950. Married Lois Fullbright of Cedar Falls in 1954, two sons and one daughter. In World War II; U. S. Marines, 2½ years. Member of Nazareth Lutheran Church, Accountants Association of Iowa, Rotary, and Cedar Falls Chamber of Commerce. Second term.





**DODERER, Minnette — Iowa City  
District 74  
Democrat**

Born in Holland, Iowa, on May 16, 1923, daughter of Sophie and John Frerichs. Graduated from East High, Waterloo. B.A. (economics), University of Iowa. Married Fred Doderer, 1944. One son and one daughter. Member, Iowa House, 1964-68, and Iowa Senate, 1969-78 (president pro tempore, 1975-76). Served on Iowa Health Facilities Commission; visiting professor at Stephens College, Columbia, Mo., and at Iowa State University, Ames. Member: First Methodist Church; Women's Equity Action League; Business and Professional Women; Board of Fellows, Iowa State University of Religion; Board of Iowa Children and Family Services; and Iowa Civil Liberties Union. Honorary member of Delta Kappa Gamma. Inducted into the Iowa Women's Hall of Fame, 1979.



**EGENES, Sonja Carlsen — Story City  
District 43  
Republican**

Born Oct. 19, 1930, in St. Paul, daughter of the Rev. Samuel and Lillian Querna Carlsen. Attended St. Olaf College, S.U.I. and I.S.U. B.S., 1951. Graduate study, I.S.U. Fulbright Scholar, political history, Oslo, Norway. Taught government, I.S.U., 1960-62. Married John Stark Egenes, 1948. Son, Jay. Former director, Iowa Metropolitan Opera Auditions; Tax Study Division; "Ideas For a Better Iowa," Landscape Critics Council. Member: Ames International Orchestra Festival Association, Iowa Women's Political Caucus, Federation of Republican Women, Federated Women's Club Commissioner on Education Commission of the States. Phi Kappa Phi and Omicron Nu honoraries. Lutheran. Sixth term.



**GETTINGS, Don E. — Ottumwa  
District 90  
Democrat**

Born in Wapello County on Nov. 21, 1923, son of Thomas and Sabina Gettings. Graduated from Ottumwa High School, 1942. Married Beverly Gustavison in Ottumwa, 1947. Two children: Greg and Melinda. Employee of John Deere for 35 years as a machine repairman. National delegate to the Democratic Convention in New York City, 1976. Member of board of directors of John Deere Credit Union, Local 74; U.A.W.; Eagles Lodge #114; and St. Patrick's Catholic Church. Third term.

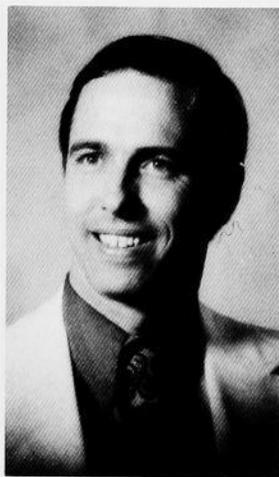
**GROSS, L.W. Joe — Mt. Ayr**  
**District 94**  
 Republican

L.W. Joe Gross, 55, of Mt. Ayr. Owner and administrator of a nursing home. Born Ft. Morgan, Colo. Graduated from Arispe High School in 1943; 250 hours continuing education in administration. Served in the U.S. Navy during World War II. Methodist. Member of Masonic Lodge, Des Moines Consistory, Shrine, Eastern Star, American Legion, VFW, Farm Bureau. Vice president, Iowa Health Care Association. Wife, Helen; two daughters, one son. First term.



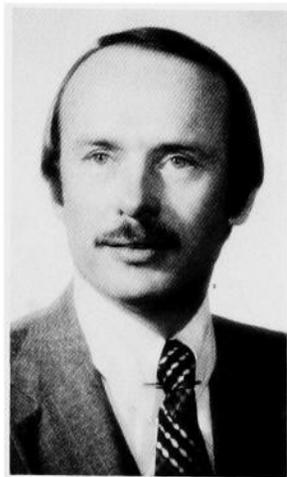
**GROTH, Richard Lee — Albert City**  
**District 6**  
 Democrat

Born in Storm Lake on March 18, 1946, son of Chris and Florence Groth. Attended Newell-Providence Elementary School. Graduated from Alta Community High School, 1964. B.A. in American government, Iowa State, 1968. M.A., in guidance and counseling, University of Northern Iowa, 1971. Educator and counselor since 1968. Married Susan Wilson of Sac City in 1965. Children: Kristine and Randy. Member, Evangelical Free Church, Iowa State Education Association, Iowa Personnel and Guidance Association, Farm Bureau, Storm Lake Board of Realtors, and Albert City Jaycees. Second term.



**HALL, Hurley W. — Marion**  
**District 29**  
 Democrat

Born July 4, 1935, in Oxford Junction, son of Harold and Norma Hall. Graduated from Oxford Junction High School, 1952. Two years in U. S. Army and two years in Iowa National Guard. Engineer for Northwestern Bell Telephone Company, 28 years. Member, Marion City Council, eight years. Married Madelyne Celandia of Ottumwa, 1958. Children: Todd, Tracy and Trisha. Member of St. Joseph's Catholic Church of Marion and Marion Democratic Club. Past member of Communication Workers of America, Local 7101; and past chairman, Marion Planning and Zoning Commission. Second term.





**HALVORSON, Rod — Fort Dodge**  
**District 46**  
 Democrat

Born in Appleton, Minn., on Dec. 23, 1949, son of Hjalmer and Leona Halvorson. Graduated Appleton High School, 1967. Public administration intern at the University of Minnesota, 1970. B.A. in business administration at Moorhead State University, 1971. Graduate studies in Community and Regional Planning at North Dakota State University, 1972. Fort Dodge realtor, and former district manager for Congressman Berkley Bedell. Campaign organizer for Bedell, 1972-78. Executive director, Pipestone Chamber of Commerce, 1973. Member of the Iowa Democratic State Central Committee, 6th Congressional District. Member of the United Church of Christ, Kiwanis, Elks and Sons of Norway. Second term.



**HALVORSON, Roger A. — Monona**  
**District 17**  
 Republican

Born at Waterville, Iowa, on Feb. 12, 1934, son of Victory and Ruby Halvorson. Graduated Waterville High School, 1951. B.S., Upper Iowa University, 1955. Taught at Luana High School, 1955-56. Insurance and real estate sales. Married Connie Rohde, 1955. Four children: Tracey, Rogeta, Jay and Lisa. Elected majority floor leader, 68th General Assembly; assistant majority floor leader, 69th General Assembly. Fourth term.



**HANSEN, Ingwer L. — Hartley**  
**District 3**  
 Republican

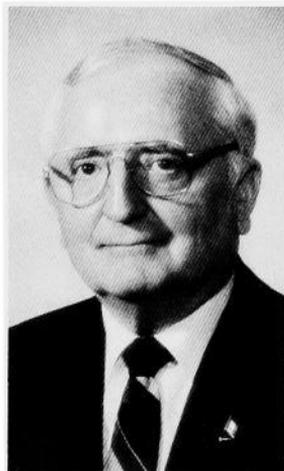
Born Aug. 8, 1912, in Hartley. Graduated Hartley High School, 1930. Retired from U. S. Postal Service, 1972. Secretary, Hartley Chamber of Commerce, 1940-72. Married Patricia Greenlee, 1939. One son, two daughters. Served in Army, World War II. Past post and district commander, American Legion. Served as president and director of Hartley Community Memorial Hospital, 1958-76. Served 11 years as president of O'Brien County Board of Education. Director of Handicap Village, Sheldon. Member: United Church of Christ, American Legion, Masonic Orders, Order of the Eastern Star, Shrine, Farm Bureau and IRLCA. Assistant majority floor leader. Fifth term.

**HANSON, Darrell R. — Manchester****District 18****Republican**

Born in Astoria, Ore., Aug. 8, 1954, son of Robert and DeLauris Hanson. Graduated from Central Community High School of Elkader, 1972. Attended University of Kansas, 1972-73. B.G.S., *With High Distinction*, University of Iowa, 1976. Alternate delegate, 1976 Republican National Convention. Research analyst, Senate minority caucus staff, 1977. District representative for Lutheran Brotherhood, 1978. Married Janet Clark of Des Moines, June 21, 1980. Member: First Lutheran Church, Izaak Walton League, Manchester Jaycees, Delaware County Farm Bureau, Society for the Preservation of Bluegrass Music of America, Iowa Children's and Family Services. Second term.

**HARBOR, William H. — Henderson****District 97****Republican**

Born in Henderson on Oct. 28, 1920, son of Ora L. and Pearl Harbor. Graduated from high school in 1938. B.A., University of Iowa, 1943. Owner-operator of grain elevator. World War II, Naval lieutenant, three years. Henderson city councilman, 1950-54 and 1964-66. Henderson city mayor, 1977-80. State senator, 1957-61. Iowa House speaker, 1969-73 and 1980. Iowa House speaker pro-tempore, 1979. Iowa House chief clerk, 1973-74. State Heart Fund chairman, 1976-77. Board member, National Gasohol Commission. Board member, Big Brothers-Big Sisters, Des Moines. Member: Masons and Henderson Fire Department. Ninth term.

**HOFFMAN, Betty A. — Muscatine****District 75****Republican**

Born in Wanatah, Ind., on Dec. 1, 1921, daughter of LeRoy and Mary Black. Graduated from Wanatah High School and Indiana State University. Taught school in Indiana. Married the late Kenneth S. Hoffman, 1946. Two sons, one daughter. Member: Wesley United Methodist Church, Phoenix Federated Club, Iowa Women's Political Caucus, Farm Bureau and League of Women Voters. Third term.





**HOLT, Lee W. — Spencer  
District 4  
Republican**

Born in La Salle County, Ill., Aug. 30, 1909, son of Peter and Anna Holt. Graduated from Ottosen High School, 1927. Graduated from American Institute of Business in Des Moines, 1936. Member, Iowa Drivers License Division and Iowa Highway Patrol, 1937-46. In automobile business since 1946. Married Dorothy Van Buskirk of Ottosen, 1937. Two daughters and one son. Time magazine Quality Dealer Award for Iowa, 1972. Spencer Citizen of the Year, 1977. Northwood Institute Award, 1978. Member: First English Lutheran Church, Spencer Rotary, Spencer Chamber of Commerce, Spencer Industries Foundation, Iowa Automobile Dealers Association, Fellows of Augustana College. Board chairman, St. Luke Lutheran Home. Second term.



**HORN, Wally E. — Cedar Rapids  
District 28  
Democrat**

Born Nov. 28, 1933, in Bloomfield, son of Lyle and LaRetta Horn. Graduated Bloomfield High School, 1952. B.S., Northeastern Missouri State Teachers College, 1958; M.A., 1962. Graduate work, Texas A & M and University of Iowa. Teacher and coach, Jefferson Senior High. Children: Julie and Gregory. In U. S. Army, 1953-55. Member, Christian Church. Past president, Kiwanis and Cedar Rapids Education Association. Cedar Rapids Kids League Baseball board member. Former board president, Linn County Historical and Museum Association. Legion member; past member, Democratic State Finance Committee; former Linn County Democratic Central committeeman. Fifth term.

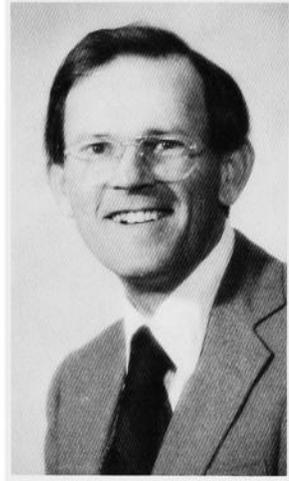


**HOWELL, Rollin K. — Marble Rock  
District 13  
Democrat**

Born March 24, 1929, at Rockford, son of Floyd K. and Ella M. Howell. Graduated Mason City High School, 1947. Married Joyce E. Stiles, 1950. Children, Barbara J., Steven K. and David M. Served in Army Corps of Engineers during Korean Conflict, 17 months overseas. Self-employed farmer since 1954. Served as precinct committeeman, county chairman and 4-H leader, 10 years. Member: American Legion, S.A.R., Floyd County, National Historical Societies, Common Cause, and Lion's. Methodist. Fifth term.

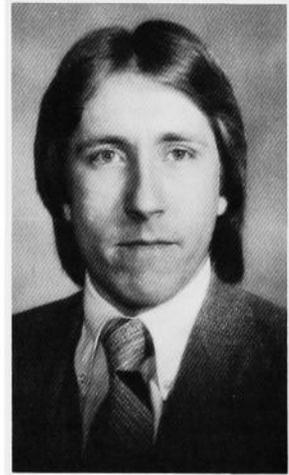
**HUMMEL, Perry Kyle — Vinton**  
**District 31**  
 Republican

Born July 23, 1935, Woodbury County, Iowa, son of Perry J. and Mary Paisley Hummel. Graduate Vinton High School, 1953. U. S. Army, 1953-55. Married Shirley R. Schrenk, 1955; six children. Construction business in Vinton, real estate appraisers. Past president, Iowa Land Improvement Contractors Association; past president, Vinton Jaycees; past chairman, Benton County Republicans. Elder, Presbyterian Church. Vinton Development Corp., Masonic Lodge, Lions Club, American Legion, Farm Bureau, Chamber of Commerce. Second term.



**JAY, Daniel J. — Centerville**  
**District 93**  
 Democrat

Born in Centerville on May 13, 1954, son of Elvin and Ferne Jay. Graduated from Moulton-Udell Community School, 1972. B.A., Drake University, 1975. J.D., Drake University, 1979. Associate, Drake Law Office, a three-member Centerville firm. Member: Moulton United Methodist Church, Elks and Centerville Jaycees. Phi Beta Kappa. Single. Second term.



**JOCHUM, Thomas J. — Dubuque**  
**District 19**  
 Democrat

Born in Dubuque on Dec. 25, 1951. Graduated from Wahlert High School, and attended Loras College. Employed at Deere and Co. Member of United Auto Workers. Former editor of UAW #94 News. Former campaign staffer, Kennedy for President Committee. Former campaign organizer for Iowa Democratic Party. Member of Americans for Democratic Action and Sacred Heart Parish. Roman Catholic. Wife, Mary Pam; daughter, Sarah Noel. Fourth term.





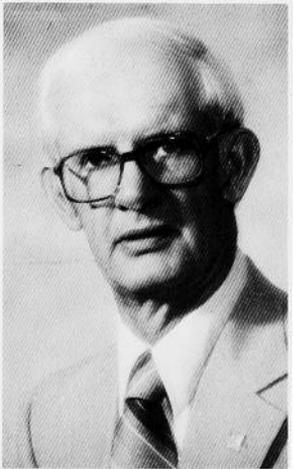
**JOHNSON, Jim — Elma**  
**District 14**  
 Republican

Born Jan. 21, 1939. Wife, Evelyn; two sons, Steven and Mikel. Graduated Elma High School and University of Northern Iowa. Member, St. Peters Lutheran Church, Elma; part owner, grocery store; crop adjuster. Second term. Chairman, House Administration Committee. Serves on Education, Judiciary and Law Enforcement, Rules and State Departments Subcommittee for Appropriations.



**JOHNSON, Robert M. L. — Cedar Rapids**  
**District 26**  
 Republican

Born Jan. 6, 1921, Des Moines, son of Max L. and Nell Johnson. Educated Cedar Rapids schools; Coe College, three years. Married Edna Mae Haldy, Cedar Rapids, 1941. One son, one daughter. Marketing manager, Videa Ltd.; partner, Modern Marketing and Management; real estate salesman; trustee, AEIT. Former Cedar Rapids safety commissioner and mayor; city manager, Marion; Iowa candidate for 2nd District congressman, 1966; legislative reporter for WMT stations; and *Waterloo Courier* reporter. Member, Kenwood Presbyterian Church. Recipient of Distinguished Service Award (Sales Executive Club); DeMolay Legion of Honor; Upper Case Award; Optimist Recognition Award; and Boss of the Year, ABWA. Past president, UCS. Past chairman, large cities group, Iowa League of Municipalities; Governor's Commission, State and Local Government. Author of articles on government. World War II infantry officer. First term.

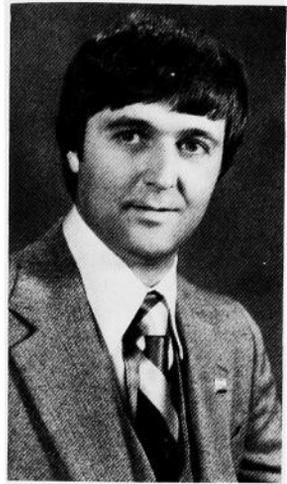


**JOHNSON, Warren — Sloan**  
**District 52**  
 Republican

Born in Huron, S.D., on June 11, 1922, son of Warren and Ruth Johnson. Graduated Sioux City Central High School. Attended Grinnell and Morningside colleges. Farmer since 1951. Married Mariellen Rifenbark of Sioux City, 1947. Three sons and two daughters. Served in Army during World War II, three years. Member, past moderator and deacon, United Congregational Church. Served as president of Sioux City Jaycees, Woodbury County Farm Bureau, Woodbury Extension Council, Pork Producers; and secretary, Iowa Pork Producers. Member, State Extension Advisory Council. President, Sloan Consolidated, Westwood Community and Woodbury County schools. Present chairman, AEA 12. Second term.

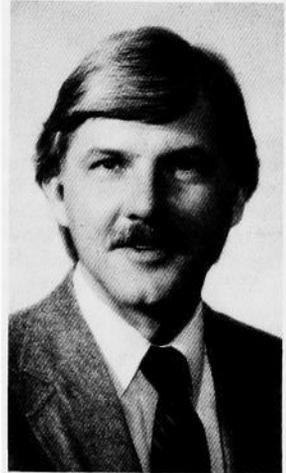
**KIRKENSLAGER, Larry K. — Burlington**  
**District 84**  
 Republican

Born in Burlington on Aug. 6, 1944, son of Troxel E. and Lela. Graduated from Stronghurst High School in Illinois. Two years junior college at Southeastern Community College. Electrician for 13 years. Wife, Teresa; daughters: Kristi and Julie. Served in U. S. Navy for three years. Member: American Legion, Knights of Columbus, Elks, Ducks Unlimited, Eagles and St. John Catholic Church. Second term.



**KREWSON, Lyle R. — Urbandale**  
**District 59**  
 Republican

Born in Delta, Oct. 27, 1943, son of Kermit and Lucille Krewson. Graduated Van Horne High School, 1961. B.A., University of Iowa, 1967. Worked in politics since 1968. One son. Member of U. S. Army Reserves since 1968. Received George Washington Honor Medal Award, Freedoms Foundation, 1972. Member: United Methodist Church. Chairman, Corrections/Mental Health Appropriations Subcommittee. Third term.



**LAGESCHULTE, Ray A. — Waverly**  
**District 37**  
 Republican

Born Aug. 2, 1922, in Bremer County, son of Frank and Sarah Lageschulte. Graduated Waverly High School, 1941. Married Virginia Koefoed, 1945. Children: Donna, Cordell, David, Teri George. Life-long Bremer County farmer. Member, Methodist Church and Waverly Chamber of Commerce. Past president and voting delegate of Farm Bureau; former board member of Bremer Co-op Creamery, Bremer Fair Board and the Bremer County Board of Adjustment. Fourth term.





**LIND, Thomas A. — Waterloo**  
**District 33**  
 Republican

Born in Burlington, June 29, 1918, son of John A. and Amanda A. Lind. Graduated Burlington High School, 1936. B.A., University of Iowa, 1940; M.A., 1947. Teacher, coach and administrator in public and non-public schools in Waterloo since 1947. Director, Lind Bros. Motors Ltd. Married Barbara Jean Schupp of Burlington, 1944. Five sons and one daughter. Three years, World War II. Overseas European theater, 2½ years. Past vice president of board of directors, Waterloo Community Schools. Former member of board of directors, AEA 7, and past officer and board member of Iowa high school athletic directors. Former officer and board member, Blackhawk Officials Association and Big Five Athletic Conference. Member, St. Joseph Catholic Church. Life-time teacher's certificate. Third term.



**LLOYD-JONES, Jean Hall — Iowa City**  
**District 73**  
 Democrat

Born in Washington, D.C., Oct. 14, 1929, daughter of Lucille Thurston and John Emerson Hall. Attended public schools in Carrizozo and Albuquerque, New Mexico. B.S., Northwestern University, 1951. M.A., University of Iowa, 1971. Married Richard Lloyd-Jones, 1951. One daughter and three sons. President, League of Women Voters of Iowa, 1971-75; member, Iowa 2000 state planning committee, 1972-74; chair, Iowa Committee for International Women's Year, 1977; member, Governor's Task Force on Governmental Ethics, 1977. Member: Trinity Episcopal Church, Business and Professional Women, Civil Liberties Union, Common Cause, League of Women Voters, National Organization for Women, The Nature Conservancy, U.N. Association, Women's Equity Action League, and Women's Political Caucus. Second term.



**LONERGAN, Joyce — Boone**  
**District 44**  
 Democrat

Born March 5, 1934, near Belle Plaine in Benton County, daughter of Robert and Fannie Duda Jacobi. Graduated Boone High School, 1952. Attended Boone Junior College. Widow of Paul Lonergan. Two sons and two daughters. Member, Sacred Heart Catholic Church and Altar Society. Served two years as international affairs chairman of Sioux City Diocese Council of Catholic Women; past president of Boone County Church Women United; and past president of Home-School Association. Served two terms as secretary for Boone County, Democratic Central Committee; winner of 1977 Soroptimists "Women Helping Women" award. Member, Farm Bureau, Boone County Historical Society. Fourth term.



**MANN, Karen — Scranton  
District 55  
Republican**

Born in Fairbanks, Alaska, July 26, 1948, daughter of Karl and Beatrice Swanson. Graduated from Princeton High School, Princeton, Minn., 1965. B.A., Dickinson State College, 1971. Employed in private sector since 1971. Married Randolph Mann, 1969; one daughter. Member, Pleasant Ridge Community Church.



**MAULSBY, Ruhl — Rockwell City  
District 47  
Republican**

Born in Rockwell City, Oct. 18, 1923, son of Irvin and Eva Maulsby. Attended Garfield Township grade schools. Graduated from Rockwell City High School, 1940. Married Mary Ellen Bawden, 1944. Two sons and two daughters, all married. Owner-operator of livestock farm since 1948. Member of United Methodist Church and Iowa Property Taxpayers Association. Past president and voting delegate of county Farm Bureau. Member: Cattleman's Association, Pork Producers, Soybean Association, Iowa Corn Growers, and People United for Rural Education. Former member of the Rockwell City School Board, the Rockwell City Exposition Board, and the Calhoun County Compensation Board. Second term.



**McKEAN, Andy — Morley  
District 23  
Republican**

Born June 23, 1949, son of Lloyd and Elly Mayer McKean. Educated in public schools in Greenburgh, N.Y. B.S., State University of New York at Oneonta, 1971. M.C.P., University of Rhode Island, 1974. J.D., University of Iowa, 1977. Graduate school instructor at the University of Iowa. Lawyer with offices in Morley, Iowa. Square dance caller with the Scotch Grove Pioneers. Member of the Morley Faith United Methodist Church, Jones County Farm Bureau, Jones County Historical Society, and Knights of Pythias. McKean's great-grandfather, Judge John McKean, also represented Jones County in the Iowa Legislature. Second term.



**MENKE, Lester D. — Calumet  
District 5  
Republican**

Born Dec. 16, 1918, in O'Brien County, son of Ernest and Clara Menke. Graduated Calumet High School, 1936. B.A., Morningside College, 1940. One year law school, University of Iowa. Married Kathlyn Kolp, 1941. Children: David, Daniel, Timothy, Anne and Sarah. Farmed 31 years near Calumet, farm owner. Insurance agency. Member of United Church of Christ and Masonic Lodge. Served on public school boards for more than 20 years. Former member of board of directors of Iowa Association of School Boards and State Board of Public Instruction — president two years. Former director, National Association of State Boards of Education. Served on Iowa Educational Radio and Television Facilities Board. Currently serving on board of directors at Morningside College. Fifth term. Speaker pro tempore, 69th General Assembly.



**MILLER, Kenneth D. — Independence  
District 32  
Democrat**

Born Dec. 31, 1925, in Oelwein, son of Lawrence and Margaret Miller. Attended Oelwein schools, A.F.I. School of Engineering, F.M.F. Management School. Former owner-operator of retail milk and dairy products route for 17 years. Currently, owner of mobile home court. Married Shirley Gates, 1947; three sons: Larry, Allen and Joel. In World War II, served in Marine Corps in the Pacific theater. Member: V.F.W., American Legion and Buchanan County Wild Life. Served as township school director, 4-H leader, D.H.I.A. supervisor, township A.S.C. chairman, and chairman of Buchanan County Democratic Central Committee. Fifth term. Serving on Agriculture, Appropriations, Ways and Means, Claims, Human Resources, and Appropriation Subcommittee of Human Resources.



**MULLINS, Sue B. — Corwith  
District 7  
Republican**

Born in Denver, Colo., June 18, 1936, daughter of Laurence C. and Helen M. Blunt. Graduated from Evanston Township High School, Evanston, Ill. B.S., Iowa State University, 1967. Married James A. Mullins, 1956. Two sons, one daughter. Free lance writer for farm publications. Involved in State Planning Committee, Iowa 2000 Phase II; State Advisory Council, Community Betterment and Continuing Education; and Dean's Advisory Council, I.S.U. College of Agriculture. Member: American Association of University Women, United Methodist Church, Kossuth County Farm Bureau, and Iowa Women's Political Caucus. Second term.

**NORLAND, Lowell E. — Kensett**  
**District 12**  
 Democrat

Born Aug. 14, 1931, in Mason City, son of Norman and Aletta Norland. Graduated from Kensett High School, 1949. Attended University of Northern Iowa, 1949-51. Farmer since 1951. Part-time tax consultant, 1962-72. Married Donna Kingland, 1951. Three sons, one daughter and two grandsons. Charter member, Worth County Extension Council; past president, Kensett Lions Club; former chairman, Worth County Democrats. Member, Elks Creek Lutheran Church. Father was a member of the Iowa House during 1940s. Fifth term.



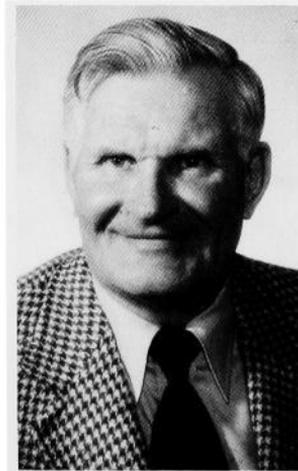
**O'KANE, James D. — Sioux City**  
**District 50**  
 Democrat

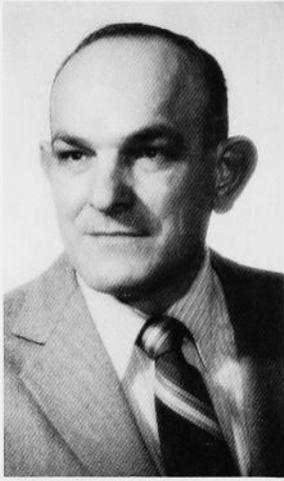
Born Sept. 28, 1951, in Sioux City. Graduated Heelan High School, 1969. Graduated Briar Cliff College, 1976. Married Linda Kay Whitmer, 1974. Son, Daniel Patrick, born in 1980. Member: Sierra Club, NAACP, National Wildlife Federation, St. Boniface Men's Club, Woodbury County Democratic Club, Iowa Boundary Commission, and Commission on Professional and Occupational Regulation. Second term.



**OXLEY, Myron B. "Mike" — Marion**  
**District 30**  
 Democrat

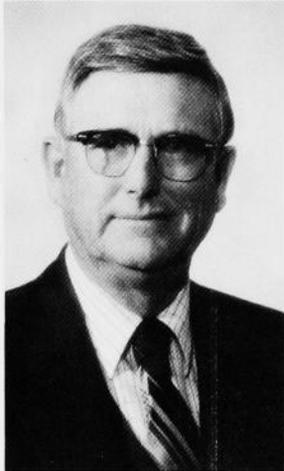
Myron Oxley, 58, of Marion, is a livestock and grain farmer. Graduate of Marion High School. Member: A.F. & A.M. Lodge No. 6, R.A.M. No. 10, and three co-operatives. Democratic committeeman for Marion Township, 20 years. Served in the 61st General Assembly. Methodist. Wife, Jean; one daughter, one son. Fourth term.





**PAVICH, Emil S. — Council Bluffs  
District 99  
Democrat**

Born July 30, 1931, in Council Bluffs, son of Guy and Josephine (Pavelich) Pavich. Graduated from Thomas Jefferson High School, 1949. U. S. Army, 1952-54. Employee of Kellogg Company. Member of Grain Millers Local-50, Central-Labor Union and Southside Neighborhood Organization. Pottawattamie County Democratic chairman, 1966-74. Member: County Democratic Committee; and American Political, Items Collectors; Pottawattamie County and State Historical Societies. Catholic. Fourth term.



**PELETT, Wendell C. — Atlantic  
District 95  
Republican**

Born March 15, 1917, in Cass County. Graduated Atlantic High School. Attended Iowa State University. Past member, Atlantic Community School Board. Served Atlantic Methodist Church board. Iowa Master Farmer, 1961. Member, Lions Club. Former district governor, Lions International. Served five years as trustee, Iowa Lions Sight Conservation Foundation. Past member of State Advisory Extension Council. Outstanding Iowa State University Alumni for Cass County, 1967. Past district commissioner, Cass County Soil Conservation. Past director, Iowa Association of Soil Conservation District Commissioners. Member, State Soil Conservation Committee, eight years. Married Haleen Judd. One daughter, one son. Sixth term.

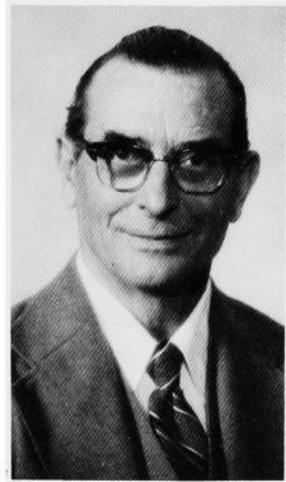


**PELTON, John — Clinton  
District 77  
Republican**

Born in Clinton on June 16, 1946, son of Charles H. and Rosanna Pelton. Graduated Clinton High School, 1964. B.A., University of Iowa, 1968. J.D., University of Iowa, 1973. M.A., University of Iowa, 1979. Student body president, University of Iowa, 1967-68. U. S. Army, 1969-70. Park ranger, Yellowstone National Park. Member: First Presbyterian Church, Izaak Walton League, Clinton County Farm Bureau, Audubon Society, World Wildlife Fund, Ducks Unlimited, and Cousteau Society. Chairman, House Energy Committee, 1981-82. Third term.

**PETRICK, George E. — Mt. Vernon**  
**District 25**  
 Republican

Born in Mt. Vernon on Nov. 9, 1917, son of Frank and Jennie Petrick. Attended grade schools near Mt. Vernon. Graduated from Mt. Vernon High School, 1935. Farmed in Mt. Vernon area since 1937. Married Joanne Lnenicka of Cedar Rapids, 1943. Sons, Larry and John; daughters, Diana and Kathryn. Four grandchildren. Foreman, Allis Chalmers Farm Equipment business, 1959. Served on Mt. Vernon Chamber of Commerce and Lisbon-Mt. Vernon Rotary Club. Member: Presbyterian Church, Masonic Lodge, Eastern Star, Linn County Farm Bureau, and Iowa Retail Farm Equipment Association. Served on Linn County Zoning Commission. First term.



**POFFENBERGER, Virginia J. — Perry**  
**District 57**  
 Republican

Born in Perry, Nov. 12, 1934, daughter of Charles and Loraine Joy. Graduated from Perry High School, 1953. B.S., Iowa State University, 1957; J.D., Drake University Law School, 1978. Married Richard Poffenberger in 1957. Children: Elizabeth, Thomas and James. Currently a lawyer in private practice. Member of Methodist Church; American, Iowa and Dallas County Bar Associations; P.E.O.; Business and Professional Women; Dallas County Women's Political Caucus; and Dallas County Farm Bureau. Second term.



**PONCY, Charles N. — Ottumwa**  
**District 89**  
 Democrat

Born March 2, 1922, in Wapello County, son of Charles F. and Elsie McDonough Ponce. Graduated Ottumwa High School, 1940. Married Naomi L. McCrory, 1942; sons: Charles N. and Paul David. Lutheran. Served in World War II. Uncertified school employee and low rent housing commissioner. Secretary, Local 1141 and Ottumwa Labor Council. President, Wapello County Advisory Committee. Director, School Employee Credit Union. Member: N.A.A.C.P., Izaak Walton, Higher Education Facilities Commission, A.F.S.C. and M.E., New Frontier Club, American Legion, and Elks. Sixth term.





**POPE, Lawrence E. — Des Moines**  
**District 65**  
 Republican

Born in Rockford, Ill., on Feb. 29, 1940, son of James and Lorraine Pope. Graduated from Roosevelt High School in Des Moines. B.A., Drake University, 1967. J.D., Drake University Law School, 1967. L.L.M., New York University Law School, 1968. Professor of Law at Drake University Law School since 1973, teaching Constitutional Law, Administrative Law and Labor Law. Counsel to law firm of Belin, Harris, Helmick and Lovrien since 1974. Married Dianne Mahlock of Onawa in 1965. Elected majority floor leader, 69th General Assembly. Second term.



**RAPP, Stephen J. — Waterloo**  
**District 34**  
 Democrat

Born in Waterloo on Jan. 26, 1949, son of S. John and Beverly Rapp. Married to Dolly Maier on Jan. 3, 1981. Attended Cedar Falls public schools. Graduated from Cedar Falls High School, 1967. B.A. (*cum laude*), Harvard College, 1971. Attended Columbia Law School, 1971-72. J.D. (with honors), Drake University Law School, 1973. Member, Order of the Coif. Democratic nominee, U.S. House of Representatives, 3rd District, 1974 and 1976. Counsel to Majority Caucus, Iowa House, 1975. Chairman, Citizens' Committee on Tax Reform, 1975-76. Member, Iowa Compensation Commission, 1976-78. Staff director and counsel, U.S. Senate Juvenile Delinquency Subcommittee, 1977-78. Delegate and member of Rules Committee, 1980 Democratic National Convention. Attorney, Rapp & Gilliam, P.C., Waterloo and Des Moines. Methodist. Third term.



**RENAUD, Dennis L. — Altoona**  
**District 63**  
 Democrat

Born in Des Moines on Oct. 25, 1942, son of Raymond and Carroll Renaud. Attended Altoona public schools, graduated 1960. Attended Waterloo Barber College, 1960-61. Certified emergency medical technician. Des Moines Fire Department, 11 years; barber business, 20 years. Wife, Diane Sue. Children: Jackie, Jim and Billy. Attend Altoona Christian Church. Member: Altoona Chamber of Commerce (past board member), Lions, Elks and Local #4 Des Moines Professional Firefighters. Attended Hawkeye Boys State, 1959. Served three years on Altoona City Council. Appointed to Committee of Intergovernmental Relations and Finance, National League of Cities, 1979-80. First term.

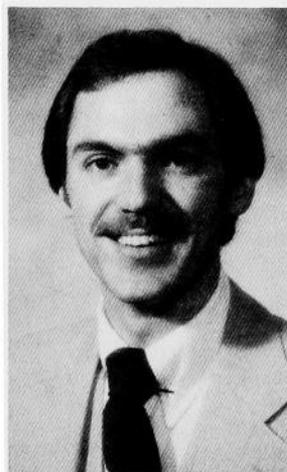
**RENKEN, Robert H. — Aplington**  
**District 38**  
 Republican

Born in Grundy County on Sept. 25, 1922, son of Renke H. and Bertha Renken. Graduated Grundy Center High School. Married Patricia Ann Cavanaugh. One son, Jeff. Livestock-grain farmer. President, Austinville Feeder Pig Corp. Served U.S. Army Air Corp during World War II. Former zone manager, International Harvester Co., Portland, Ore. Past state commander, Iowa Department of American Veterans of World War II and Korea. National executive committee member and chairman, Amvets' National Americanism Council. Past president, Grundy County Farm Bureau. Served on Grundy County Zoning Commission, Zoning Board of Adjustment, Farmers' Home Administration Board, and Veteran Affairs Commission. Grundy County Republican chairman, four years. Grundy County Board of Supervisors, three years. Member: Lutheran Church, Farm Bureau, Amvets, American Hereford Association, Beef Producers, and Pork Producers. Elected to the House in 1979 special election.



**RITSEMA, Douglas J. — Orange City**  
**District 2**  
 Republican

Born in Holland, Mich., on Dec. 28, 1952, son of Herbert and Jeanne Ritsema. Graduated from Maurice-Orange City High School, 1971. B.A. in mathematics (magna cum laude), Northwestern College, 1975. J.D. (with distinction), University of Iowa, 1978. Past president of Sigma Tau. In *Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities*. House intern, 1977. Member Reformed Church in America, American Bar Association, Iowa State Bar Association, Orange City Chamber of Commerce, and Confidential Records Council. Second term.



**RUNNING, Richard V. — Cedar Rapids**  
**District 27**  
 Democrat

Born Jan. 22, 1946, in New Rockford, N.D., son of Vernon E. and Lucille M. Running. Graduated from Cashton High School, Cashton, Wisc., 1964. B.S., University of Wisconsin-LaCrosse, 1973. Interned in urban-regional planning, Minneapolis, Minn. Served in U.S. Navy, 1966-68. Vietnam veteran. Married Joan A. Meighan of Cedar Rapids in 1968. Children: Elizabeth, Stefanie and Kirsten. Former executive board member and organizational representative for United Food and Commercial Workers Local 3-P. Past chairman for Iowa 2nd District Committee on Political Education. Field representative/labor liaison for former U.S. Congressman Mike Blouin. Employed as a quality assurance technologist for Wilson Foods Corp. Member of St. Patrick's Catholic Church, Iowa Farm-Labor Coalition, Eagles, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and American Legion. First term.





**SCHNEKLOTH, Hugo A. — Eldridge**  
**District 78**  
 Republican

Born at Eldridge on April 24, 1923, son of Hugo W. and Sophia Schnekloth. Graduated Davenport High School, 1940. Farmer and president, Schnekloth Farms Inc. Married Mildred Blunk, 1947. Children: John and Doris. Public member of Eminent Domain Study Committee of Iowa state Legislature, 1969-70. Member: St. Paul Lutheran Church, Kiwanis, Grange, Farm Bureau and Iowa Cattlemen's Association. Director of Central Scott Telephone Company. Former 4-H leader, township clerk, president and voting delegate to Scott County Farm Bureau, and chairman of IFBF Beef Advisory Committee. Represented Iowa on AFBF Beef Cattle Committee. Third term.



**SCHROEDER, Laverne — McClelland**  
**District 98**  
 Republican

Born April 14, 1933, near McClelland, son of Emil and Emma Schroeder. Graduate of Treynor High School, 1952. Korean War Veteran, 1953-55. Completed three-year agriculture and record-keeping course under GI Bill. Member: Farm Bureau, Pottawattamie County Cattle Feeders Association, National Livestock Feeders Association, and American Legion. Former township trustee. Married Donna Jean Novotny, 1960. Daughters: Vicki, Rita, Jean, Nancy and Sandra. Member of St. Patrick's Catholic Church, Council Bluffs. Seventh term.

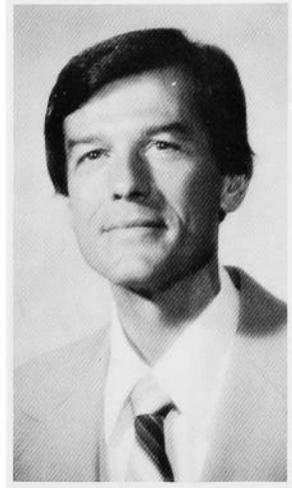


**SHIMANEK, Nancy J. — Monticello**  
**District 22**  
 Republican

Born Dec. 1, 1947, in Monticello. Graduated from Sacred Heart High School, Monticello. B.A., Clarke College, 1970; J.D., University of Iowa, College of Law, 1973. Law clerk, Iowa Supreme Court, 1973-74; assistant attorney general, 1974-76. Currently a lawyer in private practice. Member: American Bar Association, Iowa State Bar Association, Jones County Bar Association, Iowa Women's Political Caucus, Business and Professional Women, American Legion Auxiliary, and Iowa Federation of Republican Women. Single, Catholic. Third term.

**SHULL, Douglas K. — Indianola**  
**District 92**  
 Republican

Born in Sac City on Jan. 14, 1943, son of Arlo C. and Mary I. Shull. Graduated from Sac Community High School in 1961. Attended University of Iowa, 1962-63; B.S., University of South Dakota, 1965. Certified public accountant since 1970. Married Carol Madison of Sac City in 1965. One son and one daughter. Member of First United Methodist Church, American Institute of CPA's, Iowa Society of CPA's, and Kiwanis. Second term.



**SMALLEY, Douglas R. — Des Moines**  
**District 60**  
 Republican

Born in Centralia, Wash., on Jan. 21, 1946, son of Ralph and Irene Smalley. Graduated from Perry High School in 1964. B.A., University of Iowa, 1968. J.D., Drake University Law, 1971. Assistant attorney general, Iowa Department of Justice, 1971-76. Married Bonnie Vossberg of Shell Rock, 1973. One daughter, Krista. Attends First Federated Church. Member, Iowa Bar Association and American Bar Association. Third term.



**SMITH, Jo — Davenport**  
**District 79**  
 Republican

Born in Columbus Junction, Sept. 24, 1926, daughter of H. Lee and Juanita Huston. Graduated Columbus Junction High School, 1944. Attended University of Iowa. Married Marshall Smith of Columbus Junction, 1945. Three daughters. Member, St. John's United Methodist Church. Past president: Davenport Jaycettes, Fairmount Pre-school for Multi-handicapped, Friendly House, and River Bend and Mississippi Valley Girl Scout Councils. Member, United Neighborhood Centers of America, board of directors. First term.





**SPEAR, Clay R. — Burlington**  
**District 85**  
 Democrat

Born June 23, 1916, in Davenport, son of Ralph and Bertha Spear. Graduated Davenport High School, 1934. B.A., Saint Ambrose, 1941. M.A., Drake University, 1973. Postal clerk at Davenport, 1935-42. Postal inspector, 1945-66 at Huron, S.D.; Hannibal, Mo.; and Burlington. Postal service officer at Des Moines, 1966 until retirement in 1971. Married Dorothy Trout, 1940. Children: Diantha, Jonathan and Ann. Member: Presbyterian Church, League of Women Voters, NAACP, Common Cause, A.A.R.P., National Association of Retired Federal Employees, Saint Ambrose and Drake Alumni. Member, North Lee County, Des Moines County, and Iowa Historical Societies. Fourth term.



**STROMER, Delwyn — Garner**  
**District 9**  
 Republican

Born April 22, 1930, in Garner, son of Aaron and Ruby Stromer. Graduated from Garner High School, 1947. Korean veteran, 1953-55; Army reserves, 1951-53 and 1955-59. Member: United Church of Christ, American Legion, Farm Bureau, Lions and 4-H club leader. Former treasurer and vice president, Hancock County Farm Bureau. Married Harriet J. Ostendorf, 1950. Children: Linda, Randy (deceased), Pamela and David. Selected vice chairman of the Education Task Force of the National Conference of State Legislatures. Presently on executive committee of the National Conference of State Legislatures. Assistant majority floor leader in the 65th General Assembly and assistant minority floor leader in the 66th and 67th assemblies. Speaker pro tempore, 68th General Assembly. Speaker of the House, 69th General Assembly. Eighth term.

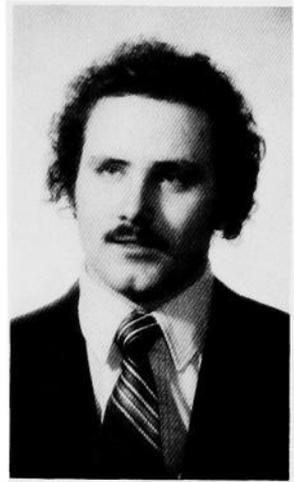


**STUELAND, Vic — Grand Mound**  
**District 24**  
 Republican

Born in Vinton, on March 17, 1920. Member of the Iowa Natural Resources Council, director of Iowa Cattleman's Association, vice chair of Iowa Beef Industry Council, and chair of the Tri-State Health Planning Commission. Member: Farm Bureau and Faith Lutheran Church. Wife, Evelyn; two children: Mrs. Lauren "Linda" Hansen and John (U.S.A.F.-deceased). Member, Izaak Walton League and Lions. Member of the board of directors of the First Central State Bank. First term.

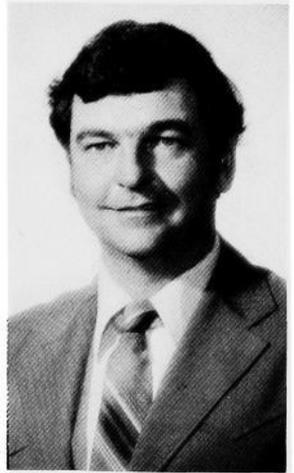
**STURGEON, Al — Sioux City**  
**District 51**  
 Democrat

Born in Sioux City, on Feb. 14, 1956, son of Harold A. and Opal. Graduated from Sioux City East High School and Morningside College (*summa cum laude*). Previously employed as a consultant for the Northwest Regional Library, and production worker at Continental Baking Co. for 6½ years. Member, Baker and Confectionery Workers Union. Member of Woodbury County Democratic Central Committee since 1976. Member, Citizens/Labor Energy Coalition and Rustin Avenue United Methodist Church. Son, Jason, 6. First term.



**SULLIVAN, William R. — Cantril**  
**District 87**  
 Democrat

Born in Decatur, Ill., March 29, 1945, son of Wade and Ruth Sullivan. Graduated Fox Valley High School, 1963. A.A., Centerville Community College, 1965. Served two years in U.S. Army. City councilman, Cantril, five years. Married Kyong Cha Pak, 1968; children: Christine and Robert. Member: Christian Church, American Legion and Lions Club. First term.



**SWARTZ, Thomas E. — Marshalltown**  
**District 39**  
 Democrat

Born March 9, 1946, son of Kenneth E. and Ruth E. Swartz. Graduated from Marshalltown High School, 1964. B.A., University of Iowa, 1968. Received teaching certificate, Iowa State University, 1970. High school teacher, 1970-75. Marshall County supervisor, 1974-80. Realtor since 1975. Past president, Marshalltown Board of Realtors, 1980. Married Janey Lynn Twedt, 1968. Sons: Brandon and Brian. Member of Noon Lions Club and Board of Realtors.





**SWEARINGEN, George R. — Sigourney  
District 88  
Republican**

Born in Winfield on Jan. 8, 1923, son of George and Priscilla Swearingen. Attended Winfield Grade School. Graduated from Winfield High School, 1941. B.S., Iowa State University, 1949. Vocational agriculture instructor, 27 years. Self-employed legislator. Married Marian Smith of Maywood, Ill., 1949. Two daughters and one son. Member: United Methodist Church, Masons, Consistory, Shrine, Order of Eastern Star, Keokuk County Ikes, and Keokuk County Farm Bureau. Second term.



**TOFTE, Semor C. — Decorah  
District 16  
Republican**

Born Aug. 30, 1911, in Tofte, Minn., son of Andrew and Sonneva Tofte. Graduated from Grand Marais High School and Carleton College. Married Pearl Enga, 1935. Two sons, two daughters. Coached at Pillsbury Academy, Owatonna, Minn. With John Deere Sales Department for nine years. Co-owner and manager, John Deere franchise in Decorah, 25 years. Zone manager for Investors Diversified Services, four years. Retired from industry. Past president, Decorah Chamber of Commerce; Rotary Club; and First Lutheran Church. P.E.R., B.P.O.E. 443, Decorah. Fifth term.

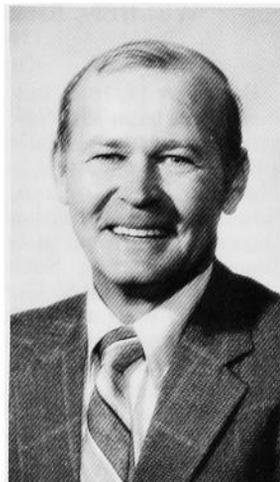


**TRUCANO, Jo Ann — Des Moines  
District 62  
Republican**

Born Aug. 30, 1943, in Early, Iowa, daughter of Joe and Delores Determan. Graduated from St. Josephs Academy. Attended Iowa State University. Married Allen Trucano, 1961. Children: Suzanne, James, Kathryn and Deanna. Employed at Massey Ferguson-Foam Molding. Member of Holy Trinity Parish. Served on the Bishop's Steering Committee for Women on Justice. A member of the TEC program, Boy Scout leader, Girl Scout leader, and campsite director. Scholarship chairman for the Des Moines Panhellenic Association. First term.

**TYRRELL, Phillip E. — North English**  
**District 72**  
 Republican

Born in Anthon, Iowa, on June 29, 1932, son of Charles F. and Joanna Tyrrell. Attended Spencer grade schools. Graduated from Spencer High School, 1950. Involved in Korean War for three years; member, 511th Airborne Regimental Combat Team. Insurance business since 1956. Married Diane Graf of Spencer, 1955. Three sons and four daughters. Past mayor of North English. Member: St. Joseph Catholic Church, Independent Agents of Iowa and Iowa County, Rotary, and NRA. Second term. Presently serving as vice chair of the Appropriations Subcommittee on Education, and serves as a member of Agriculture, Cities and Natural Resources committees.



**VAN MAANEN, Harold G. — Oskaloosa**  
**District 91**  
 Republican

Born in Oskaloosa on July 28, 1929, son of Gilbert and Cora Van Maanen. Graduated from Pella High School, 1947. Married Luella Groenendyk of Tracy, 1950. Children: Janna and Greg. Farmer since 1950. Involved in Korean Conflict for two years. Twin Cedars School board member, 16 years; Mahaska Hospital board of trustees, 10 years; livestock auction clerk, 10 years; 4-H leader, five years; Mahaska County 4-H Youth Committee, 4 years. Honorary 4-H Member Award, 1978. Member: Mahaska County Farm Bureau, American Legion, Chamber of Commerce, and Tracy Christian Reformed Church. Second term.



**WALTER, Marcia K. — Council Bluffs**  
**District 100**  
 Democrat

Born April 3, 1950, in Omaha, Neb., daughter of Robert and Helen Gambrel. Attended Iowa Western Community College. Husband, Craig; children: Craig Justin and Melisa Kay. Member: Business and Professional Women, Legislative Ladies League, Historical Society of Pottawattamie County, La Leache League, and Southwest Iowa Talented and Gifted. Past president, Democratic Women's Club. 1981 Outstanding Young Woman of America. First term.



**WELDEN, Richard W. — Iowa Falls**  
**District 10**  
 Republican

Born July 11, 1908, in Iowa Falls, son of William E. and Bess Wilkinson Welden. Graduated Iowa Falls schools; attended Ellsworth College. B.S., Iowa State University, 1931; honor societies: Tau Beta Pi and Phi Kappa Phi. Married Ruth Wulkau, 1935. Children: Jerrold and Sandra. Member: Methodist Church, Rotary, Elks, Farm-Bureau, Izaak Walton League, Iowa Rose Society, and Iowa Engineering Society. Past president, honorary member, Associated General Contractors of Iowa; life member, American Society of Civil Engineers. Former member, president, Iowa Falls School Board and Iowa Falls Planning Commission. Received Community Service Award, 1967. Retired contractor; part owner, Weldens Ready Mix Inc. Director, Iowa Falls State Bank, and Iowa Falls Federal Savings and Loan Association. Eighth term.



**WELSH, Joseph, J. — Dubuque**  
**District 21**  
 Democrat

Born Aug. 10, 1955, in Dubuque, son of Glenn and Margaret Welsh. Graduated Dubuque Senior High School. Attended Loras College, Dubuque. Former Dubuque County deputy sheriff. Member, Knights of Columbus. Key West volunteer fireman. Single. Catholic. Second term.



**WOODS, Jack E. — Des Moines**  
**District 68**  
 Democrat

Born March 16, 1936, in Des Moines, son of Jack and Bernice Woods. Graduated Lincoln High School, Des Moines, 1955. Married Kathryn M. Foreman. Children: Debra, Shelly, Jack Jr. Member, Masonic Lodge and Za-Ga-Zig Shrine. Self-employed. Fifth term.



## Code Editor

Appointed by the Legislative Council

The Code editor is required by law to prepare the manuscript copy of all laws, acts and joint resolutions passed at each session of the General Assembly and to arrange the same in chapters with comprehensive index. The editor is also required to submit such recommendations as are deemed proper to each General Assembly for the purpose of amending, revising and codifying such portions of the law as may be conflicting, redundant or ambiguous.

The Code of Iowa contains all the general and permanent laws in the state. The first Code was published in 1851 and the Codes have been continuously kept up-to-date since then. Until 1924, each new Code was separately authorized by the General Assembly and a new editor appointed for each. In 1924, the position was made permanent and the law changed to provide publication each four years. The statute was amended in 1970 to provide for the Code to be published each two years.

The Code editor must examine and apply each act of the General Assembly to the body of existing law — eliminating all special and private acts and the parts of the general acts that may be temporary in nature. The editor must determine the location of new legislation and assign chapter and section numbers as well as supply section headings, historical references and cross-references to enable the searcher in the law to trace the sources and origins of the ideas contained therein. Volumes of Tables of Corresponding Sections of Session Laws and Codes are also published. A comprehensive and detailed index to the Code must also be prepared and published each two years. The Code editor is also required to publish, in loose-leaf form with amendments as effective, the Rules of Civil Procedure, Rules of Criminal Procedure, Rules of Appellate Procedure, and Supreme Court rules. The editor shall, immediately after the issuance of the new Code, prepare copy for the ensuing Code or supplement thereto, and at all times keep the same revised to date in the files of his office.

The Code editor also publishes the administrative rules of all the various state governmental departments in the Iowa Administrative Code. Biweekly supplements to these rules are also published along with a biweekly bulletin of proposed rules, executive orders and proclamations. The Code editor, or someone from his office, is designated by statute as secretary of the Legislative Administrative Rules Review Committee which meets each month.



**FAUPEL, Wayne A. — Des Moines**  
Code Editor

Born Oct. 18, 1899 in Dixon, Ill. Graduated from Mason City High School, 1917. Attended Iowa State University; University of Iowa, 1925. Married Corinne Conlee, 1926; two children, four grandchildren and one great grandson. Industrial chemist in California, 1926-31. Employed in Code editor's office since 1931; deputy, 1938-70. Served in U.S. Army in World War I. Presbyterian. Alpha Chi Sigma fraternity, Masons, charter member of the American Legion, and honorary member of the Pioneer Lawmakers Association.



Law Library in Iowa Capitol Building.

## **The Judicial Branch**

- **U.S. Court of Appeals**
- **Southern District of Iowa**
- **Northern District of Iowa**
- **Iowa Supreme Court**
- **Iowa Court of Appeals**
- **Iowa District Court**
- **Board of Examiners for Court Shorthand Reporters**
- **Judicial Nominating Commissions**
- **Judicial Magistrate Appointing Commissions**
- **Judicial Qualifications Commission**

# Judicial Branch

The judicial branch of the state of Iowa is comprised of a Supreme Court, a Court of Appeals and a District Court. Within the District Court there are three types of judicial officers: district judges, district associate judges and part-time magistrates.

## Supreme Court

The Supreme Court consists of nine justices. A vacancy is filled by gubernatorial appointment from a list of three nominees provided by the state judicial nominating commission. A year after appointment and every eight years thereafter, the justice stands for retention in office at a general election. Justices select one of their number as chief justice; the chief justice serves in that capacity until the expiration of his or her term.

## Court of Appeals

Commencing January 1977, a five-member Court of Appeals began hearing appellate cases diverted to them by the Supreme Court. The Court of Appeals is located in the statehouse and uses the courtroom of the Supreme Court. The Court of Appeals has subject matter jurisdiction to review civil actions and special civil proceedings whether at law or in equity, criminal actions, post-conviction remedy proceedings, and small claims actions.

## Attorney General

The constitution also provides for an attorney general elected at the regular election for a term of four years. He represents the state in legal matters, gives advice to state officers, and has, in addition, certain administrative functions.

## Judicial Districts

The state of Iowa is divided into eight judicial districts; each district is comprised of from five to 22 counties and six to 20 judges of general jurisdiction. For purposes of nomination and appointment of district judges, five of the eight districts are divided into subdistricts for a total of 13 judicial election districts. In each district a chief judge is appointed by the Supreme Court to supervise the work of all trial judges and magistrates. A district judge is appointed by the governor from a list of two nominees selected by the judicial election district nominating commission. Retention in office is subject to popular vote one year after appointment and every six years thereafter.

The jurisdiction of district associate judges is limited to civil actions for money judgments where the amount in controversy does not exceed \$3,000, criminal offenses less than a felony, and juvenile matters. District associate judges serve four-year terms and must be admitted to the bar. Associate judges are appointed by the District Court judges within the judicial election district from a list of three nominees submitted by the county judicial magistrate appointing commission; they stand for retention in office at the general election within the judicial election district.

Part-time judicial magistrates are appointed directly by the county magistrate appointing commissions; they are not required to be attorneys. All 99 counties have at least one part-time magistrate. In counties allotted three or more part-time magistrates, a majority of the District Court judges in the judicial election district may vote to substitute and appoint one district associate judge in lieu of three part-time magistrates. Part-time magistrates are authorized to handle preliminary hearings, nonindictable or simple misdemeanors, search warrant proceedings, small claims, emergency hospitalization hearings, and various miscellaneous actions in which the punishment does not exceed 50 days in jail or \$100 fine. Small claims include civil actions for: (1) money judgments where the amount in controversy is \$1,000 or less, exclusive of interest and costs, and (2) forcible entry and detainer where no question of title to property is involved.

## The U.S. Court of Appeals for the 8th Circuit

The U.S. circuit judge for the 8th Circuit is Roy L. Stephenson of Des Moines.

The U.S. Court of Appeals for the 8th Circuit is composed of the districts of northern Iowa, southern Iowa, Minnesota, eastern Missouri, western Missouri, eastern Arkansas, western Arkansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

The court handles appeals from judgments and orders of the various federal District Courts in the seven states of this circuit.

Sessions are held on a monthly basis from September through June at St. Louis, Mo., except that the October, May and June sessions are generally held at St. Paul, Minn. Sessions generally commence on the second Monday of each month and last a week.

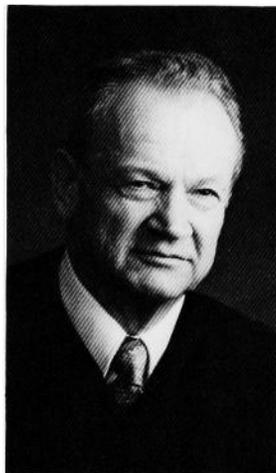
The bench consists of Chief Judge Donald P. Lay, Omaha, Neb.; Gerald W. Heaney, Duluth, Minn.; Myron H. Bright, Fargo, N.D.; Donald R. Ross, Omaha, Neb.; Roy L. Stephenson, Des Moines, Iowa; J. Smith Henley, Harrison, Ark.; Theodore McMillian, St. Louis, Mo.; and Richard S. Arnold, Little Rock, Ark. Clerk of the court is Robert D. St. Vrain, St. Louis, Mo.

### **STEPHENSON, Roy L. — Des Moines**

Republican

#### **U.S. Circuit Judge, 8th Circuit**

Born March 14, 1917, at Spirit Lake. High school, Spencer; graduated State University of Iowa, B.A., 1938; graduated State University of Iowa Law School, J.D., 1940. Married Elizabeth Clulow, Des Moines. Children: Betty Jean, Douglas and Randall. Captain, World War II; brigadier general, Iowa National Guard (retired). Member of Polk County, Iowa State and American Bar Associations. Polk County Republican chairman, 1950-53; U.S. attorney, Southern District of Iowa, 1953-60. Appointed U.S. district judge, Southern District of Iowa, by President Eisenhower, 1960; chief judge, 1961-71. Appointed to U.S. Court of Appeals, 8th Circuit, by President Nixon, 1971.



### **Southern District of Iowa**

Chief U.S. District Judge—Hon. Wm. C. Stuart.

U.S. District Judge—Hon. Donald E. O'Brien.

U.S. District Judge—Hon. Harold D. Vietor.

Senior District Judge—Hon. Wm. C. Hanson.

U.S. Magistrate—Hon. R. E. Longstaff.

Clerk, U.S. District Court—James R. Rosenbaum.

U.S. Attorney—Roxanne Barton Conlin.

Assistant U.S. Attorneys—Kermit B. Anderson, Amanda M. Dorr, Christopher D.

Hagen, Ronald M. Kayser, Terry F. Wright.

U.S. Marshall—R. W. "Dick" Nehring.

Chief U.S. Probation Officer—Edwin Ailts, Adel.

U.S. Probation Officer—Stanley J. Green, Slater.

U.S. Probation Officer—David Duffy, Des Moines.

U.S. Probation Officer—Robert Surran, Bettendorf.

U.S. Probation Officer—Kenneth D. Smith, Des Moines.

### Bankruptcy Judge

Richard Stageman, Des Moines.

### U.S. Magistrates

R. E. Longstaff, Des Moines — full time.  
Richard W. Peterson, Council Bluffs — part time.  
Wm. Scott Power, Burlington — part time.



### HANSON, William C. — Jefferson

Republican  
Senior Judge

#### U.S. District Court for Southern District of Iowa

Born May 14, 1909, in Greene County. Son of Willis and Pearl Cook Hanson. Appointed to federal bench by President Kennedy in 1962; assumed senior status in August 1977. Attended Jefferson public schools, received B.A. from State University of Iowa in 1933 and J.D. in 1935. Entered law practice in Greene County in 1935, and was admitted to the U.S. Federal Court, the U.S. Tax Court, the Iowa Supreme Court and all other courts in Iowa. County attorney from 1938 to 1946. Elected judge of the 16th Judicial District of Iowa, 1955. Member of various bar associations and professional societies and is affiliated with many Masonic organizations, including Shrine. Active in Methodist Church, Chamber of Commerce, Rotary, Boy Scouts. Married Ruth Hastings. Four sons, two daughters.



### STUART, William C. — Chariton Chief Judge, U.S. District Court Southern District of Iowa

Born April 28, 1920, Knoxville. Son of George C. and Edith A. Stuart. Graduated Chariton High School, 1937; State University of Iowa, A.B., 1940; J.D., 1942. Pilot, Naval Air Corps, 1943-45. Practiced law in Chariton, 1946-62. Married Mary Elgin Cleaver, 1946. Children: Corwin, Cullen Melanie and Valerie. Member: district, state and American Bar Associations; Presbyterian Church; Phi Kappa Psi; Phi Delta Phi; A.F.L.; Omicron Delta Kappa; Order of Coif; A.F.&A.M.; Shrine; and American Legion. City attorney, 1947-49. Served in Senate — 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th and 59th assemblies. Appointed to Supreme Court in 1962. Appointed U.S. district judge by President Nixon, 1971; became chief judge in August 1977.

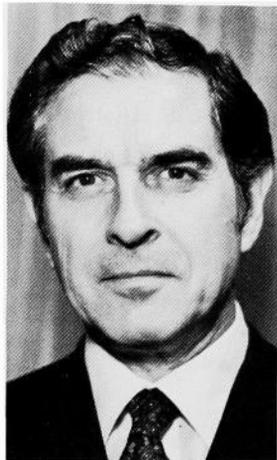
**VIETOR, Harold D. — Des Moines**  
**Judge, U.S. District Court**  
**Southern District of Iowa**

Born Dec. 29, 1931, in Parkersburg, Iowa. Son of Harold H. and Alma J. (Kreimeyer) Vietor. Graduated Ackley Public High School, Ackley, Iowa, 1949. Graduated University of Iowa, B.A., 1955; J.D. with high distinction, 1958. Served in U.S. Navy, 1952-54. Law clerk to the Honorable Martin Van Oosterhout, judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals, 8th Circuit, 1958-59. Practiced law in Bleakley Law Offices, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, 1959-65. Judge of the Iowa District Court, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, 1965-79; chief judge from 1970-79. Member, Iowa and American Bar Associations, American Judicature Society, Order of Coif, Iowa State Historical Society. Married Dalia Artemisa Zamarripa Cadena in 1973. Father of three children: Christine Elizabeth, John Richard and Greta Maria. Appointed U.S. district judge by President Carter in 1979.



**McMANUS, Edward Joseph — Cedar Rapids**  
**Chief Judge, U.S. District Court**  
**Northern District of Iowa**

Born Feb. 9, 1920, at Keokuk. Graduated Keokuk High School, 1936. Attended St. Ambrose College, Davenport, 1936-38; B.A. degree, University of Iowa, 1940; J.D. degree, College of Law, University of Iowa, 1942. Admitted to Iowa Bar Association in 1942. U.S. Naval aviator, 1942-46; lieutenant, U.S.N.R. City attorney, Keokuk, 1946-55. State senator, 1st District, 1955-59. Lieutenant governor of Iowa, 1959-61. Catholic. Married Sally Hassett, 1945. Five sons. Appointed U.S. district judge by President Kennedy in 1962.



**O'BRIEN, Donald E. — Sioux City**  
**Judge, U.S. District Court**  
**Northern and Southern Districts of Iowa**

Born Sept. 30, 1923, at Marcus. Graduated Trinity High School, 1941. Attended Trinity College, 1941-42; Creighton University, Omaha, Neb., 1946-48; LL.B., College of Law. Admitted to Iowa Bar in 1948. U.S. Army Air Force, 1942-45; first lieutenant. Assistant city attorney, Sioux City, 1949-54. Woodbury County attorney, Sioux City, 1955-58. U.S. district attorney for the Northern District of Iowa, 1961-67. Catholic. Married Ruth Mahon, 1950. Two daughters and two sons. Appointed U.S. district judge by President Carter in 1978.



### Northern District of Iowa

Chief Judge, U.S. District Court—Hon. Edward J. McManus, Cedar Rapids.  
 Judge, U.S. District Court—Hon. Donald E. O'Brien, Sioux City.  
 Clerk, U.S. District Court—William J. Kanak, Cedar Rapids.  
 U.S. Attorney—James H. Reynolds, Cedar Rapids.  
 U.S. Marshall—Jack A. Roe, Cedar Rapids.  
 Chief U.S. Probation Officer—Michael O. Ebinger, Cedar Rapids.  
 U.S. Court Reporter—Burton D. Boudreaux, Cedar Rapids.  
 U.S. Court Reporter—Mary Anne Cassel, Sioux City.

### Referee in Bankruptcy

William W. Thinner, Cedar Rapids.

### U.S. Magistrates

James D. Hodges Jr., Cedar Rapids.  
 Paul Deck Jr., Sioux City.  
 Peter Klauer, Dubuque.

The U.S. District Court shall be in continuous session on all business days throughout the year, in all places for holding court in all divisions of the Northern District of Iowa.

## The Iowa Supreme Court

Located on main floor of Capitol Building

Terms of court commence on the second Tuesday in January, the first Tuesday after the first Monday in May, the first Tuesday after the third Monday in September.

The regular term of office for a justice is eight years. A vacancy is filled through appointment by the governor from a list of nominees submitted by the state nominating commission. The appointee must stand for retention for a full term at the first judicial election which next precedes the expiration of the regular term they are then serving.

Justices elect one of their number as chief justice and he holds office until expiration of his term.

The Supreme Court has general appellate jurisdiction in both civil and criminal cases. The Supreme Court has authority to supervise the trial court, to prescribe the procedure in matters brought before it and the rules for admission of attorneys to the practice. It also has the power to prescribe rules of civil and appellate procedure, and any rules prescribed by the Supreme Court and reported to the Legislature become effective unless changed by the Legislature.

The Board of Law Examiners is under the jurisdiction of the Iowa Supreme Court. Current board members include:

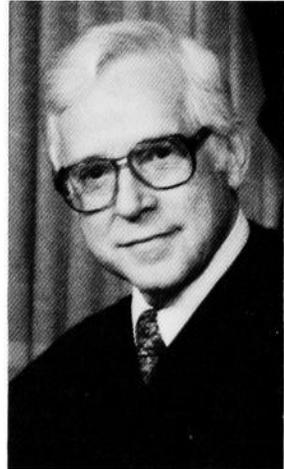
WALTER C. SCHROEDER, Mason City; term expires 1982.  
 FREDERICK G. WHITE, Waterloo; term expires 1982.  
 SUSAN COREY, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1981.  
 JAMES N. MILLHONE, Clarinda; term expires 1981.  
 MAURICE B. NIELAND, Sioux City; term expires 1981.  
 JAMES G. MILANI, Centerville; term expires 1983.  
 JOY G. ROHM, Des Moines; term expires 1983.

## Iowa Supreme Court Justices

(Justices listed according to seniority)

### **REYNOLDSON, W. W. — Osceola Chief Justice, Iowa Supreme Court**

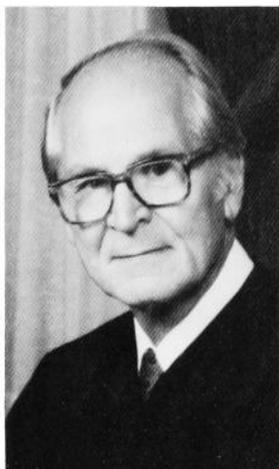
Born May 17, 1920, at St. Edward, Neb., son of Walter S. and Mabel Reynoldson. B.A., State Teachers College, Wayne, Neb., 1942. U.S. Navy, World War II, 1942-46. J.D., University of Iowa, 1948. Order of Coif. Married Janet Mills, 1942; one son and one daughter. Practiced law in Osceola, 1948-71. County attorney, Clarke County, 1953-57. Osceola Community Service Award, 1968. Member: United Methodist Church; Rotary; American Legion; V.F.W.; Iowa Academy of Trial Lawyers; Association of Trial Lawyers of America; American College of Trial Lawyers; Clarke County, Iowa State and American Bar Associations; American Judicature Society. Fellow, American Bar Foundation. Appointed justice of Iowa Supreme Court, 1971, by Gov. Robert Ray. Elected chief justice effective Aug. 3, 1978. Term ends Dec. 31, 1988.



### **LeGRAND, Clay — LeClaire Justice, Iowa Supreme Court**

Born Feb. 26, 1911, St. Louis, Mo., son of Nic and Mary M. LeGrand. Educated at St. Ambrose College, Davenport, 1928-31; The Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C., graduated 1934 (LL.B.). Married Suzanne Wilcox, 1935. Three children: Mary Sue, Julie and Nicholas. Member of Scott County, Iowa State and American Bar Associations. Member of American Judicature Society. Engaged in private law practice from 1934 to 1957. Judge of 7th Judicial District of Iowa from 1957 to 1967. Appointed judge of Supreme Court, 1967. Term ends Dec. 31, 1984.





**UHLENHOPP, Harvey — Hampton**  
**Justice, Iowa Supreme Court**

Born June 23, 1915, in Butler County, son of H.H. and Charlotte E. Uhlenhopp. Educated in Hampton public schools; Grinnell College, A.B.; and The University of Iowa College of Law, J.D. Admitted to Iowa Bar, 1939. In general law practice from 1939 to 1953, except while in service from 1943 to 1945. Franklin County attorney from 1947 to 1950. Member of Iowa General Assembly, 1951-52. Iowa district judge from 1953 to 1970. Appointed justice of Iowa Supreme Court, 1970. Member of Iowa and American Bar Associations, American Judicature Society, Institute of Judicial Administration, American Law Institute. Married Elizabeth C. Elliott, 1940. Two sons. Term ends Dec. 31, 1988.



**HARRIS, K. David — Jefferson**  
**Justice, Iowa Supreme Court**

Born July 29, 1927, at Jefferson, son of Orville W. and Jessie Smart Harris. Educated in the Jefferson public schools and the University of Iowa, B.A. and J.D. Army veteran of World War II — 7th Infantry Division, Pacific Theatre. Married Madonna Coyne of Jefferson. Three children. Practiced law at Jefferson, 1951-62. Greene County attorney, 1959-62. District judge, 1962-72. Appointed justice of Iowa Supreme Court, January 1972, by Gov. Robert Ray. Term ends Dec. 31, 1982.

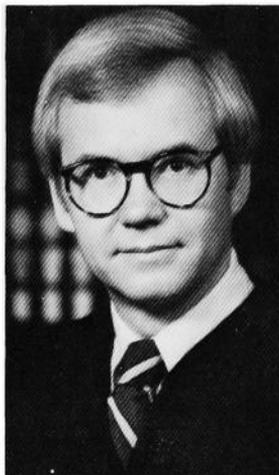


**McCORMICK, Mark — Des Moines**  
**Justice, Iowa Supreme Court**

Born April 13, 1933, Fort Dodge. Graduated from Fort Dodge High School, 1951; A.B., Villanova University, 1955; J.D., Georgetown University, 1960. Served in U.S. Navy, 1955-58. Law clerk for Harvey Johnsen, chief judge of U.S. Court of Appeals, 8th Circuit, 1960-61. Practiced law in Fort Dodge, 1961-68; assistant Webster County attorney, 1963-66; appointed District Court judge, 1968, by Governor Hughes; and appointed to the Supreme Court in 1972, by Gov. Robert Ray. Term ends Dec. 31, 1982.

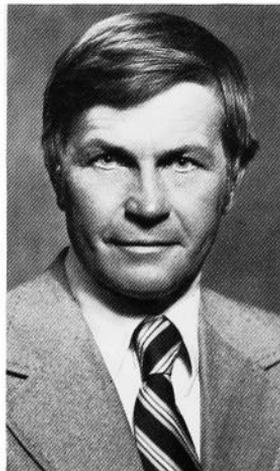
**ALLBEE, Robert G. — Des Moines  
Justice, Iowa Supreme Court**

Born Dec. 14, 1928, Muscatine, son of George and Ethel Allbee. Educated in public schools of Muscatine and Lyon counties. U.S. Navy, 1946-48. Grinnell College, 1948-50; A.B., Colorado College, 1952; J.D., Drake University, 1955. Married Jennie Johnson of Des Moines in 1960. Four children: Susan, Carolyn, Thomas and Anne. Practiced law in Des Moines, 1955-75 — Ahlers, Cooney, Dorweiler, Allbee, Haynie & Smith law firm. Member of American College of Trial Lawyers, and Polk County and Iowa State Bar Associations. Elder, Presbyterian Church. District judge, 1975-76. Chief judge, Iowa Court of Appeals, 1976-78. Appointed justice of Iowa Supreme Court on June 21, 1978. Term ends Dec. 31, 1988.



**LARSON, J. L. — Harlan  
Justice, Iowa Supreme Court**

Born May 17, 1936, in Harlan. Graduate, University of Iowa, 1958; J.D., 1960. Editor of the Iowa Law Review while in college. Law clerk, U.S. Court of Appeals, 8th Circuit. Married, four children. Shelby County attorney, 1965-70. Practiced law until appointment to District Court in 1975. Appointed to Iowa Supreme Court in 1978. Term ends Dec. 31, 1988.



**McGIVERIN, Arthur A. — Ottumwa  
Justice, Iowa Supreme Court**

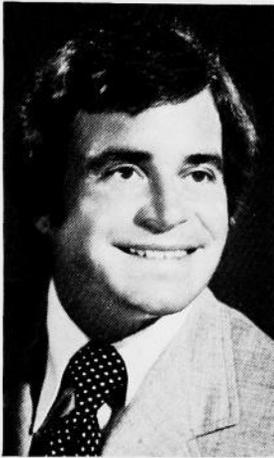
Born Nov. 10, 1928, in Iowa City. Graduated McKinley High School, Cedar Rapids, 1946; B.S.C., 1951, and J.D., 1956, University of Iowa, Iowa City. Practiced law in Ottumwa, with firm of Barnes, Schlegel and McGiverin, 1956-65. District judge, 1965-78. Chief judge, 8th District. Married, four children. Member: St. Mary's Catholic Church, Ottumwa; Iowa State Bar Association; 8A Judicial District Bar Association; Supreme Court Commission on Continuing Legal Education; State Bar Association Committee on Uniform Jury Instructions. Appointed to Supreme Court, Aug. 11, 1978. Term ends Dec. 31, 1988.





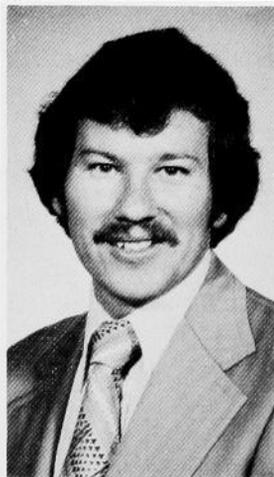
**SCHULTZ, Louis W. — Iowa City  
Justice, Iowa Supreme Court**

Born March 24, 1927, Deep River, son of M. Louis and Esther Schultz. Attended Central College and received LL.B., Drake University, 1949. Navy veteran of World War II. Married Jean Stephen of Des Moines. Three children: Marcia, Mark and Paul. Practiced law in Marengo with firm of Harned, Schultz and McMeen. Iowa County attorney, 1960-68. Appointed district judge, 1971, and appointed to Supreme Court, 1980. Term ends Dec. 31, 1982.



**O'BRIEN, William J. — Des Moines  
Administrator of the Judicial Department**

Born Jan. 28, 1945, in Des Moines. Graduated Dowling High School, 1962. B.A., Drake University, 1966; J.D., 1970. Law clerk for Justice Francis Becker, Iowa Supreme Court, 1970-71; research director, Iowa Supreme Court, 1971-73; appointed court administrator, October 1973. Married, two children.



**RICHARDSON, R. Keith — Jefferson  
Clerk of Supreme Court and Appeals Court**

Born April 7, 1946, in Jefferson. Graduated from Jefferson Community High School, 1964. B.A., University of Iowa, 1968. B.B.A., University of Iowa, 1973. Staff accountant — Peat, Marwick, Mitchell and Co., 1973-74. Appointed acting Supreme Court clerk, November 1974. Married, two children.

## The Iowa Court of Appeals

In 1976, the Legislature created a five-member appellate court known as the Iowa Court of Appeals. The court began hearing oral arguments and deciding cases in January 1977. The Court of Appeals is authorized to review all civil and criminal actions, post-conviction remedy proceedings, small claims actions, writs, orders, and other processes transferred to it by the Supreme Court. All cases continue to be appealed directly to the Supreme Court which transfers certain cases to the Court of Appeals. Decisions of the Court of Appeals may be reviewed by the Supreme Court.

Judges of the Court of Appeals are appointed and retained in the same manner as justices of the Supreme Court; however, their term of office is six years. The judges elect one of their number as chief judge who holds office until his/her term expires.

### **OXBERGER, Leo — St. Charles Chief Judge, Iowa Court of Appeals**

Born July 2, 1930, in Des Moines. Graduated North Des Moines High School, 1948; B.A., Drake University, 1954, and J.D., 1957. Polk County Republican chairman, 1958-62. Activities: instructor, Drake University; Des Moines Area Community College; Iowa Crime Commission; Polk County Legal Aid Society; Iowa Legal Services Advisory Committee; Master Plan Corrections Committee. Member: Polk County, Iowa State and American Bar Associations. Practiced law, 1957-69. District judge, 1969-76. Iowa Court of Appeals, 1976. Term expires Dec. 31, 1983.



### **CARTER, James H. — Cedar Rapids Judge, Iowa Court of Appeals**

Born Jan. 18, 1935, in Waverly. Graduated Clarksville High School in 1952; B.A., University of Iowa, 1956; J.D., University of Iowa College of Law, 1960. Married, two children. Law clerk to Hon. Henry N. Graven, U.S. District Court, 1960-62. General practice of law with Shuttleworth & Ingersoll, Cedar Rapids, 1962-73. Judge, 6th Judicial District, 1973-76. Appointed to Iowa Court of Appeals, September 1976. Term expires Dec. 31, 1982. Member, American and Iowa State Bar Associations.





**DONIELSON, Allen L. — West Des Moines  
Judge, Iowa Court of Appeals**

Born May 22, 1927, at Maquoketa. Graduated Maquoketa High School in 1945. Pre-law at University of Dubuque and University of Iowa. Drake University Law School, 1952. Married, three children. Admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States, 8th Circuit Court of Appeals; District Courts for the Northern and Southern District of Iowa; U.S. Court of Claims; U.S. Tax Court; U.S. Customs Court; and Supreme Court of Iowa. Member of the American, Federal, Iowa and Polk County Bar Associations. Practiced law in Des Moines. U.S. attorney for the Southern District of Iowa, 1969-76. Appointed to Iowa Court of Appeals in November 1976. Term expires Dec. 31, 1983.



**JOHNSON, Janet A. — Des Moines  
Judge, Iowa Court of Appeals**

Born March 10, 1940, in Adair County. Graduated Anita Community High School, 1958; A.B., with honors, University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, 1968; J.D., with honors, Drake University Law School, 1972. Member of Drake University Law School faculty since 1973. Part-time practice of law as sole practitioner. One daughter. Member, former chairperson, Iowa Board of Parole since 1975. Member: American, Iowa State and Polk County Bar Associations; Order of the Coif; honor society of Phi Kappa Phi. Appointed to Court of Appeals, 1978. Term expires Dec. 31, 1986.



**SNELL, Bruce M. Jr. — Ida Grove  
Judge, Iowa Court of Appeals**

Born Aug. 18, 1929, at Ida Grove, son of Justice Bruce M. and Donna Potter Snell. Educated in Ida Grove public schools; A.B., Grinnell College, 1951; J.D., University of Iowa, 1956. Order of Coif. Comments editor, Iowa Law Review. Admitted to Iowa and New York Bars in 1956 and 1959, respectively. Law clerk to Judge Henry N. Graven, U.S. District Court, Northern District of Iowa, 1956-57. Iowa assistant attorney general, 1961-65. Married Anne Fischer of Meservey in 1956; children, Becky and Brad. Member of Methodist Church, Kiwanis, Shrine, Iowa State and American Bar Associations. Appointed judge of Iowa Court of Appeals, Sept. 23, 1976. Term expires Dec. 31, 1984.

### The Iowa District Court

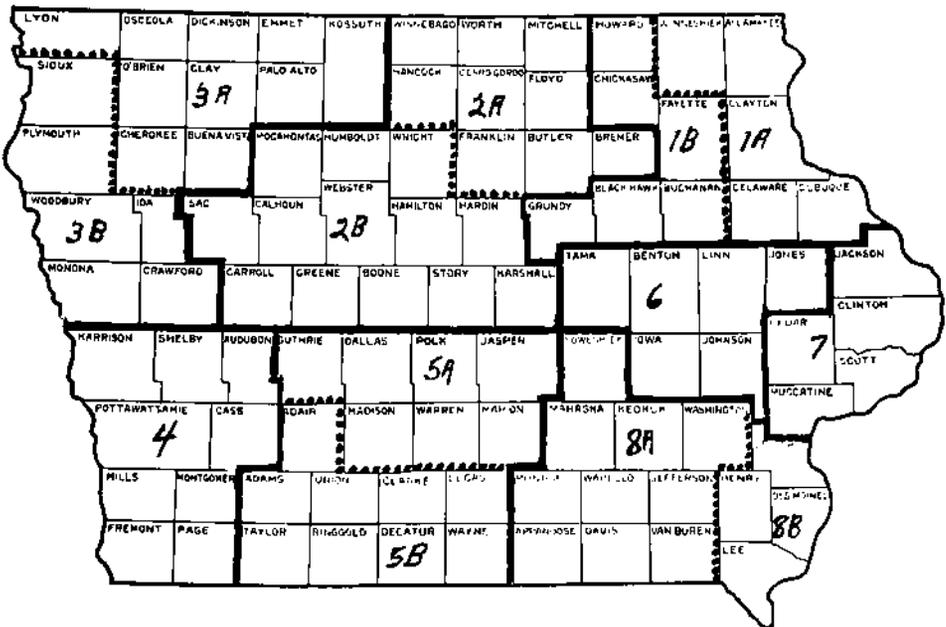
The unified Trial Court Act of 1972 abolished all trial courts below the District Court of Iowa and established the "Iowa District Court" as a unified trial court, effective July 1, 1973. It has general jurisdiction of all civil, criminal and juvenile cases, and probate matters in the state.

For purposes of administration and ordinary judicial functions, the state is divided into eight judicial districts as shown on the map which follows and into 13 judicial election districts.

The unified trial court operates through 166 part-time judicial magistrates, 39 district associate judges and 92 District Court judges. The judicial magistrates are appointed by a commission existing in each county. District associate judges are nominated by a commission and appointed by the district judges within the judicial election district. The number of District Court judges authorized in each judicial election district is determined by a statutory judgeship formula based on combined civil and criminal case filings in that district and its population. However, application of the formula has been frozen and the number of district judges has been limited to 92.

The regular term of office for a District Court judge is six years. A vacancy is filled through appointment by the governor from a list of nominees submitted by the district nominating commission. The appointee must stand for retention for a full term at the first judicial election held after he has served for at least one year. District Court judges may stand for retention at the general election which next precedes the expiration of the regular term they are then serving.

### State Judicial Districts



### Chief Judges

Pursuant to the rules for administration, adopted by the Supreme Court, the chief justice, with the approval of that court, appoints one District Court judge in each of the eight judicial districts as its chief judge, to serve for a term of two years. Those currently serving include:

| Name                     | District  | Address        |
|--------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Charles W. Antes .....   | 1st ..... | West Union     |
| Newt Draheim .....       | 2nd ..... | Clarion        |
| James P. Kelley .....    | 3rd ..... | LeMars         |
| Paul H. Sulhoff .....    | 4th ..... | Council Bluffs |
| Harry Perkins Jr. ....   | 5th ..... | Des Moines     |
| William R. Eads .....    | 6th ..... | Cedar Rapids   |
| James R. Havercamp ..... | 7th ..... | Davenport      |
| Phillip R. Collett ..... | 8th ..... | Ottumwa        |

### Iowa Senior Judges

(Judges listed according to seniority)

| Name                   | Address    |
|------------------------|------------|
| M. L. Mason .....      | Mason City |
| C. Edwin Moore .....   | Des Moines |
| James E. Hughes .....  | Lenox      |
| Lowell D. Phelps ..... | Davenport  |
| Warren Rees .....      | Anamosa    |
| John N. Hughes .....   | Des Moines |
| Harold L. Martin ..... | Hamburg    |
| Nathan Grant .....     | Davenport  |

### Judges of the District Court

(Judges listed according to seniority)

| Name                   | Office Address   | Term Ending   |
|------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Election District 1A   |                  |               |
| Thomas H. Nelson ..... | Dubuque .....    | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Joseph C. Keefe .....  | Decorah .....    | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Robert J. Curan .....  | Dubuque .....    | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| John L. Degan .....    | Guttenberg ..... | Dec. 31, 1982 |

#### Election District 1B

|                              |                    |               |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Peter Van Metre .....        | Waterloo .....     | June 30, 1983 |
| Carroll E. Engelkes .....    | Waterloo .....     | June 30, 1983 |
| Roger F. Peterson .....      | Waterloo .....     | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Charles W. Antes, C. J. .... | West Union .....   | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Dennis D. Damsgaard .....    | Waterloo .....     | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Frank Elwood .....           | Cresco .....       | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Leonard D. Lybbert .....     | Waterloo .....     | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| William G. Klotzbach .....   | Independence ..... | Dec. 31, 1984 |

| Name                        | Office Address | Term Ending   |
|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Election District 2A</b> |                |               |
| John F. Stone               | Mason City     | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| B. C. Sullivan              | Rockford       | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Jack W. Frye                | Charles City   | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Ray E. Clough               | Mason City     | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Ralph F. McCartney          | Charles City   | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| <b>Election District 2B</b> |                |               |
| Paul E. Hellwege            | Boone          | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Edward J. Flattery          | Fort Dodge     | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Newt Draheim, C. J.         | Clarion        | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| James C. Smith              | Carroll        | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| George G. Fagg              | Marshalltown   | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Russell J. Hill             | Webster City   | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Robert K. Richardson        | Jefferson      | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Albert L. Habnab            | Fort Dodge     | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Milton D. Seiser            | Ames           | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| David R. Hansen             | Iowa Falls     | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Carl D. Baker               | Marshalltown   | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| <b>Election District 3A</b> |                |               |
| Richard W. Cooper           | Storm Lake     | June 30, 1983 |
| Murray S. Underwood         | Spencer        | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| James H. Andreasen          | Algona         | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Tom Hamilton                | Spirit Lake    | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Charles H. Barlow           | Spirit Lake    | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| <b>Election District 3B</b> |                |               |
| Lawrence W. McCormick       | Sioux City     | June 30, 1983 |
| James P. Kelley, C. J.      | LeMars         | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Donald M. Pendleton         | Sioux City     | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Charles R. Wolle            | Sioux City     | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Richard F. Branco           | Holstein       | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| <b>Election District 4</b>  |                |               |
| Paul H. Sulhoff, C. J.      | Council Bluffs | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Ernest F. Hanson            | Audubon        | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Leo F. Connolly             | Council Bluffs | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Keith E. Burgett            | Oakland        | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Glen M. McGee               | Glenwood       | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| J. C. Irvin                 | Shenandoah     | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| <b>Election District 5A</b> |                |               |
| Maurice C. Herrick          | Indianola      | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Harry Perkins Jr., C. J.    | Des Moines     | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Dale S. Missildine          | Des Moines     | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Robert O. Frederick         | Winterset      | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| James P. Denato             | Des Moines     | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Van Wifvat                  | Perry          | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Anthony M. Critelli         | Des Moines     | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Maynard Hayden              | Indianola      | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Ray Hanrahan                | Des Moines     | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Luther T. Glanton           | Des Moines     | Dec. 31, 1984 |

| Name                 | Office Address  | Term Ending   |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Theodore H. Miller   | West Des Moines | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Richard A. Strickler | Des Moines      | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Ray C. Fenton        | Des Moines      | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Louis A. LaVorato    | Des Moines      | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Joel D. Novak        | Des Moines      | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Rodney J. Ryan       | Des Moines      | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Gene Needles         | Norwalk         | Dec. 31, 1982 |

## Election District 5B

|                 |          |               |
|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| Thomas S. Bown  | Corydon  | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| James W. Brown  | Osceola  | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Richard D. Morr | Chariton | Dec. 31, 1982 |

## Election District 6

|                        |              |               |
|------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| William R. Eads, C. J. | Cedar Rapids | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Ansel J. Chapman       | Iowa City    | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Robert Osmundson       | Iowa City    | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Clinton E. Shaeffer    | Cedar Rapids | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| A. Frederick Honsell   | Cedar Rapids | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Robert E. Ford         | Cedar Rapids | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Harold Swailes         | Belle Plaine | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Thomas M. Horan        | Cedar Rapids | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| L. Vern Robinson       | Iowa City    | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Larry J. Conmey        | Anamosa      | Dec. 31, 1982 |

## Election District 7

|                           |           |               |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| Robert K. Stohr           | Muscatine | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| James R. Havercamp, C. J. | Davenport | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Max R. Werling            | Tipton    | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Charles H. Pelton         | Clinton   | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Lawrence D. Carstensen    | Clinton   | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Margaret S. Briles        | Davenport | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| J. Hobart Darbyshire      | Davenport | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| John J. Carlin            | Davenport | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Jack L. Burns             | Muscatine | Dec. 31, 1982 |

| Name | Office Address | Term Ending |
|------|----------------|-------------|
|------|----------------|-------------|

## Election District 8A

|                           |            |               |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------|
| Phillip R. Collett, C. J. | Ottumwa    | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| Dick Schlegel             | Ottumwa    | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| Richard J. Vogel          | Grinnell   | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| James D. Jenkins          | Albia      | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| James P. Rielly           | Oskaloosa  | Dec. 31, 1982 |
| Charles R. Bates          | Washington | Dec. 31, 1982 |

## Election District 8B

|                      |                |               |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| William S. Cahill    | Burlington     | Dec. 31, 1980 |
| Harlan W. Bainter    | Mount Pleasant | Dec. 31, 1984 |
| David B. Hendrickson | Keokuk         | Dec. 31, 1986 |
| John C. Miller       | Burlington     | Dec. 31, 1982 |

### **Board of Examiners for Court Shorthand Reporters**

Office location: call clerk of Supreme Court

HARRIET E. NIELSEN, Ida Grove; term expires 1983.  
DONALD L. SETHER, Ottumwa; term expires 1981.  
SHIRLEY LISCHER, Creston; term expires 1981.  
DAROLD F. WESTPHAL, Iowa City; term expires 1982.  
WILLIAM L. FAIRBANK, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

Authorized by the 38th General Assembly and amended by the 65th General Assembly. The examiners are appointed by the governor with the approval of 2/3 of the members of the Senate. Under law, three of the members must be certified shorthand reporters and two members representing the general public. A certified member shall be actively engaged in the practice of certified shorthand reporting and shall have been so engaged for five years preceding the appointment, the last two of which shall have been in Iowa. The board conducts examinations of those seeking to become certified shorthand reporters.

### **Judicial Nominating Commissions**

Under a constitutional amendment adopted in 1962 and the provisions of Chapter 46, Code 1973, there is a state judicial nominating commission and a district judicial nominating commission in each of the 13 judicial election districts.

The state commission submits nominees for a vacancy on the Supreme Court or Court of Appeals. It is comprised of 15 members, seven elected by the bar, seven appointed by the governor and the senior member of the Supreme Court, other than the chief justice. The Supreme Court member is the chairman of this commission.

The district commissions submit nominees for a vacancy on the District Court bench in their respective judicial election districts. They are each composed of 11 members, five elected by the bar, five appointed by the governor and the senior judge in the judicial election district who is the chairman of the commission.

### **Judicial Magistrate Appointing Commissions**

Each county in the state has such a commission. Its duty is to appoint the number of judicial magistrates allotted to their county by the state court administrator. Each commission is comprised of a District Court judge designated by the chief judge of the judicial district, two attorneys elected by the bar of the county, and three members appointed by the board of supervisors of the county.

### **Commission on Judicial Qualifications**

Under a 1972 amendment to the Iowa Constitution and the provisions of chapter 605 of the Code, there is a commission on judicial qualifications which receives and investigates complaints about the qualifications of Supreme Court justices, Court of Appeals judges, District Court judges, and district associate judges. The commission can apply to the Supreme Court to retire, discipline or remove a judge.

The commission is composed of seven members, four of whom are appointed by the governor subject to Senate confirmation, and three, including a District Court judge, are appointed by the chief justice.





## **Elections**

- **1980 Primary Election — by Offices**
- **1980 General Election — by Offices**
- **Popular Vote in Iowa for U.S. Senator**
- **Election of District Court Judges**
- **1980 General Election — by Precincts**

**Primary Election — 1980**  
**Canvass By Counties Of The Votes Cast For**  
**United States Representatives**  
**FIRST DISTRICT**

| COUNTIES                   | Leach<br>(Rep.) | Larew<br>(Rep.) | Nielsen<br>(Dem.) |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Benton .....               | 1,427           | 366             | 302               |
| Des Moines .....           | 2,035           | 1,499           | 663               |
| Henry .....                | 2,793           | 523             | 242               |
| Iowa .....                 | 1,809           | 373             | 229               |
| Jefferson .....            | 2,080           | 309             | 178               |
| Johnson .....              | 2,795           | 3,731           | 994               |
| Lee .....                  | 1,705           | 1,350           | 693               |
| Louisa .....               | 1,182           | 144             | 114               |
| Muscatine .....            | 2,408           | 427             | 290               |
| Poweshiek .....            | 1,809           | 411             | 229               |
| Scott .....                | 7,137           | 1,905           | 1,343             |
| Van Buren .....            | 1,281           | 184             | 122               |
| Washington .....           | 1,922           | 263             | 150               |
| <b>TOTALS</b>              | <b>30,383</b>   | <b>11,485</b>   | <b>5,549</b>      |
| Republican Scattering — 23 |                 |                 |                   |
| Democratic Scattering — 9  |                 |                 |                   |

**SECOND DISTRICT**

| COUNTIES                  | Tauke<br>(Rep.) | Sovern<br>(Dem.) |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Allamakee .....           | 1,733           | 239              |
| Cedar .....               | 1,381           | 293              |
| Clayton .....             | 1,970           | 1,040            |
| Clinton .....             | 3,957           | 745              |
| Delaware .....            | 1,449           | 488              |
| Dubuque .....             | 3,331           | 5,974            |
| Fayette .....             | 2,457           | 676              |
| Jackson .....             | 859             | 1,135            |
| Jones .....               | 1,455           | 921              |
| Linn .....                | 8,806           | 5,394            |
| Winneshiek .....          | 1,526           | 291              |
| <b>TOTALS</b>             | <b>28,924</b>   | <b>17,196</b>    |
| Republican Scattering — 1 |                 |                  |
| Democratic Scattering — 0 |                 |                  |

**THIRD DISTRICT**

| COUNTIES                  | Evans<br>(Rep.) | Hansen<br>(Rep.) | Sires<br>(Rep.) | West<br>(Rep.) | Cutler<br>(Dem.) |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Black Hawk .....          | 4,740           | 5,362            | 565             | 2,791          | 2,137            |
| Bremer .....              | 1,316           | 555              | 90              | 1,055          | 373              |
| Buchanan .....            | 1,432           | 408              | 96              | 566            | 631              |
| Butler .....              | 1,614           | 265              | 63              | 1,745          | 171              |
| Cerro Gordo .....         | 1,966           | 903              | 64              | 1,518          | 661              |
| Chickasaw .....           | 781             | 404              | 30              | 416            | 1,047            |
| Floyd .....               | 989             | 474              | 42              | 731            | 296              |
| Franklin .....            | 1,260           | 333              | 26              | 798            | 208              |
| Grundy .....              | 2,743           | 127              | 54              | 667            | 205              |
| Hamilton .....            | 1,088           | 256              | 48              | 879            | 437              |
| Hancock .....             | 1,300           | 247              | 32              | 444            | 228              |
| Hardin .....              | 854             | 246              | 36              | 1,807          | 476              |
| Howard .....              | 582             | 186              | 18              | 262            | 369              |
| Marshall .....            | 1,118           | 248              | 65              | 4,456          | 1,057            |
| Mitchell .....            | 1,267           | 284              | 21              | 484            | 297              |
| Tama .....                | 1,495           | 273              | 74              | 1,044          | 480              |
| Worth .....               | 762             | 134              | 23              | 339            | 292              |
| Wright .....              | 1,173           | 166              | 25              | 458            | 318              |
| <b>TOTALS</b>             | <b>26,480</b>   | <b>10,871</b>    | <b>1,372</b>    | <b>20,460</b>  | <b>9,683</b>     |
| Republican Scattering — 1 |                 |                  |                 |                |                  |
| Democratic Scattering — 6 |                 |                  |                 |                |                  |

**FOURTH DISTRICT**

| COUNTIES        | Cosson<br>(Rep.) | Heidel<br>(Rep.) | Young<br>(Rep.) | Smith<br>(Dem.) |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Appanoose ..... | 188              | 239              | 800             | 954             |
| Davis .....     | 96               | 142              | 250             | 632             |
| Jasper .....    | 236              | 617              | 1,804           | 1,430           |
| Keokuk .....    | 166              | 245              | 710             | 597             |
| Lucas .....     | 116              | 311              | 863             | 585             |
| Mahaska .....   | 297              | 750              | 1,417           | 659             |
| Marion .....    | 174              | 370              | 1,048           | 2,648           |
| Monroe .....    | 91               | 218              | 445             | 540             |
| Polk .....      | 3,531            | 4,474            | 13,018          | 9,243           |
| Wapello .....   | 170              | 389              | 1,077           | 1,895           |
| <b>TOTALS</b>   | <b>5,065</b>     | <b>7,755</b>     | <b>21,432</b>   | <b>19,183</b>   |

Republican Scattering — 6  
Democratic Scattering — 3

**FIFTH DISTRICT**

| COUNTIES            | Hultman<br>(Rep.) | Harkin<br>(Dem.) |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Adair .....         | 1,215             | 342              |
| Adams .....         | 656               | 303              |
| Audubon .....       | 571               | 499              |
| Boone .....         | 1,308             | 760              |
| Carroll .....       | 641               | 590              |
| Cass .....          | 2,184             | 481              |
| Clarke .....        | 715               | 559              |
| Dallas .....        | 1,371             | 1,411            |
| Decatur .....       | 791               | 571              |
| Fremont .....       | 805               | 507              |
| Greene .....        | 1,249             | 438              |
| Guthrie .....       | 1,002             | 457              |
| Harrison .....      | 973               | 1,404            |
| Madison .....       | 1,394             | 986              |
| Mills .....         | 1,324             | 238              |
| Montgomery .....    | 2,116             | 329              |
| Page .....          | 1,440             | 250              |
| Pottawattamie ..... | 3,628             | 1,559            |
| Ringgold .....      | 870               | 407              |
| Shelby .....        | 827               | 567              |
| Story .....         | 3,693             | 1,376            |
| Taylor .....        | 842               | 221              |
| Union .....         | 767               | 304              |
| Warren .....        | 1,914             | 1,274            |
| Wayne .....         | 883               | 404              |
| <b>TOTALS</b>       | <b>33,179</b>     | <b>16,267</b>    |

Republican Scattering — 11  
Democratic Scattering — 6

**SIXTH DISTRICT**

| COUNTIES          | Carney<br>(Rep.) | Bedell<br>(Dem.) |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Buena Vista ..... | 1,432            | 411              |
| Calhoun .....     | 898              | 335              |
| Cherokee .....    | 975              | 310              |
| Clay .....        | 1,329            | 429              |
| Crawford .....    | 1,013            | 697              |
| Dickinson .....   | 937              | 486              |
| Emmet .....       | 743              | 389              |
| Humboldt .....    | 941              | 448              |
| Ida .....         | 715              | 289              |
| Kossuth .....     | 1,205            | 1,121            |
| Lyon .....        | 1,355            | 216              |
| Monona .....      | 696              | 698              |
| O'Brien .....     | 1,604            | 293              |
| Osceola .....     | 596              | 204              |
| Palo Alto .....   | 507              | 1,445            |
| Plymouth .....    | 1,317            | 296              |
| Pocahontas .....  | 811              | 768              |
| Sac .....         | 1,364            | 319              |
| Sioux .....       | 2,335            | 242              |
| Webster .....     | 1,963            | 1,950            |
| Winnebago .....   | 1,198            | 347              |
| Woodbury .....    | 4,935            | 3,026            |
| <b>TOTALS</b>     | <b>28,869</b>    | <b>14,719</b>    |

Republican Scattering — 0  
Democratic Scattering — 0

## For State Senator

|   |       |                                     |       |
|---|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>SECOND DISTRICT</b>                  |       |                                     |       |
| Leon Triggs (R) Spencer                 | 2,598 | David M. Readinger (R) Urbandale    | 4,635 |
| Richard P. Vande Hoef (R) Harris        | 3,134 | <b>THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>       |       |
| John E. van der Linden (D) Sibley       | 1,183 | William D. Palmer (D) Des Moines    | 2,055 |
| Democratic scattering                   | 1     | <b>THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>       |       |
| <b>FOURTH DISTRICT</b>                  |       | George R. Kinley (D) Des Moines     | 1,727 |
| Berl E. Priebe (D) Algona               | 2,770 | <b>THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>        |       |
| Republican scattering                   | 9     | Charles V. Dunham (R) Deep River    | 1,445 |
| <b>SIXTH DISTRICT</b>                   |       | C. Eugene Long (R) Montezuma        | 946   |
| Patrick J. Breheny (R) Clear Lake       | 4,111 | Dean L. Morse (R) North English     | 1,228 |
| Alvin V. Miller (D) Ventura             | 975   | Bruce Ostrom (R) Hartwick           | 1,527 |
| <b>EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>                  |       | Emil J. Husak (D) Toledo            | 1,966 |
| Rolf V. Craft (R) Decorah               | 4,290 | Republican scattering               | 10    |
| <b>TENTH DISTRICT</b>                   |       | Democratic scattering               | 1     |
| John M. Walsh (R) Dubuque               | 1,780 | <b>THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>       |       |
| Bob Carr (D) Dubuque                    | 4,522 | Richard F. Drake (R) Muscatine      | 3,628 |
| <b>TWELFTH DISTRICT</b>                 |       | <b>FORTIETH DISTRICT</b>            |       |
| Merlin D. Hulse (R) Clarence            | 3,354 | Edgar H. Holden (R) Davenport       | 3,886 |
| Michael L. Richards (D) Anamosa         | 1,264 | Mary Johnson (D) Davenport          | 1,066 |
| Republican scattering                   | 7     | <b>FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>        |       |
| Democratic scattering                   | 188   | Ralph L. Caston III (R) Burlington  | 3,670 |
| <b>FOURTEENTH DISTRICT</b>              |       | Charles P. Miller (D) Burlington    | 1,642 |
| James D. Wells (D) Cedar Rapids         | 414   | Republican scattering               | 2     |
| <b>SIXTEENTH DISTRICT</b>               |       | Democratic scattering               | 2     |
| Maurice Stoneman (R) Independence       | 4,061 | <b>FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>        |       |
| James V. Gallagher (D) Jesup            | 1,501 | Forrest V. Schwengels (R) Fairfield | 6,252 |
| Republican scattering                   | 9     | R. W. Gustafson (D) Keosauqua       | 1,157 |
| Democratic scattering                   | 2     | Cynthia Hesseltine (D) Fairfield    | 644   |
| <b>EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT</b>              |       | Republican scattering               | 12    |
| Gordon B. Denton (R) Cedar Falls        | 1,595 | Democratic scattering               | 2     |
| Jerry E. Jorgensen (R) Cedar Falls      | 3,653 | <b>FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>         |       |
| Ted Anderson (D) Waterloo               | 715   | Bass Van Gilst (D) Oskaloosa        | 2,783 |
| Republican scattering                   | 1     | Republican scattering               | 2     |
| <b>TWENTIETH DISTRICT</b>               |       | <b>FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>        |       |
| Virtus Brockman (R) Melbourne           | 3,752 | James E. Briles (R) Corning         | 5,868 |
| Mick Lura (R) Marshalltown              | 4,016 | Dave Schweers (D) Lenox             | 1,373 |
| Ralph Howe (D) Clemons                  | 1,407 | Republican scattering               | 5     |
| <b>TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>           |       | <b>FIFTIETH DISTRICT</b>            |       |
| Jack N. Nystrom (R) Boone               | 4,695 | Jim Griffin (R) Council Bluffs      | 1,530 |
| Robt E. Eide (D) Luther                 | 778   | Tom Slater (D) Council Bluffs       | 670   |
| Doris Van Sickle (D) Boone              | 881   | Republican scattering               | 2     |
| Democratic scattering                   | 1     |                                     |       |
| <b>TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>           |       |                                     |       |
| Elvie Dreeszen (R) Cushing              | 3,910 |                                     |       |
| John Scott (D) Pocahontas               | 1,727 |                                     |       |
| Democratic scattering                   | 1     |                                     |       |
| <b>TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>            |       |                                     |       |
| Leonard C. Andersen (R) Sioux City      | 1,534 |                                     |       |
| William W. Douglass, Jr. (R) Sioux City | 1,462 |                                     |       |
| James Calhoun (D) Sioux City            | 1,688 |                                     |       |
| <b>TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>           |       |                                     |       |
| George Opperman (R) Manning             | 3,394 |                                     |       |
| C. W. Bill Hutchins (D) Guthrie Center  | 1,803 |                                     |       |
| Republican scattering                   | 1     |                                     |       |

## For State Representatives

|                                       |       |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--|--|
| <b>FIRST DISTRICT</b>                 |       |  |  |
| Kenneth De Groot (R) Doon             | 3,909 |  |  |
| <b>SECOND DISTRICT</b>                |       |  |  |
| Douglas Ritsema (R) Orange City       | 2,066 |  |  |
| Kenneth Wright (D) Remsen             | 225   |  |  |
| <b>THIRD DISTRICT</b>                 |       |  |  |
| Ingwer L. Hansen (R) Hartley          | 2,827 |  |  |
| <b>FOURTH DISTRICT</b>                |       |  |  |
| Lee Holt (R) Spencer                  | 2,226 |  |  |
| David Grussing (D) Estherville        | 598   |  |  |
| <b>FIFTH DISTRICT</b>                 |       |  |  |
| Lester D. Menke (R) Calumet           | 2,166 |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 1     |  |  |
| <b>SIXTH DISTRICT</b>                 |       |  |  |
| Lester Gingerich (R) Storm Lake       | 2,026 |  |  |
| Richard Groth (D) Albert City         | 666   |  |  |
| <b>SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>               |       |  |  |
| Sue Mullins (R) Corwith               | 1,936 |  |  |
| Daniel P. Fogarty (D) Cylinder        | 1,778 |  |  |
| <b>EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>                |       |  |  |
| Clifford O. Branstad (R) Thompson     | 2,406 |  |  |
| Ruth A. Bolie (D) Thompson            | 700   |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 2     |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 2     |  |  |
| <b>NINTH DISTRICT</b>                 |       |  |  |
| Delwyn Stromer (R) Garner             | 3,413 |  |  |
| <b>TENTH DISTRICT</b>                 |       |  |  |
| Richard W. Welden (R) Iowa Falls      | 3,561 |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 3     |  |  |
| <b>ELEVENTH DISTRICT</b>              |       |  |  |
| Betty Jean Clark (R) Rockwell         | 2,379 |  |  |
| Jeanne L. Argos (D) Mason City        | 394   |  |  |
| <b>TWELFTH DISTRICT</b>               |       |  |  |
| Juanita Davidson (R) Northwood        | 1,124 |  |  |
| Beverly Pangburn (R) Northwood        | 1,351 |  |  |
| Lowell E. Norland (D) Kensett         | 613   |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 1     |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 1     |  |  |
| <b>THIRTEENTH DISTRICT</b>            |       |  |  |
| Gene A. Ostendorf (R) Dougherty       | 2,596 |  |  |
| Rollin K. Howell (D) Marble Rock      | 547   |  |  |
| <b>FOURTEENTH DISTRICT</b>            |       |  |  |
| Jim Johnson (R) Elma                  | 2,776 |  |  |
| Larry Miles Dinger (D) Riceville      | 1,176 |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 1     |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 2     |  |  |
| <b>FIFTEENTH DISTRICT</b>             |       |  |  |
| Donald D. Avenson (D) Oelwein         | 937   |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 3     |  |  |
| <b>SIXTEENTH DISTRICT DISTRICT</b>    |       |  |  |
| Semor C. Tofte (R) Decorah            | 2,401 |  |  |
| Joyce E. Christensen (D) West Union   | 480   |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 1     |  |  |
| <b>SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT</b>           |       |  |  |
| Roger A. Halvorson (R) Monona         | 3,056 |  |  |
| <b>EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT</b>            |       |  |  |
| Darrell R. Hanson (R) Manchester      | 1,923 |  |  |
| <b>NINETEENTH DISTRICT</b>            |       |  |  |
| Thomas J. Jochum (D) Dubuque          | 2,133 |  |  |
| <b>TWENTIETH DISTRICT</b>             |       |  |  |
| Michael W. Connolly (D) Dubuque       | 2,326 |  |  |
| <b>TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Robert W. Nagle (R) Dubuque           | 926   |  |  |
| Joe J. Welsh (D) Dubuque              | 2,684 |  |  |
| <b>TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>         |       |  |  |
| Nancy J. Shimanek (R) Monticello      | 1,376 |  |  |
| Don Knapp (D) Cascade                 | 1,215 |  |  |
| Robert Bob Steen (D) Monticello       | 792   |  |  |
| <b>TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Andy McKean (R) Morley                | 1,917 |  |  |
| Patrick Haggerson (D) Anamosa         | 429   |  |  |
| David L. Rosheim (D) Maquoketa        | 511   |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 6     |  |  |
| <b>TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>         |       |  |  |
| Vic Stueland (R) Grand Mound          | 1,678 |  |  |
| Herbert C. Hinkhouse (D) West Branch  | 820   |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 2     |  |  |
| <b>TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| George Petrick (R) Mount Vernon       | 1,604 |  |  |
| David E. Osterberg (D) Mount Vernon   | 882   |  |  |
| John E. Patchett (D) North Liberty    | 894   |  |  |
| <b>TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Robert M. L. Johnson (R) Cedar Rapids | 2,014 |  |  |
| Juan Cortez (D) Cedar Rapids          | 752   |  |  |
| <b>TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>        |       |  |  |
| James M. Moore (D) Cedar Rapids       | 419   |  |  |
| Richard V. Running (D) Cedar Rapids   | 1,033 |  |  |
| <b>TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>         |       |  |  |
| Wally E. Horn (D) Cedar Rapids        | 648   |  |  |
| Dean Sturtz (D) Cedar Rapids          | 411   |  |  |
| <b>TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Hurley W. Hall, (D) Marion            | 660   |  |  |
| <b>THIRTIETH DISTRICT</b>             |       |  |  |
| A. Gordon Holmes (R) Cedar Rapids     | 1,577 |  |  |
| Myron B. Oxley (D) Marion             | 928   |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 5     |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 1     |  |  |
| <b>THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Kyle Hummel (R) Vinton                | 2,282 |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 1     |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 19    |  |  |
| <b>THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>         |       |  |  |
| Kenneth D. Miller (D) Independence    | 672   |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 39    |  |  |
| <b>THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Thomas A. Lind (R) Waterloo           | 3,557 |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 1     |  |  |
| <b>THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>         |       |  |  |
| Stephen J. Rapp (D) Waterloo          | 398   |  |  |
| <b>THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Diane Brandt (D) Cedar Falls          | 444   |  |  |
| <b>THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Marvin E. Diemer (R) Cedar Falls      | 2,575 |  |  |
| Dennis P. Jensen (D) Cedar Falls      | 280   |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 1     |  |  |
| <b>THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>        |       |  |  |
| Ray Lageschulte (R) Waverly           | 4,024 |  |  |
| Republican scattering                 | 2     |  |  |
| Democratic scattering                 | 2     |  |  |
| <b>THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>         |       |  |  |
| Robert H. Renken (R) Aplington        | 4,717 |  |  |
| Kenneth L. Slika (D) Grundy Center    | 373   |  |  |
| <b>THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Mike Hargrave (R) Marshalltown        | 1,624 |  |  |
| Edmund C. Johnson (R) Marshalltown    | 2,099 |  |  |
| Bert Permar (D) Marshalltown          | 492   |  |  |
| Tom Swartz (D) Marshalltown           | 528   |  |  |
| <b>FORTIETH DISTRICT</b>              |       |  |  |
| Lisle Cook (R) Hubbard                | 2,062 |  |  |
| John W. Nichols (R) St. Anthony       | 1,779 |  |  |
| William Eugene McAlpine (D) Laurel    | 599   |  |  |
| <b>FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>           |       |  |  |
| Charles E. Minor (R) Ames             | 1,970 |  |  |
| Charles Bruner (D) Ames               | 582   |  |  |
| <b>FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>          |       |  |  |
| Reid W. Crawford (R) Ames             | 1,540 |  |  |
| Robert D. Mohr (D) Ames               | 472   |  |  |

|                                    |       |  |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| <b>FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>        |       | <b>SIXTY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>              |       |
| Sonja Egenes (R) Story City        | 2,086 | Lawrence Pope (R) Des Moines             | 2,389 |
| John Hemingway (R) Webster City    | 1,433 | Mike Murray (D) Des Moines               | 694   |
| Kathleen R. Moore (D) Story City   | 387   | <b>SIXTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>              |       |
| William F. Pelz (D) Ames           | 429   | Dorothy F. Carpenter (R) West Des Moines | 3,878 |
| <b>FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>       |       | Mark Kennis (D) West Des Moines          | 311   |
| Kenneth E. Frazier (R) Boone       | 1,607 | Ione G. Shaddock (D) West Des Moines     | 502   |
| Joyce Lonergan (D) Boone           | 778   | Republican scattering                    | 4     |
| <b>FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>        |       | <b>SIXTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>            |       |
| John E. Rowles (R) Fort Dodge      | 2,197 | Ned F. Chiodo (D) Des Moines             | 1,071 |
| Dale M. Cochran (D) Eagle Grove    | 1,076 | <b>SIXTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>             |       |
| <b>FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>        |       | Steve Scheffler (R) Des Moines           | 998   |
| Rebecca A. Kudron (R) Fort Dodge   | 962   | Jack E. Woods (D) Des Moines             | 835   |
| Rod Halvorson (D) Fort Dodge       | 1,033 | <b>SIXTY-NINTH DISTRICT</b>              |       |
| <b>FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>      |       | Robert T. Anderson (D) Newton            | 1,359 |
| Ruhl Maulsby (R) Rockwell City     | 1,824 | Regina Hanover (R) Mitchellville         | 408   |
| William J. Messenger (D) Fonda     | 765   | (Nominated by write-in votes)            |       |
| <b>FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>       |       | Republican scattering                    | 3     |
| Wayne Bennett (R) Galva            | 2,441 | <b>SEVENTIETH DISTRICT</b>               |       |
| Dale L. Schnirring (D) Sac City    | 574   | Barbara Sagraves (R) Pella               | 2,156 |
| Republican scattering              | 2     | Bill Dieleman (D) Pella                  | 1,297 |
| <b>FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT</b>        |       | Republican scattering                    | 2     |
| Roger L. Siddall (R) Sioux City    | 1,408 | <b>SEVENTY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>            |       |
| Donald H. Binneboese (D) Hinton    | 595   | Gregg M. Edwards (R) Grinnell            | 1,086 |
| <b>FIFTIETH DISTRICT</b>           |       | Burt E. Nardie (R) Toledo                | 1,030 |
| Claire M. Miethke (R) Sioux City   | 1,313 | David Wulf (R) Tama                      | 307   |
| James D. O'Kane (D) Sioux City     | 607   | Gordon E. Earley (D) Malcom              | 319   |
| <b>FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>        |       | Mary Hartnett (D) Grinnell               | 363   |
| Donald V. Doyle (D) Sioux City     | 430   | Janet Carl (D) write-in votes            | 252   |
| Al Sturgeon (D) Sioux City         | 748   | Republican scattering                    | 2     |
| <b>FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>       |       | Democratic scattering                    | 2     |
| Warren Johnson (R) Sloan           | 1,700 | <b>SEVENTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>           |       |
| H. Lyle Scheelhaase (D) Moville    | 933   | Phillip E. Tyrrell (R) North English     | 2,512 |
| <b>FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>        |       | Stephen J. Hanson (D) Williamsburg       | 920   |
| Frank Crabb (R) Denison            | 2,049 | Democratic scattering                    | 1     |
| Democratic scattering              | 1     | <b>SEVENTY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>            |       |
| <b>FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>       |       | Jean Lloyd-Jones (D) Iowa City           | 1,218 |
| Arlyn E. Danker (R) Minden         | 1,911 | Republican scattering                    | 2     |
| Betty M. Baldwin (D) Neola         | 1,105 | Democratic scattering                    | 1     |
| Democratic scattering              | 10    | <b>SEVENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>           |       |
| <b>FIFTY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>        |       | Douglas P. Bell (R) Iowa City            | 999   |
| Carroll Perkins (D) Jefferson      | 683   | Michael W. Burns (D) Iowa City           | 759   |
| <b>FIFTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>        |       | Minnette Doderer (D) Iowa City           | 1,509 |
| James O. Anderson (R) Brayton      | 2,077 | Pat Gilroy (D) Iowa City                 | 854   |
| Robert J. Skow (D) Guthrie Center  | 927   | Democratic scattering                    | 1     |
| Republican scattering              | 1     | <b>SEVENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>            |       |
| <b>FIFTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>      |       | Betty A. Hoffmann (R) Muscatine          | 2,211 |
| Virginia Poffenberger (R) Perry    | 1,665 | Joe Hankins (D) Muscatine                | 564   |
| Dennis Curtis (D) Wauke            | 1,182 | Republican scattering                    | 3     |
| <b>FIFTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>       |       | Democratic scattering                    | 2     |
| Newton M. Coughenour (R) Winterset | 2,778 | <b>SEVENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>            |       |
| Philip A. Davitt (D) St. Charles   | 1,874 | Walter Conlon (R) Muscatine              | 1,423 |
| Republican scattering              | 4     | Dale K. Simmons (D) Blue Grass           | 525   |
| Democratic scattering              | 5     | <b>SEVENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>          |       |
| <b>FIFTY-NINTH DISTRICT</b>        |       | John Pelton (R) Clinton                  | 2,308 |
| Lyle R. Krewson (R) Urbandale      | 2,372 | <b>SEVENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>           |       |
| Chuck Larson (D) Polk City         | 718   | Hugo Schnekieth (R) Eldridge             | 1,480 |
| <b>SIXTIETH DISTRICT</b>           |       | C. Arthur Ollie (D) Clinton              | 362   |
| Douglas R. Smalley (R) Des Moines  | 2,525 | <b>SEVENTY-NINTH DISTRICT</b>            |       |
| Jack Holveck (D) Des Moines        | 781   | Jo Smith (R) Davenport                   | 1,875 |
| <b>SIXTY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>        |       | Mary Kay Lee (D) Bettendorf              | 387   |
| Richard L. Byerly (D) Ankeny       | 871   | Republican scattering                    | 1     |
| <b>SIXTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>       |       | <b>EIGHTIETH DISTRICT</b>                |       |
| Gary T. Bishop (D) Des Moines      | 268   | James Bryson Clements (R) Davenport      | 1,602 |
| Norman G. Jesse (D) Des Moines     | 528   | Keith L. Honnold (R) Davenport           | 538   |
| <b>SIXTY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>        |       | Robert F. Bina (D) Davenport             | 780   |
| Ronald G. Bird (D) Altoona         | 316   | <b>EIGHTY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>             |       |
| Dennis L. Renaud (D) Altoona       | 1,049 | Gloria F. Grilk (R) Davenport            | 636   |
| D. A. Soda (D) Des Moines          | 206   | Gregory D. Cusack (D) Davenport          | 583   |
| Republican scattering              | 1     | <b>EIGHTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>            |       |
| <b>SIXTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>       |       | Robert C. Arnould (D) Davenport          | 647   |
| John H. Connors (D) Des Moines     | 781   |  |       |

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| <b>EIGHTY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>               |       |
| Virgil E. Corey (R) Morning Sun .....      | 3,434 |
| Eugene Larson (D) Burlington .....         | 1,005 |
| Republican scattering .....                | 14    |
| Democratic scattering .....                | 4     |
| <b>EIGHTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>              |       |
| Larry Kirkenslager (R) Burlington .....    | 945   |
| Donna R. Peebler (D) West Burlington ..... | 954   |
| <b>EIGHTY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>               |       |
| Phillip E. Prickett (R) Burlington .....   | 1,108 |
| Clay Spear (D) Burlington .....            | 1,299 |
| <b>EIGHTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>               |       |
| John H. Clark (R) Keokuk .....             | 1,291 |
| Patrick J. Hogan (D) Keokuk .....          | 1,067 |
| Republican scattering .....                | 2     |
| <b>EIGHTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>             |       |
| Edwin F. Kelly (R) Fairfield .....         | 1,897 |
| Floyd H. Millen (R) Farmington .....       | 1,998 |
| William R. Sullivan (D) Cantrill .....     | 829   |
| Republican scattering .....                | 12    |
| <b>EIGHTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>              |       |
| George R. Swearingen (R) Sigourney .....   | 2,500 |
| Steve A. Burnett (D) Delta .....           | 589   |
| Martin L. Lucas (D) Sigourney .....        | 347   |
| <b>EIGHTY-NINTH DISTRICT</b>               |       |
| Sonja L. Larsen (R) Ottumwa .....          | 1,512 |
| Charles N. Poncy (D) Ottumwa .....         | 1,307 |
| Republican scattering .....                | 1     |
| Democratic scattering .....                | 1     |
| <b>NINETIETH DISTRICT</b>                  |       |
| Don Gettings (D) Ottumwa .....             | 1,680 |
| <b>NINETY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>               |       |
| Harold Van Maanen (R) Oskaloosa .....      | 2,487 |
| Nicholas A. Novotny (D) Oskaloosa .....    | 984   |

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| <b>NINETY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>                  |       |
| Doug Shull (R) Indianola .....                 | 2,306 |
| Ruth Crouse DeYoung (D) Indianola .....        | 1,336 |
| <b>NINETY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>                   |       |
| Daniel Jay (D) Moulton .....                   | 1,583 |
| Republican scattering .....                    | 11    |
| Democratic scattering .....                    | 1     |
| <b>NINETY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>                  |       |
| L. W. Joe Gross (R) Mt. Ayr .....              | 2,881 |
| Arlo Hullinger (D) Leon .....                  | 1,355 |
| Republican scattering .....                    | 1     |
| Democratic scattering .....                    | 2     |
| <b>NINETY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>                   |       |
| Wendell C. Pellett (R) Atlantic .....          | 3,441 |
| Tom Nolte (D) Atlantic .....                   | 689   |
| Democratic scattering .....                    | 1     |
| <b>NINETY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>                   |       |
| Horace Daggett (R) Lenox .....                 | 3,172 |
| Democratic scattering .....                    | 2     |
| <b>NINETY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>                 |       |
| William H. Harbor (R) Henderson .....          | 3,084 |
| Bill Majure (D) Red Oak .....                  | 629   |
| <b>NINETY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>                  |       |
| Laverne William Schroeder (R) McClelland ..... | 2,140 |
| Dale W. Friesen (D) Council Bluffs .....       | 435   |
| Republican scattering .....                    | 2     |
| Democratic scattering .....                    | 1     |
| <b>NINETY-NINTH DISTRICT</b>                   |       |
| Emil S. Pavich (D) Council Bluffs .....        | 347   |
| Republican scattering .....                    | 85    |
| <b>ONE HUNDREDETH DISTRICT</b>                 |       |
| Marcia K. Walter (D) Council Bluffs .....      | 335   |
| Republican scattering .....                    | 137   |
| Democratic scattering .....                    | 2     |

**JUNE 3, 1980, PRIMARY ELECTION**  
**U.S. Senator And Auditor of State**

| COUNTIES          | UNITED STATES SENATOR |                  |                  | AUDITOR OF STATE  |
|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                   | Grassley<br>(Rep.)    | Stoner<br>(Rep.) | Culver<br>(Dem.) | Johnson<br>(Rep.) |
| Adair .....       | 947                   | 612              | 320              | 1,205             |
| Adams .....       | 529                   | 311              | 280              | 669               |
| Allamakee .....   | 1,561                 | 516              | 269              | 1,485             |
| Appanoose .....   | 620                   | 678              | 910              | 820               |
| Audubon .....     | 454                   | 273              | 448              | 558               |
| Benton .....      | 1,203                 | 470              | 689              | 1,293             |
| Black Hawk .....  | 12,209                | 1,825            | 2,140            | 8,857             |
| Boone .....       | 1,164                 | 673              | 700              | 1,314             |
| Bremer .....      | 3,017                 | 326              | 402              | 2,214             |
| Buchanan .....    | 2,155                 | 487              | 671              | 2,135             |
| Buena Vista ..... | 1,152                 | 847              | 366              | 1,448             |
| Butler .....      | 3,561                 | 329              | 171              | 2,482             |
| Calhoun .....     | 707                   | 447              | 318              | 902               |
| Carrroll .....    | 816                   | 336              | 547              | 634               |
| Cass .....        | 2,075                 | 1,067            | 428              | 2,033             |
| Cedar .....       | 1,083                 | 461              | 346              | 1,230             |
| Cerro Gordo ..... | 4,112                 | 573              | 724              | 3,412             |
| Cherokee .....    | 820                   | 588              | 274              | 975               |
| Chickasaw .....   | 1,533                 | 173              | 1,084            | 1,400             |
| Clarke .....      | 563                   | 360              | 506              | 742               |
| Clay .....        | 1,023                 | 769              | 391              | 1,328             |
| Clayton .....     | 1,652                 | 623              | 1,330            | 1,468             |
| Clinton .....     | 2,320                 | 2,363            | 862              | 2,724             |
| Crawford .....    | 898                   | 575              | 580              | 1,038             |
| Dallas .....      | 1,101                 | 846              | 1,267            | 1,338             |
| Davis .....       | 323                   | 202              | 608              | 421               |
| Decatur .....     | 661                   | 361              | 532              | 853               |
| Delaware .....    | 1,182                 | 523              | 573              | 1,071             |
| Des Moines .....  | 1,178                 | 1,189            | 2,114            | 1,555             |
| Dickinson .....   | 768                   | 530              | 426              | 967               |
| Dubuque .....     | 2,632                 | 1,416            | 8,960            | 2,274             |
| Emmet .....       | 753                   | 513              | 338              | 810               |
| Fayette .....     | 2,329                 | 556              | 756              | 2,025             |
| Floyd .....       | 2,022                 | 372              | 335              | 1,677             |
| Franklin .....    | 2,220                 | 438              | 228              | 1,751             |
| Fremont .....     | 614                   | 392              | 454              | 710               |
| Greene .....      | 991                   | 609              | 413              | 1,240             |
| Grundy .....      | 3,174                 | 448              | 223              | 2,220             |
| Guthrie .....     | 968                   | 579              | 414              | 1,010             |
| Hamilton .....    | 2,052                 | 469              | 491              | 1,717             |
| Hancock .....     | 2,071                 | 291              | 275              | 1,521             |
| Hardin .....      | 2,585                 | 543              | 567              | 1,936             |
| Harrison .....    | 822                   | 342              | 1,250            | 991               |
| Henry .....       | 1,654                 | 1,310            | 767              | 2,593             |
| Howard .....      | 1,070                 | 76               | 426              | 860               |
| Humboldt .....    | 958                   | 570              | 417              | 1,016             |
| Ida .....         | 669                   | 346              | 265              | 731               |
| Iowa .....        | 1,571                 | 675              | 612              | 1,567             |
| Jackson .....     | 623                   | 380              | 1,498            | 630               |
| Jasper .....      | 1,773                 | 1,234            | 1,410            | 1,966             |
| Jefferson .....   | 1,332                 | 875              | 512              | 1,928             |
| Johnson .....     | 1,753                 | 1,941            | 4,890            | 2,305             |
| Jones .....       | 1,193                 | 375              | 992              | 1,309             |
| Keokuk .....      | 917                   | 446              | 600              | 949               |
| Kossuth .....     | 1,308                 | 724              | 974              | 1,239             |
| Lee .....         | 1,053                 | 905              | 2,049            | 1,512             |
| Linn .....        | 7,171                 | 3,620            | 5,944            | 5,979             |
| Louisa .....      | 686                   | 561              | 267              | 1,065             |
| Lucas .....       | 863                   | 622              | 574              | 1,138             |
| Lyon .....        | 1,640                 | 682              | 183              | 1,330             |
| Madison .....     | 983                   | 773              | 908              | 1,380             |
| Mahaska .....     | 1,809                 | 1,028            | 627              | 2,014             |
| Marion .....      | 1,277                 | 761              | 2,488            | 900               |
| Marshall .....    | 4,864                 | 1,305            | 1,221            | 4,308             |
| Mills .....       | 1,143                 | 487              | 220              | 1,137             |
| Mitchell .....    | 1,966                 | 252              | 312              | 1,602             |

**U.S. Senator And Auditor of State**

| COUNTIES      | UNITED STATES SENATOR |                            |               | AUDITOR OF STATE |
|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|
|               | Grassley (Rep.)       | Stoner (Rep.)              | Culver (Dem.) | Johnson (Rep.)   |
| Monona        | 481                   | 525                        | 575           | 723              |
| Monroe        | 462                   | 392                        | 544           | 696              |
| Montgomery    | 1,478                 | 898                        | 284           | 1,635            |
| Muscatine     | 1,453                 | 1,518                      | 723           | 2,258            |
| O'Brien       | 1,546                 | 865                        | 256           | 1,549            |
| Osceola       | 640                   | 307                        | 162           | 581              |
| Page          | 1,161                 | 655                        | 222           | 1,412            |
| Palo Alto     | 498                   | 339                        | 1,175         | 533              |
| Plymouth      | 1,011                 | 873                        | 258           | 1,325            |
| Pocahontas    | 668                   | 451                        | 670           | 834              |
| Polk          | 11,661                | 12,930                     | 8,725         | 14,845           |
| Pottawattamie | 2,865                 | 1,604                      | 1,417         | 3,190            |
| Poweshiek     | 1,398                 | 852                        | 702           | 1,635            |
| Ringgold      | 744                   | 509                        | 378           | 903              |
| Sac           | 1,081                 | 1,015                      | 287           | 1,394            |
| Scott         | 3,901                 | 4,360                      | 3,347         | 6,104            |
| Shelby        | 806                   | 300                        | 509           | 788              |
| Sioux         | 2,472                 | 1,126                      | 216           | 2,231            |
| Story         | 2,910                 | 2,520                      | 1,259         | 3,379            |
| Tama          | 2,615                 | 508                        | 600           | 1,849            |
| Taylor        | 703                   | 371                        | 250           | 890              |
| Union         | 574                   | 436                        | 294           | 744              |
| Van Buren     | 851                   | 499                        | 315           | 1,185            |
| Wapello       | 902                   | 867                        | 1,912         | 1,304            |
| Warren        | 1,579                 | 1,248                      | 1,180         | 1,937            |
| Washington    | 1,425                 | 897                        | 423           | 1,686            |
| Wayne         | 667                   | 509                        | 381           | 899              |
| Webster       | 1,884                 | 1,322                      | 1,865         | 2,219            |
| Winneshago    | 1,390                 | 166                        | 338           | 1,237            |
| Winneshiek    | 1,417                 | 504                        | 305           | 1,270            |
| Woodbury      | 3,122                 | 3,230                      | 2,823         | 3,832            |
| Worth         | 1,186                 | 181                        | 326           | 1,090            |
| Wright        | 1,674                 | 383                        | 399           | 1,306            |
| <b>TOTALS</b> | <b>170,120</b>        | <b>89,409</b>              | <b>95,656</b> | <b>175,374</b>   |
|               |                       | Republican Scattering — 34 |               | Rep. Scat.— 36   |
|               |                       | Democratic Scattering — 52 |               | Dem. Scat.- 110  |

# General Election — 1980

## President of the United States

| COUNTIES    | REPUBLICAN    |             | DEMOCRATIC   |                | NOM. BY PET.     |                  | LIBERTARIAN |            |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
|             | Ronald Reagan | George Bush | Jimmy Carter | Walter Mondale | John B. Anderson | Patrick J. Lucey | Ed Clark    | David Koch |
| Adair       | 2,821         | 2,821       | 1,454        | 1,454          | 356              | 356              | 48          | 48         |
| Adams       | 1,779         | 1,779       | 940          | 940            | 214              | 214              | 45          | 45         |
| Allamakee   | 4,000         | 4,000       | 2,170        | 2,170          | 343              | 343              | 54          | 54         |
| Appanoose   | 3,544         | 3,544       | 2,769        | 2,769          | 353              | 353              | 50          | 50         |
| Audubon     | 2,523         | 2,523       | 1,546        | 1,546          | 251              | 251              | 25          | 25         |
| Benton      | 5,329         | 5,329       | 4,223        | 4,223          | 948              | 948              | 116         | 116        |
| Black Hawk  | 29,627        | 29,627      | 27,443       | 27,443         | 5,847            | 5,847            | 535         | 535        |
| Boone       | 5,732         | 5,732       | 5,126        | 5,126          | 1,081            | 1,081            | 120         | 120        |
| Bremer      | 6,706         | 6,706       | 3,527        | 3,527          | 970              | 970              | 97          | 97         |
| Buchanan    | 5,041         | 5,041       | 3,605        | 3,605          | 689              | 689              | 76          | 76         |
| Buena Vista | 5,272         | 5,272       | 3,468        | 3,468          | 771              | 771              | 144         | 144        |
| Butler      | 4,730         | 4,730       | 1,990        | 1,990          | 392              | 392              | 56          | 56         |
| Calhoun     | 3,633         | 3,633       | 2,150        | 2,150          | 407              | 407              | 122         | 122        |
| Carroll     | 5,017         | 5,017       | 3,885        | 3,885          | 736              | 736              | 84          | 84         |
| Cass        | 5,391         | 5,391       | 2,176        | 2,176          | 475              | 475              | 70          | 70         |
| Cedar       | 4,398         | 4,398       | 2,589        | 2,589          | 697              | 697              | 83          | 83         |
| Cerro Gordo | 11,189        | 11,189      | 9,363        | 9,363          | 2,024            | 2,024            | 185         | 185        |
| Cherokee    | 4,087         | 4,087       | 2,719        | 2,719          | 599              | 599              | 81          | 81         |
| Chickasaw   | 3,929         | 3,929       | 2,935        | 2,935          | 500              | 500              | 60          | 60         |
| Clarke      | 2,417         | 2,417       | 1,614        | 1,614          | 310              | 310              | 59          | 59         |
| Clay        | 4,479         | 4,479       | 3,179        | 3,179          | 991              | 991              | 101         | 101        |
| Clayton     | 5,115         | 5,115       | 3,297        | 3,297          | 669              | 669              | 106         | 106        |
| Clinton     | 13,025        | 13,025      | 9,698        | 9,698          | 2,140            | 2,140            | 260         | 260        |
| Crawford    | 4,883         | 4,883       | 2,500        | 2,500          | 509              | 509              | 97          | 97         |
| Dallas      | 6,296         | 6,296       | 5,310        | 5,310          | 1,200            | 1,200            | 128         | 128        |
| Davis       | 2,003         | 2,003       | 1,689        | 1,689          | 200              | 200              | 32          | 32         |
| Decatur     | 2,212         | 2,212       | 2,048        | 2,048          | 318              | 318              | 50          | 50         |
| Delaware    | 4,316         | 4,316       | 2,671        | 2,671          | 727              | 727              | 62          | 62         |
| Des Moines  | 9,158         | 9,158       | 9,977        | 9,977          | 1,041            | 1,041            | 183         | 183        |
| Dickinson   | 4,028         | 4,028       | 2,620        | 2,620          | 687              | 687              | 86          | 86         |
| Dubuque     | 18,649        | 18,649      | 18,689       | 18,689         | 3,708            | 3,708            | 368         | 368        |
| Emmet       | 3,062         | 3,062       | 2,153        | 2,153          | 446              | 446              | 55          | 55         |
| Fayette     | 6,374         | 6,374       | 4,377        | 4,377          | 647              | 647              | 100         | 100        |
| Floyd       | 4,665         | 4,665       | 3,634        | 3,634          | 728              | 728              | 66          | 66         |
| Franklin    | 3,290         | 3,290       | 1,920        | 1,920          | 406              | 406              | 56          | 56         |
| Fremont     | 2,693         | 2,693       | 1,203        | 1,203          | 191              | 191              | 43          | 43         |
| Greene      | 3,154         | 3,154       | 2,210        | 2,210          | 510              | 510              | 55          | 55         |
| Grundy      | 4,644         | 4,644       | 1,869        | 1,869          | 440              | 440              | 56          | 56         |
| Guthrie     | 3,214         | 3,214       | 1,866        | 1,866          | 384              | 384              | 44          | 44         |
| Hamilton    | 4,745         | 4,745       | 2,741        | 2,741          | 679              | 679              | 82          | 82         |
| Hancock     | 3,681         | 3,681       | 1,918        | 1,918          | 462              | 462              | 17          | 17         |
| Hardin      | 5,329         | 5,329       | 3,757        | 3,757          | 730              | 730              | 89          | 89         |
| Harrison    | 4,502         | 4,502       | 2,152        | 2,152          | 311              | 311              | 81          | 81         |
| Henry       | 4,430         | 4,430       | 3,317        | 3,317          | 629              | 629              | 70          | 70         |
| Howard      | 2,975         | 2,975       | 2,214        | 2,214          | 336              | 336              | 42          | 42         |
| Humboldt    | 3,575         | 3,575       | 1,840        | 1,840          | 394              | 394              | 77          | 77         |
| Ida         | 2,825         | 2,825       | 1,235        | 1,235          | 254              | 254              | 37          | 37         |
| Iowa        | 4,153         | 4,153       | 2,606        | 2,606          | 667              | 667              | 84          | 84         |
| Jackson     | 4,479         | 4,479       | 3,518        | 3,518          | 622              | 622              | 106         | 106        |
| Jasper      | 8,286         | 8,286       | 7,258        | 7,258          | 1,221            | 1,221            | 152         | 152        |
| Jefferson   | 4,099         | 4,099       | 2,577        | 2,577          | 505              | 505              | 99          | 99         |
| Johnson     | 13,642        | 13,642      | 20,122       | 20,122         | 8,101            | 8,101            | 508         | 508        |
| Jones       | 4,506         | 4,506       | 3,521        | 3,521          | 759              | 759              | 114         | 114        |
| Keokuk      | 3,145         | 3,145       | 2,390        | 2,390          | 369              | 369              | 62          | 62         |
| Kossuth     | 5,568         | 5,568       | 3,810        | 3,810          | 775              | 775              | 94          | 94         |
| Lee         | 8,793         | 8,793       | 8,204        | 8,204          | 1,047            | 1,047            | 183         | 183        |
| Linn        | 36,254        | 36,254      | 31,950       | 31,950         | 8,773            | 8,773            | 994         | 994        |
| Louisia     | 2,530         | 2,530       | 1,700        | 1,700          | 291              | 291              | 57          | 57         |
| Lucas       | 2,593         | 2,593       | 1,989        | 1,989          | 291              | 291              | 49          | 49         |
| Lyon        | 4,349         | 4,349       | 1,431        | 1,431          | 375              | 375              | 48          | 48         |
| Madison     | 3,320         | 3,320       | 2,496        | 2,496          | 505              | 505              | 72          | 72         |

## President of the United States

| COUNTIES            | REPUBLICAN     |                | DEMOCRATIC     |                | NOM. BY PET.     |                  | LIBERTARIAN   |               |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                     | Ronald Reagan  | George Bush    | Jimmy Carter   | Walter Mondale | John B. Anderson | Patrick J. Lucey | Ed Clark      | David Koch    |
| Mahaska .....       | 5,650          | 5,650          | 3,968          | 3,968          | 603              | 603              | 106           | 106           |
| Marion .....        | 6,665          | 6,665          | 5,490          | 5,490          | 1,232            | 1,232            | 108           | 108           |
| Marshall .....      | 10,707         | 10,707         | 7,114          | 7,114          | 1,541            | 1,541            | 188           | 188           |
| Mills .....         | 3,581          | 3,581          | 1,244          | 1,244          | 281              | 281              | 60            | 60            |
| Mitchell .....      | 3,401          | 3,401          | 2,040          | 2,040          | 361              | 361              | 49            | 49            |
| Monona .....        | 3,268          | 3,268          | 1,660          | 1,660          | 275              | 275              | 69            | 69            |
| Monroe .....        | 2,003          | 2,003          | 1,866          | 1,866          | 216              | 216              | 22            | 22            |
| Montgomery .....    | 4,115          | 4,115          | 1,556          | 1,556          | 301              | 301              | 65            | 65            |
| Muscatine .....     | 7,829          | 7,829          | 5,597          | 5,597          | 1,522            | 1,522            | 160           | 160           |
| O'Brien .....       | 4,937          | 4,937          | 2,210          | 2,210          | 536              | 536              | 63            | 63            |
| Osceola .....       | 2,177          | 2,177          | 1,051          | 1,051          | 234              | 234              | 20            | 20            |
| Page .....          | 5,618          | 5,618          | 1,772          | 1,772          | 356              | 356              | 49            | 49            |
| Palo Alto .....     | 3,025          | 3,025          | 2,463          | 2,463          | 412              | 412              | 60            | 60            |
| Plymouth .....      | 6,515          | 6,515          | 2,965          | 2,965          | 756              | 756              | 92            | 92            |
| Pocahontas .....    | 3,194          | 3,194          | 1,959          | 1,959          | 397              | 397              | 113           | 113           |
| Polk .....          | 64,156         | 64,156         | 61,984         | 61,984         | 15,819           | 15,819           | 1,301         | 1,301         |
| Pottawattamie ..... | 20,222         | 20,222         | 10,709         | 10,709         | 1,870            | 1,870            | 319           | 319           |
| Poweshiek .....     | 4,598          | 4,598          | 3,529          | 3,529          | 821              | 821              | 72            | 72            |
| Ringgold .....      | 1,884          | 1,884          | 1,150          | 1,150          | 191              | 191              | 25            | 25            |
| Sac .....           | 3,725          | 3,725          | 1,976          | 1,976          | 467              | 467              | 89            | 89            |
| Scott .....         | 34,701         | 34,701         | 26,391         | 26,391         | 5,760            | 5,760            | 832           | 832           |
| Shelby .....        | 4,147          | 4,147          | 1,892          | 1,892          | 372              | 372              | 54            | 54            |
| Sioux .....         | 10,768         | 10,768         | 2,698          | 2,698          | 610              | 610              | 64            | 64            |
| Story .....         | 15,829         | 15,829         | 13,529         | 13,529         | 7,252            | 7,252            | 503           | 503           |
| Tama .....          | 4,840          | 4,840          | 3,049          | 3,049          | 593              | 593              | 98            | 98            |
| Taylor .....        | 2,715          | 2,715          | 1,226          | 1,226          | 240              | 240              | 28            | 28            |
| Union .....         | 3,372          | 3,372          | 2,182          | 2,182          | 368              | 368              | 46            | 46            |
| Van Buren .....     | 2,142          | 2,142          | 1,311          | 1,311          | 183              | 183              | 36            | 36            |
| Wapello .....       | 7,475          | 7,475          | 8,923          | 8,923          | 1,050            | 1,050            | 176           | 176           |
| Warren .....        | 7,360          | 7,360          | 6,610          | 6,610          | 1,369            | 1,369            | 131           | 131           |
| Washington .....    | 3,967          | 3,967          | 2,877          | 2,877          | 703              | 703              | 67            | 67            |
| Wayne .....         | 2,221          | 2,221          | 1,627          | 1,627          | 218              | 218              | 36            | 36            |
| Webster .....       | 10,438         | 10,438         | 9,001          | 9,001          | 1,386            | 1,386            | 154           | 154           |
| Winnebago .....     | 3,808          | 3,808          | 2,208          | 2,208          | 417              | 417              | 35            | 35            |
| Winneshiek .....    | 5,033          | 5,033          | 3,201          | 3,201          | 938              | 938              | 81            | 81            |
| Woodbury .....      | 23,553         | 23,553         | 15,930         | 15,930         | 3,184            | 3,184            | 489           | 489           |
| Worth .....         | 2,247          | 2,247          | 1,721          | 1,721          | 301              | 301              | 31            | 31            |
| Wright .....        | 3,936          | 3,936          | 2,645          | 2,645          | 497              | 497              | 57            | 57            |
| <b>TOTALS</b>       | <b>676,026</b> | <b>676,026</b> | <b>508,672</b> | <b>508,672</b> | <b>115,633</b>   | <b>115,633</b>   | <b>13,123</b> | <b>13,123</b> |

## United States Senator and Auditor of State

| COUNTIES    | UNITED STATES SENATORS           |                       |                                   |   |   |                 | AUDITOR OF STATE |                                    |                             |                          |                 |               |
|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|             | REP.<br>Charles<br>E<br>Grassley | DEM<br>John<br>Culver | LIB.<br>Robert<br>V Hen-<br>gerer | NOM.<br>BY PET.<br>Garry<br>De<br>Young | NOM.<br>BY PET<br>John<br>I. Hen-<br>derson | Scatter-<br>ing | CTY<br>TOTALS    | REP.<br>Richard<br>D. John-<br>son | DEM<br>No<br>Can-<br>didate | SOC.<br>Thomas<br>Oliver | Scatter-<br>ing | CTY<br>TOTALS |
| Adair       | 2,786                            | 1,742                 | 8                                 | 19                                      | 4   | 0               | 4,559            | 2,935                              | 0                           | 12                       | 0               | 2,947         |
| Adams       | 1,755                            | 1,023                 | 4                                 | 3                                       | 4   | 0               | 2,789            | 1,749                              | 0                           | 19                       | 3               | 1,771         |
| Allamakee   | 4,254                            | 2,109                 | 9                                 | 23                                      | 3   | 0               | 6,398            | 4,132                              | 0                           | 68                       | 0               | 4,200         |
| Appanoose   | 3,550                            | 2,811                 | 27                                | 74                                      | 15  | 0               | 6,477            | 2,984                              | 0                           | 62                       | 0               | 3,046         |
| Audubon     | 2,500                            | 1,623                 | 5                                 | 18                                      | 3   | 0               | 4,149            | 2,115                              | 0                           | 34                       | 0               | 2,149         |
| Benton      | 5,977                            | 4,374                 | 33                                | 23                                      | 61  | 0               | 10,468           | 5,665                              | 0                           | 103                      | 1               | 5,769         |
| Black Hawk  | 33,918                           | 28,415                | 141                               | 125                                     | 195   | 1               | 62,795           | 31,067                             | 0                           | 761                      | 7               | 31,835        |
| Boone       | 5,647                            | 5,832                 | 30                                | 73                                      | 27  | 0               | 11,609           | 5,673                              | 0                           | 145                      | 0               | 5,818         |
| Bremer      | 7,822                            | 3,301                 | 13                                | 27                                      | 7   | 0               | 11,170           | 7,186                              | 0                           | 160                      | 0               | 7,346         |
| Buchanan    | 5,340                            | 3,682                 | 10                                | 13                                      | 4   | 0               | 9,049            | 4,979                              | 0                           | 20                       | 9               | 5,008         |
| Buena Vista | 5,158                            | 4,031                 | 64                                | 33                                      | 23  | 2               | 9,311            | 4,906                              | 0                           | 130                      | 1               | 5,037         |
| Butler      | 5,422                            | 1,676                 | 17                                | 4                                       | 4   | 0               | 7,123            | 4,883                              | 0                           | 78                       | 0               | 4,961         |
| Calhoun     | 3,716                            | 2,359                 | 47                                | 36                                      | 16  | 0               | 6,174            | 3,177                              | 0                           | 92                       | 0               | 3,269         |
| Carroll     | 5,059                            | 4,029                 | 24                                | 84                                      | 31  | 0               | 9,227            | 3,672                              | 0                           | 90                       | 0               | 3,762         |
| Cass        | 5,242                            | 2,312                 | 15                                | 26                                      | 11  | 2               | 7,808            | 4,655                              | 0                           | 66                       | 0               | 4,721         |
| Cedar       | 4,561                            | 2,941                 | 24                                | 32                                      | 17  | 0               | 7,575            | 4,497                              | 0                           | 93                       | 0               | 4,590         |
| Cerro Gordo | 12,444                           | 9,677                 | 39                                | 61                                      | 29  | 2               | 22,252           | 11,560                             | 0                           | 246                      | 3               | 11,809        |
| Cherokee    | 4,131                            | 3,003                 | 13                                | 31                                      | 15  | 0               | 7,193            | 3,995                              | 0                           | 117                      | 0               | 4,112         |
| Chickasaw   | 4,692                            | 2,580                 | 6                                 | 3                                       | 8   | 0               | 7,289            | 4,296                              | 0                           | 3                        | 6               | 4,305         |
| Clarke      | 2,329                            | 1,913                 | 8                                 | 11                                      | 4   | 1               | 4,266            | 2,198                              | 0                           | 7                        | 7               | 2,212         |
| Clay        | 4,481                            | 3,697                 | 29                                | 46                                      | 16  | 0               | 8,269            | 4,488                              | 0                           | 156                      | 0               | 4,644         |
| Clayton     | 5,132                            | 3,834                 | 17                                | 25                                      | 12  | 0               | 9,020            | 4,814                              | 0                           | 179                      | 0               | 4,993         |
| Clinton     | 12,796                           | 11,422                | 94                                | 92                                      | 26  | 0               | 24,430           | 12,516                             | 0                           | 520                      | 1               | 13,037        |
| Crawford    | 4,901                            | 2,490                 | 15                                | 36                                      | 18  | 0               | 7,460            | 3,892                              | 0                           | 134                      | 0               | 4,026         |
| Dallas      | 6,084                            | 5,522                 | 37                                | 51                                      | 7   | 0               | 12,701           | 5,455                              | 0                           | 87                       | 0               | 5,542         |
| Davis       | 2,035                            | 1,784                 | 5                                 | 15                                      | 4   | 2               | 3,845            | 1,971                              | 0                           | 15                       | 1               | 1,987         |
| Decatur     | 2,287                            | 2,179                 | 11                                | 15                                      | 3   | 0               | 4,495            | 2,081                              | 0                           | 11                       | 10              | 2,102         |
| Delaware    | 4,613                            | 2,905                 | 23                                | 32                                      | 8   | 0               | 7,581            | 4,669                              | 0                           | 108                      | 0               | 4,777         |
| Des Moines  | 9,286                            | 10,251                | 58                                | 81                                      | 44  | 1               | 19,721           | 9,944                              | 0                           | 228                      | 2               | 10,174        |
| Dickinson   | 3,864                            | 2,997                 | 34                                | 39                                      | 17  | 0               | 6,951            | 4,009                              | 0                           | 159                      | 0               | 4,168         |
| Dubuque     | 19,172                           | 20,877                | 85                                | 134                                     | 52  | 1               | 40,321           | 14,449                             | 0                           | 437                      | 0               | 14,886        |
| Emmet       | 2,863                            | 2,431                 | 17                                | 53                                      | 6   | 0               | 5,370            | 2,645                              | 0                           | 65                       | 0               | 2,710         |
| Fayette     | 6,702                            | 4,642                 | 30                                | 30                                      | 10  | 0               | 11,414           | 6,541                              | 0                           | 107                      | 1               | 6,649         |
| Floyd       | 5,246                            | 3,590                 | 24                                | 27                                      | 15  | 0               | 8,902            | 4,787                              | 0                           | 91                       | 1               | 4,879         |
| Franklin    | 3,888                            | 1,654                 | 11                                | 24                                      | 2   | 0               | 5,579            | 3,592                              | 0                           | 39                       | 0               | 3,631         |
| Fremont     | 2,611                            | 1,224                 | 12                                | 16                                      | 10  | 0               | 3,873            | 2,289                              | 0                           | 63                       | 0               | 2,352         |
| Greene      | 3,070                            | 2,535                 | 15                                | 40                                      | 12  | 0               | 5,672            | 2,626                              | 0                           | 92                       | 0               | 2,718         |
| Grundy      | 5,309                            | 1,592                 | 9                                 | 9                                       | 11  | 0               | 6,930            | 4,628                              | 0                           | 54                       | 0               | 4,682         |
| Guthrie     | 3,070                            | 2,228                 | 7                                 | 26                                      | 6   | 0               | 5,337            | 2,677                              | 0                           | 58                       | 1               | 2,736         |
| Hamilton    | 5,218                            | 2,814                 | 22                                | 42                                      | 10  | 0               | 8,106            | 4,722                              | 0                           | 101                      | 0               | 4,823         |
| Hancock     | 4,044                            | 1,879                 | 9                                 | 21                                      | 4   | 0               | 5,957            | 3,575                              | 0                           | 43                       | 0               | 3,618         |
| Hardin      | 5,822                            | 3,626                 | 12                                | 46                                      | 29  | 1               | 9,536            | 4,980                              | 0                           | 77                       | 0               | 5,057         |
| Harrison    | 4,478                            | 2,255                 | 7                                 | 7                                       | 3   | 0               | 6,750            | 4,401                              | 0                           | 3                        | 8               | 4,412         |
| Henry       | 4,598                            | 3,515                 | 17                                | 13                                      | 4   | 0               | 8,147            | 4,617                              | 0                           | 10                       | 1               | 4,628         |
| Howard      | 3,742                            | 1,778                 | 1                                 | 2                                       | 2   | 0               | 5,525            | 3,419                              | 0                           | 14                       | 10              | 3,443         |
| Humboldt    | 3,469                            | 2,198                 | 18                                | 39                                      | 7   | 0               | 5,731            | 2,658                              | 0                           | 61                       | 0               | 2,919         |
| Ida         | 2,765                            | 1,365                 | 8                                 | 13                                      | 5   | 0               | 4,156            | 2,468                              | 0                           | 58                       | 0               | 2,526         |
| Iowa        | 4,476                            | 2,775                 | 27                                | 28                                      | 13  | 0               | 7,319            | 4,180                              | 0                           | 129                      | 0               | 4,309         |
| Jackson     | 4,515                            | 3,806                 | 38                                | 50                                      | 15  | 2               | 8,426            | 3,895                              | 0                           | 129                      | 0               | 4,024         |
| Jasper      | 8,496                            | 7,902                 | 50                                | 114                                     | 19  | 0               | 16,581           | 7,600                              | 0                           | 142                      | 0               | 7,742         |
| Jefferson   | 4,200                            | 2,743                 | 53                                | 17                                      | 5   | 0               | 7,018            | 4,734                              | 0                           | 14                       | 6               | 4,754         |
| Johnson     | 13,311                           | 28,412                | 213                               | 137                                     | 62  | 0               | 42,135           | 16,983                             | 0                           | 1,959                    | 5               | 18,947        |
| Jones       | 4,784                            | 3,899                 | 30                                | 19                                      | 13  | 0               | 8,745            | 5,283                              | 0                           | 20                       | 0               | 5,303         |
| Keokuk      | 3,324                            | 2,378                 | 22                                | 64                                      | 8   | 0               | 5,796            | 3,034                              | 0                           | 58                       | 0               | 3,092         |
| Kossuth     | 5,848                            | 3,784                 | 19                                | 49                                      | 16  | 1               | 9,717            | 4,317                              | 0                           | 131                      | 0               | 4,448         |
| Lee         | 8,297                            | 8,990                 | 64                                | 98                                      | 49  | 0               | 17,498           | 8,466                              | 0                           | 272                      | 0               | 8,738         |
| Linn        | 35,829                           | 40,460                | 405                               | 322                                     | 76  | 6               | 77,098           | 34,511                             | 0                           | 1,269                    | 3               | 35,783        |
| Louisa      | 2,697                            | 1,769                 | 8                                 | 8                                       | 11  | 0               | 4,493            | 3,051                              | 0                           | 4                        | 3               | 3,058         |

## United States Senator and Auditor of State

| COUNTIES      | UNITED STATES SENATORS |                 |                       |                           |                             |              |                  | AUDITOR OF STATE      |                    |                   |              |                |
|---------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|
|               | REP Charles E Grassley | DEM John Culver | LIB Robert V Hengerer | NOM BY PET Garry De Young | NOM BY PET John I Henderson | Scatter- ing | CTY TOTALS       | REP Richard D Johnson | DEM No Can- didate | SOC Thomas Oliver | Scatter- ing | CTY TOTALS     |
| Lucas         | 2,668                  | 2,089           | 10                    | 19                        | 2                           | 0            | 4,788            | 2,582                 | 0                  | 10                | 0            | 2,592          |
| Lyon          | 4,303                  | 1,487           | 9                     | 23                        | 13                          | 0            | 5,835            | 3,772                 | z                  | 77                | 0            | 3,849          |
| Madison       | 3,140                  | 2,838           | 13                    | 15                        | 3                           | 0            | 6,009            | 3,457                 | 0                  | 16                | 7            | 3,480          |
| Mahaska       | 5,696                  | 4,259           | 30                    | 54                        | 29                          | 0            | 10,068           | 4,845                 | 0                  | 235               | 0            | 5,080          |
| Marion        | 6,764                  | 6,106           | 0                     | 142                       | 17                          | 0            | 13,029           | 5,300                 | 0                  | 0                 | 0            | 5,300          |
| Marshall      | 11,560                 | 7,492           | 64                    | 98                        | 20                          | 0            | 19,234           | 10,867                | 0                  | 181               | 2            | 11,050         |
| Mills         | 3,533                  | 1,295           | 19                    | 13                        | 14                          | 0            | 4,874            | 3,328                 | 0                  | 44                | 0            | 3,372          |
| Mitchell      | 3,903                  | 1,816           | 11                    | 28                        | 7                           | 0            | 5,765            | 3,616                 | 0                  | 56                | 37           | 3,709          |
| Monona        | 3,098                  | 1,801           | 16                    | 16                        | 7                           | 0            | 4,938            | 2,755                 | 0                  | 81                | 0            | 2,836          |
| Monroe        | 1,942                  | 2,013           | 8                     | 14                        | 1                           | 2            | 3,980            | 1,867                 | 0                  | 9                 | 4            | 1,880          |
| Montgomery    | 4,087                  | 1,510           | 15                    | 21                        | 17                          | 0            | 5,650            | 3,791                 | 0                  | 46                | 0            | 3,837          |
| Muscatine     | 8,110                  | 6,290           | 68                    | 74                        | 61                          | 0            | 14,603           | 8,887                 | 0                  | 240               | 0            | 9,127          |
| O'Brien       | 4,794                  | 2,443           | 25                    | 14                        | 26                          | 0            | 7,302            | 4,452                 | 0                  | 88                | 0            | 4,540          |
| Osceola       | 2,034                  | 1,217           | 6                     | 17                        | 15                          | 0            | 3,289            | 1,836                 | 0                  | 29                | 1            | 1,866          |
| Page          | 5,423                  | 1,947           | 14                    | 17                        | 8                           | 0            | 7,409            | 5,083                 | 0                  | 79                | 0            | 5,162          |
| Palo Alto     | 2,814                  | 2,650           | 22                    | 49                        | 12                          | 0            | 5,547            | 2,066                 | 0                  | 86                | 0            | 2,152          |
| Plymouth      | 6,358                  | 3,243           | 29                    | 54                        | 31                          | 0            | 9,716            | 5,091                 | 0                  | 171               | 0            | 5,262          |
| Pocahontas    | 3,090                  | 2,313           | 52                    | 38                        | 8                           | 0            | 5,501            | 2,539                 | 0                  | 71                | 0            | 2,610          |
| Polk          | 69,955                 | 78,300          | 518                   | 935                       | 187                         | 9            | 139,914          | 60,918                | 0                  | 1,835             | 10           | 62,763         |
| Pottawattamie | 18,921                 | 12,150          | 112                   | 124                       | 93                          | 0            | 31,400           | 17,966                | 0                  | 506               | 0            | 18,472         |
| Poweshiek     | 4,615                  | 4,213           | 26                    | 33                        | 9                           | 2            | 8,898            | 4,701                 | 0                  | 146               | 1            | 4,848          |
| Ringgold      | 1,921                  | 1,217           | 5                     | 6                         | 2                           | 0            | 3,151            | 1,535                 | 0                  | 54                | 0            | 1,589          |
| Sac           | 3,627                  | 2,145           | 36                    | 39                        | 10                          | 0            | 5,857            | 3,118                 | 0                  | 73                | 0            | 3,191          |
| Scott         | 33,653                 | 32,228          | 381                   | 269                       | 274                         | 4            | 66,809           | 35,123                | 0                  | 944               | 7            | 36,074         |
| Shelby        | 4,220                  | 1,940           | 14                    | 17                        | 12                          | 0            | 6,203            | 3,636                 | 0                  | 94                | 0            | 3,730          |
| Sioux         | 10,691                 | 2,794           | 17                    | 16                        | 43                          | 0            | 13,561           | 9,436                 | 0                  | 140               | 0            | 9,575          |
| Story         | 15,848                 | 20,191          | 180                   | 174                       | 31                          | 3            | 36,427           | 16,497                | 0                  | 786               | 2            | 17,285         |
| Tama          | 5,637                  | 3,182           | 42                    | 33                        | 3                           | 0            | 8,897            | 4,627                 | 0                  | 68                | 0            | 4,695          |
| Taylor        | 2,620                  | 1,283           | 4                     | 2                         | 5                           | 0            | 3,914            | 2,575                 | 0                  | 0                 | 0            | 2,575          |
| Union         | 3,237                  | 2,389           | 9                     | 39                        | 7                           | 1            | 5,682            | 2,845                 | 0                  | 53                | 0            | 2,898          |
| Van Buren     | 2,183                  | 1,364           | 4                     | 7                         | 1                           | 0            | 3,559            | 2,243                 | 0                  | 4                 | 2            | 2,249          |
| Wapello       | 7,242                  | 9,530           | 70                    | 182                       | 38                          | 1            | 17,063           | 6,348                 | 0                  | 259               | 0            | 6,607          |
| Warren        | 7,200                  | 7,834           | 32                    | 102                       | 11                          | 1            | 15,180           | 6,823                 | 0                  | 201               | 0            | 7,024          |
| Washington    | 4,192                  | 3,120           | 27                    | 34                        | 11                          | 0            | 7,384            | 4,525                 | 0                  | 76                | 0            | 4,601          |
| Wayne         | 2,216                  | 1,604           | 10                    | 12                        | 7                           | 0            | 3,849            | 2,378                 | 0                  | 4                 | 5            | 2,387          |
| Webster       | 9,673                  | 10,128          | 54                    | 209                       | 65                          | 0            | 20,129           | 8,828                 | 0                  | 254               | 0            | 9,082          |
| Winnebago     | 3,941                  | 2,311           | 5                     | 2                         | 5                           | 0            | 6,264            | 3,951                 | 0                  | 1                 | 5            | 3,957          |
| Winneshiek    | 5,478                  | 3,420           | 30                    | 38                        | 10                          | 0            | 8,976            | 5,686                 | 0                  | 177               | 0            | 5,863          |
| Woodbury      | 22,093                 | 18,484          | 138                   | 248                       | 99                          | 3            | 41,065           | 19,490                | 0                  | 627               | 0            | 20,117         |
| Worth         | 2,472                  | 1,723           | 3                     | 5                         | 8                           | 0            | 4,211            | 2,246                 | 0                  | 7                 | 2            | 2,255          |
| Wright        | 4,426                  | 2,551           | 12                    | 27                        | 3                           | 0            | 7,019            | 4,170                 | 0                  | 56                | 0            | 4,226          |
| <b>TOTALS</b> | <b>683,014</b>         | <b>581,545</b>  | <b>4,233</b>          | <b>5,858</b>              | <b>2,336</b>                | <b>48</b>    | <b>1,277,034</b> | <b>647,299</b>        | <b>0</b>           | <b>17,287</b>     | <b>175</b>   | <b>664,761</b> |

## United States Representative

### FIRST DISTRICT

| COUNTIES         | Jim<br>Leach<br>(Rep.) | Jim<br>Larew<br>(Dem.) | Gloria<br>Williams<br>(Socialist) | Michael R.<br>Grant<br>(Libertarian) | Scat-<br>tering | TOTALS         |
|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Benton .....     | 6,342                  | 3,176                  | 25                                | 61                                   |                 | 9,604          |
| Des Moines ..... | 12,211                 | 7,110                  | 47                                | 83                                   |                 | 19,451         |
| Henry .....      | 5,287                  | 2,263                  | 1                                 | 19                                   |                 | 7,570          |
| Iowa .....       | 4,655                  | 2,265                  | 18                                | 32                                   |                 | 6,970          |
| Jefferson .....  | 5,105                  | 1,847                  | 5                                 | 38                                   | 1               | 6,996          |
| Johnson .....    | 21,902                 | 18,061                 | 311                               | 319                                  |                 | 40,593         |
| Lee .....        | 9,834                  | 7,173                  | 39                                | 87                                   |                 | 17,133         |
| Lousa .....      | 3,201                  | 1,181                  |                                   | 10                                   |                 | 4,392          |
| Muscatine .....  | 9,713                  | 4,483                  | 29                                | 89                                   |                 | 14,314         |
| Poweshiek .....  | 5,356                  | 2,999                  | 33                                | 30                                   |                 | 8,418          |
| Scott .....      | 42,407                 | 18,810                 | 571                               | 266                                  | 15              | 62,069         |
| Van Buren .....  | 2,437                  | 1,054                  |                                   |                                      |                 | 3,491          |
| Washington ..... | 4,899                  | 2,180                  | 12                                | 35                                   |                 | 7,126          |
| <b>TOTALS</b>    | <b>133,349</b>         | <b>72,602</b>          | <b>1,091</b>                      | <b>1,069</b>                         | <b>16</b>       | <b>208,127</b> |

### SECOND DISTRICT

| COUNTIES         | Tom<br>Tauke<br>(Rep.) | Steve<br>Sovern<br>(Dem.) | Dean<br>Miller<br>(Libertarian) | James D.<br>Roberson<br>(Nom. by Pet.) | Scat-<br>tering | TOTALS         |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|----------------|
| Allamakee .....  | 4,393                  | 1,875                     | 18                              | 27                                     |                 | 6,313          |
| Cedar .....      | 4,999                  | 2,357                     | 37                              | 24                                     |                 | 7,417          |
| Clayton .....    | 5,458                  | 3,281                     | 25                              | 34                                     |                 | 8,799          |
| Clinton .....    | 14,823                 | 8,901                     | 124                             | 163                                    |                 | 24,011         |
| Delaware .....   | 4,705                  | 2,747                     | 28                              | 33                                     |                 | 7,513          |
| Dubuque .....    | 22,834                 | 16,790                    | 128                             | 165                                    |                 | 39,918         |
| Fayette .....    | 6,830                  | 4,262                     | 32                              | 41                                     | 1               | 11,166         |
| Jackson .....    | 5,240                  | 2,904                     | 34                              | 52                                     | 1               | 8,231          |
| Jones .....      | 4,923                  | 3,525                     | 23                              | 22                                     |                 | 8,493          |
| Linn .....       | 37,647                 | 37,651                    | 487                             | 291                                    | 1               | 76,077         |
| Winneshiek ..... | 5,778                  | 2,838                     | 49                              | 34                                     |                 | 18,699         |
| <b>TOTALS</b>    | <b>117,631</b>         | <b>87,131</b>             | <b>985</b>                      | <b>887</b>                             | <b>3</b>        | <b>206,637</b> |

## United States Representative

### THIRD DISTRICT

| COUNTIES          | Cooper<br>Evans<br>(Rep.) | Lynn G.<br>Cutler<br>(Dem.) | James E.<br>Suppus<br>(American) | Scat-<br>tering | TOTALS         |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Black Hawk .....  | 28,786                    | 33,043                      | 154                              | 1               | 61,984         |
| Bremer .....      | 6,396                     | 4,492                       | 14                               | 1               | 10,903         |
| Buchanan .....    | 4,610                     | 4,479                       | 1                                | 1               | 9,091          |
| Butler .....      | 4,612                     | 2,378                       | 42                               |                 | 7,032          |
| Cerro Gordo ..... | 10,121                    | 11,973                      | 19                               |                 | 22,113         |
| Chickasaw .....   | 3,177                     | 3,350                       | 2                                |                 | 6,529          |
| Floyd .....       | 4,175                     | 4,622                       | 15                               |                 | 8,812          |
| Franklin .....    | 2,901                     | 2,520                       | 3                                |                 | 5,424          |
| Grundy .....      | 5,161                     | 1,650                       | 6                                |                 | 6,817          |
| Hamilton .....    | 4,103                     | 3,659                       | 14                               |                 | 7,776          |
| Hancock .....     | 3,286                     | 2,498                       | 2                                |                 | 5,786          |
| Hardin .....      | 4,575                     | 4,257                       | 11                               |                 | 8,843          |
| Howard .....      | 2,748                     | 2,434                       | 2                                |                 | 5,184          |
| Marshall .....    | 9,481                     | 9,088                       | 26                               |                 | 18,595         |
| Mitchell .....    | 3,325                     | 2,354                       |                                  |                 | 5,679          |
| Tama .....        | 4,716                     | 3,860                       | 18                               |                 | 8,594          |
| Worth .....       | 1,971                     | 2,099                       |                                  |                 | 4,070          |
| Wright .....      | 3,725                     | 2,979                       | 12                               |                 | 6,716          |
| <b>TOTALS</b>     | <b>107,869</b>            | <b>101,735</b>              | <b>341</b>                       | <b>3</b>        | <b>209,948</b> |

### FOURTH DISTRICT

| COUNTIES        | Donald C.<br>Young<br>(Rep.) | Neal<br>Smith<br>(Dem.) | Kalonji L.<br>Saadiq<br>(Socialist) | Scat-<br>tering | TOTALS         |
|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Appanoose ..... | 3,285                        | 3,064                   | 6                                   |                 | 6,355          |
| Davis .....     | 1,778                        | 1,956                   | 2                                   |                 | 3,736          |
| Jasper .....    | 8,176                        | 8,279                   | 9                                   |                 | 16,464         |
| Keokuk .....    | 2,604                        | 2,952                   | 8                                   |                 | 5,564          |
| Lucas .....     | 2,353                        | 2,412                   | 1                                   |                 | 4,766          |
| Mahaska .....   | 5,251                        | 4,864                   | 16                                  |                 | 9,931          |
| Marion .....    | 6,259                        | 6,461                   |                                     |                 | 12,720         |
| Monroe .....    | 1,934                        | 2,023                   | 1                                   |                 | 3,958          |
| Polk .....      | 61,662                       | 76,506                  | 310                                 | 7               | 138,485        |
| Wapello .....   | 7,033                        | 9,579                   | 36                                  |                 | 16,648         |
| <b>TOTALS</b>   | <b>100,335</b>               | <b>117,896</b>          | <b>389</b>                          | <b>7</b>        | <b>218,627</b> |

## United States Representative

### FIFTH DISTRICT

| COUNTIES            | Cal<br>Huffman<br>(Rep.) | Tom<br>Harkin<br>(Dem.) | Scat-<br>tering | TOTALS         |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Adair .....         | 1,695                    | 2,878                   |                 | 4,573          |
| Adams .....         | 1,163                    | 1,783                   |                 | 2,946          |
| Audubon .....       | 1,643                    | 2,544                   |                 | 4,187          |
| Boone .....         | 3,611                    | 7,851                   |                 | 11,462         |
| Carroll .....       | 2,912                    | 6,178                   |                 | 9,090          |
| Cass .....          | 3,752                    | 4,045                   |                 | 7,797          |
| Clarke .....        | 1,416                    | 2,874                   | 1               | 4,291          |
| Dallas .....        | 4,019                    | 8,497                   | 1               | 12,517         |
| Decatur .....       | 1,248                    | 3,151                   |                 | 4,399          |
| Fremont .....       | 2,044                    | 1,895                   |                 | 3,939          |
| Greene .....        | 1,938                    | 3,656                   |                 | 5,594          |
| Guthrie .....       | 1,916                    | 3,362                   |                 | 5,278          |
| Harrison .....      | 3,013                    | 3,779                   |                 | 6,792          |
| Madison .....       | 1,980                    | 4,227                   |                 | 6,207          |
| Mills .....         | 2,959                    | 1,992                   |                 | 4,951          |
| Montgomery .....    | 3,398                    | 2,457                   |                 | 5,855          |
| Page .....          | 4,505                    | 3,019                   |                 | 7,524          |
| Pottawattamie ..... | 15,909                   | 15,973                  |                 | 31,882         |
| Ringgold .....      | 1,105                    | 1,890                   |                 | 2,995          |
| Shelby .....        | 2,788                    | 3,473                   |                 | 6,261          |
| Story .....         | 11,603                   | 23,858                  | 1               | 35,462         |
| Taylor .....        | 1,702                    | 2,175                   |                 | 3,877          |
| Union .....         | 2,038                    | 3,723                   |                 | 5,761          |
| Warren .....        | 4,790                    | 10,074                  |                 | 14,864         |
| Wayne .....         | 1,325                    | 2,541                   |                 | 3,866          |
| <b>TOTALS</b>       | <b>84,472</b>            | <b>127,895</b>          | <b>3</b>        | <b>212,370</b> |

### SIXTH DISTRICT

| COUNTIES          | Clarence S.<br>Carney<br>(Rep.) | Berkley<br>Bedell<br>(Dem.) | Scat-<br>tering | TOTALS         |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Buena Vista ..... | 3,005                           | 6,386                       |                 | 9,391          |
| Calhoun .....     | 1,946                           | 3,990                       |                 | 5,936          |
| Cherokee .....    | 2,231                           | 5,076                       |                 | 7,307          |
| Clay .....        | 2,502                           | 5,990                       |                 | 8,492          |
| Crawford .....    | 2,886                           | 4,480                       |                 | 7,366          |
| Dickinson .....   | 1,959                           | 5,381                       |                 | 7,340          |
| Emmet .....       | 1,414                           | 4,071                       |                 | 5,485          |
| Humboldt .....    | 2,079                           | 3,509                       |                 | 5,588          |
| Ida .....         | 1,651                           | 2,591                       |                 | 4,242          |
| Kossuth .....     | 2,881                           | 6,832                       |                 | 9,713          |
| Lyon .....        | 2,889                           | 2,810                       |                 | 5,699          |
| Monona .....      | 1,902                           | 4,143                       |                 | 6,045          |
| O'Brien .....     | 3,032                           | 4,477                       |                 | 7,509          |
| Osceola .....     | 1,271                           | 2,118                       |                 | 3,389          |
| Palo Alto .....   | 1,417                           | 4,262                       |                 | 5,679          |
| Plymouth .....    | 3,758                           | 6,284                       |                 | 10,042         |
| Pocahontas .....  | 1,546                           | 3,865                       |                 | 5,411          |
| Sac .....         | 2,060                           | 3,864                       |                 | 5,924          |
| Stoux .....       | 7,620                           | 5,998                       |                 | 13,618         |
| Webster .....     | 5,559                           | 13,726                      |                 | 19,285         |
| Winnebago .....   | 2,980                           | 3,059                       |                 | 6,039          |
| Woodbury .....    | 15,278                          | 26,548                      | 1               | 41,827         |
| <b>TOTALS</b>     | <b>71,866</b>                   | <b>129,460</b>              | <b>1</b>        | <b>201,327</b> |

## Judges of the Supreme Court

| COUNTIES    | ROBERT G. ALLBEE |       | JERRY L. LARSON |       | ARTHUR A. MCGIVERIN |       | W. WARD REYNOLDS |       | HARVEY UHLENHOPP |       |
|-------------|------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|             | AFF.             | NEG.  | AFF.            | NEG.  | AFF.                | NEG.  | AFF.             | NEG.  | AFF.             | NEG.  |
| Adair       | 2,542            | 693   | 2,550           | 680   | 2,496               | 705   | 2,505            | 707   | 2,459            | 729   |
| Adams       | 1,496            | 445   | 1,533           | 439   | 1,473               | 469   | 1,512            | 445   | 1,456            | 476   |
| Allamakee   | 2,177            | 700   | 2,231           | 667   | 2,290               | 663   | 2,175            | 713   | 2,191            | 700   |
| Appanoose   | 1,959            | 720   | 1,987           | 710   | 2,106               | 705   | 2,084            | 700   | 1,900            | 795   |
| Audubon     | 1,145            | 456   | 1,407           | 405   | 1,115               | 460   | 1,120            | 450   | 1,163            | 468   |
| Benton      | 3,688            | 968   | 3,639           | 975   | 3,647               | 981   | 3,479            | 1,040 | 3,513            | 1,024 |
| Black Hawk  | 27,571           | 8,117 | 30,730          | 7,623 | 28,531              | 8,659 | 28,250           | 8,562 | 29,196           | 8,225 |
| Boone       | 3,883            | 1,375 | 3,969           | 1,292 | 4,140               | 1,304 | 4,053            | 1,344 | 4,023            | 1,413 |
| Bremer      | 3,876            | 1,277 | 3,875           | 1,258 | 3,830               | 1,261 | 3,920            | 1,197 | 4,032            | 1,261 |
| Buchanan    | 5,532            | 1,662 | 5,653           | 1,556 | 5,517               | 1,639 | 5,512            | 1,641 | 5,715            | 1,556 |
| Buena Vista | 3,457            | 885   | 3,404           | 943   | 3,314               | 939   | 3,284            | 932   | 3,231            | 977   |
| Butler      | 2,191            | 596   | 2,405           | 584   | 2,170               | 676   | 2,163            | 639   | 2,490            | 626   |
| Calhoun     | 1,706            | 652   | 1,701           | 666   | 1,764               | 638   | 1,705            | 716   | 1,711            | 692   |
| Carroll     | 2,514            | 789   | 2,518           | 828   | 2,511               | 785   | 2,768            | 772   | 2,494            | 848   |
| Cass        | 2,392            | 844   | 2,571           | 789   | 2,373               | 832   | 2,411            | 786   | 2,435            | 852   |
| Cedar       | 3,068            | 777   | 2,940           | 807   | 2,929               | 781   | 2,819            | 842   | 2,844            | 846   |
| Cerro Gordo | 8,910            | 2,264 | 9,196           | 2,303 | 8,857               | 2,347 | 8,817            | 2,373 | 8,977            | 2,420 |
| Cherokee    | 2,576            | 746   | 2,654           | 673   | 2,762               | 674   | 2,609            | 753   | 2,550            | 781   |
| Chickasaw   | 3,777            | 799   | 3,894           | 729   | 3,796               | 785   | 3,881            | 758   | 3,875            | 800   |
| Clarke      | 2,466            | 747   | 2,550           | 695   | 2,495               | 735   | 3,252            | 672   | 2,447            | 779   |
| Clay        | 3,297            | 677   | 3,296           | 695   | 3,250               | 707   | 3,219            | 704   | 3,192            | 728   |
| Clayton     | 2,706            | 1,002 | 2,956           | 923   | 2,692               | 1,073 | 2,715            | 1,024 | 2,649            | 1,059 |
| Clinton     | 8,710            | 2,658 | 8,785           | 2,583 | 9,349               | 2,534 | 8,656            | 2,819 | 8,402            | 2,930 |
| Crawford    | 1,988            | 789   | 2,047           | 757   | 1,957               | 817   | 2,137            | 729   | 1,946            | 839   |
| Dallas      | 4,623            | 1,367 | 4,633           | 1,283 | 4,492               | 1,397 | 4,489            | 1,367 | 4,569            | 1,419 |
| Davis       | 2,022            | 658   | 2,063           | 630   | 2,141               | 632   | 1,965            | 685   | 1,943            | 710   |
| Decatur     | 2,478            | 657   | 2,602           | 627   | 2,471               | 775   | 2,919            | 553   | 2,422            | 702   |
| Delaware    | 2,760            | 937   | 2,855           | 885   | 2,989               | 847   | 2,771            | 983   | 2,776            | 954   |
| Des Moines  | 7,798            | 2,334 | 8,085           | 2,280 | 7,698               | 2,336 | 8,298            | 2,262 | 7,483            | 2,602 |
| Dickinson   | 2,684            | 629   | 2,733           | 576   | 2,658               | 633   | 2,664            | 622   | 2,719            | 637   |
| Dubuque     | 12,512           | 4,370 | 12,107          | 4,056 | 10,722              | 4,176 | 11,743           | 4,187 | 11,705           | 4,219 |
| Emmet       | 1,933            | 462   | 2,063           | 439   | 1,912               | 512   | 1,897            | 494   | 1,862            | 517   |
| Fayette     | 4,221            | 1,423 | 4,203           | 1,385 | 4,391               | 1,373 | 4,139            | 1,513 | 4,217            | 1,454 |
| Floyd       | 3,030            | 715   | 3,130           | 635   | 3,046               | 657   | 3,147            | 681   | 3,206            | 669   |
| Franklin    | 2,317            | 475   | 2,183           | 392   | 2,057               | 454   | 2,070            | 414   | 2,974            | 364   |
| Fremont     | 1,065            | 605   | 1,111           | 576   | 1,001               | 618   | 989              | 626   | 956              | 653   |
| Greene      | 1,667            | 670   | 1,792           | 639   | 1,680               | 674   | 1,676            | 685   | 1,624            | 707   |
| Grundy      | 2,389            | 567   | 2,412           | 545   | 2,507               | 532   | 2,370            | 598   | 2,548            | 529   |
| Guthrie     | 1,273            | 599   | 1,300           | 585   | 1,237               | 592   | 1,362            | 561   | 1,215            | 651   |
| Hamilton    | 2,746            | 732   | 2,739           | 660   | 2,621               | 719   | 2,593            | 713   | 3,113            | 695   |
| Hancock     | 2,022            | 518   | 1,988           | 524   | 1,888               | 576   | 1,896            | 558   | 1,942            | 560   |
| Hardin      | 2,562            | 732   | 2,992           | 502   | 2,544               | 784   | 2,540            | 704   | 2,751            | 935   |
| Harrison    | 3,626            | 1,379 | 3,898           | 1,214 | 3,697               | 1,278 | 3,618            | 1,386 | 3,578            | 1,415 |
| Henry       | 5,272            | 1,080 | 5,605           | 949   | 5,381               | 1,057 | 5,451            | 1,038 | 5,173            | 1,196 |
| Howard      | 3,063            | 611   | 3,181           | 545   | 3,130               | 605   | 3,074            | 623   | 3,161            | 551   |
| Humboldt    | 1,909            | 502   | 1,871           | 519   | 1,818               | 540   | 1,816            | 548   | 1,894            | 523   |
| Ia          | 1,362            | 782   | 1,486           | 741   | 1,347               | 807   | 1,386            | 772   | 1,343            | 812   |
| Iowa        | 2,445            | 686   | 2,549           | 630   | 2,691               | 635   | 2,425            | 745   | 2,371            | 762   |
| Jackson     | 2,179            | 614   | 2,166           | 621   | 2,174               | 593   | 2,331            | 580   | 2,133            | 681   |
| Jasper      | 5,563            | 1,645 | 5,691           | 1,559 | 5,458               | 1,679 | 5,471            | 1,657 | 5,604            | 1,662 |
| Jefferson   | 3,915            | 945   | 3,848           | 874   | 4,131               | 873   | 3,808            | 1,015 | 3,663            | 1,032 |
| Johnson     | 16,407           | 4,097 | 17,424          | 3,908 | 16,435              | 4,364 | 16,451           | 4,230 | 15,916           | 4,501 |
| Jones       | 5,377            | 1,373 | 5,591           | 1,258 | 5,586               | 1,271 | 5,392            | 1,374 | 5,314            | 1,435 |
| Keokuk      | 1,549            | 737   | 1,629           | 674   | 1,643               | 694   | 1,643            | 679   | 1,507            | 788   |
| Kossuth     | 2,795            | 908   | 2,864           | 856   | 2,786               | 903   | 2,789            | 850   | 2,906            | 887   |
| Lee         | 7,450            | 2,611 | 7,404           | 2,593 | 7,205               | 2,630 | 7,128            | 2,674 | 6,974            | 2,722 |
| Linn        | 28,582           | 7,687 | 30,989          | 6,965 | 29,084              | 7,917 | 28,807           | 7,763 | 28,178           | 8,224 |
| Louisa      | 2,774            | 566   | 2,836           | 523   | 2,798               | 536   | 2,678            | 611   | 2,445            | 641   |
| Lucas       | 2,901            | 660   | 2,832           | 627   | 2,825               | 667   | 2,975            | 613   | 2,712            | 719   |
| Lyon        | 1,627            | 537   | 1,619           | 504   | 1,551               | 551   | 1,553            | 536   | 1,599            | 535   |
| Madison     | 3,540            | 590   | 3,347           | 589   | 3,486               | 640   | 1,569            | 626   | 3,336            | 700   |
| Mahaska     | 3,234            | 1,005 | 3,511           | 946   | 3,297               | 1,034 | 3,277            | 978   | 3,057            | 1,078 |
| Marion      | 3,625            | 1,356 | 3,741           | 1,281 | 3,831               | 1,325 | 3,687            | 1,378 | 3,558            | 1,429 |
| Marshall    | 8,063            | 1,809 | 8,127           | 1,707 | 7,828               | 1,799 | 8,306            | 1,759 | 7,771            | 1,956 |
| Mills       | 1,656            | 751   | 1,713           | 719   | 1,585               | 765   | 1,637            | 726   | 1,652            | 768   |
| Mitchell    | 2,204            | 442   | 2,193           | 460   | 2,086               | 478   | 2,102            | 478   | 2,113            | 495   |

## Judges of the Supreme Court

| COUNTIES            | ROBERT G. ALLBEE |                | JERRY L. LARSON |                | ARTHUR A. MCGIVERIN |                | W. WARD REYNOLDSON |                | HARVEY UHLENHOPP |                |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
|                     | AFF              | NEG            | AFF             | NEG            | AFF                 | NEG            | AFF                | NEG            | AFF              | NEG            |
| Monona .....        | 1,502            | 627            | 1,639           | 584            | 1,455               | 689            | 1,504              | 636            | 1,450            | 678            |
| Monroe .....        | 2,071            | 629            | 2,198           | 579            | 2,313               | 537            | 2,061              | 663            | 2,068            | 641            |
| Montgomery .....    | 1,852            | 612            | 1,889           | 588            | 1,793               | 669            | 1,920              | 596            | 1,777            | 679            |
| Muscatine .....     | 5,667            | 1,080          | 5,000           | 1,165          | 4,853               | 1,223          | 4,799              | 1,216          | 4,736            | 1,305          |
| O'Brien .....       | 2,287            | 538            | 2,270           | 545            | 2,179               | 585            | 2,142              | 609            | 2,146            | 585            |
| Osceola .....       | 925              | 265            | 999             | 250            | 920                 | 295            | 930                | 266            | 902              | 291            |
| Page .....          | 2,470            | 1,044          | 2,570           | 970            | 2,628               | 962            | 2,913              | 1,049          | 2,435            | 1,063          |
| Palo Alto .....     | 1,688            | 456            | 1,725           | 459            | 1,691               | 449            | 1,785              | 431            | 1,658            | 514            |
| Plymouth .....      | 3,338            | 922            | 3,433           | 860            | 3,328               | 925            | 3,336              | 899            | 3,413            | 1,122          |
| Pocahontas .....    | 1,582            | 456            | 1,517           | 460            | 1,486               | 473            | 1,473              | 458            | 1,463            | 489            |
| Polk .....          | 58,102           | 14,155         | 59,729          | 13,791         | 56,825              | 14,876         | 57,533             | 14,457         | 55,693           | 15,414         |
| Pottawattamie ..... | 10,749           | 4,155          | 11,432          | 3,823          | 11,294              | 4,142          | 10,662             | 4,271          | 10,308           | 4,482          |
| Poweshiek .....     | 3,443            | 827            | 3,479           | 803            | 3,381               | 855            | 3,519              | 808            | 3,460            | 871            |
| Ringgold .....      | 1,640            | 397            | 1,706           | 364            | 1,644               | 383            | 1,842              | 334            | 1,632            | 413            |
| Sac .....           | 1,641            | 720            | 1,797           | 664            | 1,611               | 776            | 1,643              | 722            | 1,668            | 740            |
| Scott .....         | 26,015           | 6,151          | 28,113          | 5,700          | 26,291              | 6,486          | 25,742             | 6,347          | 25,164           | 6,787          |
| Shelby .....        | 1,993            | 589            | 3,391           | 439            | 2,144               | 584            | 2,045              | 619            | 1,972            | 659            |
| Sioux .....         | 4,117            | 1,277          | 4,227           | 1,198          | 4,120               | 1,276          | 4,337              | 1,176          | 3,988            | 1,426          |
| Story .....         | 15,437           | 3,492          | 15,867          | 3,255          | 15,549              | 3,556          | 15,563             | 3,474          | 16,453           | 3,500          |
| Tama .....          | 2,835            | 882            | 2,903           | 820            | 3,060               | 807            | 2,810              | 1,011          | 2,929            | 832            |
| Taylor .....        | 1,958            | 742            | 2,027           | 721            | 1,938               | 774            | 1,970              | 747            | 1,912            | 806            |
| Union .....         | 1,641            | 560            | 1,681           | 538            | 1,724               | 567            | 1,819              | 547            | 1,618            | 572            |
| Van Buren .....     | 1,846            | 643            | 1,936           | 589            | 2,033               | 580            | 1,892              | 613            | 1,816            | 668            |
| Wapello .....       | 4,991            | 1,555          | 5,270           | 1,584          | 5,770               | 1,592          | 4,938              | 1,649          | 5,096            | 1,681          |
| Warren .....        | 5,914            | 2,008          | 5,884           | 2,082          | 5,661               | 2,183          | 5,890              | 2,153          | 5,403            | 2,333          |
| Washington .....    | 2,465            | 830            | 2,752           | 722            | 2,574               | 845            | 2,472              | 856            | 2,385            | 908            |
| Wayne .....         | 2,208            | 636            | 2,278           | 582            | 2,282               | 605            | 2,351              | 591            | 2,155            | 676            |
| Webster .....       | 6,953            | 2,018          | 7,034           | 1,914          | 6,816               | 2,007          | 7,241              | 2,016          | 7,315            | 2,180          |
| Winnebago .....     | 3,694            | 757            | 3,795           | 694            | 3,625               | 747            | 3,690              | 734            | 3,779            | 830            |
| Winneshiek .....    | 3,062            | 819            | 3,035           | 842            | 2,987               | 859            | 2,949              | 842            | 2,962            | 855            |
| Woodbury .....      | 15,749           | 4,182          | 17,560          | 3,657          | 15,834              | 4,541          | 16,041             | 4,152          | 15,114           | 4,691          |
| Worth .....         | 2,610            | 509            | 2,684           | 460            | 2,673               | 490            | 2,605              | 514            | 2,622            | 532            |
| Wright .....        | 2,233            | 599            | 2,303           | 599            | 2,236               | 618            | 2,387              | 571            | 2,614            | 655            |
| <b>TOTALS</b>       | <b>489,415</b>   | <b>137,693</b> | <b>509,670</b>  | <b>130,371</b> | <b>490,990</b>      | <b>140,043</b> | <b>488,751</b>     | <b>139,210</b> | <b>482,979</b>   | <b>146,191</b> |

**SUPREME COURT JUSTICES STANDING FOR RETENTION**

|                     | AFF.    | NEG.    |                    | AFF.    | NEG.    |
|---------------------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|
| Robert G. Allbee    | 489,415 | 137,693 | Jerry L. Larson    | 509,670 | 130,371 |
| Arthur A. McGiverin | 490,990 | 140,043 | W. Ward Reynoldson | 488,751 | 139,210 |
| Harvey Uhlenhopp    | 482,979 | 146,191 |                    |         |         |

**COURT OF APPEALS JUDGE STANDING FOR RETENTION**

|                  | AFF.    | NEG.    |
|------------------|---------|---------|
| Janet A. Johnson | 508,692 | 130,516 |

**DISTRICT COURT JUDGES STANDING FOR RETENTION**

| DISTRICT 1B         | AFF.   | NEG.   |                        | AFF.   | NEG.   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------|
| Charles W. Antes    | 48,106 | 15,933 | Robt. O. Frederick     | 82,315 | 22,093 |
| Dennis D. Damsgaard | 51,289 | 12,706 | M. J. V. Hayden        | 81,764 | 22,198 |
| Frank D. Elwood     | 50,473 | 12,607 | Louis A. Lavorato      | 77,978 | 27,289 |
| Roger F. Peterson   | 50,977 | 12,495 | Joel D. Novak          | 81,527 | 22,258 |
| DISTRICT 2A         |        |        |                        |        |        |
| Ray E. Clough       | 30,674 | 7,624  | DISTRICT 5B            |        |        |
| Jack W. Frye        | 32,339 | 7,478  | James W. Brown         | 21,594 | 4,935  |
| Ralph F. McCartney  | 31,951 | 7,558  | DISTRICT 6             |        |        |
| DISTRICT 2B         |        |        |                        |        |        |
| George G. Fagg      | 51,775 | 16,551 | August F. Honsell, Jr. | 62,221 | 15,926 |
| Russell J. Hill     | 54,661 | 14,031 | Thomas M. Horan        | 61,852 | 15,327 |
| R. K. Richardson    | 54,933 | 12,925 | DISTRICT 7             |        |        |
| James C. Smith      | 54,021 | 13,824 | J. Hobart Darbyshire   | 45,523 | 12,404 |
| DISTRICT 3A         |        |        |                        |        |        |
| Murray S. Underwood | 25,802 | 5,939  | James R. Haverkamp     | 50,078 | 11,632 |
| DISTRICT 4          |        |        |                        |        |        |
| Keith E. Burgett    | 29,434 | 9,891  | Max R. Werling         | 46,815 | 11,917 |
| Glen M. McGee       | 28,892 | 9,623  | DISTRICT 8A            |        |        |
| DISTRICT 5A         |        |        |                        |        |        |
| Anthony M. Critelli | 81,095 | 29,322 | James D. Jenkins       | 28,771 | 8,247  |
| James P. Denato     | 71,694 | 39,478 | Dick R. Schlegel       | 30,327 | 8,517  |
|                     |        |        | Richard J. Vogel       | 29,298 | 8,037  |
|                     |        |        | DISTRICT 8B            |        |        |
|                     |        |        | William S. Cahill      | 25,830 | 6,741  |
|                     |        |        | David B. Hendrickson   | 24,849 | 6,452  |

## Amendments to the Constitution

| COUNTIES    | AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION<br>(HJR 5)<br>(EQUAL RIGHTS) |        |        | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |        |        |
|-------------|--|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|
|             | YES  | NO     | TOTALS | YES                       | NO     | TOTALS |
| Adair       | 1,384  | 2,925  | 4,309  | 1,327                     | 2,907  | 4,234  |
| Adams       | 1,198  | 1,525  | 2,723  | 1,084                     | 1,488  | 2,572  |
| Allamakee   | 1,758  | 3,528  | 5,286  | 2,340                     | 2,915  | 5,255  |
| Appanoose   | 2,003  | 2,944  | 4,947  | 1,962                     | 2,894  | 4,856  |
| Audubon     | 1,226  | 1,951  | 3,177  | 1,298                     | 1,762  | 3,060  |
| Benton      | 3,264  | 5,121  | 8,385  | 3,460                     | 4,820  | 8,280  |
| Black Hawk  | 23,276   | 30,542 | 53,818 | 22,116                    | 31,231 | 53,347 |
| Boone       | 4,067  | 5,930  | 9,997  | 3,516                     | 6,271  | 9,787  |
| Bremer      | 3,279  | 5,485  | 8,764  | 3,506                     | 5,201  | 8,707  |
| Buchanan    | 3,574  | 5,145  | 8,719  | 3,464                     | 4,836  | 8,300  |
| Buena Vista | 2,960  | 4,789  | 7,749  | 3,363                     | 4,479  | 7,842  |
| Butler      | 1,999  | 3,771  | 5,770  | 2,618                     | 3,116  | 5,734  |
| Calhoun     | 1,758  | 3,025  | 4,783  | 1,877                     | 2,851  | 4,728  |
| Carroll     | 2,751  | 4,670  | 7,421  | 2,715                     | 4,344  | 7,059  |
| Cass        | 2,808  | 2,936  | 5,744  | 2,477                     | 3,142  | 5,619  |
| Cedar       | 2,672  | 3,289  | 6,161  | 2,282                     | 3,881  | 6,163  |
| Cerro Gordo | 8,195  | 11,138 | 19,333 | 7,048                     | 12,016 | 19,064 |
| Cherokee    | 2,174  | 3,690  | 5,864  | 2,331                     | 3,724  | 6,055  |
| Chickasaw   | 2,998  | 3,953  | 6,951  | 2,690                     | 4,109  | 6,799  |
| Clarke      | 1,694  | 2,395  | 4,089  | 1,500                     | 2,438  | 3,938  |
| Clay        | 2,695  | 4,523  | 7,218  | 2,715                     | 4,588  | 7,303  |
| Clayton     | 2,841  | 3,845  | 6,686  | 3,067                     | 3,692  | 6,759  |
| Clinton     | 9,884  | 8,317  | 18,201 | 7,832                     | 10,276 | 18,108 |
| Crawford    | 2,067  | 2,802  | 4,869  | 2,455                     | 2,432  | 4,887  |
| Dallas      | 4,814  | 5,969  | 10,783 | 3,842                     | 6,683  | 10,525 |
| Davis       | 1,373  | 2,143  | 3,516  | 1,222                     | 2,230  | 3,452  |
| Decatur     | 1,812  | 2,304  | 4,116  | 1,571                     | 2,455  | 4,026  |
| Delaware    | 2,530  | 3,674  | 6,204  | 2,517                     | 3,624  | 6,341  |
| Des Moines  | 7,535  | 7,991  | 15,526 | 5,190                     | 10,202 | 15,392 |
| Dickinson   | 2,207  | 3,384  | 5,591  | 2,256                     | 3,250  | 5,506  |
| Dubuque     | 12,384   | 18,657 | 31,041 | 11,898                    | 18,473 | 30,371 |
| Emmet       | 1,920  | 2,720  | 4,640  | 1,459                     | 3,013  | 4,472  |
| Fayette     | 3,741  | 5,718  | 9,459  | 4,565                     | 4,974  | 9,539  |
| Floyd       | 2,923  | 3,838  | 6,761  | 2,762                     | 3,965  | 6,727  |
| Franklin    | 1,986  | 2,644  | 4,630  | 1,859                     | 2,725  | 4,584  |
| Fremont     | 1,099  | 1,808  | 2,970  | 1,200                     | 1,710  | 2,910  |
| Greene      | 1,582  | 3,149  | 4,731  | 1,779                     | 3,061  | 4,840  |
| Grundy      | 1,981  | 3,593  | 5,574  | 2,226                     | 3,313  | 5,539  |
| Guthrie     | 2,007  | 3,241  | 5,248  | 1,885                     | 3,211  | 5,096  |
| Hamilton    | 2,703  | 4,511  | 7,214  | 2,632                     | 4,426  | 7,058  |
| Hancock     | 1,833  | 3,198  | 5,031  | 2,110                     | 2,886  | 4,996  |
| Hardin      | 3,160  | 4,482  | 7,642  | 2,675                     | 4,917  | 7,592  |
| Harrison    | 3,663  | 2,599  | 6,262  | 3,313                     | 2,814  | 6,127  |
| Henry       | 3,968  | 4,113  | 8,081  | 2,516                     | 5,226  | 7,742  |
| Howard      | 2,205  | 3,251  | 5,456  | 2,088                     | 3,081  | 5,169  |
| Humboldt    | 1,496  | 2,772  | 4,268  | 1,655                     | 2,643  | 4,298  |
| Ida         | 1,147  | 2,451  | 3,598  | 1,509                     | 2,032  | 3,541  |
| Iowa        | 2,250  | 3,783  | 6,033  | 2,280                     | 3,661  | 5,941  |
| Jackson     | 2,579  | 2,795  | 5,374  | 2,348                     | 3,056  | 5,404  |
| Jasper      | 5,668  | 7,439  | 13,107 | 4,731                     | 8,271  | 13,002 |
| Jefferson   | 3,304  | 3,535  | 6,839  | 2,508                     | 4,016  | 6,524  |
| Johnson     | 25,264   | 12,136 | 37,400 | 10,303                    | 25,895 | 36,198 |
| Jones       | 3,579  | 4,853  | 8,432  | 3,054                     | 5,201  | 8,255  |
| Keokuk      | 1,783  | 2,721  | 4,504  | 1,671                     | 2,950  | 4,621  |
| Kossuth     | 2,842  | 4,689  | 7,531  | 2,825                     | 4,687  | 7,512  |
| Lee         | 5,790  | 8,480  | 14,270 | 5,424                     | 8,436  | 13,860 |
| Linn        | 28,149   | 33,650 | 61,799 | 22,397                    | 38,128 | 61,525 |
| Louisa      | 2,029  | 2,015  | 4,044  | 1,663                     | 2,266  | 3,929  |
| Lucas       | 1,876  | 2,620  | 4,496  | 1,598                     | 2,602  | 4,200  |
| Lyon        | 989  | 3,456  | 4,445  | 1,423                     | 2,845  | 4,268  |
| Madison     | 2,655  | 3,231  | 5,886  | 2,274                     | 3,357  | 5,631  |
| Mahaska     | 3,053  | 5,244  | 8,297  | 2,771                     | 5,341  | 8,112  |
| Marion      | 4,247  | 6,554  | 10,801 | 3,569                     | 6,687  | 10,256 |
| Marshall    | 7,030  | 11,017 | 18,047 | 6,509                     | 10,969 | 17,478 |
| Mills       | 1,589  | 2,063  | 3,652  | 1,672                     | 2,071  | 3,743  |

## Amendments to the Constitution

| COUNTIES      | AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION<br>(HJR 5)<br>(EQUAL RIGHTS) |                |                  | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |                |                  |
|---------------|--|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|
|               | YES  | NO             | TOTALS           | YES                       | NO             | TOTALS           |
| Mitchell      | 1,918  | 2,577          | 4,495            | 2,093                     | 2,522          | 4,615            |
| Monona        | 1,616  | 2,271          | 3,887            | 1,741                     | 2,112          | 3,853            |
| Monroe        | 1,616  | 2,150          | 3,766            | 1,383                     | 2,199          | 3,582            |
| Montgomery    | 1,614  | 2,486          | 4,100            | 1,790                     | 2,344          | 4,134            |
| Muscatine     | 6,565  | 5,474          | 12,039           | 5,513                     | 6,341          | 11,854           |
| O'Brien       | 2,058  | 4,531          | 6,589            | 2,329                     | 4,117          | 6,446            |
| Osceola       | 741  | 1,928          | 2,669            | 1,092                     | 1,559          | 2,651            |
| Page          | 1,940  | 4,246          | 6,186            | 2,504                     | 3,460          | 5,964            |
| Palo Alto     | 1,608  | 2,568          | 4,176            | 1,655                     | 2,609          | 4,264            |
| Plymouth      | 2,882  | 5,367          | 8,049            | 3,862                     | 4,193          | 8,055            |
| Pocahontas    | 1,533  | 2,741          | 4,274            | 1,717                     | 2,561          | 4,278            |
| Polk          | 57,222   | 57,655         | 114,877          | 40,867                    | 72,686         | 113,553          |
| Pottawattamie | 12,173   | 11,129         | 23,302           | 11,809                    | 11,219         | 23,028           |
| Poweshiek     | 3,441  | 4,056          | 7,497            | 2,354                     | 5,053          | 7,407            |
| Ringgold      | 1,509  | 1,451          | 2,960            | 1,393                     | 1,441          | 2,834            |
| Sac           | 1,778  | 3,130          | 4,908            | 2,048                     | 2,782          | 4,830            |
| Scott         | 28,341   | 26,418         | 54,759           | 21,581                    | 31,544         | 53,125           |
| Shelby        | 2,239  | 2,656          | 4,895            | 2,634                     | 2,129          | 4,763            |
| Sioux         | 2,250  | 9,713          | 11,963           | 4,111                     | 7,366          | 11,477           |
| Story         | 16,938   | 15,481         | 32,419           | 8,687                     | 23,199         | 31,886           |
| Tama          | 2,456  | 4,279          | 6,735            | 2,726                     | 4,099          | 6,825            |
| Taylor        | 1,388  | 2,168          | 3,556            | 1,315                     | 2,116          | 3,431            |
| Union         | 1,934  | 2,530          | 4,464            | 1,748                     | 2,582          | 4,330            |
| Van Buren     | 1,649  | 1,798          | 3,447            | 1,481                     | 1,812          | 3,293            |
| Wapello       | 6,011  | 8,130          | 14,141           | 4,850                     | 8,619          | 13,469           |
| Warren        | 5,697  | 7,559          | 13,256           | 4,216                     | 9,055          | 13,271           |
| Washington    | 2,658  | 3,401          | 6,059            | 2,132                     | 3,980          | 6,112            |
| Wayne         | 1,416  | 2,373          | 3,789            | 1,455                     | 2,170          | 3,625            |
| Webster       | 5,814  | 10,447         | 16,261           | 5,863                     | 10,357         | 16,220           |
| Winnebago     | 2,690  | 3,077          | 5,667            | 2,504                     | 3,059          | 5,563            |
| Winneshiek    | 3,249  | 4,028          | 7,277            | 2,996                     | 4,460          | 7,456            |
| Woodbury      | 12,440   | 21,675         | 34,115           | 15,106                    | 18,718         | 33,824           |
| Worth         | 2,030  | 2,016          | 4,046            | 1,829                     | 2,096          | 3,925            |
| Wright        | 2,124  | 3,676          | 5,800            | 2,073                     | 3,605          | 5,678            |
| <b>TOTALS</b> | <b>468,708</b>   | <b>591,925</b> | <b>1,060,633</b> | <b>404,249</b>            | <b>640,130</b> | <b>1,044,379</b> |

## STATE SENATORS

|                                    |        |  |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|--|--------|
| <b>SECOND DISTRICT</b>             |        | <b>TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| Richard P. Vande Hoel (R) Harris   | 13,912 | George Opperman (R) Manning            | 9,848  |
| John E. van der Linden (D) Sibley  | 9,612  | C. W. Bill Hutchins (D) Guthrie Center | 12,449 |
| <b>FOURTH DISTRICT</b>             |        | Scattering                             | 3      |
| Berl E. Priebe (D) Algona          | 15,459 | <b>THIRTIETH DISTRICT</b>              |        |
| Scattering                         | 6      | David M. Readinger (R) Urbandale       | 17,024 |
| <b>SIXTH DISTRICT</b>              |        | Robert J. Marks (D) Urbandale          | 13,092 |
| Patrick J. Breheny (R) Clear Lake  | 11,218 | Scattering                             | 2      |
| Alvin V. Miller (D) Ventura        | 13,467 | <b>THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| Scattering                         | 2      | Ray C. Stiles (R) Des Moines           | 6,890  |
| <b>EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>             |        | William D. Palmer (D) Des Moines       | 15,228 |
| Rolf V. Craft (R) Decorah          | 15,254 | <b>THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| Scattering                         | 2      | Gary E. Cozad (R) Des Moines           | 6,807  |
| <b>TENTH DISTRICT</b>              |        | George R. Kintley (D) Des Moines       | 14,927 |
| John M. Walsh (R) Dubuque          | 10,359 | Tex Allen (Pet.) Des Moines            | 259    |
| Bob Carr (D) Dubuque               | 12,588 | <b>THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>           |        |
| <b>TWELFTH DISTRICT</b>            |        | Charles V. Dunham (R) Deep River       | 10,671 |
| Merlin D. Hulse (R) Clarence       | 13,407 | Emil J. Husak (D) Toledo               | 11,475 |
| Michael L. Richards (D) Anamosa    | 8,217  | Scattering                             | 2      |
| <b>FOURTEENTH DISTRICT</b>         |        | <b>THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| James D. Wells (D) Cedar Rapids    | 14,215 | Richard F. Drake (R) Muscatine         | 13,837 |
| Rich Newell (Lib.) Cedar Rapids    | 867    | Tom Tucker (D) Muscatine               | 8,887  |
| <b>SIXTEENTH DISTRICT</b>          |        | <b>FORTIETH DISTRICT</b>               |        |
| Maurice Stoneman (R) Independence  | 9,669  | Edgar H. Holden (R) Davenport          | 16,157 |
| James V. Gallagher (D) Jesup       | 12,782 | Mary Johnson (D) Davenport             | 12,777 |
| Scattering                         | 3      | Scattering                             | 1      |
| <b>EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT</b>         |        | <b>FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>           |        |
| Jerry E. Jorgensen (R) Cedar Falls | 12,801 | Ralph L. Caston III (R) Burlington     | 9,589  |
| Ted Anderson (D) Waterloo          | 13,356 | Charles P. Miller (D) Burlington       | 12,631 |
| <b>TWENTIETH DISTRICT</b>          |        | <b>FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>           |        |
| Mick Lura (R) Marshalltown         | 13,296 | Forrest V. Schwengels (R) Fairfield    | 14,690 |
| Ralph Howe, (D) Clemons            | 11,049 | R. W. Gustafson (D) Keosauqua          | 7,224  |
| Scattering                         | 4      | Scattering                             | 3      |
| <b>TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>      |        | <b>FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>            |        |
| Jack N. Nystrom (R) Boone          | 15,168 | James M. Bellamy (R) Knoxville         | 11,443 |
| Doris Van Sickle (D) Boone         | 9,482  | Bass Van Gilst (D) Oskatoosa           | 12,384 |
| <b>TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>      |        | <b>FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>           |        |
| Elvie Dreeszen (R) Cushing         | 11,813 | James E. Bries (R) Corning             | 12,590 |
| Howard Heisterkamp (D) Breda       | 8,221  | Dave Schweers (D) Lenox                | 11,189 |
| Frank Hanisch (Lib.) Laurens       | 481    | Scattering                             | 4      |
| <b>TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>       |        | <b>FIFTIETH DISTRICT</b>               |        |
| Leonard C. Andersen (R) Sioux City | 9,575  | Jim Griffin (R) Council Bluffs         | 8,503  |
| Donald V. Doyle (D) Sioux City     | 10,803 | Tom Slater (D) Council Bluffs          | 8,664  |
| Scattering                         | 5      |  |        |

## STATE REPRESENTATIVES

|                                     |        |                                       |        |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|
| <b>FIRST DISTRICT</b>               |        | <b>TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| Kenneth De Groot (R) Doon           | 11,466 | John M. McGill (R) Dubuque            | 4,132  |
| Scattering                          | 1      | Joe J. Welsh (D) Dubuque              | 7,893  |
| <b>SECOND DISTRICT</b>              |        | Scattering                            | 1      |
| Douglas Ritsema (R) Orange City     | 7,520  | <b>TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>         |        |
| Kenneth Wright (D) Remsen           | 3,295  | Nancy J. Shimanek (R) Monticello      | 6,424  |
| <b>THIRD DISTRICT</b>               |        | Don Knapp (D) Cascade                 | 5,307  |
| Ingwer L. Hansen (R) Hartley        | 9,086  | <b>TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| Scattering                          | 2      | Andy McKean (R) Morley                | 8,433  |
| <b>FOURTH DISTRICT</b>              |        | David L. Rosheim (D) Maquoketa        | 2,566  |
| Lee Holt (R) Spencer                | 8,195  | <b>TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>         |        |
| David Grussing (D) Estherville      | 3,627  | Vic Stueland (R) Grand Mound          | 6,260  |
| <b>FIFTH DISTRICT</b>               |        | Herbert C. Hinkhouse (D) West Branch  | 5,747  |
| Lester D. Menke (R) Calumet         | 8,050  | <b>TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| <b>SIXTH DISTRICT</b>               |        | George Petrick (R) Mount Vernon       | 7,215  |
| Lester Gingerich (R) Storm Lake     | 4,539  | John E. Patchett (D) North Liberty    | 7,034  |
| Richard Groth (D) Albert City       | 7,421  | Scattering                            | 3      |
| <b>SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>             |        | <b>TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| Sue Mullins (R) Corwith             | 6,349  | Robert M. L. Johnson (R) Cedar Rapids | 5,897  |
| Daniel P. Fogarty (D) Cylinder      | 6,162  | Juan Cortez (D) Cedar Rapids          | 4,738  |
| <b>EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>              |        | Scattering                            | 2      |
| Clifford O. Branstad (R) Thompson   | 7,506  | <b>TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>        |        |
| Ruth A. Bolie (D) Thompson          | 3,921  | Richard Rawson (R) Cedar Rapids       | 5,671  |
| <b>NINTH DISTRICT</b>               |        | Richard V. Running (D) Cedar Rapids   | 7,521  |
| Delwyn Stromer (R) Garner           | 8,298  | <b>TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>         |        |
| Scattering                          | 1      | G. L. Pete Bell (R) Cedar Rapids      | 3,182  |
| <b>TENTH DISTRICT</b>               |        | Wally E. Horn (D) Cedar Rapids        | 5,817  |
| Richard W. Welden (R) Iowa Falls    | 7,551  | <b>TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| Scattering                          | 21     | Kenneth D. Feeney (R) Cedar Rapids    | 4,867  |
| <b>ELEVENTH DISTRICT</b>            |        | Hurley W. Hall (D) Marion             | 7,507  |
| Betty Jean Clark (R) Rockwell       | 8,366  | Scattering                            | 1      |
| Jeanne L. Argos (D) Mason City      | 4,539  | <b>THIRTIETH DISTRICT</b>             |        |
| <b>TWELFTH DISTRICT</b>             |        | A. Gordon Holmes (R) Cedar Rapids     | 7,163  |
| Beverly Pangburn (R) Northwood      | 2,843  | Myron B. Oxley (D) Marron             | 7,834  |
| Lowell E. Norland (D) Kensett       | 4,921  | Jon Wacker (Lib.) Marion              | 186    |
| Scattering                          | 1      | <b>THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| <b>THIRTEENTH DISTRICT</b>          |        | Kyle Hummel (R) Vinton                | 6,761  |
| Gene A. Ostendorf (R) Dougherty     | 5,558  | Hope Rogers (D) Vinton                | 4,518  |
| Rollin K. Howell (D) Marble Rock    | 6,304  | Scattering                            | 3      |
| <b>FOURTEENTH DISTRICT</b>          |        | <b>THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT</b>         |        |
| Jim Johnson (R) Elma                | 6,666  | Terry L. Helton (R) Evansdale         | 4,115  |
| Larry Miles Dinger (D) Riceville    | 6,518  | Kenneth D. Miller (D) Independence    | 6,639  |
| Scattering                          | 1      | Scattering                            | 1      |
| <b>FIFTEENTH DISTRICT</b>           |        | <b>THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| Gordon Eide (R) Oelwein             | 4,738  | Thomas A. Lind (R) Waterloo           | 10,782 |
| Donald D. Avenson (D) Oelwein       | 6,461  | Scattering                            | 3      |
| Scattering                          | 2      | <b>THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT</b>         |        |
| <b>SIXTEENTH DISTRICT</b>           |        | Stephen J. Rapp (D) Waterloo          | 5,787  |
| Semor C. Tofte (R) Decorah          | 7,414  | Scattering                            | 2      |
| Joyce E. Christensen (D) West Union | 3,973  | <b>THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| <b>SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT</b>         |        | Violet A. Armstrong (R) Cedar Falls   | 3,975  |
| Roger A. Halvorson (R) Monona       | 7,994  | Diane Brandt (D) Cedar Falls          | 7,579  |
| Peter J. Grady (D) Harper's Ferry   | 4,132  | <b>THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT</b>          |        |
| <b>EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT</b>          |        | Marvin E. Diemer (R) Cedar Falls      | 8,758  |
| Darrell R. Hanson (R) Manchester    | 6,381  | Leonard V. Larsen (D) Cedar Falls     | 5,446  |
| Helene Hurley (D) Manchester        | 4,889  | Scattering                            | 2      |
| <b>NINETEENTH DISTRICT</b>          |        | <b>THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT</b>        |        |
| Thomas J. Jochum (D) Dubuque        | 6,131  | Ray Lageschulte (R) Waverly           | 9,604  |
| Scattering                          | 3      | Scattering                            | 3      |
| <b>TWENTIETH DISTRICT</b>           |        | <b>THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT</b>         |        |
| Clem J. Walleser (R) Dubuque        | 5,910  | Robert H. Renken (R) Aplington        | 9,023  |
| Michael W. Connolly (D) Dubuque     | 7,305  | Kenneth L. Sliika (D) Grundy Center   | 3,078  |

**THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT**

|                                    |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Edmund C. Johnson (R) Marshalltown | 6,079 |
| Tom Swartz (D) Marshalltown        | 6,888 |

**FORTIETH DISTRICT**

|                                    |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Lisle Cook (R) Hubbard             | 7,588 |
| William Eugene McAlpine (D) Laurel | 3,331 |

**FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT**

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Charles E. Minor (R) Ames   | 6,617 |
| Charles Bruner (D) Ames     | 8,184 |
| William McClain (Lib.) Ames | 219   |
| Scattering                  | 1     |

**FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT**

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Reid W. Crawford (R) Ames | 10,985 |
| Robert D. Mohr (D) Ames   | 4,620  |
| John Failor (Lib.) Ames   | 287    |

**FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT**

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Sonja Egenes (R) Story City | 6,721 |
| William F. Pelz (D) Ames    | 5,859 |

**FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Kenneth E. Frazier (R) Boone | 5,167 |
| Joyce Lonergan (D) Boone     | 6,618 |

**FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| John E. Rowles (R) Fort Dodge   | 6,297 |
| Dale M. Cochran (D) Eagle Grove | 7,132 |

**FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**

|                                  |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Rebecca A. Kudron (R) Fort Dodge | 3,218 |
| Rod Halvorson (D) Fort Dodge     | 6,564 |

**FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Ruhl Maulsby (R) Rockwell City | 4,649 |
| William J. Messenger (D) Fonda | 4,512 |
| Ben L. Olson (Lib.) Pocahontas | 1,409 |

**FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Wayne Bennett (R) Galva         | 6,481 |
| Dale L. Schnirring (D) Sac City | 4,263 |
| Gary A. Stamp (Pet.) Ida Grove  | 111   |

**FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT**

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Roger L. Siddall (R) Sioux City | 5,959 |
| Donald H. Binneboese (D) Hinton | 6,033 |

**FIFTIETH DISTRICT**

|                                  |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Claire M. Miethke (R) Sioux City | 5,209 |
| James D. O'Kane (D) Sioux City   | 5,601 |

**FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT**

|                            |       |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Al Sturgeon (D) Sioux City | 5,182 |
| Scattering                 | 3     |

**FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT**

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Warren Johnson (R) Sloan     | 6,587 |
| Lyle Scheelhaase (D) Moville | 5,858 |

**FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT**

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Frank Crabb (R) Denison | 8,070 |
| Scattering              | 5     |

**FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**

|                            |       |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Arlyn E. Danker (R) Minden | 7,227 |
| Betty M. Baldwin (D) Neola | 4,077 |
| Scattering                 | 1     |

**FIFTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**

|                               |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Karen Mann (R) Scranton       | 5,871 |
| Carroll Perkins (D) Jefferson | 5,513 |

**FIFTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**

|                                   |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| James O. Anderson (R) Brayton     | 6,066 |
| Robert J. Skow (D) Guthrie Center | 5,320 |

**FIFTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Virginia Poffenberger (R) Perry | 6,857 |
| Dennis Curtis (D) Waukee        | 5,891 |
| Scattering                      | 4     |

**FIFTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**

|                                    |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Newton M. Coughenour (R) Winterset | 5,638 |
| Philip A. Davitt (D) St. Charles   | 9,591 |
| Scattering                         | 1     |

**FIFTY-NINTH DISTRICT**

|                               |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Lyle R. Krewson (R) Urbandale | 8,914 |
| Chuck Larson (D) Polk City    | 7,552 |
| Scattering                    | 2     |

**SIXTIETH DISTRICT**

|                                   |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Douglas R. Smalley (R) Des Moines | 7,584 |
| Jack Holveck (D) Des Moines       | 7,147 |

**SIXTY-FIRST DISTRICT**

|                               |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Don Mendenhall (R) Des Moines | 6,067 |
| Richard L. Byerly (D) Ankeny  | 8,017 |

**SIXTY-SECOND DISTRICT**

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Jo Ann Trucano (R) Des Moines  | 4,780 |
| Norman G. Jesse (D) Des Moines | 4,647 |

**SIXTY-THIRD DISTRICT**

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Jeanne C. Porter (R) Des Moines | 4,879 |
| Dennis L. Renaud (D) Altoona    | 8,391 |

**SIXTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Mark A. French (R) Des Moines  | 2,291 |
| John H. Connors (D) Des Moines | 6,927 |
| Scattering                     | 2     |

**SIXTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Lawrence Pope (R) Des Moines | 6,964 |
| Mike Murray (D) Des Moines   | 5,130 |
| Scattering                   | 4     |

**SIXTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Dorothy F. Carpenter (R) W. Des Moines | 12,575 |
| Ione G. Shaddock (D) W. Des Moines     | 6,187  |

**SIXTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**

|                                    |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Kenneth Klauenburch (R) Des Moines | 2,690 |
| Ned F. Chiodo (D) Des Moines       | 6,850 |

**SIXTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Steve Scheffler (R) Des Moines | 5,300 |
| Jack E. Woods (D) Des Moines   | 8,061 |

**SIXTY-NINTH DISTRICT**

|                                  |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Regina Hanover (R) Mitchellville | 6,119 |
| Robert T. Anderson (D) Newton    | 7,634 |
| Scattering                       | 5     |

**SEVENTIETH DISTRICT**

|                            |       |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Barbara Sagraves (R) Pella | 5,876 |
| Bill Dieleman (D) Pella    | 7,975 |

**SEVENTY-FIRST DISTRICT**

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Gregg M. Edwards (R) Grinnell  | 4,615 |
| Janet Carl (D) Grinnell        | 6,665 |
| Gordon E. Earley (Pet.) Malcom | 176   |

**SEVENTY-SECOND DISTRICT**

|                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Phillip E. Tyrrell (R) North English | 6,821 |
| Stephen J. Hanson (D) Williamsburg   | 4,666 |

**SEVENTY-THIRD DISTRICT**

|                                   |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Howard N. Sokol (R) Iowa City     | 5,923 |
| Jean Lloyd-Jones (D) Iowa City    | 8,782 |
| Michael G. Lewis (Lib.) Iowa City | 292   |
| Scattering                        | 1     |

**SEVENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**

|                                |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Douglas P. Bell (R) Iowa City  | 4,435  |
| Minnette Doderer (D) Iowa City | 10,494 |
| Dan McDonald (Lib.) Iowa City  | 466    |

**SEVENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Betty A. Hoffmann (R) Muscatine | 6,797 |
| Joe Hankins (D) Muscatine       | 4,706 |
| Scattering                      | 1     |

**SEVENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Walter Conlon (R) Muscatine    | 7,218 |
| Dale K. Simmons (D) Blue Grass | 4,587 |

**SEVENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| John Pelton (R) Clinton | 8,061 |
|-------------------------|-------|

**SEVENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Hugo Schnekoth (R) Eldridge | 6,637 |
| C. Arthur Ollie (D) Clinton | 5,708 |
| Scattering                  | 1     |

|                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| SEVENTY-NINTH DISTRICT               |        |
| Jo Smith (R) Davenport               | 10,314 |
| Scattering                           | 3      |
| EIGHTIETH DISTRICT                   |        |
| James Bryson Clements (R) Davenport  | 7,832  |
| Robert F. Bina (D) Davenport         | 6,894  |
| Scattering                           | 1      |
| EIGHTY-FIRST DISTRICT                |        |
| Gloria F. Grilk (R) Davenport        | 2,743  |
| Gregory D. Cusack (D) Davenport      | 4,944  |
| Scattering                           | 1      |
| EIGHTY-SECOND DISTRICT               |        |
| Michael J. Van Camp (R) Davenport    | 4,351  |
| Robert C. Arnould (D) Davenport      | 4,817  |
| EIGHTY-THIRD DISTRICT                |        |
| Virgil E. Corey (R) Morning Sun      | 7,610  |
| Eugene Larson (D) Burlington         | 4,558  |
| EIGHTY-FOURTH DISTRICT               |        |
| Larry Kirkenslager (R) Burlington    | 6,053  |
| Donna R. Peebler (D) West Burlington | 4,775  |
| EIGHTY-FIFTH DISTRICT                |        |
| Phillip E. Prickett (R) Burlington   | 4,561  |
| Clay Spear (D) Burlington            | 6,706  |
| EIGHTY-SIXTH DISTRICT                |        |
| John H. Clark (R) Keokuk             | 7,151  |
| Patrick J. Hogan (D) Keokuk          | 4,379  |
| EIGHTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT              |        |
| Floyd H. Millen (R) Farmington       | 5,348  |
| William R. Sullivan (D) Cantril      | 5,994  |
| Scattering                           | 2      |
| EIGHTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT               |        |
| George R. Swearingen (R) Sigourney   | 5,856  |
| Steve A. Burnett (D) Delta           | 4,746  |
| Scattering                           | 2      |
| EIGHTY-NINTH DISTRICT                |        |
| Sonja L. Larsen (R) Ottumwa          | 5,731  |
| Charles N. Poncey (D) Ottumwa        | 6,022  |

|                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| NINETIETH DISTRICT                   |       |
| John K. Melcher (R) Ottumwa          | 3,955 |
| Don Gettings (D) Ottumwa             | 7,258 |
| NINETY-FIRST DISTRICT                |       |
| Harold Van Maanen (R) Oskaloosa      | 7,959 |
| Nicholas A. Novotny (D) Oskaloosa    | 3,188 |
| Scattering                           | 1     |
| NINETY-SECOND DISTRICT               |       |
| Doug Shull (R) Indianola             | 7,113 |
| Ruth Crouse DeYoung (D) Indianola    | 5,509 |
| NINETY-THIRD DISTRICT                |       |
| Paul Anthony Romans (R) Derby        | 4,409 |
| Daniel Jay (D) Moulton               | 7,482 |
| NINETY-FOURTH DISTRICT               |       |
| L. W. Joe Gross (R) Mt. Ayr          | 6,587 |
| Arlo Hullinger (D) Leon              | 5,918 |
| Scattering                           | 1     |
| NINETY-FIFTH DISTRICT                |       |
| Wendell C. Pellett (R) Atlantic      | 7,769 |
| Tom Nolte (D) Atlantic               | 4,512 |
| Scattering                           | 1     |
| NINETY-SIXTH DISTRICT                |       |
| Horace Daggett (R) Lenox             | 9,347 |
| Scattering                           | 3     |
| NINETY-SEVENTH DISTRICT              |       |
| William H. Harbor (R) Henderson      | 7,597 |
| Bill Majure (D) Red Oak              | 4,219 |
| NINETY-EIGHTH DISTRICT               |       |
| Laverne Wm. Schroeder (R) McClelland | 7,027 |
| Dale W. Friesen (D) Council Bluffs   | 3,172 |
| NINETY-NINTH DISTRICT                |       |
| Mike Sizer (R) Council Bluffs        | 3,297 |
| Emil S. Pavich (D) Council Bluffs    | 4,399 |
| ONE HUNDREDTH DISTRICT               |       |
| Gary Galle (R) Council Bluffs        | 4,784 |
| Marcia K. Walter (D) Council Bluffs  | 4,896 |

### Popular Vote in Iowa for President

|      |                    |    |         |
|------|--------------------|----|---------|
| 1948 | Harry Truman       | D* | 522,380 |
|      | Thomas Dewey       | R  | 494,018 |
| 1952 | D. Eisenhower      | R  | 808,906 |
|      | A. Stevenson       | D  | 451,513 |
| 1956 | D. Eisenhower      | R  | 729,187 |
|      | A. Stevenson       | D  | 501,858 |
| 1960 | Richard Nixon      | R  | 722,381 |
|      | John F. Kennedy    | D  | 550,565 |
| 1964 | Barry M. Goldwater | R  | 449,148 |
|      | Lyndon B. Johnson  | D  | 733,030 |
| 1968 | Richard M. Nixon   | R  | 619,106 |
|      | H. H. Humphrey     | D  | 476,699 |
| 1972 | Richard M. Nixon   | R  | 706,207 |
|      | George S. McGovern | D  | 496,206 |
|      | John G. Schmitz    | AI | 22,056  |
| 1976 | Gerald R. Ford     | R  | 632,852 |
|      | Jimmy Carter       | D  | 619,874 |
|      | Eugene J. McCarthy | P  | 19,828  |
| 1980 | Ronald Reagan      | R  | 676,026 |
|      | Jimmy Carter       | D  | 508,672 |
|      | John Anderson      | P  | 115,633 |

\* Political Party—D, Democratic;  
R, Republican;  
AI, American Independent;  
P, Petition.

**Popular Vote in Iowa for United States Senator**

United States Senators in Iowa were elected in joint session of the House and Senate of the Iowa General Assembly from 1846 to 1909. Term six years. Starting in 1914, their election has been by popular vote.

|      |                           |    |         |
|------|---------------------------|----|---------|
| 1948 | Guy Gillette .....        | D  | 578,226 |
|      | Geo. Wilson .....         | R  | 415,778 |
| 1950 | B. Hickenlooper .....     | R  | 470,613 |
|      | A. J. Loveland .....      | D  | 383,766 |
| 1954 | Thomas A. Martin .....    | R  | 442,409 |
|      | Guy Gillette .....        | D  | 402,712 |
| 1956 | B. Hickenlooper .....     | R  | 635,499 |
|      | R. M. Evans .....         | D  | 543,156 |
| 1960 | Jack Miller .....         | R  | 642,463 |
|      | H. C. Loveless .....      | D  | 595,119 |
| 1962 | B. Hickenlooper .....     | R  | 431,364 |
|      | E. B. Smith .....         | D  | 376,602 |
| 1966 | Jack Miller .....         | R  | 522,339 |
|      | E. B. Smith .....         | D  | 324,114 |
| 1968 | Harold E. Hughes .....    | D  | 574,884 |
|      | David M. Stanley .....    | R  | 568,469 |
| 1972 | Dick Clark .....          | D  | 662,637 |
|      | Jack Miller .....         | R  | 530,525 |
|      | Wm. A. Rocab, Jr. ....    | AI | 8,954   |
| 1974 | John Culver .....         | D  | 462,947 |
|      | David M. Stanley .....    | R  | 420,546 |
| 1978 | Roger Jepsen .....        | R  | 421,598 |
|      | Dick Clark .....          | D  | 395,066 |
| 1980 | Charles E. Grassley ..... | R  | 683,014 |
|      | John Culver .....         | D  | 581,545 |

**Popular Vote in Iowa for Governor**

|      |                            |    |         |
|------|----------------------------|----|---------|
| 1956 | H. C. Loveless .....       | D  | 616,852 |
|      | Leo A. Hoegh .....         | R  | 587,383 |
| 1958 | H. C. Loveless .....       | D  | 465,024 |
|      | Wm. G. Murray .....        | R  | 394,071 |
| 1960 | Norman Erbe .....          | R  | 645,026 |
|      | E. J. McManus .....        | D  | 592,063 |
| 1962 | Harold E. Hughes .....     | D  | 430,899 |
|      | Norman A. Erbe .....       | R  | 338,955 |
| 1964 | Harold E. Hughes .....     | D  | 794,610 |
|      | Evan Hultman .....         | R  | 365,131 |
| 1966 | Harold E. Hughes .....     | D  | 494,259 |
|      | Wm. G. Murray .....        | R  | 394,518 |
| 1968 | Robert D. Ray .....        | R  | 614,328 |
|      | Paul Franzenburg .....     | D  | 521,216 |
| 1970 | Robert D. Ray .....        | R  | 403,394 |
|      | Robert D. Fulton .....     | D  | 368,911 |
|      | Robert Dilley .....        | AI | 18,933  |
| 1972 | Robert D. Ray .....        | R  | 707,177 |
|      | Paul Franzenburg .....     | D  | 487,282 |
|      | Robert D. Dilley .....     | AI | 15,715  |
| 1974 | Robert D. Ray .....        | R  | 534,518 |
|      | James Schaben .....        | D  | 377,553 |
| 1978 | Robert D. Ray .....        | R  | 491,713 |
|      | Jerome D. Fitzgerald ..... | D  | 345,519 |

# General Election — 1980

General election returns are presented precinct by precinct in the following pages, in an alphabetical listing of counties. Persons studying these returns by congressional district may wish to refer to the congressional map.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Adair.....                | 219            | 119           | 14              | 198             | 145           | 150            | 191                 | 141  | 179                 | 107  | 199                       |  |
| Bridgewater.....          | 67             | 52            | 18              | 69              | 62            | 38             | 94                  | 37   | 90                  | 34   | 90                        |  |
| Eureka.....               | 59             | 22            | 15              | 61              | 38            | 26             | 73                  | 28   | 68                  | 36   | 59                        |  |
| Grand River.....          | 83             | 36            | 11              | 76              | 53            | 38             | 91                  | 34   | 92                  | 50   | 72                        |  |
| Greenfield.....           | 685            | 362           | 83              | 680             | 453           | 464            | 659                 | 268  | 708                 | 176  | 690                       |  |
| Grove.....                | 94             | 47            | 9               | 98              | 52            | 40             | 108                 | 33   | 114                 | 53   | 91                        |  |
| Harrison.....             | 78             | 22            | 11              | 79              | 36            | 45             | 68                  | 43   | 73                  | 47   | 64                        |  |
| Jackson.....              | 76             | 41            | 10              | 73              | 49            | 33             | 95                  | 39   | 87                  | 47   | 78                        |  |
| Jefferson.....            | 88             | 44            | 5               | 81              | 55            | 54             | 81                  | 43   | 91                  | 46   | 35                        |  |
| Lee.....                  | 93             | 29            | 18              | 93              | 47            | 55             | 86                  | 36   | 100                 | 44   | 88                        |  |
| Lincoln.....              | 80             | 44            | 10              | 68              | 57            | 41             | 89                  | 47   | 88                  | 45   | 84                        |  |
| Orient.....               | 150            | 136           | 36              | 165             | 138           | 82             | 232                 | 132  | 167                 | 124  | 165                       |  |
| Prussia.....              | 102            | 16            | 14              | 96              | 35            | 51             | 85                  | 33   | 97                  | 40   | 89                        |  |
| Richland.....             | 97             | 44            | 8               | 88              | 56            | 53             | 96                  | 31   | 118                 | 48   | 96                        |  |
| Stuart.....               | 80             | 78            | 10              | 71              | 92            | 51             | 114                 | 54   | 100                 | 46   | 103                       |  |
| Summerset.....            | 359            | 148           | 36              | 355             | 162           | 222            | 311                 | 129  | 388                 | 147  | 342                       |  |
| Summit.....               | 76             | 35            | 2               | 84              | 29            | 45             | 69                  | 41   | 68                  | 44   | 61                        |  |
| Union.....                | 78             | 41            | 4               | 70              | 48            | 24             | 97                  | 52   | 82                  | 45   | 65                        |  |
| Walnut.....               | 66             | 38            | 5               | 58              | 47            | 31             | 66                  | 41   | 66                  | 41   | 70                        |  |
| Washington.....           | 78             | 33            | 7               | 90              | 25            | 55             | 62                  | 25   | 85                  | 41   | 64                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 113            | 67            | 20              | 133             | 63            | 97             | 96                  | 97   | 85                  | 66   | 102                       |  |
| Total.....                | 2821           | 1454          | 366             | 2786            | 1742          | 1695           | 2878                | 1384 | 2925                | 1327 | 2907                      |  |

21 Precincts

| ADAMS COUNTY              |                |               |                 |                 |               |                |                     |      |                     | 16 Precincts |                           |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--|
| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |              | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES          | NO                        |  |
| Lincoln.....              | 68             | 30            | 5               | 70              | 34            | 48             | 57                  | 31   | 70                  | 46           | 50                        |  |
| Washington.....           | 96             | 32            | 7               | 103             | 28            | 70             | 63                  | 36   | 96                  | 65           | 58                        |  |
| Cart.....                 | 80             | 30            | 6               | 81              | 29            | 37             | 78                  | 29   | 73                  | 50           | 56                        |  |
| Douglas.....              | 72             | 42            | 6               | 65              | 45            | 49             | 72                  | 45   | 64                  | 50           | 51                        |  |
| Douglas.....              | 95             | 47            | 6               | 103             | 44            | 63             | 82                  | 73   | 57                  | 59           | 91                        |  |
| Quincy.....               | 97             | 60            | 4               | 90              | 60            | 59             | 103                 | 65   | 85                  | 59           | 112                       |  |
| Prescott.....             | 146            | 105           | 19              | 148             | 106           | 83             | 200                 | 99   | 169                 | 112          | 135                       |  |
| Union.....                | 80             | 29            | 6               | 68              | 42            | 34             | 81                  | 60   | 48                  | 52           | 49                        |  |
| Nodaway.....              | 121            | 44            | 15              | 122             | 53            | 90             | 93                  | 68   | 108                 | 73           | 98                        |  |
| Brooks.....               | 37             | 28            | 4               | 41              | 23            | 29             | 41                  | 28   | 36                  | 22           | 41                        |  |
| Mercer.....               | 67             | 37            | 15              | 75              | 40            | 40             | 61                  | 62   | 52                  | 51           | 51                        |  |
| Grant.....                | 91             | 26            | 1               | 81              | 81            | 47             | 82                  | 43   | 78                  | 67           | 50                        |  |
| Corning 1st.....          | 264            | 159           | 43              | 262             | 175           | 175            | 290                 | 196  | 223                 | 133          | 248                       |  |
| Corning 2nd.....          | 200            | 119           | 20              | 193             | 118           | 157            | 176                 | 145  | 157                 | 76           | 200                       |  |
| Corning 3rd.....          | 184            | 98            | 22              | 176             | 109           | 123            | 184                 | 119  | 170                 | 99           | 171                       |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 81             | 56            | 27              | 77              | 76            | 59             | 100                 | 99   | 49                  | 48           | 67                        |  |
| Total.....                | 1779           | 940           | 214             | 1755            | 1023          | 1163           | 1783                | 1198 | 1525                | 1084         | 1488                      |  |

| ALLAMAKEE COUNTY  |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |     |                     | 22 Precincts |                           |  |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--|
| PRECINCT          | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |              | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|                   | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.) | SOVERN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES          | NO                        |  |
| Center.....       | 84             | 39            | 10              | 109             | 26            | 105          | 25                  | 28  | 86                  | 63           | 49                        |  |
| Fairview.....     | 31             | 14            | 5               | 27              | 25            | 27           | 23                  | 19  | 20                  | 24           | 16                        |  |
| Franklin.....     | 112            | 34            | 6               | 119             | 31            | 119          | 31                  | 28  | 106                 | 60           | 60                        |  |
| French Creek..... | 33             | 38            | 1               | 48              | 23            | 42           | 29                  | 18  | 46                  | 39           | 21                        |  |
| Hanover.....      | 34             | 53            | 4               | 53              | 46            | 46           | 43                  | 7   | 70                  | 17           | 59                        |  |
| Iowa.....         | 192            | 124           | 15              | 197             | 124           | 192          | 123                 | 96  | 116                 | 85           | 121                       |  |
| Jefferson.....    | 181            | 46            | 11              | 191             | 39            | 181          | 47                  | 39  | 183                 | 120          | 104                       |  |
| Lafayette.....    | 69             | 84            | 5               | 80              | 71            | 75           | 71                  | 29  | 98                  | 70           | 81                        |  |
| Lansing.....      | 308            | 267           | 35              | 323             | 266           | 370          | 219                 | 159 | 262                 | 181          | 229                       |  |
| Linton.....       | 67             | 31            | 1               | 69              | 27            | 64           | 32                  | 23  | 60                  | 42           | 38                        |  |

ALLAMAKEE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Ludlow                    | 180            | 49            | 10              | 202             | 38            | 202                 | 37            | 67                  | 135  | 102                       | 103  |
| Makee                     | 162            | 74            | 17              | 196             | 59            | 178                 | 63            | 66                  | 167  | 127                       | 110  |
| Paint Creek               | 156            | 68            | 9               | 166             | 62            | 175                 | 48            | 63                  | 134  | 85                        | 111  |
| Post                      | 687            | 270           | 57              | 668             | 301           | 694                 | 268           | 316                 | 504  | 298                       | 524  |
| Taylor                    | 78             | 144           | 9               | 79              | 145           | 81                  | 135           | 67                  | 102  | 63                        | 95   |
| Union City                | 68             | 18            | 2               | 87              | 19            | 94                  | 12            | 46                  | 46   | 71                        | 20   |
| Union Prairie             | 154            | 50            | 6               | 171             | 33            | 166                 | 40            | 46                  | 155  | 100                       | 96   |
| Waterloo                  | 82             | 38            | 9               | 94              | 35            | 85                  | 37            | 81                  | 81   | 47                        | 62   |
| Waukon 1st                | 343            | 160           | 44              | 368             | 166           | 414                 | 117           | 133                 | 303  | 170                       | 270  |
| Waukon 2nd                | 359            | 242           | 33              | 418             | 207           | 423                 | 186           | 143                 | 418  | 250                       | 308  |
| Waukon 3rd                | 386            | 191           | 24              | 379             | 212           | 415                 | 167           | 189                 | 308  | 211                       | 269  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 216            | 136           | 30              | 218             | 163           | 243                 | 126           | 166                 | 127  | 122                       | 168  |
| Total                     | 4000           | 2170          | 343             | 4254            | 2109          | 4393                | 1875          | 1758                | 3528 | 2340                      | 2915 |

APPANOOSE COUNTY

25 Precincts

| PRECINCT          | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                   | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Bellair           | 149            | 135           | 14              | 154             | 126           | 135                 | 145          | 74                  | 127 | 84                        | 114 |
| Caldwell          | 100            | 87            | 9               | 107             | 79            | 106                 | 81           | 48                  | 94  | 57                        | 82  |
| Centerville W1 P1 | 289            | 197           | 32              | 260             | 216           | 277                 | 213          | 180                 | 205 | 146                       | 233 |
| Centerville W1 P2 | 214            | 209           | 25              | 219             | 211           | 196                 | 230          | 151                 | 168 | 140                       | 173 |
| Centerville W2 P1 | 216            | 148           | 27              | 202             | 167           | 194                 | 173          | 124                 | 163 | 98                        | 161 |
| Centerville W2 P2 | 200            | 111           | 24              | 187             | 119           | 204                 | 134          | 125                 | 136 | 122                       | 142 |
| Centerville W3 P1 | 185            | 198           | 18              | 202             | 184           | 176                 | 205          | 127                 | 173 | 114                       | 184 |
| Centerville W3 P2 | 235            | 209           | 29              | 257             | 200           | 224                 | 227          | 147                 | 130 | 130                       | 228 |
| Chariton          | 37             | 32            | 3               | 35              | 35            | 30                  | 39           | 26                  | 39  | 21                        | 43  |
| Douglas           | 62             | 27            | 9               | 64              | 47            | 65                  | 26           | 23                  | 47  | 34                        | 35  |
| Franklin          | 59             | 25            | 1               | 55              | 17            | 55                  | 26           | 11                  | 61  | 27                        | 43  |
| Independence      | 102            | 33            | 5               | 92              | 43            | 90                  | 46           | 45                  | 74  | 55                        | 59  |
| Johns             | 150            | 54            | 5               | 145             | 57            | 140                 | 145          | 48                  | 121 | 64                        | 81  |
| Lincoln           | 73             | 22            | 5               | 64              | 32            | 60                  | 35           | 25                  | 54  | 30                        | 47  |

APPANOOSE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.) | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Pleasant.....             | 142            | 128           | 14              | 162             | 110           | 124          | 135          | 72                  | 143  | 91                  | 116  |                           |  |
| Sharon.....               | 88             | 35            | 7               | 62              | 38            | 52           | 50           | 22                  | 60   | 30                  | 51   |                           |  |
| Taylor.....               | 234            | 150           | 22              | 241             | 142           | 206          | 175          | 108                 | 205  | 108                 | 195  |                           |  |
| Udell.....                | 95             | 82            | 9               | 90              | 84            | 93           | 81           | 55                  | 98   | 52                  | 99   |                           |  |
| Union.....                | 48             | 42            | 1               | 53              | 35            | 51           | 38           | 18                  | 51   | 18                  | 46   |                           |  |
| Vermillion.....           | 173            | 133           | 18              | 187             | 129           | 189          | 149          | 94                  | 159  | 110                 | 148  |                           |  |
| Walnut Mystic.....        | 143            | 186           | 14              | 119             | 197           | 127          | 194          | 77                  | 115  | 92                  | 100  |                           |  |
| Walnut Rathbun.....       | 55             | 68            | 6               | 50              | 52            | 52           | 72           | 44                  | 46   | 38                  | 52   |                           |  |
| Washington.....           | 60             | 50            | 6               | 63              | 49            | 58           | 55           | 35                  | 65   | 47                  | 54   |                           |  |
| Wells.....                | 185            | 178           | 18              | 194             | 175           | 189          | 189          | 88                  | 161  | 81                  | 163  |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 260            | 229           | 32              | 246             | 257           | 232          | 280          | 238                 | 163  | 160                 | 224  |                           |  |
| Total.....                | 3544           | 2789          | 353             | 3550            | 2811          | 3285         | 3064         | 2003                | 2944 | 1962                | 2894 |                           |  |

AUDUBON COUNTY

9 Precincts

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Viola.....                | 79             | 30            | 8               | 76              | 35            | 47             | 62            | 25                  | 70   | 48                  | 47   |                           |  |
| Cameron Lincoln.....      | 218            | 93            | 19              | 222             | 89            | 144            | 170           | 87                  | 135  | 113                 | 102  |                           |  |
| Doug/me ville.....        | 696            | 367           | 72              | 688             | 401           | 447            | 650           | 318                 | 512  | 305                 | 488  |                           |  |
| S 1/2 Leroy Township..... | 438            | 262           | 40              | 417             | 281           | 297            | 410           | 209                 | 356  | 188                 | 366  |                           |  |
| Sharon Township.....      | 178            | 151           | 16              | 175             | 146           | 108            | 232           | 74                  | 151  | 100                 | 112  |                           |  |
| Hamilin & Greeley.....    | 183            | 118           | 16              | 180             | 129           | 88             | 227           | 92                  | 154  | 118                 | 123  |                           |  |
| Oakfield.....             | 151            | 69            | 14              | 142             | 81            | 88             | 140           | 87                  | 110  | 84                  | 83   |                           |  |
| Audubon & Exira.....      | 418            | 317           | 41              | 427             | 319           | 288            | 471           | 229                 | 368  | 256                 | 309  |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 164            | 139           | 25              | 173             | 142           | 136            | 182           | 125                 | 97   | 84                  | 132  |                           |  |
| Total.....                | 2523           | 1546          | 251             | 2500            | 1623          | 1643           | 2544          | 1228                | 1951 | 1298                | 1782 |                           |  |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

30 Precincts

BENTON COUNTY

| PRECINCT                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.)        | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Belle Plaine I . . . . .   | 237            | 207           | 32              | 272             | 192           | 303          | 120                 | 120  | 206                 | 95   | 236                       |  |
| Belle Plaine II . . . . .  | 190            | 201           | 38              | 228             | 188           | 244          | 131                 | 104  | 187                 | 100  | 192                       |  |
| Belle Plaine III . . . . . | 144            | 194           | 14              | 166             | 170           | 163          | 131                 | 83   | 184                 | 93   | 174                       |  |
| Benton . . . . .           | 106            | 117           | 9               | 109             | 127           | 129          | 97                  | 74   | 142                 | 103  | 113                       |  |
| Big Grove . . . . .        | 67             | 47            | 14              | 87              | 43            | 99           | 20                  | 48   | 70                  | 70   | 50                        |  |
| Bruce . . . . .            | 109            | 41            | 18              | 127             | 44            | 131          | 25                  | 60   | 101                 | 73   | 88                        |  |
| Canton . . . . .           | 115            | 81            | 30              | 129             | 95            | 138          | 88                  | 61   | 128                 | 82   | 108                       |  |
| Cedar . . . . .            | 161            | 76            | 33              | 193             | 92            | 193          | 58                  | 90   | 153                 | 112  | 114                       |  |
| Eden . . . . .             | 96             | 60            | 19              | 112             | 65            | 117          | 53                  | 70   | 91                  | 78   | 79                        |  |
| Eldorado . . . . .         | 300            | 249           | 51              | 338             | 264           | 351          | 207                 | 146  | 312                 | 216  | 235                       |  |
| Florence . . . . .         | 228            | 189           | 44              | 253             | 195           | 239          | 161                 | 126  | 216                 | 125  | 217                       |  |
| Fremont . . . . .          | 332            | 212           | 50              | 359             | 228           | 349          | 201                 | 150  | 324                 | 227  | 248                       |  |
| Harrison . . . . .         | 94             | 53            | 18              | 117             | 49            | 112          | 78                  | 55   | 62                  | 62   | 69                        |  |
| Homer . . . . .            | 56             | 51            | 23              | 88              | 41            | 80           | 36                  | 51   | 71                  | 55   | 64                        |  |
| Iowa . . . . .             | 104            | 58            | 19              | 105             | 73            | 118          | 43                  | 58   | 98                  | 69   | 85                        |  |
| Jackson . . . . .          | 143            | 99            | 37              | 172             | 100           | 185          | 73                  | 116  | 126                 | 137  | 105                       |  |
| Kane . . . . .             | 224            | 163           | 39              | 251             | 168           | 265          | 107                 | 96   | 198                 | 117  | 173                       |  |
| Leroy . . . . .            | 255            | 220           | 37              | 289             | 211           | 287          | 181                 | 144  | 231                 | 135  | 237                       |  |
| Monroe . . . . .           | 80             | 44            | 7               | 94              | 34            | 98           | 26                  | 46   | 85                  | 54   | 60                        |  |
| Polk . . . . .             | 199            | 318           | 37              | 211             | 340           | 238          | 270                 | 141  | 265                 | 147  | 254                       |  |
| Shellsburg . . . . .       | 183            | 123           | 17              | 172             | 140           | 185          | 98                  | 88   | 192                 | 110  | 175                       |  |
| St Clair . . . . .         | 97             | 104           | 10              | 125             | 87            | 117          | 71                  | 51   | 116                 | 60   | 107                       |  |
| Taylor . . . . .           | 174            | 99            | 25              | 191             | 103           | 210          | 71                  | 113  | 135                 | 113  | 126                       |  |
| Union . . . . .            | 244            | 223           | 41              | 277             | 215           | 279          | 170                 | 165  | 236                 | 160  | 237                       |  |
| Vinton 1 . . . . .         | 305            | 224           | 47              | 323             | 254           | 383          | 158                 | 184  | 268                 | 174  | 274                       |  |
| Vinton 2 . . . . .         | 246            | 174           | 57              | 266             | 201           | 275          | 138                 | 149  | 193                 | 138  | 199                       |  |
| Vinton 3 . . . . .         | 294            | 187           | 64              | 337             | 198           | 371          | 121                 | 207  | 267                 | 172  | 269                       |  |
| Vinton 4 . . . . .         | 272            | 205           | 48              | 308             | 207           | 353          | 145                 | 181  | 255                 | 176  | 251                       |  |
| Walford . . . . .          | 47             | 69            | 13              | 57              | 70            | 57           | 84                  | 50   | 63                  | 49   | 63                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters  | 227            | 135           | 57              | 226             | 180           | 292          | 98                  | 227  | 146                 | 158  | 198                       |  |
| Total . . . . .            | 5329           | 4223          | 948             | 5977            | 4374          | 6342         | 3176                | 3264 | 5121                | 3460 | 4820                      |  |

88 Precincts

BLACK HAWK COUNTY

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Waterloo W1 P1. | 435            | 335           | 65              | 495             | 345           | 442          | 397                 | 276 | 487                 | 328 | 431                       |  |
| Waterloo W1 P2. | 595            | 376           | 111             | 669             | 396           | 604          | 464                 | 448 | 552                 | 448 | 527                       |  |
| Waterloo W1 P3. | 264            | 379           | 28              | 334             | 334           | 235          | 413                 | 217 | 249                 | 255 | 305                       |  |
| Waterloo W1 P4. | 337            | 337           | 45              | 339             | 343           | 272          | 399                 | 214 | 371                 | 258 | 310                       |  |
| Waterloo W1 P5. | 351            | 408           | 46              | 400             | 394           | 335          | 452                 | 232 | 447                 | 255 | 410                       |  |
| Waterloo W1 P6. | 595            | 445           | 119             | 679             | 468           | 574          | 559                 | 446 | 627                 | 481 | 582                       |  |
| Waterloo W1 P7. | 514            | 507           | 103             | 594             | 512           | 482          | 618                 | 389 | 629                 | 411 | 701                       |  |
| Waterloo W1 P8. | 990            | 574           | 142             | 1073            | 616           | 937          | 704                 | 631 | 940                 | 704 | 855                       |  |
| Waterloo W2 P1. | 489            | 317           | 75              | 534             | 339           | 472          | 404                 | 428 | 474                 | 328 | 464                       |  |
| Waterloo W2 P2. | 690            | 280           | 82              | 727             | 314           | 665          | 368                 | 428 | 526                 | 401 | 548                       |  |
| Waterloo W2 P3. | 464            | 350           | 78              | 520             | 371           | 450          | 430                 | 296 | 494                 | 364 | 427                       |  |
| Waterloo W2 P4. | 338            | 353           | 48              | 402             | 362           | 330          | 428                 | 245 | 430                 | 286 | 377                       |  |
| Waterloo W2 P5. | 453            | 310           | 59              | 484             | 336           | 450          | 370                 | 311 | 434                 | 323 | 386                       |  |
| Waterloo W2 P6. | 801            | 638           | 111             | 884             | 775           | 728          | 658                 | 898 | 758                 | 525 | 767                       |  |
| Waterloo W2 P7. | 1166           | 501           | 146             | 1194            | 591           | 1122         | 658                 | 698 | 942                 | 827 | 791                       |  |
| Waterloo W2 P8. | 740            | 663           | 131             | 812             | 682           | 668          | 820                 | 520 | 789                 | 610 | 667                       |  |
| Waterloo W3 P1. | 179            | 236           | 25              | 218             | 216           | 170          | 262                 | 127 | 201                 | 124 | 196                       |  |
| Waterloo W3 P2. | 100            | 442           | 23              | 127             | 413           | 101          | 449                 | 166 | 171                 | 127 | 186                       |  |
| Waterloo W3 P3. | 331            | 400           | 48              | 375             | 396           | 315          | 445                 | 276 | 352                 | 244 | 377                       |  |
| Waterloo W3 P4. | 230            | 392           | 39              | 298             | 359           | 220          | 435                 | 221 | 337                 | 233 | 321                       |  |
| Waterloo W3 P5. | 268            | 415           | 34              | 317             | 380           | 269          | 439                 | 209 | 336                 | 224 | 310                       |  |
| Waterloo W3 P6. | 262            | 432           | 37              | 303             | 409           | 240          | 476                 | 219 | 345                 | 232 | 316                       |  |
| Waterloo W3 P7. | 376            | 313           | 53              | 319             | 368           | 270          | 410                 | 246 | 335                 | 237 | 316                       |  |
| Waterloo W3 P8. | 349            | 313           | 56              | 393             | 317           | 328          | 381                 | 284 | 343                 | 273 | 352                       |  |
| Waterloo W4 P1. | 142            | 225           | 15              | 150             | 220           | 125          | 241                 | 113 | 168                 | 101 | 162                       |  |
| Waterloo W4 P2. | 95             | 309           | 29              | 126             | 290           | 95           | 324                 | 119 | 129                 | 99  | 144                       |  |
| Waterloo W4 P3. | 213            | 370           | 31              | 326             | 356           | 181          | 408                 | 184 | 268                 | 193 | 245                       |  |
| Waterloo W4 P4. | 239            | 425           | 55              | 277             | 428           | 199          | 488                 | 184 | 278                 | 244 | 349                       |  |
| Waterloo W4 P5. | 226            | 356           | 30              | 284             | 324           | 200          | 369                 | 157 | 300                 | 191 | 260                       |  |
| Waterloo W4 P6. | 342            | 30            | 3               | 31              | 37            | 21           | 337                 | 45  | 25                  | 37  | 62                        |  |
| Waterloo W4 P7. | 55             | 462           | 11              | 77              | 430           | 46           | 464                 | 154 | 108                 | 110 | 134                       |  |
| Waterloo W4 P8. | 90             | 455           | 15              | 118             | 418           | 98           | 448                 | 219 | 139                 | 164 | 158                       |  |
| Waterloo W5 P1. | 268            | 267           | 57              | 318             | 267           | 278          | 302                 | 195 | 327                 | 232 | 284                       |  |
| Waterloo W5 P2. | 311            | 295           | 62              | 374             | 285           | 313          | 335                 | 210 | 332                 | 232 | 338                       |  |
| Waterloo W5 P3. | 371            | 334           | 69              | 421             | 338           | 375          | 382                 | 241 | 467                 | 323 | 379                       |  |
| Waterloo W5 P4. | 302            | 305           | 50              | 344             | 314           | 293          | 354                 | 205 | 359                 | 204 | 337                       |  |
| Waterloo W5 P5. | 308            | 330           | 58              | 363             | 322           | 308          | 372                 | 223 | 376                 | 272 | 368                       |  |
| Waterloo W5 P6. | 408            | 366           | 53              | 473             | 365           | 397          | 443                 | 171 | 475                 | 306 | 413                       |  |
| Waterloo W5 P7. | 293            | 295           | 36              | 322             | 284           | 271          | 233                 | 171 | 335                 | 214 | 278                       |  |
| Waterloo W5 P8. | 267            | 339           | 43              | 321             | 319           | 244          | 387                 | 190 | 340                 | 237 | 274                       |  |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

BLACK HAWK, cont.

| PRECINCT          | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                   | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Cedar Falls W1 P1 | 223            | 219           | 53              | 277             | 212           | 204          | 274                 | 154 | 282                 | 201 | 236                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W1 P2 | 228            | 280           | 67              | 273             | 297           | 215          | 354                 | 216 | 278                 | 210 | 272                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W1 P3 | 331            | 284           | 101             | 406             | 307           | 320          | 394                 | 329 | 300                 | 216 | 402                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W1 P4 | 256            | 271           | 75              | 309             | 301           | 233          | 368                 | 263 | 240                 | 175 | 327                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W2 P1 | 378            | 265           | 88              | 410             | 321           | 374          | 361                 | 280 | 365                 | 255 | 379                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W2 P2 | 333            | 252           | 87              | 366             | 302           | 294          | 385                 | 298 | 296                 | 204 | 379                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W2 P3 | 201            | 377           | 174             | 231             | 539           | 184          | 581                 | 444 | 251                 | 182 | 498                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W2 P4 | 474            | 377           | 193             | 557             | 496           | 469          | 567                 | 477 | 460                 | 297 | 636                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W2 P5 | 109            | 132           | 19              | 130             | 120           | 109          | 139                 | 103 | 119                 | 99  | 121                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W3 P1 | 688            | 439           | 196             | 776             | 516           | 689          | 587                 | 552 | 639                 | 416 | 760                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W3 P2 | 370            | 258           | 89              | 411             | 294           | 330          | 359                 | 271 | 376                 | 216 | 429                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W3 P3 | 566            | 365           | 134             | 673             | 393           | 587          | 474                 | 451 | 535                 | 393 | 569                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W3 P4 | 477            | 387           | 123             | 558             | 422           | 469          | 507                 | 425 | 478                 | 294 | 594                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W4 P1 | 269            | 287           | 163             | 326             | 389           | 252          | 450                 | 353 | 314                 | 192 | 466                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W4 P2 | 186            | 322           | 204             | 222             | 482           | 169          | 516                 | 346 | 284                 | 119 | 491                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W4 P3 | 238            | 314           | 147             | 260             | 454           | 231          | 489                 | 406 | 225                 | 144 | 478                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W4 P4 | 184            | 319           | 201             | 185             | 507           | 144          | 550                 | 362 | 274                 | 98  | 523                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W5 P1 | 482            | 294           | 107             | 580             | 311           | 498          | 382                 | 405 | 423                 | 302 | 520                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W5 P2 | 574            | 310           | 111             | 644             | 349           | 575          | 412                 | 417 | 539                 | 358 | 595                       |  |
| Cedar Falls W5 P3 | 517            | 319           | 99              | 598             | 329           | 525          | 394                 | 364 | 508                 | 352 | 500                       |  |

BLACK HAWK, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |       |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULLVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                       | NO    |
| Cedar Falls W5            | 778            | 593           | 166             | 921             | 613            | 793                 | 731           | 649                 | 808   | 501                       | 930   |
| P4                        |                |               |                 |                 |                |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Evansdale Ward            | 213            | 321           | 21              | 239             | 305            | 179                 | 376           | 171                 | 260   | 176                       | 241   |
| 1                         |                |               |                 |                 |                |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Evansdale Ward            | 123            | 207           | 14              | 115             | 205            | 99                  | 223           | 116                 | 184   | 148                       | 142   |
| 2                         |                |               |                 |                 |                |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Evansdale Ward            | 170            | 274           | 15              | 195             | 280            | 161                 | 320           | 147                 | 218   | 168                       | 204   |
| 3                         |                |               |                 |                 |                |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Evansdale Ward            | 169            | 237           | 25              | 170             | 257            | 139                 | 287           | 152                 | 222   | 175                       | 195   |
| 4                         |                |               |                 |                 |                |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Barclay Twp.              | 153            | 123           | 12              | 191             | 123            | 146                 | 142           | 71                  | 166   | 132                       | 98    |
| Bennington Twp.           | 189            | 57            | 18              | 217             | 52             | 88                  | 76            | 85                  | 145   | 134                       | 94    |
| Big Creek Twp.            | 638            | 531           | 96              | 767             | 475            | 868                 | 574           | 335                 | 699   | 431                       | 586   |
| Black Hawk 1st            | 668            | 358           | 69              | 755             | 376            | 633                 | 435           | 352                 | 584   | 415                       | 507   |
| Black Hawk 2nd            | 88             | 25            | 16              | 103             | 23             | 88                  | 41            | 35                  | 64    | 48                        | 50    |
| Cedar Twp 1st             | 328            | 365           | 42              | 361             | 366            | 296                 | 434           | 215                 | 419   | 290                       | 348   |
| Cedar Twp 2nd             | 81             | 46            | 12              | 85              | 55             | 80                  | 62            | 42                  | 70    | 56                        | 62    |
| Cedar Falls Twp.          | 86             | 48            | 20              | 97              | 63             | 94                  | 65            | 63                  | 78    | 58                        | 85    |
| Eagle Twp.                | 163            | 98            | 16              | 186             | 74             | 169                 | 100           | 83                  | 136   | 101                       | 118   |
| E Waterloo Twp            |                |               |                 |                 |                |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| 1st                       | 267            | 296           | 46              | 316             | 285            | 262                 | 339           | 168                 | 296   | 202                       | 256   |
| 2nd                       |                |               |                 |                 |                |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Fox Twp.                  | 13             | 18            | 1               | 12              | 21             | 13                  | 19            | 8                   | 17    | 12                        | 13    |
| Lester Twp.               | 151            | 132           | 12              | 208             | 65             | 170                 | 113           | 48                  | 182   | 124                       | 103   |
| Lincoln Twp.              | 316            | 280           | 33              | 362             | 267            | 316                 | 312           | 181                 | 343   | 245                       | 268   |
| Mt Vernon Twp.            | 157            | 70            | 14              | 202             | 32             | 202                 | 49            | 63                  | 146   | 111                       | 100   |
| Orange Twp.               | 263            | 154           | 37              | 319             | 132            | 263                 | 184           | 129                 | 266   | 189                       | 205   |
| Poyner Twp 1st            | 153            | 48            | 25              | 174             | 50             | 154                 | 71            | 64                  | 134   | 107                       | 90    |
| Poyner Twp 2nd            | 297            | 335           | 29              | 355             | 295            | 293                 | 356           | 197                 | 365   | 232                       | 315   |
| Spring Creek Twp          | 219            | 235           | 35              | 252             | 225            | 232                 | 243           | 110                 | 284   | 190                       | 200   |
| Union Twp.                | 91             | 56            | 14              | 111             | 47             | 91                  | 71            | 43                  | 98    | 64                        | 80    |
| Washington Twp            | 222            | 101           | 36              | 273             | 63             | 231                 | 123           | 123                 | 196   | 51                        | 169   |
| 1st                       |                |               |                 |                 |                |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Washington Twp            | 157            | 94            | 20              | 187             | 75             | 155                 | 105           | 90                  | 136   | 99                        | 127   |
| 2nd                       |                |               |                 |                 |                |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 28             | 14            | 9               | 36              | 12             | 29                  | 18            | 17                  | 24    | 18                        | 23    |
| Total                     | 1590           | 951           | 219             | 1778            | 1033           | 1613                | 1189          | 1615                | 790   | 1206                      | 1299  |
|                           | 29827          | 27443         | 5647            | 34008           | 28415          | 28786               | 33043         | 23276               | 30542 | 22016                     | 31231 |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

28 Precincts

BOONE COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Amequa                    | 96             | 49            | 19              | 83              | 74            | 49                  | 114           | 44                  | 89   | 65                        | 66   |
| Beaver                    | 68             | 34            | 9               | 46              | 46            | 31                  | 83            | 40                  | 56   | 39                        | 55   |
| Boone 1st                 | 455            | 478           | 104             | 458             | 527           | 280                 | 688           | 339                 | 529  | 303                       | 532  |
| Boone 2nd                 | 559            | 527           | 152             | 663             | 630           | 480                 | 797           | 522                 | 636  | 394                       | 725  |
| Boone 3rd                 | 609            | 379           | 128             | 635             | 428           | 478                 | 590           | 374                 | 571  | 322                       | 619  |
| Boone 4th                 | 423            | 457           | 78              | 401             | 504           | 256                 | 653           | 293                 | 462  | 256                       | 484  |
| Boone 5th                 | 356            | 484           | 93              | 366             | 497           | 222                 | 648           | 290                 | 445  | 250                       | 471  |
| Cass                      | 55             | 43            | 7               | 52              | 52            | 30                  | 72            | 44                  | 66   | 28                        | 66   |
| Colfax                    | 146            | 119           | 38              | 134             | 164           | 91                  | 201           | 107                 | 160  | 98                        | 169  |
| Des Moines                | 248            | 185           | 35              | 240             | 211           | 163                 | 292           | 154                 | 248  | 169                       | 236  |
| Dodge                     | 107            | 123           | 9               | 110             | 120           | 52                  | 175           | 83                  | 116  | 80                        | 116  |
| Douglas                   | 96             | 88            | 11              | 87              | 108           | 54                  | 137           | 62                  | 111  | 55                        | 109  |
| Fraser Town               | 10             | 31            | 8               | 10              | 33            | 6                   | 41            | 12                  | 23   | 9                         | 25   |
| Garden                    | 112            | 93            | 18              | 105             | 108           | 58                  | 155           | 54                  | 139  | 78                        | 116  |
| Grant & Boxholm           | 166            | 89            | 11              | 165             | 91            | 90                  | 157           | 76                  | 129  | 87                        | 122  |
| Harrison                  | 100            | 65            | 13              | 99              | 73            | 59                  | 111           | 61                  | 93   | 57                        | 90   |
| Jackson                   | 108            | 113           | 27              | 106             | 134           | 58                  | 168           | 94                  | 135  | 87                        | 143  |
| Madrid City 1st           | 124            | 170           | 24              | 112             | 193           | 85                  | 219           | 109                 | 164  | 72                        | 189  |
| Madrid City 2nd           | 134            | 245           | 17              | 134             | 252           | 96                  | 302           | 139                 | 214  | 109                       | 230  |
| Madrid City 3rd           | 137            | 198           | 23              | 125             | 225           | 88                  | 260           | 115                 | 182  | 95                        | 190  |
| Marcy & Moingona          | 132            | 107           | 36              | 143             | 121           | 73                  | 192           | 94                  | 148  | 82                        | 151  |
| Peoples                   | 107            | 54            | 20              | 100             | 79            | 49                  | 122           | 78                  | 77   | 74                        | 78   |
| Pilot Mound               | 104            | 87            | 12              | 103             | 96            | 54                  | 149           | 53                  | 118  | 58                        | 103  |
| Sheldahl Town             | 6              | 8             | 0               | 6               | 7             | 2                   | 6             | 7                   | 4    | 6                         | 5    |
| Union                     | 102            | 93            | 21              | 93              | 117           | 56                  | 155           | 75                  | 120  | 57                        | 143  |
| Worth & Luther            | 99             | 115           | 20              | 93              | 131           | 52                  | 174           | 97                  | 104  | 71                        | 126  |
| Yell & Ogden              | 582            | 428           | 81              | 567             | 483           | 297                 | 743           | 338                 | 540  | 298                       | 569  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 391            | 283           | 69              | 368             | 328           | 301                 | 421           | 312                 | 249  | 219                       | 341  |
| Total                     | 5732           | 5126          | 1081            | 5647            | 5632          | 3611                | 7851          | 4067                | 5930 | 3515                      | 6271 |

| BREMER COUNTY<br>PRECINCT | 20 Precincts   |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |      |                           |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Dayton Township           | 135            | 46            | 13              | 157             | 36            | 120                 | 67            | 48                  | 104  | 77                        | 77   |
| Douglas Township          | 129            | 95            | 22              | 184             | 80            | 135                 | 107           | 69                  | 116  | 69                        | 114  |
| Franklin Township         | 154            | 65            | 8               | 169             | 59            | 152                 | 73            | 61                  | 111  | 85                        | 81   |
| Frederika Township        | 110            | 95            | 9               | 134             | 82            | 103                 | 101           | 46                  | 94   | 65                        | 78   |
| Fremont Township          | 481            | 318           | 47              | 532             | 284           | 420                 | 372           | 230                 | 363  | 267                       | 322  |
| Jackson Township          | 351            | 218           | 49              | 406             | 201           | 333                 | 264           | 175                 | 284  | 220                       | 230  |
| Jefferson Township        | 717            | 418           | 84              | 824             | 386           | 698                 | 498           | 357                 | 586  | 432                       | 510  |
| Lafayette Pct.            | 153            | 83            | 30              | 210             | 61            | 168                 | 100           | 70                  | 137  | 82                        | 122  |
| Leroy Sumner 2 Pct.       | 226            | 80            | 17              | 251             | 63            | 202                 | 102           | 73                  | 224  | 138                       | 157  |
| Maxfield Township         | 432            | 202           | 43              | 489             | 174           | 408                 | 232           | 153                 | 338  | 227                       | 263  |
| Polk Township             | 324            | 138           | 33              | 382             | 108           | 307                 | 163           | 123                 | 233  | 158                       | 197  |
| Warren                    | 231            | 73            | 14              | 260             | 55            | 207                 | 93            | 85                  | 179  | 109                       | 151  |
| Washington                | 153            | 75            | 30              | 189             | 68            | 147                 | 104           | 83                  | 130  | 89                        | 118  |
| Waverly Ward 1            | 480            | 288           | 88              | 610             | 259           | 455                 | 394           | 307                 | 497  | 275                       | 525  |
| Waverly Ward 2            | 433            | 221           | 98              | 515             | 234           | 424                 | 323           | 238                 | 400  | 208                       | 419  |
| Waverly Ward 3            | 393            | 184           | 57              | 434             | 203           | 367                 | 267           | 163                 | 348  | 165                       | 338  |
| Waverly Ward 4            | 599            | 311           | 106             | 679             | 331           | 590                 | 403           | 320                 | 470  | 254                       | 535  |
| Waverly Ward 5            | 277            | 205           | 121             | 343             | 248           | 282                 | 306           | 261                 | 241  | 154                       | 350  |
| Summer                    | 634            | 277           | 58              | 712             | 246           | 587                 | 380           | 214                 | 483  | 284                       | 407  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 314            | 124           | 45              | 362             | 122           | 311                 | 163           | 203                 | 147  | 138                       | 207  |
| Total                     | 6706           | 3527          | 970             | 7822            | 3301          | 6396                | 4492          | 3278                | 5485 | 3506                      | 5201 |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

24 Precincts

BUCHANAN COUNTY

| PRECINCT                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Buffalo Aurora . . .       | 93             | 76            | 12              | 96              | 78            | 83                  | 92            | 83                  | 90   | 71                        | 92   |
| Buffalo Stanley . . .      | 84             | 43            | 7               | 85              | 33            | 73                  | 52            | 53                  | 73   | 57                        | 70   |
| Byron . . . . .            | 320            | 217           | 26              | 330             | 213           | 256                 | 283           | 211                 | 222  | 191                       | 217  |
| Cono . . . . .             | 120            | 46            | 17              | 127             | 49            | 115                 | 63            | 59                  | 123  | 72                        | 106  |
| Fairbank . . . . .         | 229            | 242           | 18              | 225             | 248           | 208                 | 267           | 151                 | 295  | 173                       | 284  |
| Fremont . . . . .          | 61             | 63            | 16              | 95              | 85            | 73                  | 82            | 76                  | 80   | 77                        | 74   |
| Hazleton . . . . .         | 317            | 217           | 34              | 325             | 231           | 283                 | 269           | 244                 | 291  | 246                       | 272  |
| Homer . . . . .            | 168            | 122           | 38              | 192             | 125           | 164                 | 156           | 142                 | 148  | 123                       | 182  |
| Jefferson . . . . .        | 174            | 110           | 25              | 195             | 101           | 170                 | 129           | 109                 | 190  | 140                       | 152  |
| Jesup . . . . .            | 510            | 324           | 72              | 549             | 326           | 511                 | 370           | 265                 | 656  | 368                       | 536  |
| Liberty . . . . .          | 251            | 155           | 28              | 280             | 149           | 226                 | 202           | 227                 | 183  | 82                        | 128  |
| Madison . . . . .          | 225            | 157           | 17              | 236             | 154           | 195                 | 199           | 204                 | 184  | 179                       | 82   |
| Middlefield . . . . .      | 59             | 91            | 24              | 76              | 91            | 61                  | 107           | 77                  | 99   | 69                        | 102  |
| Newton . . . . .           | 94             | 92            | 15              | 112             | 76            | 96                  | 94            | 83                  | 110  | 83                        | 120  |
| Perry . . . . .            | 143            | 138           | 21              | 166             | 125           | 124                 | 169           | 109                 | 189  | 130                       | 158  |
| Sumner . . . . .           | 112            | 70            | 17              | 130             | 62            | 115                 | 78            | 67                  | 127  | 67                        | 126  |
| Washington . . . . .       | 262            | 182           | 35              | 274             | 185           | 238                 | 228           | 206                 | 268  | 172                       | 280  |
| Westburg . . . . .         | 115            | 99            | 15              | 136             | 85            | 116                 | 106           | 66                  | 157  | 106                       | 118  |
| Independence 1st . . . . . | 341            | 222           | 45              | 343             | 239           | 282                 | 301           | 219                 | 362  | 206                       | 359  |
| Independence 2nd . . . . . | 286            | 172           | 36              | 284             | 189           | 260                 | 229           | 194                 | 287  | 174                       | 297  |
| Independence 3rd . . . . . | 339            | 210           | 39              | 339             | 238           | 286                 | 304           | 258                 | 336  | 203                       | 376  |
| Independence 4th . . . . . | 189            | 265           | 38              | 194             | 277           | 171                 | 305           | 178                 | 296  | 149                       | 307  |
| Independence 5th . . . . . | 290            | 152           | 44              | 286             | 175           | 267                 | 209           | 192                 | 286  | 196                       | 274  |
| Absentee & Special Voters  | 239            | 140           | 48              | 255             | 168           | 237                 | 175           | 103                 | 93   | 151                       | 124  |
| Total . . . . .            | 5041           | 3505          | 689             | 5340            | 3682          | 4610                | 4479          | 3574                | 5145 | 3464                      | 4836 |

| BUENA VISTA COUNTY        |                |               |                 |                 |               |               |               |                     |      | 26 Precincts        |      |                           |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Alta                      | 334            | 254           | 54              | 335             | 288           | 209           | 442           | 142                 | 363  | 189                 | 232  |                           |  |
| Brooke                    | 77             | 33            | 9               | 82              | 30            | 28            | 66            | 32                  | 51   | 49                  | 44   |                           |  |
| Coon                      | 105            | 34            | 9               | 95              | 50            | 35            | 114           | 40                  | 92   | 57                  | 57   |                           |  |
| Elk                       | 60             | 58            | 7               | 70              | 51            | 25            | 99            | 41                  | 73   | 57                  | 58   |                           |  |
| Fairfield                 | 331            | 176           | 49              | 345             | 183           | 178           | 366           | 132                 | 329  | 205                 | 260  |                           |  |
| Grant                     | 123            | 46            | 19              | 126             | 63            | 64            | 129           | 36                  | 123  | 84                  | 77   |                           |  |
| Hayes                     | 185            | 86            | 17              | 174             | 106           | 90            | 205           | 102                 | 137  | 107                 | 137  |                           |  |
| Lakeside                  | 106            | 82            | 17              | 102             | 98            | 59            | 143           | 75                  | 93   | 67                  | 103  |                           |  |
| Lee                       | 85             | 55            | 12              | 83              | 70            | 29            | 124           | 56                  | 81   | 67                  | 76   |                           |  |
| Lincoln                   | 86             | 26            | 10              | 79              | 41            | 34            | 90            | 33                  | 65   | 64                  | 40   |                           |  |
| Linn Grove                | 104            | 64            | 20              | 104             | 78            | 46            | 138           | 59                  | 95   | 66                  | 88   |                           |  |
| Maple Valley              | 86             | 44            | 12              | 92              | 46            | 26            | 114           | 28                  | 87   | 60                  | 64   |                           |  |
| Newell                    | 362            | 221           | 33              | 313             | 268           | 162           | 438           | 163                 | 300  | 222                 | 262  |                           |  |
| Nokomis                   | 131            | 68            | 13              | 136             | 67            | 62            | 151           | 48                  | 141  | 118                 | 72   |                           |  |
| Poland                    | 173            | 140           | 24              | 168             | 154           | 68            | 256           | 109                 | 185  | 147                 | 154  |                           |  |
| Providence                | 94             | 68            | 12              | 83              | 70            | 38            | 138           | 34                  | 108  | 72                  | 78   |                           |  |
| Rambrandt                 | 106            | 63            | 14              | 90              | 80            | 44            | 136           | 56                  | 89   | 64                  | 86   |                           |  |
| Scott                     | 98             | 41            | 6               | 93              | 51            | 42            | 105           | 36                  | 87   | 77                  | 57   |                           |  |
| Sioux Rapids              | 174            | 150           | 38              | 180             | 165           | 106           | 247           | 121                 | 169  | 109                 | 188  |                           |  |
| Storm Lake 1st            | 442            | 303           | 49              | 430             | 395           | 280           | 498           | 240                 | 412  | 261                 | 400  |                           |  |
| Storm Lake 2nd            | 292            | 293           | 52              | 293             | 321           | 203           | 427           | 224                 | 297  | 212                 | 327  |                           |  |
| Storm Lake 3rd            | 478            | 240           | 50              | 460             | 263           | 336           | 409           | 272                 | 366  | 260                 | 398  |                           |  |
| Storm Lake 4th            | 305            | 305           | 108             | 404             | 433           | 390           | 545           | 330                 | 407  | 267                 | 487  |                           |  |
| Storm Lake 5th            | 277            | 297           | 46              | 307             | 289           | 192           | 420           | 216                 | 276  | 167                 | 334  |                           |  |
| Truesdale                 | 161            | 96            | 20              | 154             | 111           | 99            | 170           | 72                  | 136  | 114                 | 108  |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 368            | 225           | 70              | 351             | 292           | 248           | 395           | 293                 | 225  | 188                 | 292  |                           |  |
| Total                     | 5272           | 3468          | 771             | 5158            | 4031          | 3005          | 6386          | 2960                | 4789 | 3363                | 4479 |                           |  |

18 Precincts

BUTLER COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Albion                    | 547            | 292           | 47              | 626             | 268           | 536                 | 343           | 236                 | 426  | 283                       | 372  |
| Beaver                    | 302            | 218           | 34              | 414             | 148           | 319                 | 224           | 157                 | 276  | 215                       | 217  |
| Benezette                 | 111            | 30            | 10              | 117             | 33            | 94                  | 50            | 47                  | 86   | 66                        | 64   |
| Butler                    | 374            | 251           | 468             | 202             | 339           | 339                 | 316           | 197                 | 359  | 267                       | 326  |
| Coldwater                 | 468            | 259           | 55              | 527             | 253           | 475                 | 301           | 243                 | 456  | 267                       | 448  |
| Dayton                    | 125            | 40            | 5               | 141             | 26            | 119                 | 43            | 58                  | 73   | 67                        | 65   |
| Fremont                   | 105            | 36            | 15              | 125             | 28            | 104                 | 50            | 36                  | 68   | 65                        | 58   |
| Jackson                   | 113            | 34            | 9               | 129             | 28            | 116                 | 37            | 41                  | 84   | 74                        | 53   |
| Jefferson                 | 97             | 31            | 9               | 109             | 30            | 91                  | 41            | 32                  | 82   | 48                        | 60   |
| Madison                   | 143            | 34            | 11              | 157             | 30            | 138                 | 49            | 49                  | 99   | 81                        | 62   |
| Monroe                    | 523            | 145           | 283             | 571             | 125           | 523                 | 163           | 173                 | 346  | 236                       | 273  |
| Pittsford                 | 334            | 89            | 18              | 367             | 78            | 311                 | 126           | 113                 | 215  | 165                       | 180  |
| Ripley                    | 111            | 18            | 12              | 119             | 22            | 99                  | 41            | 38                  | 90   | 53                        | 75   |
| Shell Rock                | 447            | 216           | 53              | 547             | 161           | 442                 | 269           | 234                 | 419  | 293                       | 346  |
| Washington                | 166            | 36            | 7               | 183             | 22            | 160                 | 45            | 50                  | 125  | 93                        | 78   |
| West Point Allison        | 454            | 149           | 14              | 466             | 147           | 448                 | 156           | 132                 | 336  | 207                       | 262  |
| West Point                |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |      |                           |      |
| Bristow                   | 121            | 30            | 8               | 136             | 22            | 107                 | 51            | 42                  | 90   | 68                        | 66   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 188            | 72            | 10              | 218             | 55            | 192                 | 73            | 120                 | 121  | 100                       | 133  |
| Total                     | 4730           | 1980          | 392             | 5422            | 1876          | 4612                | 2378          | 1996                | 3771 | 2618                      | 3116 |

21 Precincts

CALHOUN COUNTY

| PRECINCT   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Lake City  | 459            | 367           | 57              | 472             | 380           | 304                 | 521           | 263                 | 396 | 225                       | 416 |
| Union      | 216            | 129           | 16              | 204             | 157           | 113                 | 234           | 86                  | 169 | 72                        | 176 |
| Elm Grove  | 72             | 60            | 6               | 70              | 66            | 39                  | 96            | 45                  | 57  | 47                        | 60  |
| Twin Lakes | 75             | 37            | 9               | 80              | 38            | 29                  | 86            | 28                  | 72  | 56                        | 45  |
| Butler 1   | 252            | 188           | 28              | 270             | 161           | 123                 | 293           | 86                  | 242 | 90                        | 235 |
| Butler 2   | 49             | 34            | 3               | 45              | 39            | 21                  | 64            | 13                  | 42  | 21                        | 36  |
| Sherman    | 103            | 58            | 16              | 106             | 64            | 42                  | 126           | 54                  | 83  | 55                        | 87  |

CALHOUN, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Rockwell City . . .       | 612            | 360           | 73              | 638             | 402           | 386           | 622                 | 355  | 471                 | 316  | 491                       |  |
| Center . . . . .          | 555            | 337           | 70              | 553             | 382           | 254           | 674                 | 222  | 496                 | 267  | 444                       |  |
| Garfield . . . . .        | 77             | 45            | 12              | 88              | 44            | 38            | 96                  | 52   | 69                  | 69   | 49                        |  |
| Greenfield . . . . .      | 89             | 50            | 4               | 88              | 52            | 48            | 89                  | 43   | 66                  | 59   | 49                        |  |
| Jackson . . . . .         | 116            | 61            | 9               | 116             | 67            | 43            | 128                 | 58   | 114                 | 65   | 91                        |  |
| Logan . . . . .           | 78             | 37            | 11              | 72              | 50            | 43            | 79                  | 37   | 58                  | 36   | 62                        |  |
| Williams . . . . .        | 79             | 27            | 7               | 87              | 26            | 30            | 77                  | 36   | 54                  | 45   | 48                        |  |
| Cedar 1 . . . . .         | 68             | 42            | 7               | 75              | 39            | 31            | 87                  | 22   | 72                  | 54   | 42                        |  |
| Cedar 2 . . . . .         | 133            | 56            | 12              | 143             | 62            | 67            | 130                 | 45   | 121                 | 76   | 63                        |  |
| Reading . . . . .         | 184            | 82            | 11              | 182             | 93            | 113           | 151                 | 73   | 130                 | 86   | 110                       |  |
| Lake Creek . . . . .      | 67             | 25            | 8               | 87              | 30            | 27            | 68                  | 38   | 59                  | 50   | 30                        |  |
| Calhoun . . . . .         | 77             | 38            | 10              | 78              | 44            | 27            | 89                  | 47   | 57                  | 45   | 61                        |  |
| All . . . . .             | 71             | 38            | 16              | 76              | 47            | 40            | 77                  | 36   | 63                  | 44   | 58                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 200            | 100           | 22              | 206             | 116           | 125           | 193                 | 149  | 134                 | 111  | 156                       |  |
| Total . . . . .           | 3633           | 2,150         | 407             | 3716            | 2359          | 1946          | 3990                | 1758 | 3025                | 1877 | 2851                      |  |

CARROLL COUNTY

25 Precincts

| PRECINCT              | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                       | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Wheatland . . . . .   | 65             | 37            | 15              | 66              | 47            | 26                  | 83            | 27                  | 70  | 46                        | 49  |
| Breda . . . . .       | 106            | 131           | 13              | 114             | 114           | 37                  | 180           | 61                  | 118 | 47                        | 112 |
| Kniest . . . . .      | 107            | 99            | 19              | 125             | 89            | 32                  | 179           | 54                  | 122 | 60                        | 83  |
| Sherridan . . . . .   | 130            | 63            | 14              | 137             | 61            | 83                  | 114           | 59                  | 87  | 84                        | 84  |
| Jasper . . . . .      | 111            | 64            | 15              | 125             | 56            | 60                  | 119           | 56                  | 95  | 48                        | 86  |
| Arcadia . . . . .     | 143            | 132           | 27              | 147             | 142           | 68                  | 196           | 79                  | 149 | 77                        | 133 |
| Maple River . . . . . | 91             | 105           | 12              | 113             | 85            | 50                  | 146           | 49                  | 119 | 65                        | 79  |
| Grant Twp . . . . .   | 75             | 54            | 9               | 93              | 38            | 45                  | 87            | 34                  | 73  | 43                        | 61  |
| Gidden Isl . . . . .  | 352            | 179           | 39              | 330             | 208           | 205                 | 332           | 184                 | 259 | 132                       | 284 |
| Gidden 2nd . . . . .  | 50             | 29            | 4               | 51              | 28            | 5                   | 43            | 26                  | 43  | 35                        | 31  |
| Washington . . . . .  | 113            | 50            | 7               | 102             | 56            | 61                  | 98            | 47                  | 92  | 67                        | 67  |
| Roselle 1st . . . . . | 98             | 58            | 13              | 103             | 52            | 33                  | 122           | 29                  | 90  | 46                        | 66  |

CARROLL, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Roselle 2nd . . . . .     | 74             | 80            | 9               | 78              | 73            | 37                  | 119           | 42                  | 61   | 50                        | 63   |
| Pleasant Valley . . . . . | 106            | 86            | 13              | 109             | 83            | 36                  | 158           | 46                  | 126  | 73                        | 88   |
| Richland . . . . .        | 57             | 32            | 7               | 65              | 41            | 30                  | 72            | 29                  | 56   | 36                        | 48   |
| Ewoldt . . . . .          | 105            | 37            | 10              | 110             | 37            | 73                  | 80            | 41                  | 95   | 64                        | 63   |
| Warren (manning)          | 417            | 292           | 55              | 397             | 300           | 252                 | 466           | 218                 | 281  | 197                       | 275  |
| Eden . . . . .            | 141            | 126           | 16              | 147             | 113           | 57                  | 198           | 54                  | 137  | 76                        | 100  |
| Newton . . . . .          | 116            | 131           | 13              | 136             | 104           | 49                  | 194           | 56                  | 390  | 68                        | 101  |
| Union . . . . .           | 522            | 280           | 57              | 462             | 301           | 296                 | 465           | 234                 | 390  | 181                       | 422  |
| Carroll 1st . . . . .     | 720            | 530           | 123             | 685             | 534           | 488                 | 831           | 376                 | 709  | 394                       | 661  |
| Carroll 2nd . . . . .     | 370            | 377           | 65              | 378             | 399           | 384                 | 537           | 240                 | 384  | 221                       | 396  |
| Carroll 3rd . . . . .     | 351            | 329           | 62              | 367             | 347           | 220                 | 505           | 241                 | 400  | 221                       | 375  |
| Carroll 4th . . . . .     | 347            | 399           | 63              | 384             | 373           | 217                 | 545           | 249                 | 400  | 215                       | 392  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 238            | 205           | 56              | 235             | 248           | 167                 | 309           | 232                 | 162  | 146                       | 225  |
| Total . . . . .           | 5017           | 3885          | 738             | 5059            | 4029          | 2912                | 6178          | 2751                | 4670 | 2715                      | 4344 |

CASS COUNTY

24 Precincts

| PRECINCT               | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                        | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Atlantic 1st . . . . . | 400            | 211           | 37              | 420             | 176           | 298                 | 311           | 196                 | 193 | 155                       | 220 |
| Atlantic 2nd . . . . . | 346            | 184           | 14              | 337             | 174           | 235                 | 288           | 193                 | 153 | 162                       | 170 |
| Atlantic 3rd . . . . . | 415            | 139           | 31              | 400             | 150           | 316                 | 250           | 214                 | 201 | 168                       | 232 |
| Atlantic 4th . . . . . | 500            | 195           | 48              | 475             | 234           | 376                 | 376           | 254                 | 291 | 205                       | 331 |
| Atlantic 5th . . . . . | 627            | 242           | 58              | 614             | 266           | 442                 | 456           | 383                 | 270 | 270                       | 437 |
| Bear Grove . . . . .   | 125            | 25            | 5               | 125             | 28            | 80                  | 73            | 55                  | 65  | 68                        | 57  |
| Benton . . . . .       | 83             | 48            | 13              | 71              | 44            | 27                  | 94            | 34                  | 55  | 51                        | 51  |
| Brighton . . . . .     | 113            | 48            | 17              | 98              | 70            | 76                  | 102           | 66                  | 54  | 57                        | 64  |
| Cass . . . . .         | 224            | 89            | 21              | 225             | 91            | 153                 | 167           | 113                 | 107 | 116                       | 104 |
| Edna . . . . .         | 78             | 28            | 4               | 72              | 33            | 44                  | 62            | 33                  | 47  | 39                        | 36  |
| Franklin . . . . .     | 151            | 67            | 15              | 145             | 63            | 100                 | 119           | 63                  | 100 | 60                        | 63  |
| Grant 1st . . . . .    | 302            | 182           | 38              | 272             | 209           | 196                 | 315           | 146                 | 193 | 119                       | 221 |
| Grant 2nd . . . . .    | 86             | 41            | 14              | 76              | 49            | 46                  | 89            | 38                  | 56  | 39                        | 57  |

CASS, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND. |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|------|----------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                   | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Grove.....                | 117            | 32            | 17              | 128             | 33            | 88             | 73                  | 58   | 63                   | 50   | 71                        |  |
| Lincoln.....              | 88             | 37            | 10              | 80              | 42            | 38             | 97                  | 44   | 41                   | 41   | 50                        |  |
| Massena.....              | 233            | 132           | 21              | 249             | 97            | 160            | 214                 | 123  | 193                  | 117  | 191                       |  |
| Noble.....                | 152            | 24            | 9               | 145             | 33            | 115            | 63                  | 58   | 99                   | 92   | 65                        |  |
| Pleasant 1st.....         | 380            | 97            | 24              | 356             | 119           | 302            | 195                 | 185  | 170                  | 166  | 192                       |  |
| Pleasant 2nd.....         | 96             | 23            | 8               | 93              | 27            | 64             | 63                  | 46   | 49                   | 53   | 40                        |  |
| Plymouth.....             | 149            | 40            | 1               | 165             | 38            | 108            | 92                  | 82   | 76                   | 82   | 59                        |  |
| Union.....                | 241            | 84            | 14              | 214             | 30            | 145            | 183                 | 109  | 128                  | 114  | 119                       |  |
| Victoria.....             | 86             | 33            | 5               | 104             | 30            | 68             | 67                  | 31   | 68                   | 40   | 48                        |  |
| Washington.....           | 105            | 31            | 1               | 104             | 30            | 68             | 72                  | 57   | 65                   | 68   | 53                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 312            | 144           | 50              | 298             | 182           | 231            | 243                 | 246  | 151                  | 167  | 211                       |  |
| Total.....                | 5391           | 2176          | 475             | 5242            | 2312          | 3752           | 4045                | 2808 | 2936                 | 2477 | 3142                      |  |

CEDAR COUNTY

19 Precincts

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND. |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.) | SOVERN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                   | YES | NO                        |  |
| Cass Linn Twp             | 113            | 88            | 15              | 114             | 96            | 127          | 82                  | 77  | 100                  | 75  | 97                        |  |
| Center.....               | 213            | 92            | 32              | 239             | 91            | 238          | 88                  | 122 | 167                  | 117 | 177                       |  |
| Dayton.....               | 393            | 171           | 44              | 402             | 182           | 432          | 146                 | 201 | 278                  | 158 | 333                       |  |
| Fairfield.....            | 116            | 45            | 17              | 136             | 36            | 119          | 48                  | 74  | 74                   | 76  | 78                        |  |
| Farmington.....           | 517            | 258           | 76              | 525             | 287           | 605          | 191                 | 301 | 299                  | 281 | 319                       |  |
| Fremont.....              | 290            | 140           | 23              | 289             | 157           | 288          | 163                 | 131 | 232                  | 113 | 256                       |  |
| Inland.....               | 237            | 115           | 40              | 246             | 130           | 286          | 81                  | 125 | 150                  | 100 | 174                       |  |
| Ita Roch Sugar Creek..... | 292            | 130           | 38              | 310             | 140           | 304          | 125                 | 155 | 216                  | 180 | 187                       |  |
| Lowden.....               | 194            | 97            | 27              | 185             | 122           | 100          | 85                  | 100 | 117                  | 73  | 147                       |  |
| Maasillon.....            | 108            | 46            | 18              | 113             | 57            | 135          | 34                  | 67  | 83                   | 73  | 74                        |  |
| Mechanicsville Corp.....  | 208            | 163           | 23              | 212             | 178           | 234          | 152                 | 140 | 216                  | 120 | 237                       |  |
| Pioneer.....              | 124            | 58            | 14              | 123             | 77            | 120          | 73                  | 77  | 94                   | 64  | 105                       |  |
| Red Oak.....              | 59             | 29            | 14              | 73              | 38            | 67           | 39                  | 43  | 57                   | 38  | 66                        |  |

CEDAR, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Springdale Gower          | 585            | 532           | 141             | 576             | 666           | 671                 | 548           | 568                 | 453  | 342                       | 657  |
| Springfield               | 97             | 51            | 11              | 105             | 52            | 114                 | 37            | 57                  | 76   | 58                        | 73   |
| Tipton 1st                | 186            | 137           | 30              | 190             | 146           | 220                 | 111           | 114                 | 153  | 82                        | 182  |
| Tipton 2nd                | 247            | 148           | 40              | 266             | 160           | 274                 | 145           | 166                 | 204  | 112                       | 252  |
| Tipton 3rd                | 271            | 156           | 57              | 292             | 181           | 352                 | 116           | 194                 | 217  | 122                       | 296  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 148            | 133           | 37              | 185             | 145           | 202                 | 93            | 166                 | 103  | 98                        | 170  |
| Total                     | 4398           | 2589          | 697             | 4561            | 2941          | 4999                | 2357          | 2872                | 3289 | 2282                      | 3861 |

CERRO GORDO COUNTY

39 Precincts

| PRECINCT               | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                        | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Bath                   | 109            | 70            | 14              | 127             | 64            | 92                  | 100           | 65                  | 112 | 77                        | 99  |
| Clear Lake 1st         | 895            | 318           | 118             | 715             | 396           | 665                 | 448           | 466                 | 584 | 398                       | 641 |
| Clear Lake 2nd         | 557            | 382           | 93              | 627             | 381           | 511                 | 490           | 320                 | 496 | 302                       | 512 |
| Clear Lake 3rd         | 595            | 349           | 93              | 657             | 362           | 525                 | 488           | 354                 | 523 | 337                       | 506 |
| Clear Lake Pct         | 430            | 243           | 66              | 463             | 265           | 328                 | 362           | 238                 | 362 | 225                       | 372 |
| Dougherty              | 62             | 106           | 10              | 79              | 95            | 53                  | 124           | 45                  | 121 | 62                        | 103 |
| Falls Plymouth Prec.   | 127            | 135           | 20              | 153             | 125           | 111                 | 167           | 99                  | 149 | 110                       | 135 |
| Falls Rock Falls Prec. | 123            | 96            | 25              | 144             | 90            | 112                 | 128           | 71                  | 118 | 74                        | 112 |
| Geneseo Pct            | 272            | 317           | 32              | 372             | 244           | 292                 | 314           | 151                 | 342 | 179                       | 315 |
| Grant                  | 123            | 55            | 9               | 124             | 54            | 100                 | 77            | 48                  | 125 | 83                        | 86  |
| Grimes-Meservey        | 110            | 52            | 14              | 125             | 54            | 101                 | 70            | 45                  | 105 | 67                        | 86  |
| Grimes-Thornton        | 186            | 111           | 10              | 188             | 101           | 161                 | 138           | 87                  | 186 | 76                        | 182 |
| Lake                   | 158            | 70            | 22              | 168             | 77            | 136                 | 107           | 73                  | 148 | 95                        | 122 |
| Lime Creek             | 148            | 137           | 25              | 158             | 151           | 127                 | 177           | 111                 | 129 | 106                       | 135 |
| Lincoln                | 90             | 43            | 7               | 102             | 37            | 65                  | 76            | 40                  | 75  | 44                        | 67  |
| Mason City W1.p1       | 223            | 354           | 43              | 272             | 337           | 206                 | 402           | 235                 | 283 | 160                       | 324 |
| Mason City W1.p2       | 376            | 507           | 85              | 447             | 495           | 336                 | 622           | 327                 | 461 | 260                       | 533 |

CERRO GORDO, cont.

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Mason City      | 406            | 397           | 73              | 422             | 422           | 387                 | 480           | 328                 | 411 | 235                       | 499 |
| W1,p3.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 522            | 390           | 121             | 560             | 439           | 488                 | 528           | 474                 | 480 | 359                       | 585 |
| W1,p4.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 307            | 351           | 79              | 349             | 358           | 286                 | 424           | 285                 | 324 | 227                       | 370 |
| W2,p1.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 607            | 332           | 113             | 856             | 371           | 570                 | 466           | 477                 | 527 | 367                       | 620 |
| W2,p2.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 158            | 282           | 57              | 207             | 279           | 155                 | 338           | 167                 | 235 | 137                       | 255 |
| W2,p3.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 234            | 397           | 51              | 286             | 388           | 223                 | 458           | 256                 | 313 | 184                       | 380 |
| W2,p4.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 331            | 305           | 71              | 394             | 307           | 298                 | 387           | 289                 | 337 | 203                       | 421 |
| W3,p1.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 363            | 379           | 74              | 396             | 402           | 310                 | 494           | 311                 | 399 | 244                       | 467 |
| W3,p2.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 815            | 576           | 141             | 879             | 622           | 716                 | 792           | 546                 | 328 | 448                       | 916 |
| W3,p3.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 124            | 178           | 18              | 146             | 165           | 105                 | 201           | 121                 | 149 | 92                        | 176 |
| W3,p4.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 323            | 247           | 69              | 353             | 279           | 298                 | 341           | 296                 | 318 | 184                       | 410 |
| W4,p1.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 470            | 548           | 107             | 513             | 584           | 412                 | 693           | 401                 | 502 | 323                       | 567 |
| W4,p2.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 534            | 503           | 101             | 594             | 528           | 458                 | 649           | 333                 | 387 | 343                       | 582 |
| W4,p3.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason City      | 208            | 302           | 40              | 230             | 300           | 169                 | 307           | 209                 | 267 | 206                       | 264 |
| W4,p4.....      |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason Mason     | 116            | 100           | 15              | 131             | 95            | 112                 | 117           | 104                 | 102 | 77                        | 125 |
| Prec.....       |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mason West      | 27             | 22            | 1               | 36              | 15            | 25                  | 26            | 18                  | 23  | 22                        | 20  |
| Mason Prec..... |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |     |                           |     |
| Mt Vernon       | 97             | 51            | 14              | 103             | 60            | 78                  | 96            | 50                  | 97  | 66                        | 73  |
| Owen.....       | 103            | 51            | 7               | 111             | 82            | 111                 | 82            | 26                  | 125 | 77                        | 76  |
| Pleasant Valley | 154            | 71            | 24              | 174             | 75            | 123                 | 117           | 67                  | 171 | 93                        | 142 |
| Portland.....   | 81             | 70            | 21              | 101             | 68            | 76                  | 90            | 54                  | 86  | 48                        | 88  |
| Union.....      | 70             | 32            | 13              | 77              | 35            | 48                  | 63            | 25                  | 71  | 41                        | 64  |

CERRO GORDO, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |       |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                       | NO    |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 710            | 479           | 128             | 793             | 506           | 692                 | 589           | 583                 | 437   | 397                       | 596   |
| Total                     | 11189          | 9363          | 2024            | 12444           | 9677          | 10121               | 11973         | 8195                | 11138 | 7048                      | 12016 |

CHEROKEE COUNTY

22 Precincts

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Atton                     | 101            | 38            | 10              | 87              | 56            | 40                  | 110           | 45                  | 70   | 62                        | 61   |
| Amherst                   | 122            | 21            | 5               | 105             | 37            | 47                  | 102           | 29                  | 103  | 58                        | 76   |
| Cedar Larrabee            | 123            | 77            | 11              | 117             | 86            | 65                  | 143           | 53                  | 113  | 53                        | 118  |
| Cherokee Twp              | 209            | 125           | 26              | 214             | 133           | 117                 | 236           | 109                 | 194  | 126                       | 184  |
| Cherokee 1st              | 505            | 404           | 80              | 511             | 446           | 325                 | 647           | 341                 | 450  | 278                       | 530  |
| Cherokee 2nd              | 358            | 320           | 68              | 373             | 351           | 227                 | 509           | 215                 | 353  | 222                       | 385  |
| Cherokee 3rd              | 619            | 434           | 76              | 611             | 460           | 388                 | 700           | 352                 | 494  | 299                       | 580  |
| Diamond                   | 88             | 31            | 9               | 83              | 42            | 47                  | 80            | 36                  | 72   | 60                        | 52   |
| Grand Meadow              | 111            | 61            | 10              | 106             | 63            | 38                  | 142           | 38                  | 109  | 86                        | 71   |
| Liberty                   | 99             | 40            | 6               | 96              | 45            | 48                  | 98            | 23                  | 105  | 52                        | 80   |
| Marcus Marcus             | 326            | 200           | 57              | 327             | 226           | 157                 | 428           | 149                 | 328  | 184                       | 312  |
| Pilot                     | 80             | 53            | 22              | 94              | 55            | 28                  | 128           | 53                  | 74   | 69                        | 83   |
| Pitcher Aurelia           | 332            | 228           | 65              | 348             | 251           | 186                 | 429           | 181                 | 313  | 182                       | 324  |
| Rock                      | 71             | 70            | 12              | 80              | 67            | 25                  | 128           | 38                  | 96   | 58                        | 78   |
| Sheridan                  |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |      |                           |      |
| Cleghorn                  | 121            | 68            | 32              | 139             | 81            | 57                  | 166           | 55                  | 124  | 67                        | 119  |
| Sheridan Meriden          | 104            | 82            | 9               | 101             | 86            | 42                  | 150           | 40                  | 111  | 51                        | 106  |
| Silver                    | 93             | 44            | 9               | 111             | 33            | 46                  | 100           | 28                  | 91   | 50                        | 71   |
| Spring                    | 55             | 37            | 9               | 57              | 39            | 24                  | 73            | 27                  | 50   | 36                        | 45   |
| Tilden                    | 95             | 37            | 12              | 96              | 47            | 25                  | 121           | 31                  | 60   | 31                        | 61   |
| Willow Quimby             | 134            | 113           | 15              | 137             | 109           | 72                  | 181           | 82                  | 109  | 70                        | 113  |
| Willow Washta             | 62             | 79            | 11              | 69              | 78            | 36                  | 118           | 40                  | 95   | 40                        | 96   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 279            | 157           | 45              | 268             | 214           | 192                 | 289           | 231                 | 147  | 168                       | 219  |
| Total                     | 4087           | 2719          | 599             | 4131            | 3003          | 2231                | 5076          | 2174                | 3690 | 2331                      | 3724 |

18 Precincts

CHICKASAW COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Bradford                  | 636            | 361           | 104             | 702             | 399           | 532          | 512                 | 487  | 565                 | 396  | 665                       |  |
| Chickasaw                 | 224            | 205           | 29              | 260             | 175           | 178          | 224                 | 187  | 234                 | 178  | 231                       |  |
| Dayton                    | 144            | 98            | 16              | 159             | 98            | 109          | 118                 | 153  | 167                 | 102  | 148                       |  |
| Deerfield                 | 124            | 110           | 18              | 169             | 78            | 80           | 129                 | 88   | 138                 | 101  | 123                       |  |
| Dresden                   | 246            | 116           | 24              | 297             | 91            | 221          | 130                 | 136  | 215                 | 155  | 190                       |  |
| Fredericksburg            | 323            | 116           | 25              | 368             | 93            | 274          | 151                 | 156  | 283                 | 152  | 290                       |  |
| Jacksonville              | 191            | 100           | 21              | 230             | 79            | 155          | 130                 | 129  | 159                 | 149  | 141                       |  |
| New Hampton               | 213            | 109           | 28              | 261             | 95            | 180          | 149                 | 143  | 198                 | 149  | 197                       |  |
| New Hampton 1st           | 164            | 156           | 19              | 178             | 157           | 113          | 178                 | 143  | 173                 | 114  | 192                       |  |
| New Hampton 2nd           | 201            | 237           | 27              | 227             | 213           | 154          | 247                 | 172  | 240                 | 149  | 245                       |  |
| New Hampton 3rd           | 324            | 243           | 34              | 261             | 221           | 183          | 274                 | 205  | 266                 | 140  | 315                       |  |
| New Hampton 4th           | 325            | 211           | 33              | 347             | 213           | 251          | 245                 | 229  | 311                 | 188  | 355                       |  |
| Richland                  | 124            | 61            | 11              | 146             | 47            | 110          | 79                  | 81   | 123                 | 104  | 104                       |  |
| Stapleton                 | 200            | 255           | 21              | 258             | 199           | 131          | 244                 | 158  | 264                 | 152  | 278                       |  |
| Utica                     | 137            | 147           | 23              | 202             | 100           | 118          | 150                 | 136  | 199                 | 107  | 195                       |  |
| Washington 1              | 136            | 127           | 17              | 190             | 83            | 124          | 102                 | 99   | 160                 | 104  | 154                       |  |
| Washington 2              | 148            | 109           | 9               | 182             | 84            | 96           | 125                 | 103  | 143                 | 119  | 131                       |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 169            | 158           | 41              | 215             | 155           | 168          | 165                 | 204  | 125                 | 154  | 165                       |  |
| Total                     | 3929           | 2935          | 500             | 4692            | 2580          | 3177         | 3350                | 2398 | 3963                | 2690 | 4109                      |  |

16 Precincts

CLARKE COUNTY

| PRECINCT   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Liberty    | 78             | 72            | 12              | 80              | 82            | 38             | 123                 | 60  | 100                 | 45  | 108                       |  |
| Fremont    | 108            | 60            | 8               | 105             | 88            | 59             | 115                 | 66  | 114                 | 64  | 112                       |  |
| Washington | 66             | 58            | 6               | 71              | 62            | 25             | 106                 | 48  | 84                  | 61  | 64                        |  |
| Madison    | 66             | 33            | 4               | 63              | 38            | 31             | 68                  | 32  | 69                  | 46  | 55                        |  |
| Troy       | 231            | 162           | 37              | 219             | 201           | 99             | 314                 | 168 | 246                 | 159 | 233                       |  |
| Ward       | 108            | 43            | 14              | 106             | 64            | 57             | 106                 | 56  | 106                 | 77  | 63                        |  |
| Oceola     | 180            | 80            | 37              | 183             | 121           | 180            | 187                 | 117 | 179                 | 101 | 184                       |  |
| Jackson    | 122            | 105           | 9               | 128             | 104           | 71             | 156                 | 89  | 128                 | 92  | 121                       |  |

CLARKE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Franklin .....            | 65             | 47            | 7               | 69              | 47            | 26                  | 90            | 39                  | 75   | 49                        | 66   |
| Green Bay .....           | 56             | 73            | 7               | 58              | 67            | 22                  | 104           | 56                  | 69   | 58                        | 59   |
| Knock .....               | 53             | 41            | 10              | 54              | 49            | 31                  | 71            | 46                  | 50   | 46                        | 50   |
| Doyle .....               | 60             | 51            | 14              | 67              | 55            | 34                  | 92            | 59                  | 62   | 55                        | 63   |
| Osceola 1st .....         | 420            | 271           | 60              | 382             | 352           | 240                 | 489           | 284                 | 413  | 239                       | 415  |
| Osceola 2nd .....         | 184            | 121           | 22              | 174             | 142           | 116                 | 200           | 122                 | 169  | 93                        | 168  |
| Osceola 3rd .....         | 444            | 282           | 46              | 419             | 333           | 288                 | 475           | 320                 | 413  | 235                       | 488  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 187            | 115           | 12              | 151             | 127           | 99                  | 178           | 132                 | 117  | 80                        | 159  |
| Total .....               | 2417           | 1614          | 310             | 2329            | 1913          | 1416                | 2874          | 1694                | 2395 | 1500                      | 2436 |

CLAY COUNTY

23 Precincts

| PRECINCT                | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                         | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Clay .....              | 209            | 147           | 44              | 216             | 158           | 109                 | 278           | 103                 | 234 | 110                       | 223 |
| Douglas .....           | 85             | 50            | 11              | 68              | 54            | 23                  | 102           | 35                  | 58  | 55                        | 49  |
| Freeman .....           | 75             | 103           | 24              | 101             | 92            | 39                  | 166           | 70                  | 120 | 73                        | 114 |
| Garfield .....          | 127            | 83            | 20              | 119             | 99            | 46                  | 182           | 70                  | 128 | 56                        | 138 |
| Gill Grv Gill Grv ..... | 42             | 32            | 14              | 42              | 47            | 19                  | 47            | 28                  | 47  | 34                        | 42  |
| Gill Grv Grmville ..... | 67             | 41            | 11              | 63              | 41            | 28                  | 78            | 30                  | 66  | 30                        | 70  |
| Herdland .....          | 65             | 56            | 13              | 61              | 69            | 25                  | 111           | 33                  | 63  | 52                        | 53  |
| Lake .....              | 58             | 47            | 11              | 47              | 63            | 19                  | 96            | 48                  | 58  | 44                        | 66  |
| Lincoln .....           | 102            | 56            | 12              | 89              | 63            | 40                  | 130           | 46                  | 85  | 47                        | 90  |
| Lone Tree .....         | 81             | 38            | 10              | 82              | 43            | 24                  | 104           | 29                  | 89  | 40                        | 65  |
| Meadow .....            | 236            | 175           | 41              | 246             | 182           | 114                 | 331           | 114                 | 275 | 120                       | 278 |
| Peterson .....          | 196            | 130           | 31              | 115             | 150           | 47                  | 231           | 66                  | 161 | 102                       | 150 |
| Riverton .....          | 54             | 129           | 20              | 209             | 133           | 94                  | 265           | 102                 | 188 | 125                       | 181 |
| Sioux .....             | 90             | 54            | 20              | 96              | 61            | 54                  | 109           | 46                  | 99  | 54                        | 91  |
| Spencer 1st .....       | 62             | 79            | 87              | 409             | 70            | 30                  | 127           | 50                  | 95  | 74                        | 72  |
| Spencer 2nd .....       | 402            | 317           | 87              | 409             | 361           | 232                 | 566           | 280                 | 403 | 295                       | 436 |
| Spencer 3rd .....       | 316            | 236           | 87              | 320             | 284           | 204                 | 419           | 198                 | 319 | 193                       | 335 |
| Total .....             | 481            | 401           | 112             | 460             | 474           | 307                 | 678           | 318                 | 482 | 293                       | 535 |

CLAY, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Spencer 4th . . . . .     | 741            | 376           | 180             | 712             | 516           | 468                 | 791           | 372                 | 732  | 432                       | 641  |
| Spencer 5th . . . . .     | 519            | 379           | 143             | 533             | 454           | 338                 | 695           | 370                 | 545  | 340                       | 579  |
| Summit . . . . .          | 71             | 43            | 7               | 57              | 56            | 28                  | 91            | 33                  | 66   | 34                        | 69   |
| Waterford . . . . .       | 73             | 29            | 11              | 83              | 24            | 33                  | 77            | 25                  | 72   | 24                        | 74   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 284            | 181           | 47              | 289             | 215           | 183                 | 305           | 229                 | 178  | 148                       | 258  |
| Total . . . . .           | 4479           | 3179          | 991             | 4481            | 3697          | 2502                | 5990          | 2695                | 4523 | 2715                      | 4588 |

CLAYTON COUNTY

26 Precincts

| PRECINCT               | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                        | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Boardman . . . . .     | 523            | 406           | 107             | 549             | 462           | 596                 | 395           | 334                 | 455 | 312                       | 465 |
| Buena Vista . . . . .  | 43             | 110           | 6               | 51              | 106           | 51                  | 97            | 32                  | 59  | 37                        | 51  |
| Cass . . . . .         | 464            | 250           | 58              | 481             | 283           | 511                 | 231           | 284                 | 347 | 249                       | 374 |
| Clayton . . . . .      | 74             | 82            | 14              | 79              | 75            | 90                  | 52            | 43                  | 74  | 66                        | 54  |
| Cox Creek . . . . .    | 54             | 74            | 20              | 60              | 62            | 87                  | 77            | 38                  | 62  | 62                        | 63  |
| Elk . . . . .          | 70             | 49            | 11              | 84              | 48            | 72                  | 58            | 49                  | 56  | 63                        | 44  |
| Farmersburg . . . . .  | 181            | 123           | 18              | 167             | 125           | 206                 | 106           | 95                  | 136 | 113                       | 120 |
| Garnaville . . . . .   | 292            | 143           | 34              | 288             | 175           | 310                 | 159           | 128                 | 227 | 168                       | 203 |
| Giard . . . . .        | 59             | 133           | 18              | 153             | 74            | 140                 | 62            | 61                  | 67  | 61                        | 72  |
| Grand Meadow . . . . . | 175            | 44            | 20              | 190             | 47            | 188                 | 44            | 86                  | 127 | 106                       | 109 |
| Highland . . . . .     | 68             | 44            | 11              | 68              | 41            | 57                  | 57            | 42                  | 57  | 42                        | 43  |
| Jefferson . . . . .    | 744            | 524           | 69              | 712             | 600           | 699                 | 611           | 404                 | 487 | 411                       | 504 |
| Littleport . . . . .   | 56             | 31            | 5               | 61              | 30            | 58                  | 32            | 26                  | 43  | 49                        | 23  |
| Luana . . . . .        | 96             | 70            | 20              | 123             | 60            | 118                 | 61            | 52                  | 118 | 63                        | 69  |
| Lodowillo . . . . .    | 188            | 62            | 22              | 202             | 66            | 185                 | 79            | 79                  | 124 | 93                        | 112 |
| Mallery . . . . .      | 82             | 62            | 8               | 83              | 70            | 84                  | 68            | 48                  | 74  | 89                        | 50  |
| Marion . . . . .       | 118            | 49            | 10              | 126             | 51            | 112                 | 53            | 45                  | 98  | 75                        | 69  |
| Mendon 1 . . . . .     | 111            | 134           | 14              | 100             | 157           | 122                 | 110           | 73                  | 82  | 82                        | 89  |
| Mendon 2 . . . . .     | 260            | 228           | 19              | 200             | 325           | 305                 | 186           | 186                 | 163 | 160                       | 207 |
| Millville . . . . .    | 81             | 70            | 10              | 74              | 84            | 83                  | 73            | 40                  | 62  | 74                        | 60  |
| Monona . . . . .       | 527            | 217           | 51              | 512             | 269           | 537                 | 225           | 266                 | 372 | 280                       | 372 |

CLAYTON, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Read                      | 82             | 27            | 12              | 88              | 40            | 91                  | 32            | 36                  | 60   | 52                        | 33   |
| Sperry                    | 165            | 115           | 16              | 168             | 123           | 186                 | 98            | 66                  | 152  | 90                        | 129  |
| Volga                     | 98             | 77            | 13              | 102             | 87            | 104                 | 75            | 55                  | 66   | 55                        | 67   |
| Wagner                    | 121            | 91            | 22              | 124             | 109           | 147                 | 78            | 76                  | 102  | 73                        | 109  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 281            | 178           | 51              | 257             | 243           | 320                 | 177           | 200                 | 143  | 139                       | 201  |
| Total                     | 5115           | 3297          | 669             | 5132            | 3834          | 5459                | 3281          | 2841                | 3845 | 3067                      | 3692 |

CLINTON COUNTY

37 Precincts

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Bloomfield      | 223            | 178           | 34              | 228             | 190           | 256                 | 162           | 140                 | 145 | 139                       | 145 |
| Brookfield      | 125            | 60            | 28              | 134             | 77            | 178                 | 32            | 73                  | 99  | 78                        | 93  |
| Camanche Twp.   | 74             | 44            | 10              | 83              | 41            | 91                  | 29            | 44                  | 42  | 46                        | 35  |
| Camanche City   | 511            | 327           | 81              | 485             | 416           | 536                 | 337           | 305                 | 324 | 227                       | 413 |
| Camanche City   | 459            | 373           | 92              | 446             | 439           | 534                 | 349           | 361                 | 312 | 316                       | 357 |
| Center          | 236            | 88            | 20              | 227             | 108           | 246                 | 79            | 137                 | 129 | 121                       | 142 |
| Deep Creek      | 215            | 91            | 21              | 217             | 100           | 234                 | 87            | 113                 | 96  | 101                       | 113 |
| Dewitt Twp.     | 262            | 161           | 66              | 286             | 170           | 315                 | 136           | 147                 | 221 | 148                       | 212 |
| Dewitt City 1st | 453            | 323           | 83              | 475             | 359           | 528                 | 269           | 254                 | 372 | 217                       | 420 |
| Dewitt City 2nd | 676            | 425           | 101             | 713             | 425           | 795                 | 323           | 364                 | 553 | 321                       | 596 |
| Eden            | 256            | 108           | 30              | 249             | 139           | 284                 | 111           | 125                 | 152 | 106                       | 187 |
| Elk River       | 305            | 82            | 27              | 297             | 109           | 301                 | 95            | 173                 | 104 | 128                       | 151 |
| Grant           | 96             | 39            | 18              | 101             | 51            | 114                 | 32            | 61                  | 64  | 68                        | 64  |
| Hampshire       | 272            | 131           | 39              | 274             | 166           | 293                 | 133           | 176                 | 136 | 156                       | 163 |
| Liberty         | 116            | 55            | 14              | 125             | 61            | 144                 | 41            | 87                  | 71  | 90                        | 68  |
| Oliva           | 264            | 127           | 23              | 258             | 130           | 280                 | 94            | 125                 | 155 | 112                       | 161 |
| Orange          | 234            | 198           | 51              | 264             | 196           | 287                 | 167           | 142                 | 222 | 124                       | 235 |
| Sharon          | 204            | 130           | 33              | 216             | 153           | 261                 | 98            | 136                 | 138 | 91                        | 175 |
| Spring Rock     | 248            | 154           | 39              | 254             | 183           | 302                 | 129           | 135                 | 165 | 98                        | 211 |

CLINTON, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.) | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO    |                           |  |
| Washington                | 84             | 86            | 12              | 108             | 74            | 89           | 90            | 54                  | 85   | 46                  | 92    |                           |  |
| Waterford                 | 202            | 157           | 19              | 227             | 147           | 230          | 132           | 109                 | 173  | 106                 | 168   |                           |  |
| Welton                    | 115            | 92            | 32              | 137             | 96            | 143          | 88            | 86                  | 92   | 85                  | 97    |                           |  |
| Clinton W1 P1             | 382            | 378           | 52              | 324             | 463           | 394          | 382           | 349                 | 237  | 260                 | 328   |                           |  |
| Clinton W1 P2             | 379            | 358           | 65              | 364             | 415           | 399          | 357           | 288                 | 233  | 276                 | 288   |                           |  |
| Clinton W2 P1             | 195            | 374           | 52              | 192             | 402           | 212          | 366           | 254                 | 182  | 201                 | 182   |                           |  |
| Clinton W2 P2             | 585            | 504           | 125             | 602             | 596           | 694          | 467           | 508                 | 414  | 418                 | 503   |                           |  |
| Clinton W3 P1             | 358            | 393           | 74              | 319             | 472           | 371          | 411           | 345                 | 238  | 253                 | 331   |                           |  |
| Clinton W3 P2             | 781            | 406           | 111             | 764             | 508           | 883          | 367           | 613                 | 428  | 501                 | 541   |                           |  |
| Clinton W4 P1             | 243            | 390           | 87              | 259             | 406           | 291          | 345           | 291                 | 149  | 221                 | 223   |                           |  |
| Clinton W4 P2             | 559            | 381           | 52              | 481             | 481           | 651          | 341           | 440                 | 311  | 337                 | 419   |                           |  |
| Clinton W5 P1             | 442            | 393           | 78              | 386             | 483           | 497          | 370           | 391                 | 244  | 285                 | 343   |                           |  |
| Clinton W5 P2             | 880            | 637           | 119             | 819             | 774           | 1003         | 571           | 728                 | 571  | 524                 | 747   |                           |  |
| Clinton W6 P1             | 315            | 330           | 57              | 283             | 392           | 337          | 321           | 302                 | 162  | 218                 | 250   |                           |  |
| Clinton W6 P2             | 600            | 458           | 108             | 591             | 548           | 717          | 398           | 471                 | 365  | 384                 | 445   |                           |  |
| Clinton W7 P1             | 346            | 313           | 55              | 333             | 367           | 389          | 303           | 305                 | 213  | 244                 | 272   |                           |  |
| Clinton W7 P2             | 558            | 376           | 88              | 522             | 444           | 630          | 330           | 451                 | 322  | 353                 | 410   |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 792            | 597           | 174             | 708             | 816           | 929          | 579           | 759                 | 447  | 455                 | 703   |                           |  |
| Total                     | 13025          | 9688          | 2140            | 12796           | 11422         | 14823        | 8901          | 9884                | 8317 | 7832                | 10276 |                           |  |

CRAWFORD COUNTY

27 Precincts

| PRECINCT     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Acron        | 27             | 29            | 4               | 29              | 25            | 19                  | 33            | 14                  | 16  | 13                        | 15  |
| Boyer        | 82             | 26            | 7               | 66              | 28            | 52                  | 59            | 41                  | 54  | 61                        | 34  |
| Charter Oak  | 235            | 147           | 21              | 230             | 135           | 140                 | 232           | 63                  | 132 | 105                       | 107 |
| Denison 1st  | 575            | 297           | 70              | 576             | 312           | 360                 | 518           | 268                 | 344 | 259                       | 363 |
| Denison 2nd  | 421            | 288           | 45              | 423             | 261           | 314                 | 356           | 192                 | 250 | 215                       | 219 |
| Denison 3rd  | 662            | 293           | 72              | 661             | 300           | 471                 | 489           | 293                 | 412 | 323                       | 375 |
| Denison Twp. | 135            | 55            | 10              | 143             | 53            | 69                  | 123           | 76                  | 87  | 96                        | 75  |
| East Boyer   | 157            | 39            | 16              | 158             | 51            | 83                  | 126           | 68                  | 97  | 98                        | 70  |

CRAWFORD, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Goodrich                  | 120            | 38            | 13              | 119             | 37            | 66                  | 94            | 46                  | 61   | 61                        | 46   |
| Hanover                   | 95             | 29            | 8               | 89              | 37            | 35                  | 97            | 31                  | 46   | 48                        | 27   |
| Hayes                     | 90             | 43            | 9               | 108             | 27            | 47                  | 86            | 37                  | 64   | 70                        | 35   |
| Iowa                      | 107            | 67            | 13              | 118             | 59            | 44                  | 122           | 53                  | 67   | 66                        | 55   |
| Jackson                   | 72             | 20            | 4               | 72              | 14            | 34                  | 53            | 34                  | 53   | 39                        | 39   |
| Kiron                     | 154            | 67            | 13              | 162             | 80            | 90                  | 127           | 80                  | 58   | 56                        | 71   |
| Millford                  | 159            | 75            | 14              | 172             | 66            | 98                  | 135           | 58                  | 98   | 100                       | 44   |
| Morgan                    | 83             | 29            | 8               | 65              | 40            | 24                  | 90            | 28                  | 40   | 33                        | 31   |
| Nashaboth                 | 298            | 186           | 28              | 333             | 144           | 195                 | 280           | 101                 | 147  | 133                       | 119  |
| Paradise                  | 78             | 27            | 13              | 76              | 31            | 31                  | 76            | 24                  | 38   | 43                        | 19   |
| Schleswig                 | 301            | 162           | 29              | 258             | 187           | 147                 | 322           | 102                 | 151  | 114                       | 140  |
| Soldier                   | 108            | 52            | 17              | 104             | 60            | 43                  | 131           | 42                  | 77   | 52                        | 61   |
| Stockholm                 | 79             | 48            | 5               | 67              | 37            | 47                  | 80            | 16                  | 51   | 31                        | 31   |
| Union                     | 184            | 120           | 21              | 201             | 102           | 114                 | 178           | 95                  | 70   | 66                        | 80   |
| Vail                      | 129            | 105           | 16              | 121             | 111           | 55                  | 173           | 71                  | 71   | 69                        | 73   |
| Washington                | 87             | 37            | 5               | 79              | 37            | 48                  | 66            | 35                  | 47   | 51                        | 37   |
| Westside                  | 152            | 88            | 20              | 144             | 107           | 87                  | 168           | 69                  | 105  | 85                        | 106  |
| Willow                    | 65             | 28            | 4               | 69              | 22            | 30                  | 62            | 18                  | 37   | 36                        | 22   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 228            | 125           | 24              | 206             | 147           | 143                 | 200           | 150                 | 119  | 116                       | 138  |
| Total                     | 4883           | 2500          | 509             | 4801            | 2490          | 2896                | 4480          | 2067                | 2802 | 2455                      | 2432 |

DALLAS COUNTY

24 Precincts

| PRECINCT           | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                    | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Adams              | 156            | 115           | 43              | 152             | 156           | 106                 | 204           | 140                 | 131 | 111                       | 158 |
| Adel-Adel          | 647            | 542           | 117             | 627             | 651           | 397                 | 875           | 473                 | 560 | 369                       | 645 |
| Beaver             | 121            | 90            | 22              | 112             | 119           | 64                  | 169           | 89                  | 99  | 82                        | 106 |
| Boone              | 440            | 211           | 59              | 401             | 307           | 331                 | 367           | 307                 | 377 | 251                       | 436 |
| Collins            | 131            | 77            | 14              | 119             | 95            | 61                  | 119           | 96                  | 118 | 93                        | 119 |
| Dallas             | 87             | 93            | 12              | 94              | 99            | 48                  | 144           | 59                  | 81  | 71                        | 67  |
| Dallas Center-Adel | 484            | 361           | 63              | 477             | 427           | 314                 | 581           | 341                 | 487 | 321                       | 488 |

DALLAS, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Des Moines                | 277            | 353           | 74              | 266             | 422           | 177            | 507           | 251                 | 314  | 164                 | 395  |                           |  |
| Desoto Van Meter          | 156            | 162           | 46              | 141             | 211           | 86             | 270           | 116                 | 168  | 99                  | 183  |                           |  |
| Dexter-Union              | 275            | 202           | 34              | 270             | 234           | 175            | 330           | 162                 | 313  | 179                 | 288  |                           |  |
| Grant                     | 211            | 320           | 56              | 210             | 368           | 129            | 447           | 201                 | 237  | 157                 | 153  |                           |  |
| Linn                      | 83             | 76            | 6               | 77              | 85            | 31             | 129           | 39                  | 92   | 47                  | 87   |                           |  |
| Linn                      | 133            | 87            | 24              | 121             | 116           | 75             | 163           | 95                  | 124  | 134                 | 134  |                           |  |
| Perry 1st                 | 491            | 449           | 110             | 476             | 554           | 339            | 682           | 415                 | 512  | 256                 | 667  |                           |  |
| Perry 2nd                 | 424            | 439           | 90              | 411             | 524           | 288            | 640           | 393                 | 412  | 276                 | 509  |                           |  |
| Perry 3rd                 | 258            | 342           | 55              | 282             | 364           | 173            | 467           | 207                 | 255  | 143                 | 312  |                           |  |
| Redfield-Union            | 160            | 180           | 16              | 165             | 167           | 101            | 221           | 115                 | 158  | 61                  | 209  |                           |  |
| Spring Valley             | 117            | 85            | 33              | 113             | 116           | 79             | 151           | 83                  | 90   | 71                  | 98   |                           |  |
| Sugar Grove               | 208            | 115           | 42              | 198             | 159           | 127            | 236           | 153                 | 190  | 130                 | 209  |                           |  |
| Van Meter-Van Meter       | 379            | 259           | 69              | 367             | 337           | 228            | 472           | 300                 | 376  | 272                 | 395  |                           |  |
| Walnut                    | 623            | 510           | 126             | 588             | 655           | 414            | 794           | 412                 | 591  | 348                 | 649  |                           |  |
| Washington                | 106            | 48            | 26              | 111             | 76            | 54             | 128           | 75                  | 96   | 63                  | 98   |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 317            | 214           | 83              | 306             | 280           | 222            | 363           | 292                 | 188  | 200                 | 268  |                           |  |
| Total                     | 6296           | 5310          | 1200            | 6084            | 6522          | 4019           | 8497          | 4814                | 5969 | 3842                | 6663 |                           |  |

DAVIS COUNTY

19 Precincts

| PRECINCT       | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.) | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                 | NO  |                           |  |
| Bloomfield 1st | 243            | 174           | 21              | 251             | 183           | 244          | 181          | 95                  | 212 | 110                 | 286 |                           |  |
| Bloomfield 2nd | 225            | 164           | 22              | 208             | 190           | 216          | 177          | 177                 | 215 | 113                 | 250 |                           |  |
| Bloomfield 3rd | 190            | 192           | 20              | 193             | 202           | 167          | 220          | 156                 | 205 | 101                 | 247 |                           |  |
| Cleveland      | 139            | 89            | 8               | 133             | 100           | 116          | 114          | 114                 | 154 | 73                  | 145 |                           |  |
| Drakesville    | 84             | 58            | 4               | 83              | 62            | 78           | 66           | 44                  | 90  | 41                  | 98  |                           |  |
| Fabus          | 74             | 37            | 8               | 72              | 43            | 65           | 68           | 39                  | 68  | 42                  | 62  |                           |  |
| Fox River      | 51             | 55            | 5               | 49              | 61            | 45           | 62           | 31                  | 71  | 28                  | 74  |                           |  |
| Grove          | 99             | 46            | 4               | 95              | 52            | 77           | 69           | 44                  | 106 | 89                  | 89  |                           |  |
| Lick Creek     | 133            | 144           | 14              | 148             | 144           | 116          | 169          | 88                  | 194 | 98                  | 169 |                           |  |

DAVIS, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Marion                    | 62             | 43            | 10              | 64              | 50            | 56                  | 53           | 40                  | 70   | 39                        | 70   |
| Perry                     | 71             | 62            | 13              | 77              | 68            | 64                  | 74           | 53                  | 82   | 56                        | 74   |
| Prairie                   | 94             | 104           | 7               | 103             | 94            | 83                  | 111          | 84                  | 101  | 59                        | 109  |
| Roscoe                    | 35             | 33            | 4               | 41              | 32            | 32                  | 38           | 30                  | 41   | 31                        | 37   |
| Salt Creek                | 53             | 49            | 3               | 53              | 48            | 63                  | 63           | 40                  | 37   | 37                        | 62   |
| Soap Creek                | 107            | 91            | 17              | 117             | 94            | 96                  | 108          | 91                  | 116  | 80                        | 123  |
| Union                     | 76             | 84            | 4               | 71              | 84            | 102                 | 102          | 71                  | 87   | 65                        | 85   |
| West Grove                | 70             | 96            | 7               | 78              | 93            | 65                  | 102          | 52                  | 97   | 68                        | 78   |
| Wyacondah                 | 86             | 74            | 11              | 98              | 73            | 66                  | 94           | 72                  | 85   | 66                        | 80   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 111            | 94            | 18              | 101             | 111           | 99                  | 108          | 94                  | 83   | 60                        | 102  |
| Total                     | 2003           | 1689          | 200             | 2036            | 1784          | 1778                | 1956         | 1373                | 2140 | 1222                      | 2230 |

DECATUR COUNTY

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Bloomington      | 47             | 45            | 6               | 57              | 40            | 35                  | 61            | 35                  | 56  | 44                        | 44  |
| Burrell          | 100            | 85            | 8               | 101             | 76            | 50                  | 131           | 52                  | 119 | 55                        | 107 |
| Center           | 73             | 70            | 8               | 87              | 67            | 28                  | 122           | 60                  | 87  | 57                        | 79  |
| Decatur          | 91             | 88            | 10              | 111             | 76            | 56                  | 124           | 65                  | 120 | 48                        | 125 |
| Eden             | 61             | 48            | 7               | 71              | 47            | 41                  | 68            | 47                  | 41  | 54                        | 53  |
| Fayette          | 58             | 36            | 4               | 56              | 40            | 31                  | 57            | 47                  | 44  | 51                        | 38  |
| Franklin         | 115            | 59            | 9               | 118             | 65            | 56                  | 123           | 54                  | 121 | 65                        | 108 |
| Garden Gr Garden | 74             | 100           | 4               | 71              | 106           | 32                  | 145           | 72                  | 96  | 77                        | 91  |
| Leroy Garden     | 33             | 31            | 3               | 32              | 36            | 10                  | 58            | 25                  | 39  | 42                        | 22  |
| Grove            | 52             | 24            | 9               | 52              | 48            | 34                  | 48            | 30                  | 49  | 37                        | 36  |
| Grand River      | 61             | 39            | 3               | 71              | 30            | 38                  | 60            | 23                  | 76  | 38                        | 58  |
| Hamilton         | 55             | 34            | 7               | 55              | 38            | 25                  | 72            | 31                  | 68  | 41                        | 53  |
| High Point       | 116            | 184           | 37              | 128             | 206           | 73                  | 254           | 165                 | 123 | 104                       | 161 |
| Lamoni 1st       | 381            | 411           | 124             | 366             | 492           | 228                 | 634           | 544                 | 330 | 327                       | 510 |

23 Precincts

DECATUR, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Leon 1st                  | 126            | 145           | 5               | 146             | 129           | 84                  | 193           | 99                  | 158  | 95                        | 152  |
| Leon 2nd                  | 112            | 106           | 18              | 106             | 138           | 65                  | 171           | 105                 | 123  | 53                        | 161  |
| Leon 3rd                  | 196            | 209           | 21              | 204             | 212           | 130                 | 280           | 74                  | 216  | 115                       | 255  |
| Long Creek                | 114            | 65            | 4               | 112             | 66            | 60                  | 120           | 63                  | 96   | 74                        | 83   |
| Morgan                    | 14             | 17            | 2               | 22              | 11            | 7                   | 26            | 8                   | 23   | 17                        | 12   |
| New Buda                  | 54             | 42            | 9               | 61              | 42            | 29                  | 72            | 35                  | 62   | 32                        | 58   |
| Richland                  | 127            | 87            | 6               | 113             | 104           | 51                  | 160           | 80                  | 119  | 77                        | 118  |
| Woodland                  | 42             | 21            | 3               | 45              | 21            | 20                  | 48            | 18                  | 49   | 17                        | 48   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 110            | 89            | 11              | 100             | 104           | 72                  | 125           | 86                  | 57   | 51                        | 81   |
| Total                     | 2212           | 2048          | 316             | 2287            | 2179          | 1248                | 3151          | 1812                | 2304 | 1571                      | 2455 |

DELAWARE COUNTY

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Adams           | 143            | 170           | 43              | 166             | 192           | 166                 | 188           | 85                  | 191 | 77                        | 199 |
| Bremen-Bremen   | 57             | 209           | 24              | 209             | 59            | 195                 | 77            | 65                  | 136 | 100                       | 105 |
| Coffins Grove   | 128            | 96            | 28              | 144             | 102           | 146                 | 99            | 86                  | 111 | 90                        | 111 |
| Colony          | 256            | 176           | 30              | 285             | 152           | 294                 | 141           | 124                 | 213 | 143                       | 202 |
| Delaware Oneida | 65             | 34            | 6               | 67              | 35            | 69                  | 32            | 20                  | 47  | 26                        | 46  |
| Delaware        | 224            | 136           | 43              | 249             | 147           | 257                 | 140           | 164                 | 204 | 140                       | 227 |
| Delhi           | 222            | 115           | 38              | 224             | 126           | 245                 | 174           | 133                 | 174 | 116                       | 189 |
| Earville        | 241            | 155           | 35              | 269             | 156           | 258                 | 159           | 129                 | 199 | 110                       | 215 |
| Elk             | 371            | 77            | 22              | 174             | 88            | 129                 | 110           | 89                  | 128 | 100                       | 122 |
| Hazel Green     | 119            | 62            | 23              | 115             | 85            | 119                 | 83            | 63                  | 109 | 84                        | 96  |
| Honey Creek     | 263            | 145           | 32              | 272             | 151           | 268                 | 131           | 138                 | 217 | 143                       | 226 |
| Manchester W1   | 251            | 189           | 50              | 271             | 215           | 287                 | 197           | 223                 | 155 | 170                       | 255 |
| Manchester W2   | 374            | 228           | 56              | 390             | 256           | 410                 | 228           | 221                 | 296 | 184                       | 358 |
| Manchester W3   | 490            | 285           | 85              | 603             | 335           | 541                 | 285           | 321                 | 441 | 284                       | 482 |
| Milo            | 119            | 101           | 125             | 122             | 122           | 234                 | 112           | 150                 | 175 | 146                       | 184 |
| North Fork      | 113            | 66            | 18              | 139             | 63            | 125                 | 71            | 45                  | 106 | 86                        | 70  |
| Oneida          | 40             | 29            | 5               | 42              | 31            | 42                  | 30            | 13                  | 43  | 25                        | 36  |

23 Precincts

DELAWARE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Prairie .....             | 108            | 49            | 14              | 126             | 42            | 126                 | 42            | 40                  | 120  | 75                        | 90   |
| Richland .....            | 113            | 93            | 34              | 119             | 112           | 131                 | 93            | 82                  | 107  | 75                        | 119  |
| South Fork .....          | 269            | 237           | 47              | 288             | 300           | 300                 | 234           | 190                 | 244  | 161                       | 270  |
| Union .....               | 86             | 28            | 15              | 91              | 37            | 91                  | 40            | 50                  | 68   | 53                        | 61   |
| Bremen-Dyersville         | 4              | 8             | 0               | 5               | 7             | 4                   | 8             | 4                   | 6    | 8                         | 3    |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 215            | 124           | 42              | 220             | 154           | 248                 | 123           | 170                 | 122  | 136                       | 158  |
| Total .....               | 4316           | 2671          | 727             | 4613            | 2905          | 4705                | 2747          | 2530                | 3674 | 2517                      | 3824 |

DES MOINES COUNTY

30 Precincts

| PRECINCT            | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                     | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Benton .....        | 164            | 121           | 17              | 146             | 148           | 180                 | 98           | 99                  | 148 | 84                        | 160 |
| Burlington 1 .....  | 345            | 474           | 48              | 331             | 499           | 467                 | 331          | 328                 | 348 | 220                       | 426 |
| Burlington 2 .....  | 305            | 355           | 37              | 297             | 377           | 416                 | 256          | 299                 | 299 | 149                       | 429 |
| Burlington 3 .....  | 288            | 340           | 28              | 250             | 360           | 363                 | 236          | 281                 | 251 | 186                       | 347 |
| Burlington 4 .....  | 135            | 315           | 26              | 145             | 305           | 202                 | 241          | 166                 | 177 | 122                       | 195 |
| Burlington 5 .....  | 188            | 304           | 21              | 188             | 305           | 276                 | 219          | 184                 | 172 | 143                       | 213 |
| Burlington 6 .....  | 475            | 557           | 57              | 434             | 612           | 644                 | 382          | 474                 | 370 | 298                       | 546 |
| Burlington 7 .....  | 526            | 514           | 66              | 550             | 524           | 709                 | 338          | 438                 | 465 | 279                       | 626 |
| Burlington 8 .....  | 573            | 733           | 52              | 585             | 731           | 782                 | 501          | 493                 | 557 | 299                       | 752 |
| Burlington 9 .....  | 451            | 468           | 54              | 460             | 486           | 652                 | 283          | 393                 | 393 | 241                       | 547 |
| Burlington 10 ..... | 485            | 529           | 50              | 501             | 517           | 654                 | 357          | 400                 | 464 | 224                       | 634 |
| Burlington 11 ..... | 300            | 434           | 36              | 337             | 417           | 447                 | 296          | 337                 | 318 | 217                       | 420 |
| Burlington 12 ..... | 134            | 331           | 26              | 141             | 340           | 189                 | 265          | 202                 | 185 | 146                       | 241 |
| Burlington 13 ..... | 379            | 591           | 41              | 399             | 579           | 483                 | 469          | 327                 | 390 | 218                       | 477 |
| Burlington 14 ..... | 588            | 501           | 84              | 596             | 517           | 773                 | 320          | 466                 | 481 | 323                       | 599 |
| Burlington 15 ..... | 212            | 57            | 2               | 22              | 52            | 24                  | 50           | 20                  | 28  | 22                        | 25  |
| Concordia .....     | 512            | 188           | 12              | 218             | 181           | 262                 | 230          | 152                 | 154 | 121                       | 183 |
| Danville .....      | 436            | 379           | 49              | 473             | 381           | 598                 | 272          | 286                 | 375 | 240                       | 422 |
| Flint River .....   | 165            | 446           | 57              | 149             | 451           | 598                 | 321          | 356                 | 356 | 266                       | 448 |
| Franklin .....      | 120            | 120           | 20              | 149             | 132           | 180                 | 96           | 99                  | 124 | 94                        | 128 |

DES MOINES, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.)        | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Huron.....                | 94             | 71            | 8               | 97              | 71            | 126          | 34                  | 50   | 96                  | 67   | 75                        |  |
| Jackson.....              | 33             | 52            | 2               | 36              | 46            | 53           | 31                  | 36   | 36                  | 37   | 34                        |  |
| Pleasant Grove..          | 95             | 64            | 4               | 106             | 54            | 117          | 37                  | 45   | 67                  | 37   | 74                        |  |
| Tama.....                 | 242            | 257           | 19              | 226             | 286           | 316          | 185                 | 192  | 208                 | 129  | 261                       |  |
| Union.....                | 168            | 142           | 11              | 182             | 130           | 152          | 98                  | 117  | 146                 | 128  | 142                       |  |
| Washington.....           | 150            | 44            | 9               | 152             | 47            | 157          | 33                  | 67   | 76                  | 88   | 78                        |  |
| West Burlington 1         | 580            | 776           | 75              | 618             | 801           | 844          | 585                 | 462  | 607                 | 281  | 786                       |  |
| West Burlington 2         | 30             | 57            | 0               | 39              | 47            | 47           | 38                  | 29   | 40                  | 17   | 48                        |  |
| Yellow Springs ..         | 583            | 320           | 54              | 591             | 336           | 725          | 197                 | 280  | 370                 | 245  | 405                       |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 500            | 437           | 96              | 478             | 519           | 701          | 294                 | 476  | 312                 | 295  | 486                       |  |
| Total.....                | 9158           | 9977          | 1041            | 9288            | 10251         | 12211        | 7110                | 7535 | 7991                | 5190 | 10202                     |  |

DICKINSON COUNTY

| PRECINCT           | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                    | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| A Pk Cent Grv 1..  | 358            | 225           | 70              | 348             | 268           | 194           | 466                 | 204 | 299                 | 208 | 274                       |  |
| A Pk Cent Grv 2..  | 181            | 107           | 23              | 172             | 122           | 100           | 215                 | 91  | 124                 | 85  | 122                       |  |
| Spirit Lk Cent Grv | 908            | 610           | 150             | 864             | 676           | 468           | 1201                | 493 | 775                 | 507 | 743                       |  |
| Diamond Lake ..    | 70             | 55            | 6               | 73              | 49            | 32            | 97                  | 34  | 63                  | 39  | 59                        |  |
| Excelsior.....     | 69             | 38            | 9               | 72              | 35            | 26            | 84                  | 33  | 51                  | 33  | 46                        |  |
| Lakeville.....     | 428            | 179           | 72              | 396             | 252           | 234           | 447                 | 222 | 310                 | 242 | 285                       |  |
| Lloyd.....         | 144            | 136           | 31              | 123             | 172           | 41            | 276                 | 72  | 159                 | 59  | 180                       |  |
| Milford Twp-Old    | 68             | 71            | 19              | 80              | 63            | 28            | 139                 | 41  | 71                  | 54  | 65                        |  |
| Okoboji Twp.....   | 520            | 444           | 95              | 526             | 471           | 248           | 807                 | 269 | 498                 | 308 | 455                       |  |
| Milford.....       | 69             | 64            | 13              | 77              | 57            | 17            | 127                 | 36  | 82                  | 43  | 74                        |  |
| Richland.....      | 321            | 178           | 46              | 295             | 203           | 128           | 410                 | 120 | 293                 | 154 | 257                       |  |
| Spirit Lake.....   | 200            | 131           | 30              | 198             | 139           | 103           | 253                 | 99  | 165                 | 107 | 163                       |  |
| Spirit Lake.....   | 189            | 113           | 32              | 180             | 139           | 88            | 247                 | 114 | 157                 | 119 | 152                       |  |
| Superior.....      | 76             | 58            | 16              | 69              | 71            | 29            | 122                 | 43  | 62                  | 44  | 59                        |  |

16 Precincts

DICKINSON, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Westport .....            | 40             | 48            | 7               | 52              | 35            | 16                  | 78            | 23                  | 50   | 31                        | 43   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 389            | 185           | 69              | 340             | 245           | 205                 | 412           | 311                 | 225  | 223                       | 293  |
| Total .....               | 4028           | 2620          | 687             | 3864            | 2997          | 1959                | 5381          | 2207                | 3384 | 2256                      | 3250 |

DUBUQUE COUNTY

52 Precincts

| PRECINCT          | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                   | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Dubuque 1st.....  | 540            | 691           | 112             | 626             | 787           | 640                 | 647           | 349                 | 606 | 322                       | 606 |
| Dubuque 2nd.....  | 207            | 324           | 58              | 218             | 356           | 278                 | 283           | 203                 | 216 | 185                       | 229 |
| Dubuque 3rd.....  | 319            | 428           | 45              | 331             | 453           | 382                 | 391           | 243                 | 431 | 273                       | 397 |
| Dubuque 4th.....  | 499            | 794           | 78              | 530             | 767           | 645                 | 652           | 350                 | 628 | 336                       | 655 |
| Dubuque 5th.....  | 320            | 420           | 67              | 345             | 441           | 365                 | 399           | 190                 | 379 | 218                       | 344 |
| Dubuque 6th.....  | 253            | 489           | 57              | 294             | 475           | 317                 | 438           | 215                 | 385 | 228                       | 360 |
| Dubuque 7th.....  | 193            | 329           | 39              | 195             | 323           | 210                 | 323           | 127                 | 250 | 139                       | 231 |
| Dubuque 8th.....  | 286            | 373           | 67              | 283             | 430           | 348                 | 358           | 228                 | 304 | 210                       | 328 |
| Dubuque 9th.....  | 244            | 302           | 94              | 222             | 413           | 317                 | 303           | 242                 | 279 | 215                       | 304 |
| Dubuque 10th..... | 257            | 441           | 85              | 284             | 460           | 369                 | 379           | 372                 | 337 | 205                       | 372 |
| Dubuque 11th..... | 406            | 474           | 105             | 430             | 527           | 516                 | 431           | 272                 | 470 | 239                       | 496 |
| Dubuque 12th..... | 389            | 454           | 120             | 397             | 550           | 535                 | 398           | 361                 | 390 | 245                       | 494 |
| Dubuque 13th..... | 823            | 586           | 147             | 616             | 698           | 1033                | 459           | 509                 | 754 | 469                       | 674 |
| Dubuque 14th..... | 406            | 400           | 123             | 392             | 531           | 557                 | 361           | 343                 | 400 | 279                       | 446 |
| Dubuque 15th..... | 363            | 459           | 118             | 398             | 523           | 503                 | 406           | 308                 | 423 | 253                       | 482 |
| Dubuque 16th..... | 493            | 485           | 93              | 494             | 531           | 637                 | 395           | 333                 | 490 | 315                       | 498 |
| Dubuque 17th..... | 569            | 531           | 111             | 576             | 601           | 756                 | 398           | 352                 | 576 | 328                       | 587 |
| Dubuque 18th..... | 479            | 474           | 92              | 453             | 568           | 571                 | 426           | 321                 | 507 | 312                       | 496 |
| Dubuque 19th..... | 814            | 589           | 127             | 752             | 745           | 968                 | 524           | 495                 | 751 | 644                       | 893 |
| Dubuque 20th..... | 885            | 806           | 192             | 867             | 986           | 1090                | 761           | 689                 | 890 | 569                       | 966 |
| Dubuque 21st..... | 700            | 538           | 128             | 657             | 681           | 804                 | 518           | 445                 | 661 | 413                       | 646 |
| Dubuque 22nd..... | 453            | 640           | 90              | 447             | 599           | 544                 | 544           | 455                 | 531 | 337                       | 615 |
| Dubuque 23rd..... | 552            | 529           | 93              | 530             | 627           | 667                 | 474           | 445                 | 598 | 365                       | 562 |
| Dubuque 24th..... | 613            | 454           | 164             | 589             | 614           | 785                 | 402           | 455                 | 559 | 408                       | 584 |

DUBUQUE, cont.

| PRECINCT                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |       |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|                            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                       | NO    |
| Dubuque 25th. . . . .      | 389            | 334           | 69              | 366             | 398           | 461                 | 306           | 265                 | 360   | 252                       | 372   |
| Dubuque 26th. . . . .      | 140            | 127           | 37              | 147             | 158           | 166                 | 136           | 106                 | 142   | 112                       | 133   |
| Dubuque 27th. . . . .      | 19             | 12            | 7               | 19              | 18            | 23                  | 13            | 11                  | 23    | 14                        | 19    |
| Votes With                 |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Dubuque 5 . . . . .        | 13             | 20            | 2               | 19              | 16            | 18                  | 15            | 3                   | 27    | 13                        | 16    |
| Cascade . . . . .          | 174            | 305           | 46              | 246             | 274           | 251                 | 252           | 101                 | 225   | 121                       | 203   |
| Center . . . . .           | 306            | 248           | 44              | 335             | 245           | 355                 | 223           | 148                 | 221   | 189                       | 278   |
| Concord. . . . .           | 177            | 176           | 31              | 231             | 147           | 216                 | 154           | 61                  | 187   | 130                       | 120   |
| Dodge . . . . .            | 287            | 198           | 33              | 300             | 204           | 315                 | 178           | 97                  | 224   | 157                       | 164   |
| Dub North. . . . .         | 415            | 208           | 52              | 384             | 270           | 425                 | 227           | 171                 | 342   | 239                       | 276   |
| Dub South. . . . .         | 507            | 443           | 95              | 560             | 467           | 608                 | 414           | 332                 | 489   | 308                       | 507   |
| Dyersville 1 . . . . .     | 300            | 235           | 48              | 338             | 239           | 356                 | 217           | 148                 | 236   | 161                       | 211   |
| Dyersville 2 . . . . .     | 218            | 164           | 25              | 219             | 187           | 234                 | 166           | 98                  | 177   | 101                       | 162   |
| Dyersville 3 . . . . .     | 342            | 188           | 30              | 348             | 213           | 360                 | 202           | 130                 | 246   | 195                       | 200   |
| Eagle Point. . . . .       | 78             | 79            | 13              | 76              | 93            | 94                  | 70            | 46                  | 91    | 43                        | 93    |
| Farley . . . . .           | 189            | 257           | 54              | 234             | 262           | 238                 | 245           | 115                 | 189   | 112                       | 196   |
| Iowa . . . . .             | 111            | 102           | 22              | 141             | 98            | 143                 | 96            | 61                  | 99    | 74                        | 83    |
| Jefferson . . . . .        | 307            | 252           | 43              | 358             | 223           | 361                 | 212           | 86                  | 338   | 137                       | 267   |
| Liberty . . . . .          | 213            | 89            | 25              | 221             | 47            | 182                 | 123           | 77                  | 125   | 107                       | 92    |
| Mosalem . . . . .          | 276            | 203           | 40              | 304             | 202           | 285                 | 213           | 142                 | 238   | 161                       | 127   |
| New Wine. . . . .          | 286            | 135           | 35              | 361             | 102           | 303                 | 142           | 70                  | 193   | 136                       | 127   |
| Paru. . . . .              | 244            | 187           | 30              | 247             | 202           | 278                 | 161           | 79                  | 246   | 122                       | 203   |
| Prairie Creek . . . . .    | 109            | 217           | 27              | 134             | 212           | 142                 | 207           | 87                  | 149   | 83                        | 130   |
| Table Mount . . . . .      | 609            | 496           | 105             | 597             | 586           | 690                 | 467           | 331                 | 573   | 337                       | 560   |
| Taylor . . . . .           | 343            | 419           | 52              | 393             | 364           | 389                 | 387           | 104                 | 391   | 199                       | 388   |
| Vernon . . . . .           | 235            | 192           | 36              | 261             | 191           | 293                 | 143           | 104                 | 211   | 127                       | 186   |
| Washington . . . . .       | 116            | 108           | 19              | 123             | 117           | 141                 | 83            | 53                  | 112   | 74                        | 92    |
| Whitewater. . . . .        | 164            | 241           | 45              | 198             | 254           | 227                 | 218           | 106                 | 189   | 110                       | 177   |
| Absentees & Special Voters | 1019           | 1043          | 237             | 996             | 1247          | 1368                | 854           | 1055                | 799   | 728                       | 1034  |
| Total . . . . .            | 18649          | 18689         | 3708            | 18172           | 20877         | 22834               | 16790         | 12384               | 18857 | 11898                     | 18473 |

19 Precincts

EMMET COUNTY

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Eatherville 1st  | 408            | 276           | 59              | 384             | 339           | 169           | 574                 | 242  | 380                 | 185  | 423                       |  |
| Eatherville 2nd  | 252            | 256           | 39              | 229             | 276           | 123           | 412                 | 183  | 282                 | 123  | 332                       |  |
| Eatherville 3rd  | 212            | 212           | 41              | 219             | 254           | 160           | 331                 | 177  | 255                 | 109  | 308                       |  |
| Eatherville 4th  | 225            | 216           | 39              | 221             | 214           | 128           | 338                 | 182  | 239                 | 133  | 258                       |  |
| Eatherville 5th  | 400            | 291           | 61              | 356             | 359           | 195           | 531                 | 258  | 408                 | 181  | 452                       |  |
| Armstrong Grove  | 301            | 192           | 58              | 283             | 209           | 142           | 360                 | 163  | 266                 | 137  | 281                       |  |
| Center           | 124            | 68            | 11              | 116             | 74            | 49            | 144                 | 79   | 91                  | 75   | 94                        |  |
| Denmark          | 182            | 122           | 18              | 179             | 119           | 73            | 234                 | 90   | 140                 | 80   | 134                       |  |
| Ellsworth        | 61             | 45            | 17              | 62              | 48            | 17            | 102                 | 32   | 52                  | 29   | 54                        |  |
| Emmet            | 69             | 27            | 5               | 64              | 35            | 29            | 68                  | 32   | 47                  | 28   | 48                        |  |
| Eatherville Twp. | 127            | 62            | 15              | 110             | 90            | 42            | 171                 | 74   | 97                  | 54   | 110                       |  |
| High Lake        | 90             | 42            | 11              | 89              | 44            | 43            | 93                  | 37   | 76                  | 48   | 63                        |  |
| Iowa Lake        | 60             | 23            | 3               | 50              | 28            | 21            | 61                  | 21   | 43                  | 24   | 37                        |  |
| Jack Creek       | 61             | 35            | 8               | 57              | 35            | 20            | 78                  | 39   | 56                  | 35   | 56                        |  |
| Lincoln          | 80             | 35            | 9               | 71              | 47            | 21            | 93                  | 48   | 71                  | 28   | 71                        |  |
| Swan Lake        | 59             | 40            | 7               | 68              | 32            | 16            | 84                  | 36   | 51                  | 38   | 46                        |  |
| Twelve Mile Lake | 50             | 35            | 8               | 51              | 37            | 12            | 85                  | 39   | 47                  | 27   | 57                        |  |
| Wallingford City | 63             | 40            | 2               | 63              | 47            | 40            | 59                  | 26   | 43                  | 25   | 43                        |  |
| Special Voters   | 194            | 113           | 35              | 181             | 144           | 115           | 225                 | 182  | 92                  | 102  | 146                       |  |
| Total            | 3062           | 2153          | 446             | 2863            | 2431          | 1414          | 4071                | 1920 | 2720                | 1459 | 3013                      |  |

29 Precincts

FAYETTE COUNTY

| PRECINCT | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|----------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|          | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.) | SOVERN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Auburn   | 126            | 178           | 17              | 156             | 160           | 124          | 179                 | 80  | 152                 | 109 | 112                       |  |
| Banks    | 107            | 72            | 21              | 139             | 60            | 136          | 60                  | 68  | 104                 | 109 | 74                        |  |
| Bethel   | 108            | 53            | 8               | 125             | 49            | 100          | 69                  | 35  | 104                 | 70  | 71                        |  |
| Center   | 153            | 64            | 12              | 158             | 69            | 149          | 71                  | 74  | 107                 | 107 | 72                        |  |
| Clermont | 208            | 119           | 16              | 291             | 121           | 301          | 105                 | 137 | 239                 | 170 | 147                       |  |
| Dover    | 205            | 47            | 15              | 208             | 58            | 211          | 165                 | 51  | 165                 | 150 | 90                        |  |
| Eden     | 156            | 199           | 21              | 180             | 183           | 156          | 194                 | 120 | 194                 | 153 | 162                       |  |

FAYETTE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.) | SOVERN (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Fairfield                 | 224            | 114           | 16              | 219             | 133           | 239          | 100                 | 108  | 184                 | 126  | 172                       |  |
| Fayette                   | 318            | 201           | 40              | 327             | 224           | 312          | 224                 | 209  | 301                 | 214  | 303                       |  |
| Fremont                   | 217            | 106           | 14              | 231             | 92            | 228          | 85                  | 47   | 150                 | 133  | 123                       |  |
| Harlan                    | 272            | 161           | 34              | 291             | 171           | 300          | 157                 | 165  | 234                 | 236  | 173                       |  |
| Illina                    | 165            | 97            | 14              | 171             | 97            | 162          | 101                 | 75   | 149                 | 83   | 142                       |  |
| Jefferson                 | 208            | 125           | 24              | 222             | 111           | 220          | 111                 | 118  | 180                 | 131  | 175                       |  |
| Oelwein 1st               | 414            | 330           | 45              | 404             | 380           | 448          | 324                 | 286  | 387                 | 309  | 385                       |  |
| Oelwein 2nd               | 317            | 412           | 43              | 320             | 432           | 344          | 395                 | 282  | 337                 | 307  | 329                       |  |
| Oelwein 3rd               | 297            | 393           | 36              | 305             | 418           | 334          | 387                 | 241  | 321                 | 239  | 329                       |  |
| Oelwein 4th               | 432            | 321           | 37              | 412             | 367           | 458          | 302                 | 272  | 365                 | 282  | 366                       |  |
| Oran                      | 150            | 138           | 10              | 155             | 132           | 166          | 119                 | 88   | 158                 | 121  | 123                       |  |
| Pleasant Valley           | 284            | 178           | 24              | 284             | 177           | 303          | 158                 | 145  | 223                 | 159  | 218                       |  |
| Putnam                    | 130            | 55            | 13              | 150             | 46            | 147          | 150                 | 64   | 101                 | 84   | 84                        |  |
| Scott                     | 98             | 58            | 8               | 105             | 56            | 100          | 57                  | 68   | 71                  | 98   | 54                        |  |
| Smithfield                | 106            | 52            | 11              | 124             | 47            | 120          | 46                  | 54   | 92                  | 103  | 54                        |  |
| Union                     | 157            | 51            | 13              | 157             | 82            | 163          | 52                  | 60   | 131                 | 101  | 94                        |  |
| West Union 1st            | 304            | 120           | 20              | 303             | 142           | 312          | 127                 | 118  | 273                 | 166  | 222                       |  |
| West Union 2nd            | 253            | 147           | 25              | 261             | 163           | 267          | 150                 | 150  | 219                 | 161  | 205                       |  |
| West Union 3rd            | 257            | 137           | 19              | 243             | 175           | 278          | 127                 | 135  | 232                 | 164  | 205                       |  |
| Westfield                 | 89             | 22            | 9               | 96              | 25            | 85           | 35                  | 43   | 53                  | 52   | 41                        |  |
| Windsor                   | 281            | 149           | 30              | 308             | 140           | 288          | 154                 | 131  | 261                 | 204  | 196                       |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 338            | 287           | 50              | 345             | 336           | 389          | 278                 | 297  | 210                 | 229  | 285                       |  |
| Total                     | 6374           | 4377          | 647             | 6702            | 4642          | 6830         | 4282                | 3741 | 5718                | 4565 | 4974                      |  |

FLOYD COUNTY

18 Precincts

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Charles City 1st | 438            | 398           | 69              | 521             | 361           | 433                 | 441           | 202                 | 354 | 239                       | 390 |
| Charles City 2nd | 490            | 445           | 94              | 607             | 489           | 413                 | 596           | 329                 | 384 | 262                       | 453 |
| Charles City 3rd | 417            | 458           | 70              | 442             | 467           | 360                 | 467           | 282                 | 331 | 224                       | 372 |
| Charles City 4th | 590            | 416           | 96              | 648             | 427           | 538                 | 533           | 443                 | 608 | 349                       | 587 |

FLOYD, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |      | U.S. SENATOR    |               |      | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|---------------|------|---------------------|---------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) |      | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) |      | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) |      | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Cedar                     | 86             | 41            | 13              | 94   | 72              | 73            | 67   | 72                  | 50            | 73   | 62                  | 56   | 181                       | 186  |
| Floyd                     | 267            | 182           | 46              | 303  | 177             | 198           | 250  | 230                 | 174           | 198  | 181                 | 174  | 95                        | 102  |
| Niles                     | 129            | 104           | 25              | 165  | 93              | 123           | 114  | 137                 | 77            | 123  | 88                  | 59   | 133                       | 123  |
| Pleasant Grove            | 85             | 57            | 10              | 116  | 43              | 72            | 87   | 86                  | 52            | 72   | 151                 | 298  | 185                       | 363  |
| Riverton                  | 162            | 96            | 23              | 196  | 76              | 111           | 160  | 111                 | 100           | 151  | 377                 | 103  | 129                       | 171  |
| Rockford                  | 291            | 290           | 36              | 331  | 264             | 249           | 387  | 377                 | 183           | 377  | 183                 | 206  | 183                       | 171  |
| Rock Grove                | 445            | 321           | 73              | 486  | 345             | 164           | 164  | 147                 | 155           | 156  | 146                 | 129  | 75                        | 50   |
| Rudd                      | 185            | 109           | 22              | 207  | 108             | 129           | 212  | 186                 | 146           | 156  | 129                 | 120  | 159                       | 159  |
| East St Charles           | 230            | 150           | 26              | 268  | 129             | 114           | 205  | 151                 | 84            | 52   | 41                  | 75   | 79                        | 79   |
| West St Charles           | 223            | 107           | 31              | 246  | 88              | 44            | 44   | 89                  | 108           | 104  | 115                 | 187  | 217                       | 217  |
| Scott                     | 54             | 48            | 7               | 66   | 38              | 38            | 108  | 89                  | 49            | 52   | 120                 | 187  | 217                       | 217  |
| Ulster                    | 125            | 66            | 10              | 159  | 38              | 170           | 146  | 217                 | 263           | 2923 | 2762                | 3965 | 3965                      | 3965 |
| Union                     | 184            | 189           | 25              | 201  | 170             | 191           | 269  | 207                 | 4622          | 3838 | 2762                | 3965 | 3965                      | 3965 |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 264            | 177           | 52              | 290  | 191             | 3590          | 4175 | 4622                | 2923          | 3838 | 2762                | 3965 | 3965                      | 3965 |
| Total                     | 4665           | 3634          | 728             | 5246 | 3590            | 4175          | 4622 | 2923                | 3838          | 2762 | 3965                | 3965 | 3965                      | 3965 |

FRANKLIN COUNTY

23 Precincts

| PRECINCT  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |     | U.S. SENATOR    |               |     | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----|-----------------|---------------|-----|---------------------|---------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) |     | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) |     | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) |     | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Coulter   | 46             | 70            | 4               | 70  | 47              | 43            | 86  | 86                  | 23            | 51  | 25                  | 49  | 25                        | 49  |
| Geneva    | 133            | 76            | 12              | 159 | 60              | 89            | 96  | 96                  | 102           | 89  | 108                 | 76  | 108                       | 76  |
| Grant     | 118            | 59            | 7               | 136 | 44              | 60            | 83  | 83                  | 63            | 63  | 78                  | 66  | 78                        | 66  |
| Hamilton  | 76             | 45            | 7               | 97  | 31              | 31            | 62  | 62                  | 36            | 74  | 36                  | 73  | 36                        | 73  |
| Hampton 1 | 497            | 354           | 60              | 578 | 304             | 449           | 430 | 430                 | 348           | 360 | 250                 | 488 | 250                       | 488 |
| Hampton 2 | 449            | 296           | 60              | 539 | 255             | 410           | 389 | 389                 | 313           | 351 | 248                 | 419 | 248                       | 419 |
| Ingham    | 116            | 67            | 12              | 138 | 59              | 95            | 92  | 92                  | 65            | 79  | 65                  | 69  | 79                        | 69  |
| Latimer   | 164            | 67            | 12              | 191 | 51              | 145           | 81  | 81                  | 70            | 134 | 63                  | 137 | 63                        | 137 |
| Lee       | 78             | 52            | 5               | 85  | 47              | 73            | 88  | 88                  | 43            | 59  | 44                  | 60  | 44                        | 60  |
| Marton    | 113            | 38            | 12              | 129 | 32              | 100           | 57  | 57                  | 51            | 59  | 62                  | 72  | 51                        | 72  |
| Morgan    | 112            | 53            | 18              | 140 | 38              | 91            | 75  | 75                  | 52            | 106 | 66                  | 84  | 52                        | 84  |
| Mott      | 179            | 83            | 24              | 196 | 88              | 143           | 138 | 138                 | 128           | 117 | 120                 | 130 | 120                       | 130 |

FRANKLIN, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Oakland                   | 87             | 76            | 13              | 110             | 66            | 80           | 89                  | 46   | 116                 | 73   | 86                        |  |
| Osceola                   | 93             | 36            | 15              | 106             | 38            | 62           | 57                  | 67   | 80                  | 76   | 48                        |  |
| Osceola Ackley            | 12             | 13            | 6               | 20              | 10            | 12           | 15                  | 8    | 17                  | 16   | 11                        |  |
| Reeve                     | 104            | 46            | 19              | 138             | 36            | 101          | 62                  | 68   | 75                  | 69   | 82                        |  |
| Richard                   | 95             | 33            | 16              | 98              | 45            | 77           | 61                  | 51   | 73                  | 53   | 73                        |  |
| Ross                      | 103            | 62            | 6               | 127             | 42            | 93           | 77                  | 51   | 66                  | 56   | 79                        |  |
| Scott                     | 132            | 76            | 20              | 166             | 53            | 123          | 95                  | 63   | 121                 | 65   | 111                       |  |
| Sheffield                 | 298            | 153           | 29              | 338             | 138           | 244          | 232                 | 130  | 255                 | 129  | 255                       |  |
| West Fork                 | 79             | 20            | 9               | 85              | 21            | 78           | 31                  | 32   | 57                  | 44   | 41                        |  |
| Wianer                    | 81             | 28            | 7               | 93              | 23            | 72           | 39                  | 30   | 68                  | 31   | 66                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 125            | 117           | 33              | 151             | 128           | 108          | 185                 | 147  | 96                  | 80   | 150                       |  |
| Total                     | 3290           | 1920          | 406             | 3888            | 1654          | 2901         | 2520                | 1986 | 2644                | 1859 | 2725                      |  |

FREMONT COUNTY

20 Precincts

| PRECINCT     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                 | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTIMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Benton       | 100            | 46            | 10              | 106             | 45            | 73              | 78                  | 37  | 67                  | 44  | 60                        |  |
| Fisher       | 294            | 118           | 28              | 291             | 147           | 216             | 220                 | 140 | 225                 | 151 | 218                       |  |
| Franklin I   | 171            | 78            | 16              | 170             | 82            | 157             | 97                  | 63  | 83                  | 51  | 92                        |  |
| Franklin II  | 93             | 72            | 9               | 107             | 51            | 97              | 68                  | 49  | 64                  | 48  | 67                        |  |
| Franklin III | 62             | 49            | 5               | 64              | 40            | 61              | 51                  | 28  | 26                  | 16  | 35                        |  |
| Green        | 123            | 30            | 6               | 120             | 24            | 103             | 51                  | 44  | 71                  | 66  | 59                        |  |
| Locust Grove | 98             | 25            | 4               | 102             | 23            | 76              | 51                  | 40  | 66                  | 50  | 59                        |  |
| Madison      | 81             | 23            | 4               | 80              | 25            | 65              | 41                  | 35  | 44                  | 28  | 52                        |  |
| Monroe       | 102            | 62            | 6               | 97              | 63            | 64              | 102                 | 29  | 104                 | 50  | 84                        |  |
| Prairie      | 58             | 22            | 5               | 58              | 28            | 45              | 39                  | 22  | 50                  | 38  | 58                        |  |
| Riverside    | 146            | 54            | 7               | 139             | 52            | 102             | 98                  | 59  | 93                  | 72  | 81                        |  |
| Riverton     | 123            | 47            | 9               | 101             | 57            | 74              | 97                  | 49  | 80                  | 90  | 72                        |  |
| Ross         | 254            | 83            | 14              | 243             | 98            | 197             | 155                 | 74  | 190                 | 90  | 178                       |  |
| Scott I      | 78             | 66            | 5               | 71              | 68            | 53              | 44                  | 44  | 40                  | 36  | 52                        |  |
| Scott II     | 61             | 30            | 4               | 51              | 30            | 33              | 53                  | 27  | 27                  | 23  | 34                        |  |

FREMONT, cont.

| PRECINCT                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Sidney I . . . . .         | 255            | 116           | 22              | 237             | 127           | 176            | 197                 | 86   | 187                 | 128  | 148                       |  |
| Sidney II . . . . .        | 282            | 124           | 10              | 265             | 121           | 198            | 195                 | 73   | 221                 | 97   | 181                       |  |
| Walnut . . . . .           | 63             | 24            | 4               | 68              | 23            | 56             | 39                  | 36   | 45                  | 49   | 35                        |  |
| Washington . . . . .       | 107            | 41            | 8               | 111             | .41           | 91             | 68                  | 61   | 58                  | 54   | 64                        |  |
| Absentees & Special Voters | 132            | 83            | 13              | 130             | 87            | 108            | 112                 | 103  | 67                  | 53   | 118                       |  |
| Total . . . . .            | 2693           | 1203          | 191             | 2611            | 1224          | 2044           | 1895                | 1099 | 1808                | 1200 | 1710                      |  |

GREENE COUNTY

| PRECINCT                | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                         | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Bristol . . . . .       | 73             | 58            | 15              | 77              | 67            | 32             | 115                 | 34  | 78                  | 43  | 71                        |  |
| Cedar . . . . .         | 54             | 58            | 10              | 52              | 68            | 28             | 94                  | 24  | 70                  | 33  | 60                        |  |
| Dawson . . . . .        | 69             | 63            | 8               | 73              | 68            | 42             | 97                  | 47  | 82                  | 51  | 78                        |  |
| Franklin . . . . .      | 68             | 44            | 4               | 62              | 47            | 46             | 64                  | 33  | 64                  | 43  | 55                        |  |
| Grant . . . . .         | 83             | 57            | 18              | 85              | 65            | 51             | 93                  | 55  | 90                  | 60  | 50                        |  |
| Greenbrier . . . . .    | 55             | 28            | 11              | 54              | 38            | 31             | 61                  | 31  | 35                  | 35  | 55                        |  |
| Hardin . . . . .        | 45             | 35            | 11              | 45              | 45            | 25             | 62                  | 32  | 51                  | 29  | 56                        |  |
| Highland . . . . .      | 169            | 169           | 30              | 177             | 175           | 101            | 249                 | 98  | 193                 | 78  | 200                       |  |
| Jackson . . . . .       | 69             | 66            | 15              | 64              | 81            | 26             | 114                 | 48  | 75                  | 24  | 91                        |  |
| Jefferson I . . . . .   | 383            | 247           | 60              | 390             | 284           | 271            | 397                 | 222 | 366                 | 174 | 424                       |  |
| Jefferson II . . . . .  | 240            | 216           | 44              | 251             | 211           | 154            | 313                 | 127 | 250                 | 101 | 266                       |  |
| Jefferson III . . . . . | 548            | 309           | 80              | 523             | 370           | 400            | 494                 | 275 | 475                 | 228 | 519                       |  |
| Junction I . . . . .    | 251            | 171           | 39              | 242             | 191           | 149            | 286                 | 120 | 228                 | 103 | 236                       |  |
| Junction II . . . . .   | 40             | 41            | 11              | 37              | 49            | 26             | 65                  | 32  | 46                  | 28  | 48                        |  |
| Junction III . . . . .  | 59             | 30            | 7               | 59              | 32            | 34             | 60                  | 37  | 37                  | 43  | 38                        |  |
| Kendrick . . . . .      | 67             | 45            | 12              | 70              | 49            | 36             | 64                  | 46  | 61                  | 41  | 64                        |  |
| Paton . . . . .         | 150            | 133           | 29              | 155             | 145           | 87             | 202                 | 87  | 143                 | 66  | 154                       |  |
| Washington . . . . .    | 130            | 116           | 33              | 117             | 150           | 61             | 206                 | 78  | 139                 | 64  | 156                       |  |
| Scranton . . . . .      | 271            | 172           | 26              | 245             | 197           | 157            | 280                 | 129 | 285                 | 151 | 253                       |  |
| Willow . . . . .        | 84             | 19            | 5               | 74              | 29            | 36             | 86                  | 21  | 79                  | 39  | 60                        |  |

21 Precincts

GREENE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 246            | 131           | 42              | 217             | 174           | 146                 | 244           | 199                 | 158  | 163                       | 175  |
| Total                     | 3154           | 2210          | 510             | 3070            | 2536          | 1938                | 3656          | 1779                | 3061 | 1582                      | 3149 |

GRUNDY COUNTY

19 Precincts

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Beaver                    | 203            | 49            | 24              | 226             | 47            | 199                 | 66            | 52                  | 167  | 63                        | 134  |
| Blackhawk                 | 672            | 282           | 51              | 763             | 237           | 809                 | 192           | 306                 | 499  | 340                       | 443  |
| Clay Beaman               | 143            | 67            | 18              | 170             | 64            | 142                 | 82            | 81                  | 117  | 80                        | 118  |
| Clay Conrad               | 383            | 169           | 41              | 414             | 158           | 324                 | 228           | 177                 | 267  | 148                       | 290  |
| Colfax                    | 232            | 66            | 9               | 274             | 34            | 263                 | 39            | 46                  | 202  | 96                        | 147  |
| Fairfield                 | 181            | 87            | 21              | 214             | 84            | 197                 | 83            | 83                  | 145  | 100                       | 131  |
| Felix                     | 145            | 37            | 9               | 158             | 32            | 142                 | 46            | 55                  | 106  | 86                        | 77   |
| German                    | 149            | 45            | 8               | 168             | 30            | 156                 | 38            | 37                  | 129  | 84                        | 89   |
| Grant                     | 398            | 269           | 47              | 478             | 223           | 439                 | 254           | 217                 | 342  | 230                       | 328  |
| Grundy Center 1st         | 310            | 129           | 21              | 358             | 97            | 373                 | 86            | 126                 | 221  | 133                       | 205  |
| Grundy Center 2nd         | 289            | 113           | 33              | 311             | 117           | 362                 | 71            | 148                 | 223  | 143                       | 219  |
| Grundy Center 3rd         | 287            | 130           | 41              | 315             | 132           | 384                 | 86            | 169                 | 203  | 120                       | 249  |
| Lincoln                   | 113            | 40            | 13              | 133             | 33            | 138                 | 24            | 43                  | 100  | 80                        | 80   |
| Melrose                   | 120            | 43            | 20              | 136             | 47            | 123                 | 62            | 48                  | 100  | 66                        | 89   |
| Palermo                   | 117            | 28            | 11              | 130             | 17            | 130                 | 24            | 49                  | 91   | 71                        | 68   |
| Pleasant Valley           | 163            | 23            | 3               | 174             | 17            | 152                 | 33            | 42                  | 120  | 81                        | 84   |
| Shilon                    | 415            | 142           | 21              | 459             | 111           | 403                 | 137           | 100                 | 307  | 113                       | 290  |
| Washington                | 117            | 41            | 10              | 139             | 31            | 142                 | 27            | 47                  | 96   | 55                        | 92   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 227            | 107           | 39              | 294             | 80            | 303                 | 69            | 155                 | 158  | 124                       | 180  |
| Total                     | 4644           | 1869          | 440             | 5509            | 1592          | 5161                | 1650          | 1981                | 3593 | 2226                      | 3313 |

21 Precincts

GUTHRIE COUNTY

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Adair            | 6              | 9             | 1               | 5               | 11            | 4              | 12                  | 8    | 7                   | 2    | 13                        |  |
| Baker            | 86             | 48            | 4               | 80              | 56            | 43             | 91                  | 42   | 93                  | 60   | 72                        |  |
| Bear Grove       | 82             | 22            | 15              | 79              | 34            | 49             | 66                  | 40   | 53                  | 63   | 52                        |  |
| Beaver           | 226            | 68            | 19              | 205             | 104           | 147            | 164                 | 89   | 225                 | 115  | 179                       |  |
| Casey City       | 106            | 72            | 6               | 103             | 78            | 89             | 111                 | 59   | 118                 | 65   | 109                       |  |
| Cass Panora      | 375            | 273           | 51              | 363             | 317           | 203            | 461                 | 303  | 389                 | 254  | 411                       |  |
| Cass Yale        | 79             | 42            | 11              | 76              | 55            | 50             | 78                  | 58   | 71                  | 45   | 77                        |  |
| Dodge            | 159            | 102           | 8               | 154             | 109           | 83             | 180                 | 113  | 142                 | 90   | 162                       |  |
| Grant            | 95             | 36            | 16              | 100             | 42            | 43             | 101                 | 68   | 80                  | 71   | 76                        |  |
| Highland         | 236            | 127           | 18              | 231             | 141           | 167            | 200                 | 130  | 232                 | 132  | 218                       |  |
| Jackson          | 79             | 36            | 8               | 77              | 43            | 43             | 79                  | 51   | 75                  | 52   | 69                        |  |
| Orange           | 63             | 35            | 8               | 68              | 31            | 42             | 56                  | 28   | 73                  | 46   | 52                        |  |
| Penn Stuart      | 360            | 235           | 47              | 321             | 304           | 242            | 388                 | 236  | 375                 | 164  | 427                       |  |
| Richland Jamaica | 82             | 103           | 20              | 84              | 120           | 49             | 158                 | 85   | 111                 | 83   | 119                       |  |
| Richland Yale    | 47             | 32            | 5               | 46              | 34            | 24             | 55                  | 37   | 43                  | 28   | 53                        |  |
| Seeley           | 74             | 58            | 6               | 76              | 55            | 38             | 97                  | 32   | 105                 | 44   | 88                        |  |
| Thompson         | 70             | 43            | 4               | 61              | 50            | 36             | 76                  | 55   | 62                  | 74   | 66                        |  |
| Union            | 68             | 21            | 2               | 69              | 19            | 30             | 58                  | 21   | 67                  | 34   | 52                        |  |
| Valley           | 577            | 334           | 75              | 549             | 385           | 344            | 582                 | 299  | 612                 | 277  | 589                       |  |
| Victory          | 162            | 65            | 25              | 159             | 94            | 105            | 140                 | 82   | 164                 | 69   | 175                       |  |
| Special Voters   | 182            | 107           | 35              | 165             | 148           | 105            | 211                 | 159  | 122                 | 117  | 152                       |  |
| Total            | 3214           | 1866          | 384             | 3070            | 2228          | 1916           | 3362                | 2007 | 3241                | 1885 | 3211                      |  |

25 Precincts

HAMILTON COUNTY

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Webster City 1  | 209            | 117           | 22              | 210             | 122           | 163                 | 174           | 129                 | 168 | 121                       | 162 |
| Webster City 2  | 242            | 173           | 30              | 264             | 175           | 202                 | 217           | 154                 | 258 | 164                       | 237 |
| Webster City 3a | 267            | 205           | 35              | 310             | 184           | 218                 | 270           | 176                 | 301 | 134                       | 268 |
| Webster City 3b | 375            | 260           | 68              | 394             | 286           | 304                 | 371           | 259                 | 375 | 231                       | 395 |
| Webster City 4a | 186            | 118           | 30              | 202             | 132           | 158                 | 173           | 121                 | 181 | 98                        | 206 |

HAMILTON, cont.

| PRECINCT                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Webster City 4b . . . . .  | 155            | 132           | 18              | 175             | 122           | 119          | 163                 | 63   | 182                 | 86   | 177                       |  |
| Webster City 5 . . . . .   | 138            | 138           | 18              | 148             | 138           | 100          | 173                 | 72   | 187                 | 83   | 151                       |  |
| Webster City 6 . . . . .   | 343            | 170           | 55              | 368             | 196           | 285          | 270                 | 217  | 311                 | 182  | 337                       |  |
| Blairsburg Twp . . . . .   | 155            | 73            | 11              | 168             | 75            | 116          | 126                 | 53   | 171                 | 77   | 146                       |  |
| Cass Twp . . . . .         | 125            | 67            | 21              | 156             | 55            | 102          | 96                  | 109  | 108                 | 75   | 107                       |  |
| Clear Lake Twp . . . . .   | 243            | 122           | 33              | 286             | 112           | 212          | 147                 | 122  | 233                 | 149  | 208                       |  |
| Ellsworth Twp . . . . .    | 173            | 92            | 27              | 176             | 110           | 156          | 109                 | 79   | 188                 | 76   | 165                       |  |
| Freedom Twp . . . . .      | 104            | 46            | 16              | 109             | 50            | 68           | 74                  | 67   | 74                  | 71   | 65                        |  |
| Fremont Twp . . . . .      | 86             | 37            | 14              | 94              | 41            | 75           | 51                  | 56   | 73                  | 67   | 59                        |  |
| Hamilton Twp . . . . .     | 84             | 47            | 9               | 86              | 51            | 89           | 48                  | 58   | 85                  | 50   | 82                        |  |
| Independence Twp . . . . . | 157            | 91            | 19              | 180             | 82            | 138          | 122                 | 65   | 173                 | 93   | 141                       |  |
| Liberty Twp . . . . .      | 133            | 37            | 12              | 139             | 44            | 123          | 56                  | 43   | 112                 | 75   | 77                        |  |
| Lincoln Twp . . . . .      | 228            | 105           | 27              | 248             | 108           | 234          | 119                 | 103  | 200                 | 101  | 190                       |  |
| Lyon Twp . . . . .         | 413            | 174           | 68              | 452             | 189           | 371          | 248                 | 191  | 346                 | 157  | 373                       |  |
| Marion Twp . . . . .       | 225            | 157           | 35              | 248             | 166           | 196          | 178                 | 120  | 256                 | 135  | 230                       |  |
| Rose Grove Twp . . . . .   | 79             | 34            | 12              | 92              | 30            | 79           | 40                  | 45   | 85                  | 22   | 90                        |  |
| Scott Twp . . . . .        | 92             | 54            | 10              | 105             | 52            | 87           | 66                  | 42   | 92                  | 56   | 76                        |  |
| Webster Twp . . . . .      | 68             | 63            | 17              | 91              | 51            | 63           | 78                  | 54   | 80                  | 62   | 71                        |  |
| Williams Twp . . . . .     | 189            | 98            | 22              | 208             | 89            | 163          | 126                 | 86   | 161                 | 100  | 143                       |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters  | 276            | 131           | 51              | 312             | 142           | 282          | 155                 | 240  | 193                 | 166  | 239                       |  |
| Total . . . . .            | 4745           | 2741          | 879             | 5218            | 2814          | 4103         | 3659                | 2703 | 4511                | 2632 | 4426                      |  |

HANCOCK COUNTY

| PRECINCT              | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                       | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Ellington . . . . .   | 169            | 82            | 9               | 170             | 82            | 141          | 103                 | 69  | 122                 | 86  | 100                       |  |
| Madison . . . . .     | 105            | 71            | 21              | 117             | 69            | 86           | 99                  | 76  | 107                 | 93  | 91                        |  |
| Forest City . . . . . | 65             | 26            | 17              | 67              | 40            | 52           | 44                  | 55  | 37                  | 35  | 56                        |  |
| Crystal . . . . .     | 149            | 89            | 24              | 159             | 92            | 142          | 116                 | 87  | 142                 | 87  | 100                       |  |
| Bingham . . . . .     | 180            | 66            | 16              | 189             | 54            | 141          | 88                  | 59  | 173                 | 84  | 148                       |  |

19 Precincts

HANCOCK, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Ortel                     | 100            | 31            | 13              | 110             | 32            | 89           | 47                  | 36   | 82                  | 56   | 63                        |  |
| Britt                     | 635            | 332           | 76              | 882             | 331           | 589          | 418                 | 285  | 606                 | 320  | 562                       |  |
| Garfield                  | 99             | 62            | 20              | 114             | 62            | 75           | 98                  | 41   | 119                 | 90   | 73                        |  |
| Concord                   | 788            | 431           | 93              | 845             | 442           | 876          | 600                 | 385  | 636                 | 429  | 560                       |  |
| Ell                       | 241            | 111           | 36              | 267             | 114           | 201          | 168                 | 134  | 196                 | 121  | 212                       |  |
| Liberty                   | 104            | 39            | 12              | 112             | 41            | 85           | 59                  | 35   | 106                 | 73   | 66                        |  |
| Erin                      | 105            | 27            | 12              | 122             | 23            | 94           | 45                  | 26   | 105                 | 50   | 78                        |  |
| Boone                     | 69             | 43            | 8               | 82              | 38            | 69           | 47                  | 47   | 54                  | 37   | 64                        |  |
| Magor                     | 65             | 26            | 6               | 64              | 31            | 59           | 32                  | 24   | 66                  | 51   | 51                        |  |
| Magor Corwith             | 130            | 86            | 17              | 142             | 77            | 80           | 86                  | 80   | 130                 | 84   | 124                       |  |
| Amsterdam                 | 225            | 176           | 22              | 270             | 145           | 222          | 174                 | 119  | 203                 | 117  | 212                       |  |
| Twin Lake                 | 86             | 35            | 5               | 94              | 29            | 71           | 52                  | 39   | 83                  | 52   | 56                        |  |
| Avery                     | 141            | 71            | 16              | 169             | 57            | 132          | 91                  | 68   | 130                 | 85   | 101                       |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 245            | 114           | 37              | 269             | 120           | 250          | 131                 | 168  | 152                 | 151  | 169                       |  |
| Total                     | 3681           | 1916          | 462             | 4044            | 1879          | 3286         | 2498                | 1833 | 3198                | 2110 | 2886                      |  |

HARDIN COUNTY

20 Precincts

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Alden           | 254            | 288           | 47              | 313             | 241           | 208          | 297                 | 169 | 337                 | 141 | 372                       |  |
| Buckeye         | 90             | 91            | 6               | 90              | 69            | 77           | 89                  | 50  | 117                 | 56  | 111                       |  |
| Clay            | 235            | 111           | 21              | 259             | 85            | 232          | 103                 | 50  | 216                 | 91  | 188                       |  |
| Concord         | 112            | 85            | 11              | 112             | 89            | 100          | 88                  | 42  | 121                 | 111 | 111                       |  |
| Eldora Township | 108            | 63            | 15              | 116             | 63            | 99           | 69                  | 55  | 99                  | 50  | 103                       |  |
| Eldora City     | 819            | 501           | 104             | 863             | 498           | 695          | 598                 | 394 | 667                 | 327 | 746                       |  |
| Ellis           | 52             | 78            | 4               | 85              | 84            | 35           | 91                  | 61  | 47                  | 46  | 65                        |  |
| Etna            | 576            | 285           | 76              | 610             | 277           | 480          | 346                 | 311 | 363                 | 282 | 387                       |  |
| Grant           | 108            | 39            | 12              | 108             | 40            | 93           | 69                  | 53  | 89                  | 68  | 73                        |  |
| Hardin          | 263            | 205           | 44              | 303             | 190           | 217          | 242                 | 190 | 188                 | 151 | 223                       |  |
| Iowa Falls 1st  | 448            | 536           | 89              | 507             | 525           | 369          | 611                 | 353 | 378                 | 225 | 491                       |  |
| Iowa Falls 2nd  | 689            | 565           | 118             | 752             | 587           | 589          | 648                 | 580 | 587                 | 395 | 787                       |  |

HARDIN, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |       | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES   | NO                  | YES   | NO                        |  |
| Jackson                   | 119            | 58            | 10              | 122             | 58            | 95           | 65                  | 47    | 112                 | 53    | 106                       |  |
| Pleasant                  | 99             | 54            | 14              | 122             | 35            | 96           | 54                  | 39    | 83                  | 51    | 69                        |  |
| Providence                | 160            | 105           | 34              | 217             | 78            | 165          | 107                 | 72    | 185                 | 102   | 149                       |  |
| Sherman                   | 220            | 167           | 24              | 236             | 160           | 188          | 167                 | 95    | 212                 | 110   | 196                       |  |
| Tipton                    | 352            | 174           | 27              | 357             | 181           | 257          | 221                 | 174   | 232                 | 149   | 255                       |  |
| Union                     | 187            | 120           | 25              | 206             | 125           | 164          | 145                 | 93    | 175                 | 88    | 175                       |  |
| Whitten                   | 98             | 44            | 2               | 101             | 35            | 83           | 45                  | 44    | 54                  | 39    | 81                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 330            | 187           | 47              | 371             | 186           | 323          | 215                 | 288   | 200                 | 199   | 269                       |  |
| Total                     | 5,329          | 3,757         | 730             | 5,822           | 3,626         | 4,575        | 4,252               | 3,160 | 4,482               | 2,675 | 4,917                     |  |

HARRISON COUNTY

| PRECINCT            | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                     | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Allen               | 85             | 17            | 4               | 90              | 19            | 65             | 44                  | 46  | 55                  | 64  | 36                        |  |
| Boyer               | 119            | 40            | 4               | 121             | 42            | 75             | 80                  | 89  | 63                  | 86  | 64                        |  |
| Calhoun             | 84             | 9             | 1               | 68              | 24            | 39             | 54                  | 42  | 44                  | 53  | 30                        |  |
| Cass                | 67             | 35            | 1               | 75              | 26            | 41             | 58                  | 34  | 63                  | 57  | 40                        |  |
| Cincinnati          | 58             | 29            | 2               | 65              | 24            | 38             | 50                  | 61  | 25                  | 51  | 34                        |  |
| Cley                | 44             | 18            | 4               | 44              | 21            | 20             | 45                  | 37  | 23                  | 34  | 24                        |  |
| Douglas             | 88             | 41            | 6               | 90              | 39            | 52             | 77                  | 71  | 57                  | 56  | 52                        |  |
| Dunlap              | 293            | 217           | 29              | 324             | 198           | 232            | 292                 | 245 | 251                 | 225 | 263                       |  |
| Harrison            | 77             | 57            | 4               | 89              | 49            | 54             | 87                  | 68  | 67                  | 73  | 60                        |  |
| Jackson             | 199            | 82            | 15              | 184             | 97            | 117            | 164                 | 165 | 86                  | 152 | 103                       |  |
| Jefferson           | 140            | 57            | 15              | 144             | 56            | 69             | 136                 | 121 | 79                  | 122 | 81                        |  |
| Lagrange            | 99             | 36            | 3               | 99              | 30            | 70             | 66                  | 60  | 65                  | 72  | 52                        |  |
| Lincoln             | 85             | 15            | 3               | 82              | 20            | 47             | 52                  | 45  | 51                  | 49  | 36                        |  |
| Little Sioux        | 132            | 66            | 9               | 125             | 69            | 77             | 124                 | 130 | 53                  | 119 | 75                        |  |
| Logan               | 435            | 187           | 39              | 431             | 201           | 312            | 331                 | 334 | 257                 | 295 | 271                       |  |
| Magnolia            | 203            | 58            | 11              | 204             | 63            | 144            | 124                 | 147 | 104                 | 132 | 109                       |  |
| Missouri Valley 1st | 287            | 214           | 20              | 297             | 220           | 213            | 309                 | 328 | 173                 | 271 | 225                       |  |

27 Precincts

HARRISON, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Missouri Valley 2nd       | 187            | 118           | 13              | 189             | 116           | 139            | 173           | 160                 | 116  | 146                 | 129  |                           |  |
| Missouri Valley 3rd       | 236            | 150           | 13              | 223             | 156           | 157            | 232           | 259                 | 105  | 199                 | 141  |                           |  |
| Morgan                    | 168            | 79            | 12              | 158             | 87            | 100            | 143           | 151                 | 85   | 114                 | 121  |                           |  |
| Regan                     | 75             | 32            | 6               | 83              | 36            | 57             | 62            | 64                  | 50   | 70                  | 46   |                           |  |
| St John                   | 265            | 106           | 24              | 272             | 110           | 188            | 217           | 167                 | 133  | 144                 | 147  |                           |  |
| Taylor                    | 161            | 75            | 11              | 140             | 104           | 159            | 159           | 174                 | 55   | 119                 | 102  |                           |  |
| Union                     | 121            | 36            | 3               | 118             | 37            | 66             | 92            | 81                  | 83   | 81                  | 66   |                           |  |
| Washington                | 200            | 88            | 8               | 185             | 92            | 124            | 167           | 111                 | 151  | 164                 | 97   |                           |  |
| Woodbine                  | 376            | 176           | 33              | 379             | 177           | 295            | 263           | 282                 | 229  | 239                 | 263  |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 208            | 114           | 21              | 186             | 142           | 155            | 178           | 197                 | 82   | 126                 | 147  |                           |  |
| Total                     | 4502           | 2152          | 311             | 4478            | 2255          | 3013           | 3779          | 3663                | 2599 | 3313                | 2814 |                           |  |

HENRY COUNTY

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                 | NO  |                           |  |
| Baltimore       | 137            | 110           | 19              | 154             | 105           | 176          | 72           | 126                 | 142 | 86                  | 171 |                           |  |
| Canaan          | 152            | 61            | 8               | 156             | 64            | 178          | 33           | 102                 | 116 | 80                  | 134 |                           |  |
| Center          | 231            | 175           | 38              | 261             | 178           | 291          | 114          | 204                 | 246 | 149                 | 289 |                           |  |
| Hillsboro       | 59             | 53            | 7               | 69              | 44            | 48           | 40           | 40                  | 62  | 40                  | 60  |                           |  |
| Jackson         | 117            | 78            | 5               | 114             | 81            | 129          | 46           | 92                  | 105 | 90                  | 116 |                           |  |
| Jefferson       | 249            | 227           | 29              | 258             | 231           | 301          | 123          | 175                 | 305 | 164                 | 305 |                           |  |
| Marion          | 109            | 60            | 12              | 115             | 60            | 119          | 38           | 85                  | 85  | 72                  | 100 |                           |  |
| Mt Pleasant 1st | 397            | 392           | 63              | 397             | 434           | 484          | 277          | 426                 | 406 | 182                 | 617 |                           |  |
| Mt Pleasant 2nd | 371            | 326           | 97              | 394             | 376           | 465          | 228          | 411                 | 375 | 177                 | 571 |                           |  |
| Mt Pleasant 3rd | 264            | 310           | 34              | 270             | 243           | 298          | 170          | 267                 | 247 | 148                 | 340 |                           |  |
| Mt Pleasant 4th | 455            | 378           | 78              | 441             | 378           | 566          | 218          | 437                 | 387 | 231                 | 552 |                           |  |
| New London City | 417            | 407           | 45              | 440             | 396           | 474          | 318          | 398                 | 422 | 241                 | 554 |                           |  |
| New London Twp  | 150            | 75            | 16              | 149             | 79            | 153          | 66           | 117                 | 115 | 107                 | 124 |                           |  |
| Rome            | 37             | 60            | 3               | 45              | 54            | 51           | 40           | 45                  | 54  | 29                  | 64  |                           |  |

21 Precincts

HENRY, cont.

| PRECINCT                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Salem                      | 185            | 128           | 15              | 210             | 101           | 207                 | 75           | 128                 | 179  | 74                        | 165  |
| Scott                      | 339            | 214           | 35              | 360             | 211           | 430                 | 110          | 291                 | 258  | 198                       | 331  |
| Tippecanoe                 | 151            | 77            | 21              | 149             | 100           | 124                 | 72           | 124                 | 129  | 83                        | 158  |
| Trenton                    | 125            | 94            | 11              | 131             | 84            | 138                 | 65           | 70                  | 158  | 70                        | 143  |
| Wayne                      | 251            | 98            | 36              | 253             | 118           | 303                 | 54           | 182                 | 196  | 143                       | 228  |
| Jefferson                  | 0              | 0             | 0               | 0               | 0             | 0                   | 0            | 0                   | 0    | 0                         | 0    |
| Absentees & Special Voters | 234            | 140           | 57              | 232             | 177           | 292                 | 106          | 239                 | 126  | 152                       | 204  |
| Total                      | 4430           | 3317          | 629             | 4598            | 3515          | 5287                | 2263         | 3968                | 4113 | 2516                      | 5226 |

HOWARD COUNTY

19 Precincts

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Albion          | 102            | 53            | 14              | 132             | 36            | 99                  | 63            | 79                  | 69  | 60                        | 97  |
| Forest City Twp | 250            | 121           | 24              | 278             | 112           | 246                 | 130           | 140                 | 229 | 121                       | 238 |
| Chester         | 105            | 75            | 18              | 127             | 71            | 100                 | 87            | 87                  | 94  | 109                       | 109 |
| Oak Dale        | 47             | 32            | 5               | 60              | 26            | 43                  | 37            | 28                  | 58  | 32                        | 52  |
| Jamestown       | 172            | 97            | 19              | 201             | 89            | 160                 | 110           | 106                 | 182 | 113                       | 186 |
| Saratoga        | 94             | 60            | 11              | 102             | 54            | 88                  | 66            | 61                  | 94  | 55                        | 88  |
| Howard Center   | 84             | 70            | 10              | 126             | 41            | 92                  | 72            | 71                  | 93  | 95                        | 70  |
| Vernon Springs  | 192            | 84            | 19              | 224             | 74            | 184                 | 98            | 112                 | 167 | 122                       | 159 |
| Cresco 1st      | 308            | 261           | 47              | 412             | 189           | 257                 | 307           | 309                 | 443 | 305                       | 430 |
| Cresco 2nd      | 441            | 272           | 27              | 608             | 236           | 404                 | 309           | 292                 | 427 | 234                       | 466 |
| Cresco 3rd      | 291            | 247           | 36              | 374             | 202           | 268                 | 208           | 252                 | 338 | 156                       | 236 |
| New Oregon      | 140            | 136           | 11              | 212             | 77            | 116                 | 116           | 104                 | 181 | 132                       | 151 |
| Protivin        | 68             | 128           | 9               | 110             | 98            | 51                  | 133           | 59                  | 112 | 73                        | 93  |
| Paris Twp 1st   | 55             | 56            | 6               | 78              | 89            | 45                  | 69            | 39                  | 70  | 48                        | 60  |
| Paris Twp 2nd   | 78             | 55            | 12              | 103             | 36            | 63                  | 73            | 46                  | 93  | 59                        | 81  |
| Afton Pct       | 211            | 179           | 14              | 260             | 153           | 195                 | 194           | 140                 | 239 | 163                       | 218 |
| Howard 1st      | 128            | 121           | 14              | 174             | 84            | 114                 | 128           | 81                  | 154 | 109                       | 138 |
| Howard 2 Pct    | 38             | 43            | 9               | 56              | 34            | 42                  | 46            | 33                  | 51  | 45                        | 38  |

HOWARD, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 181            | 125           | 25              | 215             | 113           | 181                 | 135           | 166                 | 137  | 106                       | 191  |
| Total                     | 2975           | 2214          | 336             | 3742            | 1778          | 2748                | 2434          | 2205                | 3251 | 2088                      | 3091 |

HUMBOLDT COUNTY

18 Precincts

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Avery                     | 79             | 84            | 10              | 85              | 86            | 43                  | 129           | 42                  | 105  | 63                        | 87   |
| Beaver                    | 107            | 51            | 4               | 99              | 61            | 59                  | 97            | 28                  | 102  | 67                        | 63   |
| Corinth                   | 144            | 40            | 21              | 145             | 60            | 81                  | 121           | 83                  | 106  | 82                        | 90   |
| Dakota City               | 211            | 153           | 35              | 215             | 168           | 113                 | 263           | 100                 | 171  | 89                        | 183  |
| Delena                    | 221            | 97            | 24              | 199             | 123           | 116                 | 211           | 75                  | 189  | 101                       | 145  |
| Gilmore City              | 97             | 62            | 8               | 86              | 73            | 58                  | 95            | 34                  | 76   | 76                        | 76   |
| Grove                     | 109            | 37            | 14              | 112             | 48            | 67                  | 89            | 46                  | 82   | 64                        | 64   |
| Humboldt Township         | 199            | 110           | 9               | 180             | 124           | 92                  | 217           | 54                  | 147  | 98                        | 101  |
| Humboldt Ward I           | 379            | 381           | 87              | 837             | 493           | 588                 | 733           | 358                 | 612  | 328                       | 650  |
| Humboldt Ward II          | 490            | 266           | 54              | 456             | 336           | 263                 | 622           | 207                 | 387  | 211                       | 393  |
| Lake                      | 136            | 52            | 10              | 128             | 64            | 66                  | 100           | 62                  | 100  | 63                        | 88   |
| Luverne                   | 58             | 35            | 8               | 63              | 29            | 38                  | 54            | 19                  | 52   | 29                        | 43   |
| Norway                    | 140            | 88            | 10              | 147             | 91            | 67                  | 182           | 56                  | 114  | 68                        | 108  |
| Norwick                   | 141            | 86            | 20              | 152             | 91            | 85                  | 144           | 73                  | 137  | 92                        | 123  |
| Rutland                   | 179            | 98            | 17              | 181             | 109           | 96                  | 190           | 68                  | 124  | 190                       | 118  |
| Wacoosta                  | 94             | 49            | 9               | 85              | 65            | 37                  | 116           | 38                  | 74   | 116                       | 82   |
| Weaver                    | 89             | 53            | 19              | 103             | 54            | 45                  | 107           | 34                  | 79   | 49                        | 66   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 202            | 98            | 35              | 196             | 123           | 184                 | 159           | 136                 | 133  | 106                       | 165  |
| Total                     | 3575           | 1840          | 394             | 3469            | 2198          | 2079                | 3509          | 1496                | 2772 | 1655                      | 2643 |

13 Precincts

IDA COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Gaiva.....                | 220            | 102           | 18              | 221             | 101           | 115           | 223                 | 87   | 206                 | 146  | 142                       |  |
| Griggs.....               | 530            | 192           | 61              | 539             | 219           | 308           | 463                 | 254  | 376                 | 233  | 375                       |  |
| Douglas.....              | 91             | 51            | 6               | 91              | 53            | 52            | 96                  | 45   | 93                  | 55   | 80                        |  |
| Battle.....               | 101            | 39            | 8               | 98              | 44            | 47            | 98                  | 38   | 89                  | 53   | 70                        |  |
| Logan.....                | 111            | 48            | 6               | 111             | 47            | 51            | 110                 | 38   | 117                 | 62   | 73                        |  |
| Silver Creek.....         | 88             | 25            | 5               | 92              | 21            | 47            | 72                  | 30   | 72                  | 54   | 53                        |  |
| Blaine.....               | 210            | 69            | 12              | 189             | 91            | 113           | 178                 | 180  | 180                 | 106  | 142                       |  |
| Corwin.....               | 819            | 356           | 66              | 770             | 417           | 516           | 700                 | 301  | 742                 | 407  | 624                       |  |
| Maple.....                | 295            | 181           | 37              | 308             | 171           | 179           | 319                 | 129  | 283                 | 177  | 225                       |  |
| Garfield.....             | 60             | 41            | 5               | 65              | 41            | 32            | 70                  | 15   | 59                  | 31   | 44                        |  |
| Grant.....                | 79             | 26            | 7               | 78              | 27            | 37            | 73                  | 18   | 68                  | 48   | 51                        |  |
| Hayes.....                | 96             | 33            | 6               | 95              | 42            | 55            | 78                  | 35   | 85                  | 52   | 66                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 125            | 72            | 17              | 118             | 91            | 99            | 110                 | 97   | 81                  | 86   | 87                        |  |
| Total.....                | 2825           | 1235          | 254             | 2765            | 1385          | 1651          | 2591                | 1147 | 2451                | 1509 | 2032                      |  |

20 Precincts

IOWA COUNTY

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.)        | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Dayton.....      | 98             | 52            | 22              | 123             | 46            | 111          | 50                  | 44  | 105                 | 66  | 71                        |  |
| English I.....   | 99             | 94            | 13              | 114             | 83            | 107          | 80                  | 45  | 109                 | 66  | 91                        |  |
| English II.....  | 329            | 204           | 31              | 351             | 210           | 376          | 152                 | 194 | 247                 | 174 | 263                       |  |
| Fillmore.....    | 90             | 131           | 23              | 97              | 140           | 114          | 115                 | 105 | 82                  | 65  | 120                       |  |
| Greene.....      | 77             | 62            | 26              | 98              | 64            | 95           | 55                  | 43  | 118                 | 85  | 71                        |  |
| Hartford I.....  | 152            | 54            | 14              | 152             | 84            | 140          | 65                  | 62  | 110                 | 74  | 91                        |  |
| Hartford II..... | 331            | 153           | 40              | 347             | 155           | 349          | 149                 | 105 | 320                 | 159 | 269                       |  |
| Hilton.....      | 80             | 224           | 20              | 226             | 88            | 231          | 73                  | 88  | 185                 | 129 | 151                       |  |
| Honey Creek..... | 101            | 54            | 9               | 115             | 45            | 98           | 55                  | 50  | 87                  | 64  | 72                        |  |
| Iowa.....        | 209            | 51            | 26              | 210             | 70            | 211          | 65                  | 71  | 178                 | 100 | 138                       |  |
| Lenox.....       | 354            | 268           | 82              | 406             | 290           | 391          | 259                 | 232 | 308                 | 174 | 384                       |  |
| Lincoln.....     | 97             | 42            | 7               | 104             | 41            | 103          | 39                  | 31  | 99                  | 46  | 82                        |  |
| Marengo.....     | 705            | 459           | 109             | 757             | 484           | 778          | 389                 | 384 | 807                 | 321 | 664                       |  |

IOWA, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.)        | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Pilot.....                | 83             | 63            | 28              | 95              | 73            | 113          | 58                  | 57   | 96                  | 80   | 74                        |  |
| Sumner.....               | 105            | 56            | 15              | 112             | 60            | 120          | 47                  | 57   | 96                  | 63   | 91                        |  |
| Troy.....                 | 120            | 64            | 17              | 129             | 68            | 132          | 63                  | 50   | 123                 | 68   | 102                       |  |
| Washington.....           | 148            | 102           | 22              | 168             | 98            | 165          | 93                  | 84   | 134                 | 76   | 140                       |  |
| Williamsburg.....         | 528            | 403           | 107             | 539             | 468           | 639          | 303                 | 310  | 508                 | 265  | 545                       |  |
| York.....                 | 94             | 64            | 12              | 108             | 56            | 97           | 58                  | 50   | 103                 | 70   | 84                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 211            | 150           | 44              | 225             | 170           | 285          | 97                  | 188  | 159                 | 135  | 178                       |  |
| Total.....                | 4153           | 2606          | 667             | 4476            | 2775          | 4655         | 2265                | 2250 | 3783                | 2280 | 3661                      |  |

JACKSON COUNTY

25 Precincts

| PRECINCT           | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                    | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.) | SOVERN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Bellevue.....      | 433            | 534           | 83              | 439             | 550           | 542          | 424                 | 214 | 356                 | 222 | 363                       |  |
| Bellevue Twp... .. | 151            | 93            | 9               | 139             | 107           | 161          | 62                  | 60  | 88                  | 56  | 94                        |  |
| Brandon.....       | 84             | 33            | 6               | 59              | 39            | 66           | 30                  | 39  | 40                  | 60  | 26                        |  |
| Butler.....        | 54             | 65            | 20              | 74              | 81            | 73           | 81                  | 43  | 58                  | 44  | 55                        |  |
| Fairfield.....     | 75             | 39            | 17              | 73              | 53            | 87           | 36                  | 49  | 40                  | 54  | 33                        |  |
| Farmers Creek..    | 84             | 81            | 17              | 96              | 82            | 103          | 67                  | 56  | 48                  | 51  | 56                        |  |
| Iowa.....          | 195            | 80            | 25              | 182             | 116           | 232          | 58                  | 86  | 98                  | 75  | 112                       |  |
| Jackson.....       | 110            | 147           | 5               | 121             | 128           | 154          | 63                  | 54  | 88                  | 72  | 73                        |  |
| Maquoketa 1st..    | 206            | 189           | 27              | 201             | 189           | 228          | 144                 | 122 | 127                 | 143 | 137                       |  |
| Maquoketa 2nd..    | 225            | 197           | 28              | 222             | 215           | 263          | 147                 | 147 | 132                 | 123 | 153                       |  |
| Maquoketa 3rd..    | 218            | 196           | 36              | 218             | 169           | 262          | 120                 | 117 | 161                 | 90  | 185                       |  |
| Maquoketa 4th..    | 207            | 179           | 40              | 204             | 198           | 257          | 152                 | 160 | 131                 | 121 | 162                       |  |
| Maquoketa 5th..    | 393            | 248           | 66              | 373             | 315           | 463          | 218                 | 274 | 237                 | 195 | 312                       |  |
| Maquoketa Twp      | 153            | 71            | 20              | 155             | 79            | 169          | 65                  | 108 | 81                  | 107 | 75                        |  |
| Monmouth.....      | 133            | 105           | 17              | 135             | 109           | 150          | 87                  | 70  | 75                  | 70  | 82                        |  |
| Otter Creek.....   | 107            | 137           | 12              | 113             | 130           | 118          | 124                 | 65  | 105                 | 68  | 108                       |  |
| Perry.....         | 180            | 88            | 19              | 187             | 94            | 201          | 73                  | 92  | 104                 | 94  | 100                       |  |
| Prairie Springs..  | 120            | 180           | 16              | 151             | 151           | 148          | 160                 | 60  | 136                 | 82  | 132                       |  |
| Richland.....      | 84             | 83            | 10              | 99              | 72            | 96           | 69                  | 48  | 61                  | 56  | 61                        |  |

JACKSON, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| South Fork.....           | 211            | 118           | 31              | 236             | 126           | 258                 | 93            | 151                 | 106  | 136                       | 120  |
| Tete Des Morts.....       | 168            | 126           | 31              | 182             | 153           | 180                 | 128           | 95                  | 131  | 87                        | 137  |
| Van Buren.....            | 397            | 199           | 34              | 392             | 226           | 454                 | 151           | 183                 | 175  | 151                       | 201  |
| Washington.....           | 86             | 67            | 7               | 85              | 71            | 104                 | 44            | 35                  | 48   | 47                        | 33   |
| Union.....                | 235            | 157           | 18              | 215             | 182           | 238                 | 148           | 85                  | 78   | 82                        | 79   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 190            | 146           | 28              | 184             | 171           | 231                 | 116           | 166                 | 91   | 110                       | 147  |
| Total.....                | 4479           | 3518          | 622             | 4515            | 3806          | 5240                | 2904          | 2579                | 2795 | 2348                      | 3056 |

JASPER COUNTY

32 Precincts

| PRECINCT           | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                    | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Buena Vista.....   | 174            | 104           | 21              | 198             | 103           | 164                 | 134          | 70                  | 170 | 83                        | 153 |
| Clear Creek.....   | 58             | 114           | 8               | 106             | 74            | 102                 | 78           | 58                  | 99  | 61                        | 94  |
| Colfax 1st.....    | 92             | 132           | 87              | 87              | 138           | 104                 | 130          | 67                  | 97  | 72                        | 102 |
| Colfax 2nd.....    | 137            | 179           | 14              | 143             | 183           | 162                 | 187          | 106                 | 142 | 169                       | 158 |
| Colfax 3rd.....    | 132            | 227           | 33              | 129             | 253           | 154                 | 232          | 85                  | 155 | 85                        | 158 |
| Des Moines.....    | 443            | 317           | 49              | 432             | 378           | 446                 | 367          | 224                 | 381 | 223                       | 387 |
| Elk Creek.....     | 147            | 92            | 7               | 165             | 74            | 122                 | 149          | 51                  | 149 | 83                        | 121 |
| Fairview.....      | 556            | 414           | 66              | 567             | 446           | 558                 | 461          | 310                 | 457 | 327                       | 430 |
| Hickory Grove..... | 89             | 52            | 16              | 96              | 69            | 75                  | 85           | 74                  | 74  | 66                        | 78  |
| Independence.....  | 247            | 308           | 38              | 269             | 303           | 255                 | 335          | 183                 | 243 | 185                       | 247 |
| Kelllogg.....      | 229            | 248           | 44              | 239             | 263           | 231                 | 278          | 198                 | 219 | 175                       | 229 |
| Lynn Grove.....    | 169            | 88            | 12              | 182             | 81            | 151                 | 114          | 23                  | 199 | 82                        | 136 |
| Malaka.....        | 70             | 70            | 13              | 73              | 78            | 75                  | 78           | 48                  | 77  | 52                        | 72  |
| Mariposa.....      | 70             | 46            | 10              | 82              | 46            | 63                  | 59           | 47                  | 85  | 48                        | 63  |
| Mound Prairie..... | 129            | 127           | 24              | 132             | 142           | 108                 | 169          | 88                  | 134 | 96                        | 127 |
| Newton Township    | 364            | 320           | 71              | 406             | 363           | 366                 | 376          | 291                 | 287 | 228                       | 361 |
| Newton W1 P1.....  | 249            | 428           | 58              | 281             | 448           | 272                 | 494          | 258                 | 259 | 188                       | 324 |
| Newton W1 P2.....  | 356            | 370           | 59              | 360             | 392           | 363                 | 368          | 284                 | 327 | 284                       | 417 |
| Newton W2 P1.....  | 493            | 510           | 68              | 502             | 544           | 472                 | 578          | 417                 | 461 | 278                       | 582 |

JASPER, cont.

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Newton W2 P2 ..  | 453            | 477           | 61              | 459             | 534           | 483                 | 512          | 376                 | 424  | 254                       | 542  |
| Newton W3 P1 ..  | 326            | 391           | 49              | 322             | 426           | 356                 | 399          | 251                 | 295  | 184                       | 353  |
| Newton W3 P2 ..  | 315            | 382           | 46              | 322             | 411           | 303                 | 431          | 298                 | 284  | 189                       | 388  |
| Newton W4 P1 ..  | 605            | 340           | 79              | 613             | 403           | 640                 | 373          | 458                 | 454  | 297                       | 613  |
| Newton W4 P2 ..  | 422            | 442           | 87              | 454             | 465           | 466                 | 463          | 336                 | 379  | 215                       | 487  |
| Palo Alto .....  | 251            | 171           | 27              | 256             | 177           | 240                 | 198          | 141                 | 203  | 147                       | 206  |
| Poweshiek .....  | 193            | 162           | 29              | 181             | 193           | 171                 | 209          | 162                 | 194  | 135                       | 217  |
| Richland .....   | 163            | 36            | 12              | 173             | 33            | 131                 | 76           | 26                  | 149  | 64                        | 117  |
| Rock Creek ..... | 200            | 131           | 39              | 204             | 154           | 173                 | 183          | 138                 | 155  | 128                       | 170  |
| Sherman .....    | 94             | 81            | 12              | 99              | 88            | 91                  | 98           | 65                  | 91   | 73                        | 84   |
| Lynn Grove Sully | 432            | 142           | 11              | 451             | 112           | 349                 | 212          | 54                  | 417  | 150                       | 323  |
| Washington       | 121            | 120           | 30              | 108             | 154           | 116                 | 154          | 78                  | 148  | 75                        | 146  |
| Absentee &       |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |              |                     |      |                           |      |
| Special Voters   | 430            | 283           | 92              | 407             | 371           | 392                 | 387          | 398                 | 231  | 226                       | 377  |
| Total .....      | 8286           | 7258          | 1221            | 8496            | 7902          | 8176                | 8279         | 5668                | 7439 | 4731                      | 8271 |

JEFFERSON COUNTY

| PRECINCT            | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                     | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Blackhawk .....     | 117            | 37            | 13              | 110             | 51            | 140                 | 22           | 67                  | 92  | 76                        | 79  |
| Buchanan .....      | 180            | 89            | 24              | 186             | 98            | 199                 | 78           | 121                 | 162 | 97                        | 177 |
| Cedar .....         | 109            | 72            | 17              | 113             | 85            | 139                 | 60           | 100                 | 101 | 86                        | 103 |
| Center .....        | 274            | 155           | 18              | 279             | 167           | 337                 | 108          | 197                 | 241 | 152                       | 265 |
| Des Moines .....    | 77             | 66            | 5               | 85              | 60            | 94                  | 48           | 75                  | 72  | 52                        | 92  |
| Fairfield 1st ..... | 700            | 321           | 71              | 702             | 369           | 880                 | 186          | 520                 | 525 | 354                       | 626 |
| Fairfield 2nd ..... | 323            | 316           | 85              | 296             | 328           | 456                 | 215          | 486                 | 228 | 328                       | 328 |
| Fairfield 3rd ..... | 199            | 197           | 17              | 215             | 187           | 237                 | 164          | 170                 | 211 | 152                       | 216 |
| Fairfield 4th ..... | 336            | 212           | 49              | 340             | 242           | 405                 | 175          | 277                 | 255 | 190                       | 322 |
| Fairfield 5th ..... | 568            | 322           | 75              | 572             | 385           | 722                 | 237          | 447                 | 485 | 311                       | 601 |
| Liberty .....       | 151            | 100           | 10              | 167             | 92            | 167                 | 65           | 108                 | 149 | 101                       | 150 |
| Lockridge .....     | 176            | 126           | 12              | 186             | 121           | 208                 | 98           | 128                 | 179 | 102                       | 190 |
| Locust Grove .....  | 187            | 135           | 12              | 204             | 123           | 212                 | 106          | 102                 | 206 | 110                       | 180 |

16 Precincts

JEFFERSON, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Penn . . . . .            | 124            | 101           | 25              | 141             | 95            | 165                 | 72           | 95                  | 140  | 89                        | 142  |
| Polk . . . . .            | 163            | 75            | 20              | 183             | 66            | 208                 | 39           | 60                  | 139  | 72                        | 152  |
| Round Prairie . . . . .   | 75             | 60            | 2               | 88              | 50            | 87                  | 48           | 45                  | 92   | 56                        | 78   |
| Walnut . . . . .          | 90             | 60            | 9               | 99              | 62            | 110                 | 46           | 44                  | 111  | 44                        | 112  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 250            | 133           | 41              | 235             | 162           | 319                 | 81           | 242                 | 127  | 140                       | 203  |
| Total . . . . .           | 4099           | 2577          | 505             | 4200            | 2743          | 5105                | 1847         | 3304                | 3535 | 2508                      | 4016 |

JOHNSON COUNTY

53 Precincts

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO   |
| Big Grove . . . . .       | 417            | 486           | 96              | 439             | 560           | 581                 | 364          | 392                 | 400 | 270                       | 544  |
| Cedar . . . . .           | 75             | 115           | 22              | 73              | 140           | 109                 | 97           | 76                  | 82  | 63                        | 100  |
| Clear Creek . . . . .     | 150            | 137           | 38              | 143             | 175           | 189                 | 116          | 136                 | 108 | 86                        | 155  |
| Coralville 1st . . . . .  | 574            | 915           | 378             | 577             | 1283          | 975                 | 799          | 1139                | 604 | 475                       | 1129 |
| Coralville 2nd . . . . .  | 479            | 687           | 278             | 443             | 1066          | 765                 | 584          | 905                 | 390 | 367                       | 881  |
| Coralville 3rd . . . . .  | 117            | 173           | 61              | 132             | 224           | 144                 | 117          | 219                 | 118 | 144                       | 212  |
| East Lucas . . . . .      | 86             | 99            | 34              | 86              | 129           | 123                 | 88           | 131                 | 66  | 66                        | 132  |
| Fremont . . . . .         | 250            | 277           | 62              | 271             | 307           | 306                 | 261          | 233                 | 198 | 157                       | 275  |
| Graham . . . . .          | 75             | 112           | 31              | 106             | 112           | 126                 | 92           | 89                  | 101 | 78                        | 111  |
| Hardin . . . . .          | 74             | 144           | 24              | 93              | 145           | 108                 | 108          | 86                  | 99  | 67                        | 114  |
| Hill . . . . .            | 78             | 165           | 25              | 85              | 175           | 102                 | 132          | 112                 | 132 | 58                        | 112  |
| Jefferson . . . . .       | 450            | 427           | 93              | 464             | 509           | 558                 | 347          | 352                 | 468 | 303                       | 509  |
| Liberty . . . . .         | 41             | 108           | 20              | 49              | 115           | 70                  | 84           | 83                  | 49  | 44                        | 90   |
| Lincoln . . . . .         | 61             | 92            | 17              | 67              | 43            | 54                  | 42           | 49                  | 43  | 38                        | 52   |
| Madison . . . . .         | 110            | 59            | 16              | 112             | 71            | 118                 | 60           | 77                  | 86  | 60                        | 102  |
| Monroe . . . . .          | 90             | 72            | 17              | 103             | 70            | 98                  | 64           | 66                  | 92  | 66                        | 76   |
| Newport . . . . .         | 168            | 249           | 68              | 180             | 299           | 264                 | 199          | 269                 | 154 | 127                       | 280  |
| Oxford . . . . .          | 255            | 288           | 54              | 282             | 337           | 287                 | 284          | 237                 | 276 | 174                       | 339  |
| Penn . . . . .            | 289            | 339           | 145             | 278             | 482           | 489                 | 267          | 497                 | 229 | 197                       | 508  |
| Pleasant Valley . . . . . | 62             | 60            | 17              | 75              | 62            | 82                  | 52           | 52                  | 64  | 42                        | 73   |
| Scott . . . . .           | 226            | 211           | 76              | 280             | 243           | 321                 | 166          | 237                 | 189 | 171                       | 249  |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

JOHNSON, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |       | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                 | NO    |                           |  |
| Sharon.....               | 119            | 90            | 34              | 127             | 112           | 165          | 73           | 107                 | 95    | 83                  | 117   |                           |  |
| Union.....                | 114            | 130           | 50              | 111             | 188           | 154          | 124          | 138                 | 109   | 94                  | 152   |                           |  |
| University Heights        | 256            | 281           | 128             | 238             | 429           | 381          | 274          | 431                 | 173   | 140                 | 441   |                           |  |
| Washington.....           | 138            | 82            | 32              | 146             | 96            | 172          | 55           | 91                  | 111   | 108                 | 213   |                           |  |
| West Lucas.....           | 132            | 176           | 70              | 126             | 242           | 207          | 157          | 213                 | 108   | 108                 | 122   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 1st.....        | 335            | 588           | 348             | 303             | 956           | 666          | 537          | 904                 | 263   | 278                 | 840   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 2nd.....        | 163            | 241           | 175             | 177             | 393           | 307          | 227          | 346                 | 146   | 128                 | 319   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 3rd.....        | 283            | 333           | 281             | 280             | 597           | 495          | 332          | 519                 | 271   | 219                 | 488   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 4th.....        | 254            | 365           | 175             | 204             | 678           | 424          | 345          | 570                 | 174   | 122                 | 605   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 5th.....        | 272            | 408           | 307             | 281             | 677           | 527          | 371          | 606                 | 289   | 264                 | 563   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 6th.....        | 246            | 444           | 312             | 265             | 720           | 517          | 437          | 571                 | 237   | 223                 | 604   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 7th.....        | 333            | 509           | 249             | 296             | 810           | 589          | 481          | 756                 | 256   | 240                 | 740   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 8th.....        | 265            | 546           | 284             | 194             | 810           | 544          | 498          | 729                 | 268   | 232                 | 723   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 9th.....        | 684            | 910           | 396             | 641             | 1344          | 1068         | 811          | 1320                | 620   | 458                 | 1334  |                           |  |
| Iowa City 10th.....       | 233            | 435           | 167             | 220             | 620           | 388          | 407          | 514                 | 235   | 197                 | 522   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 11th.....       | 137            | 429           | 196             | 133             | 641           | 302          | 405          | 549                 | 129   | 171                 | 476   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 12th.....       | 250            | 428           | 130             | 243             | 573           | 402          | 385          | 457                 | 267   | 215                 | 489   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 13th.....       | 413            | 722           | 271             | 424             | 984           | 746          | 621          | 853                 | 447   | 329                 | 946   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 14th.....       | 231            | 415           | 149             | 231             | 559           | 390          | 358          | 481                 | 225   | 168                 | 537   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 15th.....       | 371            | 557           | 206             | 357             | 762           | 617          | 455          | 655                 | 351   | 230                 | 754   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 16th.....       | 343            | 455           | 144             | 321             | 622           | 529          | 376          | 537                 | 295   | 241                 | 591   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 17th.....       | 267            | 440           | 167             | 258             | 610           | 433          | 395          | 552                 | 224   | 193                 | 561   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 18th.....       | 243            | 514           | 173             | 243             | 739           | 403          | 513          | 678                 | 218   | 223                 | 630   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 19th.....       | 237            | 666           | 289             | 197             | 1003          | 483          | 653          | 916                 | 193   | 253                 | 800   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 20th.....       | 209            | 569           | 237             | 197             | 842           | 395          | 588          | 753                 | 178   | 246                 | 634   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 21st.....       | 214            | 582           | 245             | 220             | 842           | 434          | 563          | 739                 | 197   | 234                 | 656   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 22nd.....       | 294            | 519           | 218             | 278             | 749           | 480          | 497          | 665                 | 251   | 221                 | 859   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 23rd.....       | 564            | 803           | 223             | 529             | 1069          | 908          | 652          | 965                 | 497   | 354                 | 1078  |                           |  |
| Iowa City 24th.....       | 410            | 425           | 154             | 398             | 631           | 576          | 383          | 570                 | 314   | 223                 | 626   |                           |  |
| Iowa City 25th.....       | 411            | 547           | 210             | 387             | 768           | 711          | 427          | 694                 | 389   | 253                 | 808   |                           |  |
| North Liberty.....        | 362            | 413           | 158             | 338             | 570           | 478          | 399          | 513                 | 328   | 245                 | 564   |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 724            | 955           | 354             | 701             | 1338          | 1088         | 902          | 1435                | 484   | 590                 | 1240  |                           |  |
| Total.....                | 13642          | 20122         | 8101            | 13311           | 28412         | 21902        | 18061        | 26264               | 12136 | 10303               | 25695 |                           |  |

29 Precincts

JONES COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.) | SOVERN (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Anamosa 1st               | 299            | 241           | 53              | 317             | 277           | 219          | 172                 | 241  | 341                 | 159  | 414                       |  |
| Anamosa 2nd               | 103            | 126           | 16              | 99              | 142           | 100          | 140                 | 101  | 145                 | 73   | 164                       |  |
| Anamosa 3rd               | 136            | 116           | 27              | 140             | 139           | 137          | 134                 | 128  | 144                 | 80   | 184                       |  |
| Anamosa 4th               | 337            | 231           | 31              | 335             | 280           | 346          | 257                 | 256  | 351                 | 180  | 402                       |  |
| Cass                      | 130            | 108           | 14              | 139             | 108           | 128          | 120                 | 82   | 158                 | 83   | 152                       |  |
| Castle Grove              | 107            | 110           | 20              | 124             | 105           | 133          | 103                 | 65   | 140                 | 87   | 131                       |  |
| Center Jct                |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| Madison                   | 132            | 84            | 30              | 154             | 87            | 162          | 74                  | 100  | 128                 | 89   | 144                       |  |
| Clay                      | 49             | 47            | 13              | 62              | 51            | 69           | 42                  | 41   | 64                  | 50   | 58                        |  |
| Fairview                  | 206            | 133           | 28              | 230             | 134           | 229          | 133                 | 134  | 230                 | 129  | 224                       |  |
| Greenfield                | 170            | 66            | 28              | 191             | 110           | 188          | 98                  | 115  | 174                 | 114  | 182                       |  |
| Hale                      | 86             | 65            | 24              | 96              | 77            | 101          | 71                  | 64   | 108                 | 59   | 111                       |  |
| Jackson                   | 88             | 65            | 8               | 79              | 71            | 110          | 51                  | 74   | 86                  | 73   | 83                        |  |
| Lovell                    | 223            | 130           | 44              | 236             | 152           | 222          | 169                 | 181  | 193                 | 154  | 224                       |  |
| Monticello 1st            | 218            | 156           | 36              | 225             | 181           | 225          | 176                 | 177  | 218                 | 114  | 263                       |  |
| Monticello 2nd            | 287            | 161           | 36              | 264             | 214           | 300          | 182                 | 207  | 256                 | 164  | 286                       |  |
| Monticello 3rd            | 172            | 174           | 30              | 187             | 174           | 170          | 197                 | 159  | 189                 | 125  | 214                       |  |
| Monticello 4th            | 246            | 167           | 36              | 261             | 190           | 267          | 174                 | 182  | 260                 | 136  | 278                       |  |
| Morley                    | 68             | 61            | 17              | 91              | 58            | 95           | 53                  | 53   | 88                  | 45   | 93                        |  |
| Onslow                    | 75             | 36            | 9               | 51              | 48            | 85           | 34                  | 39   | 73                  | 39   | 69                        |  |
| Oxford                    | 197            | 201           | 24              | 208             | 201           | 224          | 183                 | 215  | 183                 | 182  | 202                       |  |
| Richland East             | 105            | 170           | 26              | 142             | 156           | 134          | 149                 | 123  | 161                 | 88   | 178                       |  |
| Richland West             | 53             | 13            | 6               | 54              | 32            | 50           | 37                  | 31   | 53                  | 33   | 51                        |  |
| Rome                      | 224            | 179           | 42              | 239             | 206           | 263          | 168                 | 163  | 259                 | 128  | 284                       |  |
| Scotch Grove              | 121            | 101           | 14              | 160             | 86            | 144          | 89                  | 97   | 129                 | 98   | 126                       |  |
| Stone City                | 22             | 30            | 12              | 23              | 40            | 28           | 34                  | 33   | 36                  | 50   | 50                        |  |
| Washington                | 62             | 83            | 12              | 72              | 81            | 73           | 80                  | 67   | 78                  | 65   | 74                        |  |
| Wayne                     | 155            | 118           | 26              | 182             | 104           | 190          | 103                 | 96   | 185                 | 114  | 163                       |  |
| Wyoming                   | 241            | 161           | 55              | 238             | 208           | 261          | 172                 | 184  | 238                 | 162  | 254                       |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 195            | 158           | 38              | 195             | 189           | 259          | 130                 | 151  | 197                 | 213  | 142                       |  |
| Total                     | 4506           | 3521          | 759             | 4784            | 3899          | 4923         | 3525                | 3579 | 4853                | 3054 | 5201                      |  |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

26 Precincts

KEOKUK COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Adams . . . . .           | 142            | 134           | 17              | 152             | 133           | 102                 | 166          | 87                  | 143  | 82                        | 149  |
| English River 1 . . . . . | 50             | 57            | 9               | 86              | 53            | 41                  | 64           | 38                  | 61   | 40                        | 58   |
| English River 2 . . . . . | 146            | 67            | 6               | 143             | 69            | 113                 | 84           | 52                  | 105  | 77                        | 89   |
| Liberty . . . . .         | 101            | 55            | 10              | 107             | 56            | 58                  | 91           | 40                  | 81   | 51                        | 75   |
| Lafayette 1 . . . . .     | 58             | 83            | 13              | 65              | 87            | 52                  | 103          | 50                  | 77   | 50                        | 84   |
| Lafayette 2 . . . . .     | 213            | 211           | 40              | 238             | 214           | 172                 | 247          | 157                 | 114  | 128                       | 127  |
| Plank . . . . .           | 80             | 81            | 26              | 97              | 87            | 64                  | 114          | 56                  | 94   | 68                        | 92   |
| Van Buren . . . . .       | 100            | 86            | 17              | 112             | 87            | 89                  | 90           | 80                  | 89   | 68                        | 86   |
| Benton . . . . .          | 239            | 188           | 19              | 241             | 163           | 210                 | 230          | 136                 | 214  | 129                       | 220  |
| Steady Run . . . . .      | 112            | 56            | 12              | 109             | 65            | 85                  | 93           | 50                  | 93   | 59                        | 83   |
| Clear Creek . . . . .     | 52             | 47            | 8               | 69              | 36            | 43                  | 54           | 30                  | 63   | 45                        | 51   |
| East Lancaster . . . . .  | 43             | 25            | 1               | 43              | 21            | 30                  | 28           | 12                  | 37   | 18                        | 35   |
| West Lancaster . . . . .  | 71             | 54            | 11              | 81              | 52            | 56                  | 71           | 37                  | 65   | 41                        | 71   |
| Jackson . . . . .         | 142            | 102           | 6               | 160             | 102           | 102                 | 131          | 61                  | 137  | 90                        | 121  |
| Richland . . . . .        | 232            | 159           | 17              | 248             | 143           | 196                 | 196          | 130                 | 226  | 116                       | 248  |
| Sigourney Twp . . . . .   | 73             | 33            | 9               | 78              | 29            | 63                  | 41           | 30                  | 58   | 36                        | 58   |
| Sigourney 1st . . . . .   | 140            | 96            | 16              | 145             | 102           | 128                 | 114          | 62                  | 118  | 59                        | 131  |
| Sigourney 2nd . . . . .   | 114            | 70            | 15              | 120             | 72            | 104                 | 85           | 55                  | 93   | 37                        | 118  |
| Sigourney 3rd . . . . .   | 191            | 174           | 14              | 206             | 162           | 178                 | 183          | 102                 | 173  | 74                        | 211  |
| Sigourney 4th . . . . .   | 116            | 105           | 20              | 119             | 116           | 99                  | 124          | 80                  | 109  | 40                        | 160  |
| Warren . . . . .          | 129            | 116           | 9               | 142             | 103           | 114                 | 127          | 65                  | 105  | 70                        | 109  |
| What Cheer . . . . .      | 169            | 104           | 13              | 159             | 103           | 144                 | 119          | 81                  | 150  | 68                        | 167  |
| Washington . . . . .      | 76             | 65            | 14              | 80              | 71            | 60                  | 84           | 63                  | 73   | 58                        | 77   |
| Prairie 1st . . . . .     | 63             | 47            | 7               | 66              | 51            | 62                  | 49           | 44                  | 55   | 29                        | 73   |
| Prairie 2nd . . . . .     | 75             | 49            | 10              | 78              | 53            | 67                  | 63           | 39                  | 68   | 30                        | 80   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 208            | 145           | 30              | 209             | 170           | 172                 | 200          | 164                 | 122  | 112                       | 177  |
| Total . . . . .           | 3145           | 2390          | 388             | 3324            | 2378          | 2604                | 2952         | 1783                | 2721 | 1871                      | 2950 |

36 Precincts

KOSSUTH COUNTY

| PRECINCT                     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Algona 1st                   | 375            | 275           | 74              | 422             | 281           | 284           | 429                 | 251  | 319                 | 183  | 379                       |  |
| Algona 2nd                   | 377            | 236           | 68              | 385             | 262           | 233           | 426                 | 215  | 350                 | 208  | 359                       |  |
| Algona 3rd                   | 335            | 365           | 68              | 390             | 344           | 214           | 345                 | 229  | 345                 | 217  | 369                       |  |
| Algona 4th                   | 289            | 254           | 71              | 299             | 287           | 156           | 432                 | 267  | 273                 | 197  | 328                       |  |
| Buffalo                      | 294            | 115           | 25              | 315             | 103           | 142           | 273                 | 92   | 262                 | 143  | 214                       |  |
| Burt 1st                     | 196            | 158           | 29              | 211             | 156           | 98            | 270                 | 107  | 163                 | 87   | 193                       |  |
| Burt 2nd                     | 42             | 8             | 3               | 36              | 14            | 15            | 35                  | 12   | 28                  | 10   | 29                        |  |
| Cresco                       | 245            | 165           | 61              | 266             | 170           | 122           | 322                 | 141  | 208                 | 128  | 212                       |  |
| Eagle                        | 42             | 15            | 3               | 39              | 19            | 39            | 117                 | 25   | 27                  | 24   | 31                        |  |
| Fenton 1st                   | 79             | 84            | 4               | 79              | 68            | 39            | 117                 | 28   | 63                  | 27   | 58                        |  |
| Fenton 2nd                   | 142            | 82            | 21              | 150             | 73            | 71            | 161                 | 75   | 90                  | 55   | 100                       |  |
| Garfield                     | 118            | 40            | 13              | 113             | 62            | 25            | 139                 | 22   | 115                 | 41   | 88                        |  |
| German                       | 122            | 14            | 7               | 122             | 77            | 57            | 60                  | 22   | 97                  | 46   | 76                        |  |
| Grant                        | 50             | 27            | 1               | 44              | 29            | 25            | 60                  | 20   | 35                  | 25   | 36                        |  |
| Greenwood                    | 280            | 291           | 38              | 302             | 269           | 96            | 494                 | 130  | 238                 | 121  | 239                       |  |
| Harrison                     | 323            | 150           | 16              | 306             | 143           | 174           | 288                 | 123  | 195                 | 103  | 209                       |  |
| Hebron                       | 55             | 15            | 1               | 43              | 24            | 30            | 97                  | 22   | 30                  | 22   | 30                        |  |
| Irvington                    | 90             | 82            | 6               | 109             | 63            | 37            | 130                 | 42   | 80                  | 61   | 60                        |  |
| Ledyard 1st                  | 153            | 71            | 7               | 137             | 76            | 93            | 120                 | 44   | 81                  | 42   | 82                        |  |
| Ledyard 2nd                  | 102            | 43            | 12              | 96              | 54            | 69            | 76                  | 47   | 55                  | 45   | 58                        |  |
| Lincoln                      | 93             | 27            | 8               | 95              | 30            | 62            | 81                  | 38   | 65                  | 34   | 63                        |  |
| Loits Creek                  | 87             | 54            | 8               | 95              | 45            | 31            | 117                 | 38   | 92                  | 56   | 74                        |  |
| Luverne                      | 146            | 87            | 7               | 151             | 74            | 79            | 141                 | 44   | 109                 | 62   | 103                       |  |
| Plum Creek                   | 98             | 72            | 18              | 102             | 64            | 45            | 125                 | 45   | 85                  | 65   | 70                        |  |
| Portland                     | 75             | 50            | 12              | 83              | 110           | 26            | 110                 | 33   | 72                  | 25   | 75                        |  |
| Prairie                      | 92             | 61            | 11              | 102             | 55            | 41            | 122                 | 40   | 91                  | 73   | 66                        |  |
| Ramsey                       | 82             | 36            | 8               | 77              | 39            | 29            | 88                  | 31   | 56                  | 34   | 48                        |  |
| Riversdale                   | 113            | 84            | 11              | 107             | 97            | 36            | 167                 | 33   | 133                 | 80   | 94                        |  |
| Seneca                       | 63             | 49            | 11              | 70              | 52            | 29            | 96                  | 26   | 59                  | 30   | 61                        |  |
| Sherman                      | 80             | 20            | 7               | 53              | 64            | 21            | 109                 | 24   | 79                  | 42   | 63                        |  |
| Springfield                  | 64             | 50            | 5               | 56              | 22            | 42            | 38                  | 18   | 43                  | 14   | 46                        |  |
| Swea                         | 86             | 21            | 6               | 78              | 25            | 22            | 65                  | 30   | 59                  | 34   | 55                        |  |
| Union                        | 70             | 63            | 17              | 95              | 50            | 22            | 125                 | 51   | 73                  | 60   | 63                        |  |
| Wesley                       | 180            | 193           | 27              | 220             | 152           | 88            | 289                 | 89   | 176                 | 102  | 178                       |  |
| Whittemore & Absentee Voters | 222            | 227           | 32              | 247             | 206           | 91            | 376                 | 109  | 226                 | 151  | 187                       |  |
| Special Voters               | 318            | 232           | 69              | 338             | 260           | 222           | 375                 | 279  | 217                 | 198  | 286                       |  |
| Total                        | 5668           | 3810          | 775             | 5848            | 3784          | 2881          | 6832                | 2842 | 4689                | 2825 | 4697                      |  |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

27 Precincts

LEE COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Fort Madison 1st          | 365            | 340           | 63              | 380             | 371           | 451          | 267          | 311                 | 320  | 240                 | 373  |                           |  |
| Fort Madison 2nd          | 456            | 519           | 71              | 486             | 536           | 592          | 428          | 393                 | 451  | 362                 | 458  |                           |  |
| Fort Madison 3rd          | 474            | 571           | 65              | 462             | 604           | 547          | 503          | 422                 | 457  | 359                 | 483  |                           |  |
| Fort Madison 4th & 5-1    | 442            | 628           | 44              | 408             | 641           | 480          | 563          | 383                 | 431  | 315                 | 454  |                           |  |
| Fort Madison W5 P2        | 550            | 613           | 79              | 558             | 634           | 619          | 496          | 462                 | 472  | 426                 | 491  |                           |  |
| Keokuk 1st                | 429            | 326           | 59              | 355             | 422           | 486          | 304          | 299                 | 414  | 210                 | 475  |                           |  |
| Keokuk 2nd                | 230            | 323           | 38              | 219             | 365           | 245          | 314          | 182                 | 288  | 136                 | 317  |                           |  |
| Keokuk 3rd                | 349            | 336           | 42              | 298             | 389           | 402          | 296          | 228                 | 399  | 166                 | 439  |                           |  |
| Keokuk 4th                | 208            | 374           | 18              | 163             | 374           | 199          | 374          | 133                 | 339  | 151                 | 316  |                           |  |
| Keokuk 5th                | 662            | 438           | 86              | 594             | 542           | 758          | 372          | 375                 | 659  | 344                 | 682  |                           |  |
| Keokuk 6th                | 319            | 379           | 28              | 282             | 436           | 309          | 375          | 175                 | 380  | 155                 | 387  |                           |  |
| Keokuk 7th                | 471            | 426           | 49              | 383             | 523           | 480          | 419          | 179                 | 501  | 233                 | 484  |                           |  |
| Cedar                     | 131            | 65            | 13              | 130             | 70            | 162          | 37           | 57                  | 108  | 90                  | 77   |                           |  |
| Charleston                | 126            | 74            | 13              | 114             | 86            | 125          | 65           | 52                  | 110  | 52                  | 86   |                           |  |
| Denmark                   | 233            | 144           | 9               | 214             | 155           | 426          | 191          | 110                 | 169  | 134                 | 140  |                           |  |
| Des Moines                | 167            | 117           | 13              | 152             | 124           | 175          | 101          | 55                  | 176  | 92                  | 132  |                           |  |
| Donnellson                | 380            | 249           | 43              | 372             | 267           | 249          | 111          | 216                 | 313  | 204                 | 311  |                           |  |
| Franklin'                 | 153            | 80            | 13              | 155             | 82            | 168          | 59           | 81                  | 112  | 70                  | 121  |                           |  |
| Green Bay                 | 122            | 54            | 7               | 127             | 50            | 142          | 33           | 45                  | 98   | 73                  | 68   |                           |  |
| Harrison                  | 365            | 301           | 22              | 322             | 334           | 377          | 284          | 171                 | 395  | 196                 | 352  |                           |  |
| Jackson                   | 256            | 250           | 28              | 275             | 228           | 305          | 202          | 178                 | 238  | 192                 | 216  |                           |  |
| Jefferson                 | 377            | 109           | 12              | 139             | 94            | 153          | 68           | 89                  | 106  | 84                  | 103  |                           |  |
| Marion                    | 377            | 363           | 43              | 350             | 400           | 416          | 327          | 223                 | 374  | 217                 | 315  |                           |  |
| Pleasant Ridge W Pt'      | 364            | 408           | 53              | 411             | 386           | 461          | 314          | 266                 | 381  | 281                 | 348  |                           |  |
| Van Buren                 | 112            | 55            | 10              | 113             | 57            | 112          | 59           | 51                  | 99   | 67                  | 76   |                           |  |
| Washington                | 426            | 230           | 43              | 435             | 240           | 459          | 204          | 219                 | 338  | 245                 | 304  |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 477            | 432           | 65              | 420             | 536           | 565          | 367          | 434                 | 354  | 308                 | 446  |                           |  |
| Total                     | 8793           | 8204          | 1047            | 8297            | 8990          | 9834         | 7173         | 5790                | 8480 | 5424                | 8436 |                           |  |

67 Precincts

LINN COUNTY

| PRECINCT                    | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                             | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.) | SOVERN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Buffalo Township            | 73             | 123           | 23              | 101             | 114           | 101          | 110                 | 73  | 106                 | 80  | 102                       |  |
| Boulder Township            | 113            | 136           | 9               | 136             | 92            | 123          | 100                 | 58  | 118                 | 86  | 84                        |  |
| Brown Township              | 508            | 388           | 83              | 534             | 433           | 550          | 411                 | 261 | 435                 | 255 | 450                       |  |
| Berram Township             | 473            | 362           | 88              | 476             | 469           | 487          | 436                 | 323 | 372                 | 283 | 424                       |  |
| College Township            | 174            | 161           | 52              | 178             | 196           | 171          | 202                 | 159 | 198                 | 176 | 196                       |  |
| Clinton Township            | 289            | 280           | 62              | 286             | 324           | 264          | 335                 | 177 | 274                 | 176 | 278                       |  |
| Fairfax Township            | 442            | 403           | 82              | 442             | 454           | 455          | 462                 | 276 | 448                 | 288 | 444                       |  |
| Fayette Township            | 195            | 117           | 27              | 179             | 159           | 182          | 142                 | 98  | 162                 | 119 | 136                       |  |
| Grant Township              | 250            | 144           | 43              | 280             | 180           | 254          | 192                 | 91  | 221                 | 135 | 190                       |  |
| Monroe-Hlawatha Jackson     | 1001           | 894           | 228             | 1054            | 1038          | 1027         | 1047                | 879 | 927                 | 578 | 1019                      |  |
| Township                    | 358            | 193           | 36              | 374             | 208           | 358          | 221                 | 164 | 350                 | 236 | 292                       |  |
| Linn Township               | 146            | 94            | 27              | 149             | 108           | 156          | 108                 | 81  | 126                 | 76  | 140                       |  |
| Franklin-Lisbon             | 415            | 418           | 111             | 455             | 475           | 485          | 436                 | 289 | 414                 | 285 | 420                       |  |
| Maine Township              | 383            | 275           | 72              | 316             | 324           | 385          | 324                 | 316 | 325                 | 208 | 301                       |  |
| Marion-Linn-Mar Franklin-Mt | 578            | 274           | 107             | 627             | 330           | 603          | 341                 | 348 | 517                 | 354 | 517                       |  |
| Vernon                      | 654            | 597           | 321             | 597             | 949           | 796          | 733                 | 781 | 474                 | 370 | 849                       |  |
| Otter Creek                 | 284            | 210           | 45              | 327             | 209           | 192          | 246                 | 125 | 271                 | 160 | 246                       |  |
| Putham                      | 216            | 217           | 46              | 239             | 230           | 237          | 217                 | 145 | 208                 | 146 | 212                       |  |
| Monroe-Robins               | 802            | 511           | 138             | 783             | 657           | 729          | 689                 | 402 | 718                 | 423 | 712                       |  |
| Spring Grove                | 162            | 92            | 28              | 184             | 116           | 191          | 107                 | 92  | 144                 | 136 | 110                       |  |
| Marion-Squaw Creek          | 210            | 75            | 34              | 203             | 108           | 217          | 97                  | 137 | 135                 | 106 | 163                       |  |
| Washington                  | 484            | 450           | 102             | 481             | 531           | 410          | 581                 | 278 | 460                 | 339 | 421                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 1              | 494            | 714           | 126             | 456             | 850           | 478          | 802                 | 501 | 648                 | 437 | 706                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 2              | 538            | 486           | 140             | 523             | 623           | 586          | 550                 | 435 | 511                 | 330 | 604                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 3              | 550            | 526           | 145             | 550             | 656           | 580          | 649                 | 407 | 585                 | 306 | 657                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 4              | 991            | 408           | 145             | 918             | 809           | 1028         | 478                 | 728 | 732                 | 565 | 896                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 5              | 770            | 493           | 191             | 716             | 712           | 842          | 576                 | 629 | 621                 | 386 | 879                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 6              | 272            | 519           | 74              | 282             | 583           | 542          | 589                 | 346 | 408                 | 382 | 453                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 7              | 143            | 394           | 24              | 135             | 415           | 146          | 382                 | 148 | 128                 | 110 | 175                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 8              | 389            | 491           | 139             | 390             | 626           | 427          | 562                 | 447 | 344                 | 280 | 503                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 9              | 342            | 146           | 111             | 338             | 565           | 370          | 513                 | 358 | 341                 | 235 | 461                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 10             | 563            | 641           | 162             | 624             | 824           | 700          | 728                 | 597 | 632                 | 359 | 847                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 11             | 857            | 562           | 221             | 818             | 793           | 900          | 705                 | 606 | 872                 | 413 | 864                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 12             | 695            | 521           | 189             | 652             | 614           | 948          | 614                 | 732 | 540                 | 344 | 789                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 13             | 869            | 497           | 206             | 825             | 728           | 948          | 601                 | 582 | 574                 | 344 | 811                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 14             | 541            | 780           | 128             | 545             | 868           | 590          | 809                 | 467 | 615                 | 376 | 714                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids 15             | 253            | 360           | 67              | 241             | 447           | 239          | 430                 | 227 | 299                 | 207 | 331                       |  |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

LINN, cont.

| PRECINCT          | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |       |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|                   | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                       | NO    |
| Cedar Rapids 16   | 873            | 1008          | 207             | 859             | 1198          | 887                 | 1149          | 680                 | 993   | 594                       | 1082  |
| Cedar Rapids 17   | 860            | 780           | 192             | 804             | 1024          | 884                 | 920           | 662                 | 821   | 529                       | 949   |
| Cedar Rapids 18   | 796            | 731           | 218             | 793             | 940           | 851                 | 861           | 669                 | 851   | 495                       | 965   |
| Cedar Rapids 19   | 570            | 598           | 127             | 564             | 726           | 596                 | 698           | 478                 | 636   | 408                       | 717   |
| Cedar Rapids 20   | 723            | 718           | 141             | 677             | 891           | 715                 | 828           | 459                 | 732   | 420                       | 806   |
| Cedar Rapids 21   | 265            | 600           | 77              | 254             | 666           | 273                 | 627           | 307                 | 374   | 252                       | 422   |
| Cedar Rapids 22   | 382            | 740           | 133             | 415             | 820           | 407                 | 498           | 344                 | 498   | 311                       | 537   |
| Cedar Rapids 23   | 223            | 473           | 72              | 233             | 515           | 230                 | 509           | 245                 | 316   | 210                       | 334   |
| Cedar Rapids 24   | 353            | 512           | 89              | 367             | 580           | 355                 | 589           | 301                 | 429   | 271                       | 474   |
| Cedar Rapids 25   | 693            | 629           | 146             | 624             | 825           | 677                 | 756           | 503                 | 666   | 422                       | 736   |
| Cedar Rapids 26   | 524            | 548           | 143             | 507             | 682           | 532                 | 648           | 368                 | 516   | 305                       | 588   |
| Cedar Rapids 27   | 311            | 542           | 106             | 325             | 602           | 282                 | 629           | 291                 | 334   | 223                       | 409   |
| Cedar Rapids 28   | 246            | 303           | 55              | 237             | 348           | 254                 | 313           | 186                 | 217   | 135                       | 254   |
| Cedar Rapids 29   | 701            | 614           | 197             | 697             | 788           | 742                 | 746           | 582                 | 444   | 444                       | 729   |
| Cedar Rapids 30   | 345            | 459           | 140             | 359             | 552           | 350                 | 547           | 375                 | 371   | 277                       | 462   |
| Cedar Rapids 31   | 859            | 482           | 167             | 689             | 640           | 689                 | 584           | 483                 | 584   | 357                       | 720   |
| Cedar Rapids 32   | 584            | 580           | 178             | 600             | 700           | 615                 | 685           | 453                 | 627   | 350                       | 730   |
| Cedar Rapids 33   | 778            | 598           | 227             | 775             | 791           | 785                 | 789           | 556                 | 703   | 444                       | 827   |
| Cedar Rapids 34   | 1350           | 901           | 312             | 1340            | 1191          | 1388                | 1085          | 1043                | 1071  | 754                       | 1340  |
| Cedar Rapids 35   | 728            | 419           | 178             | 716             | 589           | 758                 | 548           | 550                 | 571   | 373                       | 228   |
| Cedar Rapids 36   | 1543           | 859           | 358             | 1489            | 1258          | 1569                | 1127          | 1159                | 1254  | 860                       | 1528  |
| Marion W1 P1. . . | 388            | 325           | 49              | 386             | 392           | 385                 | 376           | 266                 | 378   | 207                       | 444   |
| Marion W1 P2. . . | 533            | 451           | 130             | 557             | 543           | 548                 | 533           | 302                 | 380   | 302                       | 612   |
| Marion W2 P1. . . | 472            | 400           | 119             | 472             | 488           | 504                 | 459           | 376                 | 435   | 266                       | 545   |
| Marion W2 P2. . . | 885            | 517           | 183             | 862             | 693           | 845                 | 591           | 737                 | 564   | 422                       | 912   |
| Marion W3 P1. . . | 364            | 378           | 71              | 387             | 430           | 365                 | 426           | 277                 | 318   | 217                       | 371   |
| Marion W3 P2. . . | 547            | 448           | 160             | 528             | 597           | 578                 | 525           | 416                 | 531   | 342                       | 623   |
| Marion W4 P1. . . | 489            | 340           | 109             | 488             | 433           | 544                 | 488           | 229                 | 406   | 283                       | 484   |
| Marion W4 P2. . . | 610            | 518           | 187             | 621             | 675           | 639                 | 647           | 486                 | 610   | 347                       | 765   |
| Special Voters    | 1884           | 1565          | 488             | 1757            | 2154          | 2081                | 1789          | 2113                | 1504  | 1355                      | 2152  |
| Total . . . . .   | 36254          | 31950         | 8773            | 35829           | 40460         | 37647               | 37651         | 26149               | 33650 | 22397                     | 39128 |





LYON, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDALL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Lyon Richland...          | 531            | 139           | 31              | 525             | 144           | 379                 | 284           | 60                  | 414  | 168                       | 289  |
| Rock Riverside...         | 188            | 74            | 10              | 192             | 57            | 112                 | 141           | 44                  | 134  | 63                        | 108  |
| Rock Rapids...            | 859            | 319           | 90              | 814             | 382           | 511                 | 660           | 253                 | 653  | 270                       | 619  |
| Wheeler...                | 503            | 179           | 49              | 481             | 211           | 368                 | 306           | 113                 | 404  | 118                       | 391  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 209            | 90            | 30              | 186             | 116           | 143                 | 173           | 124                 | 125  | 97                        | 138  |
| Total                     | 4349           | 1431          | 375             | 4903            | 1487          | 2889                | 2610          | 989                 | 3456 | 1423                      | 2945 |

MADISON COUNTY

20 Precincts

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Winterset 1st... | 199            | 199           | 25              | 186             | 205           | 114                 | 292           | 172                 | 184 | 124                       | 203 |
| Winterset 2nd... | 287            | 195           | 44              | 264             | 230           | 179                 | 328           | 213                 | 277 | 156                       | 310 |
| Winterset 3rd... | 270            | 220           | 41              | 261             | 239           | 177                 | 342           | 203                 | 248 | 157                       | 301 |
| Winterset 4th... | 218            | 175           | 42              | 207             | 188           | 137                 | 281           | 183                 | 221 | 135                       | 232 |
| Lee...           | 75             | 93            | 14              | 74              | 100           | 34                  | 148           | 90                  | 94  | 68                        | 106 |
| Jefferson...     | 90             | 59            | 22              | 95              | 74            | 50                  | 121           | 80                  | 93  | 88                        | 71  |
| Madison Earlham  | 359            | 240           | 68              | 335             | 300           | 223                 | 440           | 298                 | 344 | 212                       | 410 |
| Penn...          | 82             | 64            | 19              | 84              | 76            | 48                  | 120           | 64                  | 101 | 62                        | 96  |
| Jackson...       | 97             | 42            | 12              | 93              | 49            | 47                  | 104           | 65                  | 83  | 65                        | 79  |
| Douglas Lincoln  | 213            | 153           | 36              | 205             | 171           | 129                 | 255           | 169                 | 208 | 165                       | 199 |
| Union...         | 87             | 78            | 17              | 88              | 93            | 64                  | 122           | 78                  | 107 | 91                        | 85  |
| Crawford...      | 108            | 113           | 19              | 105             | 129           | 86                  | 182           | 105                 | 138 | 94                        | 132 |
| South...         | 278            | 228           | 33              | 257             | 249           | 166                 | 374           | 239                 | 290 | 192                       | 315 |
| Scott...         | 113            | 112           | 28              | 122             | 119           | 67                  | 181           | 102                 | 132 | 117                       | 114 |
| Webster...       | 69             | 44            | 8               | 64              | 57            | 28                  | 97            | 51                  | 70  | 53                        | 63  |
| Grand River      | 127            | 39            | 12              | 108             | 57            | 60                  | 114           | 77                  | 90  | 92                        | 74  |
| Monroe           | 79             | 62            | 5               | 86              | 70            | 37                  | 106           | 63                  | 76  | 53                        | 80  |
| Walnut           | 106            | 95            | 12              | 106             | 95            | 55                  | 149           | 72                  | 130 | 69                        | 120 |
| Ohio             | 222            | 188           | 16              | 207             | 188           | 133                 | 268           | 159                 | 226 | 147                       | 217 |

MADISON, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 232            | 118           | 32              | 213             | 149           | 186                 | 203           | 179                 | 121  | 134                       | 150  |
| Total                     | 3320           | 2496          | 505             | 3140            | 2838          | 1980                | 4227          | 2655                | 3231 | 2274                      | 3357 |

MAHASKA COUNTY

27 Precincts

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Adams           | 122            | 48            | 10              | 127             | 47            | 112                 | 67           | 36                  | 112 | 49                        | 93  |
| Black Oak       | 254            | 95            | 12              | 260             | 90            | 213                 | 144          | 55                  | 254 | 113                       | 180 |
| Cedar           | 294            | 198           | 29              | 308             | 214           | 275                 | 242          | 125                 | 251 | 140                       | 239 |
| East Des Moines | 50             | 40            | 5               | 61              | 41            | 45                  | 43           | 29                  | 48  | 27                        | 49  |
| Eddyville Town  | 31             | 44            | 1               | 54              | 32            | 44                  | 39           | 23                  | 53  | 34                        | 43  |
| Garfield        | 256            | 33            | 3               | 27              | 39            | 27                  | 37           | 24                  | 25  | 17                        | 34  |
| East Harrison   | 61             | 47            | 4               | 82              | 51            | 50                  | 203          | 135                 | 264 | 163                       | 229 |
| West Harrison   | 84             | 29            | 8               | 88              | 28            | 46                  | 49           | 34                  | 73  | 54                        | 52  |
| Jefferson       | 94             | 52            | 1               | 104             | 46            | 90                  | 60           | 51                  | 66  | 37                        | 44  |
| Lincoln         | 141            | 75            | 9               | 133             | 90            | 122                 | 97           | 66                  | 66  | 43                        | 67  |
| Madison         | 121            | 83            | 11              | 131             | 78            | 94                  | 114          | 44                  | 127 | 51                        | 123 |
| Monroe          | 97             | 51            | 8               | 98              | 46            | 65                  | 83           | 41                  | 69  | 49                        | 64  |
| Oskaloosa 1st   | 433            | 429           | 64              | 426             | 481           | 414                 | 485          | 350                 | 432 | 221                       | 527 |
| Oskaloosa 2nd   | 303            | 319           | 33              | 274             | 332           | 290                 | 320          | 180                 | 345 | 151                       | 346 |
| Oskaloosa 3rd   | 412            | 399           | 61              | 399             | 375           | 310                 | 375          | 254                 | 310 | 173                       | 372 |
| Oskaloosa 4th   | 529            | 399           | 88              | 503             | 490           | 505                 | 477          | 406                 | 443 | 263                       | 570 |
| Oskaloosa 5th   | 640            | 438           | 77              | 649             | 490           | 633                 | 490          | 399                 | 544 | 281                       | 641 |
| Pleasant Grove  | 104            | 87            | 13              | 104             | 87            | 86                  | 104          | 39                  | 125 | 49                        | 117 |
| Prairie         | 381            | 329           | 37              | 419             | 312           | 382                 | 341          | 182                 | 429 | 180                       | 391 |
| Richland        | 180            | 82            | 9               | 205             | 64            | 161                 | 107          | 39                  | 187 | 104                       | 127 |
| Scott           | 123            | 70            | 10              | 124             | 77            | 99                  | 101          | 61                  | 116 | 65                        | 112 |
| Spring Creek    | 284            | 150           | 20              | 256             | 173           | 260                 | 188          | 131                 | 238 | 130                       | 229 |
| Union           | 98             | 43            | 1               | 101             | 38            | 82                  | 57           | 19                  | 84  | 36                        | 67  |
| Univ Park Town  | 181            | 45            | 16              | 179             | 55            | 181                 | 55           | 57                  | 150 | 45                        | 158 |

MAHASKA, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| White Oak . . . . .       | 93             | 96            | 8               | 115             | 84            | 92                  | 103          | 46                  | 87   | 55                        | 81   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 280            | 188           | 45              | 270             | 227           | 266                 | 242          | 232                 | 225  | 172                       | 270  |
| Total . . . . .           | 5650           | 3968          | 603             | 5696            | 4259          | 5251                | 4864         | 3063                | 5244 | 2771                      | 5341 |

MARION COUNTY

28 Precincts

| PRECINCT                     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Harvey . . . . .             | 102            | 108           | 13              | 88              | 121           | 75                  | 127          | 59                  | 91  | 50                        | 87  |
| Tracy . . . . .              | 106            | 76            | 12              | 111             | 76            | 80                  | 99           | 62                  | 107 | 43                        | 98  |
| Dallas Township . . . . .    | 98             | 69            | 15              | 90              | 85            | 70                  | 103          | 91                  | 120 | 59                        | 88  |
| Dallas Town . . . . .        | 56             | 97            | 11              | 43              | 109           | 4                   | 108          | 38                  | 79  | 47                        | 66  |
| Melcher Town . . . . .       | 100            | 267           | 11              | 81              | 285           | 89                  | 263          | 97                  | 169 | 81                        | 164 |
| Franklin Twp. . . . .        | 78             | 51            | 17              | 85              | 62            | 71                  | 69           | 49                  | 71  | 55                        | 58  |
| Attica . . . . .             | 120            | 89            | 11              | 117             | 94            | 105                 | 118          | 52                  | 118 | 104                       | 101 |
| Pershing . . . . .           | 31             | 99            | 8               | 33              | 104           | 28                  | 101          | 29                  | 70  | 30                        | 66  |
| East Knoxville Twp . . . . . | 305            | 212           | 46              | 314             | 232           | 272                 | 265          | 290                 | 271 | 203                       | 253 |
| West Knoxville Twp . . . . . | 192            | 127           | 38              | 193             | 152           | 168                 | 166          | 134                 | 175 | 121                       | 180 |
| Knoxville 1st Ward . . . . . | 563            | 453           | 80              | 519             | 485           | 489                 | 550          | 343                 | 504 | 256                       | 548 |
| Knoxville 2nd Ward . . . . . | 495            | 407           | 66              | 460             | 467           | 435                 | 481          | 334                 | 429 | 252                       | 492 |
| Knoxville 3rd Ward . . . . . | 553            | 486           | 90              | 480             | 584           | 515                 | 556          | 347                 | 502 | 267                       | 545 |
| Lake Prairie Twp . . . . .   | 372            | 207           | 56              | 386             | 228           | 335                 | 283          | 177                 | 364 | 195                       | 324 |
| Pella 1st Ward . . . . .     | 514            | 378           | 78              | 567             | 427           | 507                 | 422          | 275                 | 493 | 192                       | 547 |
| Pella 2nd Ward . . . . .     | 621            | 323           | 94              | 539             | 363           | 621                 | 389          | 269                 | 592 | 248                       | 600 |
| Pella 3rd Ward . . . . .     | 669            | 392           | 141             | 750             | 412           | 454                 | 454          | 306                 | 644 | 306                       | 698 |
| Pella 4th Ward . . . . .     | 301            | 197           | 209             | 363             | 279           | 357                 | 344          | 366                 | 372 | 344                       | 441 |
| Bussey . . . . .             | 109            | 197           | 10              | 111             | 195           | 111                 | 193          | 83                  | 136 | 71                        | 145 |

MARION, cont.

| PRECINCT                        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.) | SMITH (Dem.)        | YES  | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Hamilton.....                   | 30             | 48            | 5               | 30              | 49            | 26           | 52                  | 15   | 36   | 15                  | 36   |                           |  |
| Marysville.....                 | 36             | 48            | 6               | 47              | 42            | 40           | 51                  | 21   | 48   | 22                  | 49   |                           |  |
| Pleasant Grove Twp.....         | 174            | 151           | 26              | 190             | 155           | 157          | 173                 | 117  | 167  | 114                 | 166  |                           |  |
| Pleasantville Town.....         | 280            | 312           | 65              | 283             | 347           | 279          | 337                 | 220  | 292  | 157                 | 240  |                           |  |
| Red Rock Twp.....               | 75             | 68            | 10              | 75              | 76            | 79           | 74                  | 49   | 83   | 60                  | 75   |                           |  |
| Summit Twp.....                 | 144            | 116           | 26              | 159             | 113           | 143          | 138                 | 65   | 170  | 80                  | 148  |                           |  |
| Union Twp.....                  | 71             | 48            | 12              | 78              | 50            | 72           | 72                  | 38   | 68   | 40                  | 56   |                           |  |
| Washington Twp. Absentee &..... | 135            | 84            | 11              | 131             | 85            | 101          | 124                 | 58   | 147  | 83                  | 120  |                           |  |
| Special Voters                  | 345            | 298           | 65              | 331             | 368           | 310          | 385                 | 275  | 227  | 183                 | 296  |                           |  |
| Total.....                      | 8665           | 5490          | 1232            | 6784            | 6106          | 6259         | 6461                | 4247 | 8554 | 3569                | 6667 |                           |  |

MARSHALL COUNTY

31 Precincts

| PRECINCT                | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                         | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Marshalltown W1 P1..... | 302            | 401           | 69              | 358             | 393           | 249                 | 484           | 250 | 385                 | 234 | 377                       |  |
| Marshalltown W1 P2..... | 328            | 330           | 59              | 364             | 328           | 278                 | 388           | 245 | 371                 | 231 | 345                       |  |
| Marshalltown W2 P1..... | 440            | 398           | 78              | 480             | 416           | 384                 | 478           | 319 | 506                 | 303 | 514                       |  |
| Marshalltown W2 P2..... | 541            | 349           | 122             | 580             | 409           | 508                 | 465           | 426 | 519                 | 319 | 610                       |  |
| Marshalltown W3 P1..... | 306            | 315           | 48              | 319             | 316           | 246                 | 352           | 225 | 406                 | 213 | 389                       |  |
| Marshalltown W3 P2..... | 627            | 377           | 83              | 676             | 388           | 565                 | 490           | 379 | 575                 | 308 | 621                       |  |
| Marshalltown W4 P1..... | 389            | 461           | 61              | 435             | 453           | 327                 | 535           | 326 | 545                 | 303 | 532                       |  |
| Marshalltown W4 P2..... | 522            | 371           | 96              | 572             | 401           | 453                 | 483           | 331 | 614                 | 354 | 563                       |  |

MARSHALL, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |       |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                       | NO    |
| Marshalltown W5 P1        | 686            | 353           | 95              | 737             | 386           | 615                 | 499           | 414                 | 697   | 382                       | 697   |
| Marshalltown W5 P2        | 801            | 486           | 134             | 871             | 528           | 683                 | 699           | 572                 | 602   | 464                       | 874   |
| Marshalltown W6 P1        | 621            | 420           | 77              | 673             | 413           | 551                 | 500           | 390                 | 549   | 312                       | 601   |
| Marshalltown W6 P2        | 695            | 348           | 107             | 725             | 409           | 610                 | 514           | 468                 | 833   | 380                       | 706   |
| Bangor                    | 76             | 33            | 4               | 84              | 31            | 65                  | 38            | 38                  | 68    | 52                        | 53    |
| Eden                      | 125            | 117           | 16              | 146             | 116           | 114                 | 132           | 85                  | 159   | 96                        | 147   |
| Jefferson                 | 229            | 164           | 24              | 261             | 158           | 210                 | 195           | 124                 | 285   | 174                       | 228   |
| Green Castle              | 329            | 184           | 30              | 347             | 197           | 310                 | 211           | 137                 | 383   | 174                       | 334   |
| Iowa                      | 179            | 121           | 31              | 187             | 134           | 127                 | 182           | 110                 | 208   | 115                       | 198   |
| Legrand                   | 366            | 282           | 48              | 407             | 266           | 324                 | 330           | 213                 | 409   | 239                       | 369   |
| Liberty                   | 102            | 74            | 10              | 115             | 70            | 76                  | 100           | 81                  | 93    | 80                        | 88    |
| Liscomb                   | 162            | 107           | 12              | 157             | 118           | 150                 | 126           | 103                 | 170   | 113                       | 154   |
| Logan                     | 275            | 164           | 34              | 299             | 182           | 244                 | 206           | 161                 | 268   | 201                       | 226   |
| Marion                    | 209            | 100           | 22              | 229             | 104           | 177                 | 146           | 89                  | 226   | 147                       | 167   |
| Marionetta                | 285            | 130           | 28              | 304             | 143           | 241                 | 204           | 133                 | 308   | 132                       | 302   |
| Marion                    | 194            | 79            | 5               | 198             | 73            | 168                 | 93            | 88                  | 145   | 107                       | 120   |
| Minerva                   | 485            | 282           | 49              | 522             | 284           | 431                 | 346           | 289                 | 427   | 254                       | 455   |
| St Center                 | 189            | 68            | 14              | 165             | 87            | 150                 | 95            | 90                  | 154   | 97                        | 142   |
| Taylor                    | 233            | 134           | 29              | 256             | 143           | 214                 | 173           | 123                 | 244   | 121                       | 231   |
| Timber Creek 1            | 135            | 48            | 19              | 131             | 67            | 126                 | 73            | 65                  | 127   | 61                        | 104   |
| Timber Creek 2            | 138            | 38            | 19              | 151             | 44            | 135                 | 60            | 68                  | 117   | 75                        | 108   |
| Vienna                    | 142            | 78            | 19              | 187             | 72            | 140                 | 95            | 84                  | 137   | 79                        | 138   |
| Washington                |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |       |                           |       |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 813            | 324           | 103             | 644             | 385           | 610                 | 397           | 604                 | 485   | 369                       | 576   |
| Total                     | 10707          | 7114          | 1541            | 11560           | 7492          | 9481                | 9086          | 7030                | 11017 | 8509                      | 10869 |

17 Precincts

MILLS COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Henderson                 | 247            | 43            | 11              | 253             | 41            | 198            | 103                 | 70   | 148                 | 113  | 116                       |  |
| Ingraham                  | 171            | 51            | 14              | 160             | 61            | 144            | 62                  | 51   | 85                  | 73   | 66                        |  |
| Minedola                  | 133            | 58            | 7               | 132             | 54            | 110            | 85                  | 55   | 78                  | 67   | 77                        |  |
| West Oak                  | 149            | 50            | 22              | 152             | 90            | 119            | 131                 | 118  | 94                  | 101  | 108                       |  |
| St Marys                  | 23             | 11            | 5               | 18              | 17            | 17             | 18                  | 14   | 18                  | 17   | 16                        |  |
| Pacific Junction          | 226            | 107           | 9               | 227             | 90            | 185            | 146                 | 100  | 106                 | 111  | 100                       |  |
| Glenwood 1st              | 428            | 173           | 37              | 410             | 177           | 356            | 284                 | 202  | 275                 | 186  | 305                       |  |
| Glenwood 2nd              | 444            | 174           | 51              | 434             | 198           | 370            | 279                 | 226  | 253                 | 225  | 274                       |  |
| Glenwood 3rd              | 435            | 185           | 44              | 429             | 194           | 369            | 282                 | 193  | 280                 | 188  | 285                       |  |
| Center                    | 123            | 25            | 6               | 119             | 32            | 95             | 57                  | 42   | 76                  | 57   | 52                        |  |
| Malvern                   | 447            | 115           | 30              | 428             | 125           | 367            | 183                 | 175  | 197                 | 168  | 215                       |  |
| Hastings                  | 91             | 37            | 8               | 101             | 32            | 77             | 55                  | 53   | 86                  | 49   | 70                        |  |
| Emerson                   | 227            | 45            | 12              | 219             | 48            | 182            | 88                  | 68   | 120                 | 66   | 132                       |  |
| Strahan                   | 150            | 40            | 3               | 149             | 61            | 123            | 59                  | 81   | 106                 | 61   | 79                        |  |
| Rawles                    | 100            | 26            | 9               | 112             | 21            | 90             | 46                  | 40   | 63                  | 52   | 51                        |  |
| Tabor                     | 34             | 13            | 0               | 36              | 12            | 26             | 20                  | 17   | 17                  | 11   | 24                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 153            | 81            | 15              | 154             | 69            | 131            | 92                  | 106  | 83                  | 81   | 101                       |  |
| Total                     | 3581           | 1244          | 281             | 3533            | 1295          | 2959           | 1992                | 1589 | 2063                | 1672 | 2071                      |  |

22 Precincts

MITCHELL COUNTY

| PRECINCT     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Burt Oak     | 101            | 31            | 13              | 116             | 23            | 92                  | 50            | 42                  | 63  | 70                        | 37  |
| Cedar        | 173            | 90            | 15              | 199             | 79            | 227                 | 114           | 97                  | 167 | 134                       | 133 |
| Douglas      | 123            | 73            | 18              | 155             | 60            | 120                 | 94            | 85                  | 100 | 98                        | 77  |
| East Lincoln | 61             | 31            | 8               | 70              | 30            | 58                  | 38            | 37                  | 43  | 48                        | 36  |
| Jenkins      | 249            | 140           | 15              | 285             | 117           | 212                 | 168           | 107                 | 205 | 126                       | 188 |
| Liberty      | 79             | 48            | 12              | 103             | 36            | 72                  | 58            | 46                  | 70  | 59                        | 62  |
| Mitchell     | 102            | 79            | 7               | 125             | 61            | 101                 | 84            | 68                  | 82  | 71                        | 80  |
| Newburg      | 102            | 68            | 17              | 125             | 61            | 103                 | 81            | 72                  | 79  | 74                        | 81  |
| Oaage Twp    | 106            | 48            | 10              | 111             | 53            | 105                 | 61            | 78                  | 76  | 82                        | 71  |

MITCHELL, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Osage 1st . . . . .       | 377            | 183           | 41              | 396             | 194           | 364          | 217                 | 187  | 281                 | 196  | 294                       |  |
| Osage 2nd . . . . .       | 225            | 134           | 20              | 255             | 112           | 223          | 144                 | 119  | 170                 | 106  | 191                       |  |
| Osage 3rd . . . . .       | 197            | 136           | 35              | 231             | 131           | 176          | 184                 | 127  | 139                 | 116  | 151                       |  |
| Osage 4th . . . . .       | 273            | 133           | 22              | 301             | 123           | 268          | 152                 | 128  | 206                 | 132  | 217                       |  |
| Otranto . . . . .         | 80             | 70            | 12              | 91              | 74            | 92           | 69                  | 67   | 64                  | 73   | 61                        |  |
| Rock . . . . .            | 100            | 43            | 10              | 106             | 42            | 94           | 53                  | 35   | 91                  | 62   | 65                        |  |
| St Ansgar . . . . .       | 395            | 229           | 29              | 420             | 220           | 393          | 246                 | 245  | 253                 | 195  | 317                       |  |
| Stacyville . . . . .      | 210            | 210           | 27              | 287             | 147           | 180          | 226                 | 111  | 164                 | 140  | 146                       |  |
| Union . . . . .           | 79             | 14            | 14              | 101             | 45            | 50           | 52                  | 50   | 65                  | 73   | 53                        |  |
| Wayne . . . . .           | 47             | 26            | 3               | 42              | 36            | 42           | 30                  | 14   | 36                  | 33   | 21                        |  |
| McIntire . . . . .        | 42             | 35            | 1               | 55              | 24            | 37           | 37                  | 39   | 38                  | 30   | 44                        |  |
| West Lincoln . . . . .    | 88             | 44            | 8               | 95              | 43            | 75           | 62                  | 49   | 75                  | 72   | 52                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 182            | 137           | 24              | 220             | 119           | 202          | 133                 | 135  | 110                 | 101  | 145                       |  |
| Total . . . . .           | 3401           | 2040          | 361             | 3903            | 1816          | 3325         | 2354                | 1918 | 2577                | 2093 | 2522                      |  |

MONONA COUNTY

21 Precincts

| PRECINCT                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Ashton Westfork . . . . .  | 110            | 45            | 6               | 101             | 53            | 59                  | 103           | 72                  | 88  | 86                        | 93  |
| Belvidere . . . . .        | 80             | 38            | 9               | 80              | 44            | 48                  | 77            | 40                  | 44  | 44                        | 49  |
| Center . . . . .           | 98             | 52            | 7               | 97              | 52            | 55                  | 99            | 51                  | 62  | 51                        | 61  |
| Cooper Maple . . . . .     | 165            | 82            | 16              | 156             | 85            | 68                  | 190           | 50                  | 130 | 89                        | 102 |
| Fairview Lake . . . . .    | 129            | 43            | 4               | 117             | 54            | 73                  | 108           | 49                  | 93  | 73                        | 74  |
| Franklin Lincoln . . . . . | 169            | 88            | 7               | 166             | 88            | 91                  | 171           | 85                  | 142 | 126                       | 109 |
| Grant . . . . .            | 77             | 54            | 12              | 76              | 52            | 36                  | 101           | 38                  | 59  | 37                        | 57  |
| Jordan Soldier . . . . .   | 208            | 113           | 20              | 203             | 131           | 127                 | 208           | 125                 | 119 | 134                       | 108 |
| Kennebec . . . . .         | 88             | 19            | 2               | 74              | 32            | 45                  | 62            | 42                  | 42  | 62                        | 23  |
| Mapleton . . . . .         | 402            | 205           | 38              | 366             | 221           | 220                 | 401           | 167                 | 283 | 130                       | 323 |
| Onawa 1st . . . . .        | 124            | 99            | 13              | 113             | 103           | 79                  | 145           | 62                  | 101 | 77                        | 84  |
| Onawa 2nd . . . . .        | 261            | 100           | 19              | 241             | 114           | 158                 | 208           | 114                 | 178 | 144                       | 160 |
| Onawa 3rd . . . . .        | 280            | 132           | 23              | 286             | 135           | 178                 | 233           | 130                 | 210 | 142                       | 187 |

MONONA, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Onawa 4th                 | 157            | 102           | 13              | 168             | 88            | 104                 | 151           | 71                  | 114  | 77                        | 97   |
| St Clair                  | 241            | 102           | 12              | 223             | 114           | 119                 | 217           | 68                  | 160  | 93                        | 138  |
| Sherman                   | 119            | 100           | 14              | 128             | 101           | 73                  | 158           | 75                  | 90   | 70                        | 87   |
| Sioux                     | 26             | 16            | 3               | 26              | 17            | 12                  | 29            | 12                  | 25   | 11                        | 26   |
| Sp Valley                 | 145            | 71            | 18              | 151             | 78            | 85                  | 144           | 91                  | 93   | 101                       | 81   |
| Whiting                   | 137            | 102           | 9               | 124             | 100           | 144                 | 141           | 86                  | 108  | 83                        | 104  |
| Willow                    | 61             | 13            | 1               | 60              | 11            | 42                  | 28            | 24                  | 36   | 29                        | 33   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 191            | 85            | 29              | 174             | 131           | 134                 | 170           | 142                 | 87   | 102                       | 116  |
| Total                     | 3268           | 1660          | 275             | 3098            | 1801          | 1902                | 3143          | 1616                | 2271 | 1741                      | 2112 |

MONROE COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Albia 1st                 | 196            | 204           | 28              | 192             | 222           | 208                 | 211          | 163                 | 240  | 141                       | 236  |
| Albia 2nd                 | 250            | 217           | 20              | 237             | 239           | 234                 | 241          | 196                 | 261  | 148                       | 270  |
| Albia 3rd                 | 167            | 191           | 17              | 153             | 191           | 152                 | 216          | 138                 | 208  | 136                       | 201  |
| Albia 4th                 | 214            | 236           | 23              | 191             | 267           | 235                 | 229          | 193                 | 247  | 135                       | 288  |
| Troy & Mantua Pct 5       | 251            | 212           | 40              | 254             | 237           | 239                 | 251          | 214                 | 266  | 190                       | 273  |
| Monroe & Urbana Pct 6     | 144            | 106           | 13              | 154             | 101           | 144                 | 112          | 86                  | 173  | 111                       | 137  |
| G'ford-Frank-Jack #7      | 142            | 154           | 17              | 151             | 153           | 147                 | 156          | 131                 | 163  | 115                       | 162  |
| Cedar-Wayne Pct B         | 96             | 107           | 6               | 86              | 114           | 71                  | 126          | 81                  | 114  | 71                        | 110  |
| Union Pct 9               | 195            | 172           | 10              | 175             | 191           | 162                 | 209          | 153                 | 182  | 128                       | 198  |
| Bluff Ck-Pleasant 10      | 156            | 111           | 17              | 157             | 120           | 146                 | 128          | 95                  | 168  | 85                        | 168  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 190            | 156           | 25              | 192             | 152           | 196                 | 143          | 166                 | 128  | 112                       | 156  |
| Total                     | 2003           | 1886          | 216             | 1842            | 2013          | 1934                | 2023         | 1616                | 2150 | 1363                      | 2199 |

11 Precincts

| MONTGOMERY COUNTY         |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |      | 17 Precincts              |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| East . . . . .            | 93             | 31            | 4               | 93              | 32            | 70                  | 59            | 49                  | 50   | 52                        | 47   |
| Washington . . . . .      | 95             | 45            | 12              | 94              | 55            | 56                  | 100           | 48                  | 78   | 59                        | 67   |
| Douglas Grant . . . . .   | 128            | 40            | 6               | 118             | 42            | 83                  | 82            | 51                  | 79   | 63                        | 67   |
| Scott Stanton . . . . .   | 334            | 136           | 18              | 345             | 119           | 387                 | 199           | 138                 | 230  | 134                       | 227  |
| Frankfort . . . . .       | 25             | 140           | 7               | 140             | 24            | 124                 | 58            | 40                  | 97   | 67                        | 71   |
| Pilot Grove . . . . .     | 99             | 15            | 4               | 95              | 20            | 64                  | 53            | 28                  | 68   | 57                        | 39   |
| Grant Coburg . . . . .    | 125            | 30            | 9               | 131             | 28            | 120                 | 46            | 42                  | 85   | 74                        | 56   |
| Red Oak . . . . .         | 152            | 38            | 7               | 142             | 39            | 127                 | 61            | 55                  | 90   | 76                        | 72   |
| Sherman Elliott . . . . . | 208            | 93            | 8               | 208             | 82            | 156                 | 140           | 64                  | 124  | 92                        | 100  |
| West . . . . .            | 90             | 18            | 3               | 80              | 24            | 66                  | 40            | 22                  | 69   | 54                        | 34   |
| Garfield . . . . .        | 101            | 28            | 5               | 109             | 28            | 91                  | 43            | 50                  | 69   | 67                        | 49   |
| Lincoln . . . . .         | 105            | 18            | 5               | 109             | 16            | 81                  | 53            | 29                  | 80   | 54                        | 54   |
| Red Oak 1st . . . . .     | 419            | 208           | 45              | 427             | 181           | 344                 | 308           | 141                 | 255  | 143                       | 236  |
| Red Oak 2nd . . . . .     | 515            | 214           | 41              | 511             | 195           | 439                 | 308           | 171                 | 319  | 182                       | 301  |
| Red Oak 3rd . . . . .     | 913            | 328           | 74              | 900             | 334           | 827                 | 474           | 403                 | 564  | 374                       | 595  |
| Villisca City . . . . .   | 343            | 208           | 26              | 333             | 197           | 249                 | 308           | 142                 | 184  | 149                       | 183  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 255            | 81            | 27              | 254             | 94            | 94                  | 125           | 138                 | 45   | 93                        | 145  |
| Total . . . . .           | 4115           | 1556          | 301             | 4087            | 1510          | 3396                | 2457          | 1614                | 2486 | 1790                      | 2344 |

| MUSCATINE COUNTY             |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |              |                     |     | 25 Precincts              |     |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| PRECINCT                     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|                              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Bloomington Twp . . . . .    | 191            | 97            | 56              | 221             | 112           | 252                 | 77           | 141                 | 134 | 145                       | 132 |
| Cedar Twp . . . . .          | 63             | 24            | 13              | 61              | 39            | 69                  | 26           | 28                  | 72  | 37                        | 61  |
| Fruitland Twp . . . . .      | 200            | 150           | 36              | 194             | 169           | 231                 | 123          | 168                 | 117 | 149                       | 139 |
| Fulton Twp . . . . .         | 163            | 112           | 13              | 175             | 103           | 199                 | 81           | 120                 | 125 | 107                       | 134 |
| Goshen Twp . . . . .         | 152            | 66            | 8               | 150             | 70            | 153                 | 65           | 77                  | 95  | 79                        | 93  |
| Lake Twp . . . . .           | 123            | 123           | 18              | 136             | 72            | 157                 | 45           | 72                  | 157 | 95                        | 63  |
| Montpelier Twp . . . . .     | 135            | 121           | 23              | 174             | 128           | 209                 | 100          | 113                 | 108 | 100                       | 122 |
| Moscow Twp . . . . .         | 141            | 81            | 17              | 138             | 65            | 163                 | 61           | 80                  | 95  | 76                        | 95  |
| 1st Prec Muscatine . . . . . | 629            | 417           | 134             | 668             | 469           | 815                 | 307          | 542                 | 448 | 466                       | 508 |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

MUSCATINE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.)        | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| 2nd Prec                  | 407            | 362           | 99              | 424             | 410           | 538          | 289                 | 445  | 360                 | 353  | 433                       |  |
| Muscatine . . . . .       |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| 3rd Prec                  | 322            | 269           | 77              | 351             | 287           | 412          | 212                 | 316  | 259                 | 283  | 280                       |  |
| Muscatine . . . . .       |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| 4th Prec                  | 325            | 315           | 94              | 325             | 372           | 429          | 261                 | 342  | 213                 | 234  | 312                       |  |
| Muscatine . . . . .       |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| 5th Prec                  | 319            | 281           | 83              | 342             | 305           | 397          | 200                 | 286  | 263                 | 244  | 291                       |  |
| Muscatine . . . . .       |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| 6th Prec                  | 841            | 380           | 180             | 857             | 504           | 1052         | 309                 | 713  | 489                 | 570  | 610                       |  |
| Muscatine . . . . .       |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| 7th Prec                  | 307            | 403           | 66              | 322             | 406           | 392          | 322                 | 366  | 276                 | 289  | 326                       |  |
| Muscatine . . . . .       |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| 8th Prec                  | 255            | 327           | 49              | 292             | 313           | 290          | 293                 | 252  | 204                 | 187  | 229                       |  |
| Muscatine . . . . .       |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| 9th Prec                  | 341            | 267           | 59              | 348             | 282           | 427          | 203                 | 299  | 229                 | 250  | 267                       |  |
| Muscatine . . . . .       |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| 10th Prec                 | 415            | 354           | 70              | 414             | 375           | 481          | 297                 | 321  | 287                 | 267  | 338                       |  |
| Muscatine . . . . .       |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| Orono Twp . . . . .       | 98             | 59            | 19              | 94              | 70            | 105          | 55                  | 75   | 55                  | 67   | 57                        |  |
| Pike Twp . . . . .        | 157            | 155           | 22              | 184             | 145           | 190          | 128                 | 141  | 132                 | 130  | 139                       |  |
| Seventy Six Twp . . . . . | 80             | 68            | 19              | 90              | 76            | 102          | 63                  | 80   | 70                  | 70   | 77                        |  |
| Sweetland Twp . . . . .   | 438            | 239           | 72              | 434             | 281           | 511          | 190                 | 326  | 242                 | 308  | 248                       |  |
| Wapsie Twp . . . . .      | 639            | 398           | 103             | 640             | 485           | 760          | 352                 | 440  | 400                 | 307  | 542                       |  |
| Wilton Twp . . . . .      | 673            | 322           | 94              | 672             | 388           | 825          | 238                 | 389  | 480                 | 370  | 485                       |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 415            | 260           | 98              | 405             | 333           | 554          | 186                 | 430  | 243                 | 311  | 350                       |  |
| Total . . . . .           | 7829           | 5597          | 1522            | 8110            | 6290          | 9713         | 4483                | 6565 | 5474                | 5513 | 6341                      |  |

20 Precincts

OBRIEN COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Baker.....                | 95             | 54            | 6               | 101             | 42            | 43            | 112           | 33                  | 97   | 61                  | 67   |                           |  |
| Caledonia.....            | 90             | 63            | 11              | 80              | 71            | 27            | 134           | 42                  | 109  | 59                  | 91   |                           |  |
| Carrroll.....             | 175            | 65            | 13              | 166             | 65            | 102           | 137           | 68                  | 155  | 68                  | 116  |                           |  |
| Center.....               | 78             | 48            | 7               | 83              | 44            | 42            | 90            | 49                  | 70   | 59                  | 61   |                           |  |
| Dale.....                 | 90             | 39            | 22              | 92              | 54            | 37            | 111           | 71                  | 64   | 49                  | 87   |                           |  |
| Floyd.....                | 151            | 39            | 9               | 153             | 43            | 80            | 117           | 36                  | 144  | 84                  | 92   |                           |  |
| Franklin.....             | 613            | 182           | 25              | 591             | 190           | 463           | 350           | 114                 | 661  | 202                 | 517  |                           |  |
| Grant.....                | 46             | 45            | 18              | 55              | 46            | 25            | 84            | 43                  | 46   | 49                  | 41   |                           |  |
| Hartley.....              | 543            | 267           | 53              | 510             | 293           | 323           | 502           | 204                 | 464  | 239                 | 405  |                           |  |
| Highland.....             | 67             | 51            | 26              | 76              | 65            | 41            | 107           | 50                  | 61   | 61                  | 67   |                           |  |
| Liberty.....              | 127            | 62            | 16              | 132             | 65            | 61            | 141           | 58                  | 109  | 58                  | 113  |                           |  |
| Lincoln.....              | 94             | 33            | 7               | 92              | 38            | 50            | 81            | 22                  | 107  | 41                  | 86   |                           |  |
| Omega.....                | 64             | 53            | 15              | 73              | 46            | 24            | 107           | 47                  | 61   | 46                  | 66   |                           |  |
| Sheldon 1st.....          | 691            | 205           | 52              | 654             | 241           | 439           | 469           | 249                 | 658  | 318                 | 565  |                           |  |
| Sheldon 2nd.....          | 354            | 163           | 28              | 341             | 176           | 236           | 289           | 112                 | 300  | 141                 | 251  |                           |  |
| Sheldon 3rd.....          | 398            | 165           | 53              | 376             | 202           | 260           | 347           | 152                 | 381  | 180                 | 340  |                           |  |
| Summit.....               | 362            | 168           | 53              | 355             | 200           | 238           | 328           | 196                 | 288  | 157                 | 336  |                           |  |
| Union.....                | 424            | 204           | 57              | 389             | 238           | 225           | 439           | 177                 | 362  | 167                 | 364  |                           |  |
| Waterman.....             | 246            | 181           | 34              | 258             | 174           | 155           | 297           | 152                 | 246  | 144                 | 257  |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 229            | 123           | 29              | 217             | 150           | 161           | 215           | 183                 | 141  | 116                 | 196  |                           |  |
| Total.....                | 4937           | 2210          | 536             | 4794            | 2443          | 3032          | 4477          | 2058                | 4531 | 2329                | 4117 |                           |  |

11 Precincts

OSCEOLA COUNTY

| PRECINCT       | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                 | NO  |                           |  |
| May City.....  | 163            | 92            | 13              | 150             | 102           | 83            | 183           | 54                  | 130 | 90                  | 105 |                           |  |
| Ashton.....    | 275            | 142           | 42              | 275             | 156           | 133           | 315           | 79                  | 255 | 150                 | 180 |                           |  |
| Malvin.....    | 182            | 104           | 24              | 160             | 123           | 113           | 191           | 59                  | 133 | 87                  | 117 |                           |  |
| Hiview.....    | 241            | 81            | 13              | 214             | 94            | 129           | 192           | 68                  | 201 | 117                 | 150 |                           |  |
| Harris.....    | 124            | 51            | 5               | 124             | 63            | 75            | 106           | 35                  | 124 | 63                  | 92  |                           |  |
| Ocheyedan..... | 298            | 178           | 36              | 303             | 175           | 159           | 344           | 107                 | 305 | 163                 | 248 |                           |  |

OSCEOLA, cont.

| PRECINCT                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |       |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|                            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                       | NO    |
| Sibley 1                   | 111            | 56            | 9               | 98              | 88            | 71                  | 100           | 44                  | 91    | 65                        | 84    |
| Sibley 2                   | 241            | 117           | 30              | 223             | 143           | 157                 | 226           | 85                  | 220   | 180                       | 180   |
| Sibley 3                   | 346            | 173           | 43              | 315             | 214           | 245                 | 299           | 137                 | 325   | 163                       | 296   |
| West Holman                | 110            | 23            | 11              | 111             | 29            | 58                  | 81            | 28                  | 85    | 48                        | 62    |
| Absentees & Special Voters | 86             | 34            | 9               | 75              | 50            | 48                  | 81            | 45                  | 59    | 43                        | 55    |
| Total                      | 2,177          | 1,051         | 234             | 2,034           | 1,217         | 1,271               | 2,118         | 741                 | 1,928 | 1,092                     | 1,559 |

PAGE COUNTY

24 Precincts

| PRECINCT        | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                 | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Amity           | 188            | 46            | 9               | 187             | 49            | 140                 | 97            | 66                  | 137 | 91                        | 108 |
| Buchanan        | 126            | 56            | 3               | 126             | 54            | 97                  | 84            | 36                  | 108 | 88                        | 73  |
| Clarinda North  | 458            | 193           | 46              | 457             | 203           | 371                 | 301           | 185                 | 355 | 200                       | 321 |
| Clarinda Center | 438            | 156           | 39              | 410             | 190           | 348                 | 268           | 152                 | 330 | 188                       | 301 |
| Clarinda South  | 455            | 174           | 25              | 446             | 179           | 376                 | 250           | 168                 | 348 | 157                       | 334 |
| Colfax          | 117            | 27            | 6               | 111             | 22            | 39                  | 50            | 39                  | 74  | 63                        | 63  |
| Douglas         | 101            | 14            | 7               | 98              | 22            | 79                  | 40            | 51                  | 62  | 74                        | 38  |
| East River      | 84             | 19            | 2               | 81              | 18            | 58                  | 43            | 25                  | 67  | 38                        | 46  |
| Fremont         | 109            | 27            | 10              | 119             | 26            | 104                 | 43            | 39                  | 90  | 81                        | 51  |
| Grant           | 165            | 29            | 11              | 166             | 32            | 143                 | 58            | 55                  | 116 | 94                        | 51  |
| Harlan          | 180            | 41            | 9               | 168             | 55            | 131                 | 96            | 57                  | 134 | 73                        | 104 |
| Lincoln         | 162            | 36            | 6               | 151             | 34            | 122                 | 71            | 39                  | 118 | 76                        | 79  |
| Morton          | 103            | 12            | 11              | 90              | 26            | 66                  | 57            | 30                  | 81  | 42                        | 68  |
| Nebraska        | 50             | 15            | 2               | 42              | 24            | 39                  | 28            | 17                  | 45  | 37                        | 26  |
| Nodaway         | 193            | 36            | 6               | 196             | 31            | 138                 | 91            | 122                 | 176 | 122                       | 84  |
| Pierce          | 378            | 97            | 21              | 363             | 114           | 301                 | 190           | 125                 | 275 | 167                       | 201 |
| Shenandoah 1st. | 371            | 167           | 20              | 354             | 164           | 291                 | 121           | 199                 | 247 | 232                       | 244 |
| Shenandoah 2nd. | 583            | 227           | 30              | 563             | 227           | 500                 | 316           | 199                 | 428 | 232                       | 375 |
| Shenandoah 3rd. | 685            | 232           | 35              | 659             | 253           | 579                 | 350           | 231                 | 585 | 288                       | 491 |
| Tarkio          | 110            | 12            | 0               | 111             | 13            | 87                  | 37            | 87                  | 82  | 67                        | 50  |
| Valley          | 91             | 24            | 7               | 85              | 38            | 60                  | 58            | 35                  | 59  | 62                        | 52  |

PAGE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Washington .....          | 141            | 22            | 12              | 125             | 36            | 101            | 68                  | 28   | 115                 | 66   | 70                        |  |
| Yorktown .....            | 41             | 10            | 0               | 37              | 11            | 29             | 21                  | 15   | 28                  | 17   | 24                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 288            | 100           | 37              | 277             | 131           | 265            | 155                 | 165  | 138                 | 104  | 183                       |  |
| Total .....               | 5618           | 1772          | 356             | 5423            | 1947          | 4505           | 3019                | 1940 | 4246                | 2504 | 3460                      |  |

PALO ALTO COUNTY

22 Precincts

| PRECINCT                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Booth Twp .....            | 60             | 29            | 10              | 58              | 40            | 16            | 86                  | 20  | 64                  | 29  | 54                        |  |
| Curlew N Rush Lake 1 ..... | 74             | 36            | 13              | 70              | 41            | 38            | 74                  | 21  | 68                  | 41  | 49                        |  |
| Ellington Twp .....        | 48             | 40            | 13              | 45              | 50            | 18            | 84                  | 37  | 43                  | 42  | 42                        |  |
| Emmetsburg 1st .....       | 269            | 186           | 34              | 222             | 225           | 147           | 318                 | 159 | 222                 | 118 | 257                       |  |
| Emmetsburg 2nd .....       | 255            | 247           | 43              | 250             | 252           | 151           | 376                 | 183 | 236                 | 164 | 259                       |  |
| Emmetsburg 3rd .....       | 167            | 274           | 24              | 159             | 263           | 97            | 334                 | 128 | 185                 | 118 | 204                       |  |
| Emmetsburg 4th .....       | 180            | 224           | 42              | 156             | 243           | 82            | 351                 | 104 | 172                 | 113 | 162                       |  |
| Emmetsburg Twp .....       | 81             | 61            | 8               | 78              | 66            | 32            | 118                 | 54  | 61                  | 57  | 64                        |  |
| Fairfield Twp .....        | 99             | 74            | 11              | 94              | 71            | 30            | 145                 | 38  | 91                  | 72  | 65                        |  |
| Fern Valley Twp .....      | 79             | 60            | 10              | 76              | 63            | 14            | 131                 | 48  | 59                  | 50  | 54                        |  |
| Freedom Twp .....          | 74             | 52            | 8               | 71              | 54            | 25            | 105                 | 36  | 62                  | 41  | 59                        |  |
| Great Oak Twp .....        | 43             | 53            | 6               | 40              | 49            | 9             | 80                  | 27  | 31                  | 24  | 36                        |  |
| Highland Twp .....         | 270            | 198           | 18              | 256             | 186           | 157           | 314                 | 120 | 160                 | 114 | 181                       |  |
| Independence Twp .....     | 108            | 26            | 9               | 98              | 42            | 48            | 92                  | 33  | 82                  | 49  | 65                        |  |
| Lost Island Twp .....      | 87             | 39            | 7               | 73              | 52            | 26            | 106                 | 36  | 68                  | 43  | 63                        |  |
| Mallard S Rush Lake .....  | 127            | 74            | 14              | 116             | 81            | 61            | 148                 | 43  | 96                  | 54  | 94                        |  |
| Nevada Twp .....           | 33             | 30            | 7               | 38              | 30            | 13            | 58                  | 23  | 34                  | 28  | 30                        |  |
| Silver Lake Twp .....      | 164            | 80            | 20              | 157             | 92            | 74            | 182                 | 58  | 112                 | 75  | 105                       |  |
| Vernon Twp .....           | 76             | 30            | 6               | 67              | 42            | 22            | 87                  | 30  | 54                  | 60  | 29                        |  |
| Walnut Twp .....           | 248            | 222           | 40              | 236             | 244           | 147           | 352                 | 120 | 236                 | 114 | 237                       |  |

PALO ALTO, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| West Bend Twp . . . . .   | 302            | 221           | 27              | 295             | 212           | 104                 | 398           | 97                  | 295  | 115                       | 279  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 190            | 197           | 41              | 161             | 252           | 108                 | 312           | 194                 | 137  | 134                       | 201  |
| Total . . . . .           | 3025           | 2463          | 412             | 2814            | 2650          | 1417                | 4262          | 1608                | 2568 | 1655                      | 2609 |

PLYMOUTH COUNTY

16 Precincts

| PRECINCT                         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Portland . . . . .               | 491            | 189           | 40              | 442             | 224           | 323                 | 367           | 132                 | 354  | 228                       | 182  |
| Preston Grant . . . . .          | 266            | 62            | 13              | 245             | 73            | 141                 | 191           | 80                  | 145  | 148                       | 85   |
| America Elgin . . . . .          | 270            | 129           | 30              | 278             | 137           | 134                 | 295           | 116                 | 245  | 208                       | 162  |
| Fred-Meadow . . . . .            |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |      |                           |      |
| Marion . . . . .                 | 259            | 210           | 37              | 291             | 176           | 78                  | 433           | 102                 | 356  | 181                       | 248  |
| Renssen Henry (dist 5) . . . . . | 515            | 322           | 61              | 523             | 309           | 198                 | 878           | 178                 | 452  | 333                       | 333  |
| Johnson . . . . .                |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |      |                           |      |
| Washington . . . . .             | 288            | 68            | 22              | 280             | 84            | 165                 | 221           | 104                 | 194  | 189                       | 117  |
| Sioux Westfield . . . . .        | 287            | 179           | 19              | 276             | 183           | 145                 | 312           | 107                 | 267  | 227                       | 163  |
| Liberty Plymouth . . . . .       | 367            | 155           | 31              | 374             | 137           | 245                 | 300           | 119                 | 270  | 174                       | 223  |
| Stanton Union . . . . .          | 205            | 106           | 19              | 209             | 102           | 103                 | 225           | 179                 | 179  | 133                       | 128  |
| Elkhorn Garfield . . . . .       | 576            | 193           | 61              | 559             | 210           | 357                 | 449           | 186                 | 431  | 308                       | 327  |
| Hungerford . . . . .             |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |      |                           |      |
| Lincoln . . . . .                | 469            | 187           | 63              | 436             | 234           | 253                 | 454           | 181                 | 412  | 284                       | 317  |
| Perry Hancock . . . . .          | 324            | 117           | 33              | 308             | 147           | 208                 | 284           | 129                 | 254  | 159                       | 217  |
| Le Mars 1st . . . . .            | 763            | 408           | 133             | 763             | 469           | 462                 | 816           | 439                 | 666  | 499                       | 614  |
| Le Mars 2nd . . . . .            | 608            | 250           | 86              | 539             | 305           | 384                 | 568           | 279                 | 528  | 321                       | 487  |
| Le Mars 3rd . . . . .            | 545            | 276           | 64              | 533             | 300           | 363                 | 502           | 239                 | 465  | 311                       | 402  |
| Absentee & Special Voters        | 262            | 134           | 44              | 252             | 173           | 199                 | 238           | 202                 | 147  | 158                       | 188  |
| Total . . . . .                  | 6515           | 2965          | 756             | 6358            | 3243          | 3758                | 6284          | 2682                | 5367 | 3862                      | 4193 |

| POCAHONTAS COUNTY         |                |               |                 |                 |               |               |               |                     |      |      |                     | 19 Precincts |                           |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------|------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--|
| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |              | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES  | NO                  | YES          | NO                        |  |
| Bellville                 | 196            | 86            | 18              | 182             | 112           | 77            | 215           | 72                  | 166  | 88   | 147                 |              |                           |  |
| Cedar                     | 284            | 207           | 23              | 279             | 208           | 119           | 376           | 101                 | 264  | 144  | 215                 |              |                           |  |
| Center                    | 582            | 450           | 81              | 553             | 529           | 308           | 770           | 272                 | 538  | 275  | 530                 |              |                           |  |
| Clinton                   | 182            | 140           | 23              | 186             | 151           | 100           | 220           | 106                 | 138  | 96   | 144                 |              |                           |  |
| Colfax                    | 93             | 45            | 12              | 95              | 50            | 40            | 108           | 51                  | 93   | 51   | 68                  |              |                           |  |
| Cummins                   | 171            | 93            | 17              | 165             | 113           | 72            | 210           | 79                  | 152  | 91   | 142                 |              |                           |  |
| Des Moines                | 67             | 32            | 6               | 60              | 48            | 19            | 88            | 32                  | 56   | 45   | 45                  |              |                           |  |
| Dover                     | 92             | 56            | 11              | 85              | 67            | 26            | 128           | 40                  | 85   | 69   | 63                  |              |                           |  |
| Garfield                  | 83             | 40            | 12              | 81              | 49            | 34            | 87            | 41                  | 72   | 46   | 62                  |              |                           |  |
| Grant                     | 70             | 48            | 10              | 69              | 53            | 30            | 97            | 30                  | 81   | 48   | 85                  |              |                           |  |
| Lake                      | 138            | 97            | 22              | 148             | 100           | 51            | 188           | 67                  | 129  | 85   | 113                 |              |                           |  |
| Lincoln                   | 79             | 25            | 16              | 74              | 48            | 26            | 94            | 25                  | 75   | 59   | 41                  |              |                           |  |
| Lizard                    | 80             | 40            | 13              | 75              | 57            | 32            | 104           | 31                  | 74   | 39   | 62                  |              |                           |  |
| Marshall                  | 91             | 33            | 3               | 87              | 36            | 29            | 101           | 56                  | 73   | 48   | 63                  |              |                           |  |
| Powhatan                  | 101            | 68            | 11              | 103             | 73            | 53            | 124           | 20                  | 57   | 57   | 79                  |              |                           |  |
| Roosevelt                 | 54             | 27            | 4               | 51              | 41            | 13            | 76            | 37                  | 53   | 37   | 39                  |              |                           |  |
| Sherman                   | 63             | 47            | 8               | 55              | 58            | 23            | 90            | 34                  | 69   | 52   | 54                  |              |                           |  |
| Swan Lake                 | 541            | 294           | 65              | 544             | 324           | 357           | 539           | 290                 | 398  | 246  | 449                 |              |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 227            | 130           | 37              | 198             | 186           | 137           | 258           | 177                 | 148  | 141  | 180                 |              |                           |  |
| Total                     | 3194           | 1959          | 397             | 3090            | 2313          | 1546          | 3865          | 1533                | 2741 | 1717 | 2561                |              |                           |  |

| POLK COUNTY  |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |              |                     |     |     |                     | 150 Precincts |                           |  |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|-----|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|
| PRECINCT     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |               | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.) | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES | NO                  | YES           | NO                        |  |
| Des Moines 1 | 473            | 626           | 96              | 454             | 708           | 433          | 749          | 414                 | 533 | 339 | 612                 |               |                           |  |
| Des Moines 2 | 527            | 645           | 119             | 481             | 757           | 504          | 763          | 427                 | 588 | 347 | 667                 |               |                           |  |
| Des Moines 3 | 368            | 484           | 83              | 349             | 563           | 339          | 564          | 312                 | 472 | 261 | 472                 |               |                           |  |
| Des Moines 4 | 339            | 458           | 74              | 350             | 487           | 335          | 507          | 300                 | 423 | 260 | 447                 |               |                           |  |
| Des Moines 5 | 468            | 381           | 71              | 364             | 536           | 346          | 545          | 300                 | 407 | 259 | 440                 |               |                           |  |
| Des Moines 6 | 362            | 444           | 81              | 330             | 508           | 342          | 514          | 342                 | 341 | 228 | 461                 |               |                           |  |
| Des Moines 7 | 347            | 388           | 66              | 334             | 448           | 344          | 458          | 255                 | 389 | 212 | 423                 |               |                           |  |

POLK, cont.

| PRECINCT            | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                     | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Des Moines 8 . . .  | 488            | 398           | 124             | 429             | 566           | 492                 | 493          | 477                 | 391 | 295                       | 557 |
| Des Moines 9 . . .  | 358            | 305           | 85              | 334             | 401           | 371                 | 377          | 313                 | 337 | 226                       | 413 |
| Des Moines 10 . . . | 550            | 373           | 134             | 476             | 546           | 595                 | 476          | 335                 | 443 | 296                       | 586 |
| Des Moines 11 . . . | 446            | 323           | 93              | 416             | 428           | 437                 | 415          | 349                 | 353 | 262                       | 468 |
| Des Moines 12 . . . | 851            | 455           | 165             | 614             | 624           | 677                 | 562          | 630                 | 470 | 385                       | 700 |
| Des Moines 13 . . . | 408            | 458           | 106             | 404             | 555           | 426                 | 532          | 387                 | 388 | 279                       | 492 |
| Des Moines 14 . . . | 477            | 476           | 151             | 463             | 614           | 464                 | 617          | 444                 | 444 | 294                       | 606 |
| Des Moines 15 . . . | 545            | 410           | 143             | 521             | 548           | 533                 | 537          | 456                 | 496 | 330                       | 621 |
| Des Moines 16 . . . | 533            | 381           | 137             | 484             | 537           | 490                 | 532          | 422                 | 425 | 476                       | 434 |
| Des Moines 17 . . . | 804            | 444           | 181             | 519             | 686           | 588                 | 484          | 594                 | 478 | 347                       | 720 |
| Des Moines 18 . . . | 430            | 273           | 124             | 390             | 437           | 403                 | 409          | 375                 | 358 | 229                       | 506 |
| Des Moines 19 . . . | 496            | 420           | 151             | 461             | 582           | 470                 | 560          | 469                 | 424 | 308                       | 586 |
| Des Moines 20 . . . | 435            | 561           | 153             | 436             | 690           | 459                 | 647          | 473                 | 440 | 286                       | 619 |
| Des Moines 21 . . . | 293            | 336           | 56              | 262             | 391           | 281                 | 387          | 228                 | 285 | 186                       | 322 |
| Des Moines 22 . . . | 231            | 381           | 49              | 221             | 421           | 236                 | 401          | 252                 | 219 | 184                       | 198 |
| Des Moines 23 . . . | 300            | 409           | 65              | 293             | 463           | 273                 | 496          | 261                 | 340 | 222                       | 265 |
| Des Moines 24 . . . | 396            | 474           | 103             | 369             | 588           | 395                 | 566          | 357                 | 414 | 258                       | 501 |
| Des Moines 25 . . . | 220            | 224           | 59              | 226             | 261           | 220                 | 271          | 174                 | 225 | 141                       | 259 |
| Des Moines 26 . . . | 383            | 505           | 87              | 355             | 607           | 367                 | 579          | 323                 | 388 | 254                       | 450 |
| Des Moines 27 . . . | 374            | 503           | 78              | 350             | 585           | 364                 | 591          | 328                 | 429 | 269                       | 484 |
| Des Moines 28 . . . | 456            | 488           | 70              | 417             | 571           | 405                 | 600          | 319                 | 464 | 258                       | 531 |
| Des Moines 29 . . . | 437            | 542           | 136             | 480             | 613           | 435                 | 655          | 387                 | 539 | 325                       | 565 |
| Des Moines 30 . . . | 339            | 489           | 81              | 312             | 588           | 293                 | 618          | 311                 | 426 | 270                       | 473 |
| Des Moines 31 . . . | 362            | 468           | 52              | 318             | 526           | 283                 | 554          | 272                 | 385 | 265                       | 378 |
| Des Moines 32 . . . | 410            | 511           | 68              | 395             | 557           | 372                 | 584          | 373                 | 423 | 387                       | 485 |
| Des Moines 33 . . . | 313            | 438           | 49              | 278             | 495           | 266                 | 513          | 223                 | 362 | 219                       | 363 |
| Des Moines 34 . . . | 156            | 271           | 26              | 148             | 291           | 251                 | 299          | 134                 | 251 | 139                       | 251 |
| Des Moines 35 . . . | 321            | 465           | 63              | 290             | 519           | 306                 | 528          | 239                 | 392 | 206                       | 420 |
| Des Moines 36 . . . | 72             | 633           | 18              | 76              | 622           | 78                  | 616          | 188                 | 70  | 130                       | 202 |
| Des Moines 37 . . . | 128            | 389           | 31              | 129             | 383           | 125                 | 384          | 177                 | 155 | 131                       | 203 |
| Des Moines 38 . . . | 195            | 296           | 63              | 210             | 318           | 211                 | 327          | 246                 | 221 | 183                       | 276 |
| Des Moines 39 . . . | 149            | 316           | 60              | 143             | 351           | 140                 | 348          | 221                 | 186 | 189                       | 225 |
| Des Moines 40 . . . | 153            | 480           | 62              | 158             | 529           | 173                 | 489          | 309                 | 172 | 159                       | 296 |
| Des Moines 41 . . . | 69             | 242           | 27              | 82              | 243           | 67                  | 251          | 102                 | 79  | 83                        | 111 |
| Des Moines 42 . . . | 48             | 344           | 23              | 57              | 341           | 51                  | 341          | 126                 | 92  | 81                        | 131 |
| Des Moines 43 . . . | 35             | 388           | 13              | 36              | 361           | 39                  | 375          | 120                 | 68  | 83                        | 101 |
| Des Moines 44 . . . | 154            | 419           | 63              | 162             | 478           | 183                 | 445          | 296                 | 193 | 170                       | 306 |
| Des Moines 45 . . . | 213            | 362           | 41              | 211             | 488           | 258                 | 397          | 380                 | 208 | 202                       | 360 |
| Des Moines 46 . . . | 571            | 473           | 208             | 550             | 680           | 609                 | 620          | 615                 | 449 | 340                       | 716 |
| Des Moines 47 . . . | 432            | 375           | 179             | 408             | 569           | 456                 | 504          | 557                 | 360 | 290                       | 619 |

POLK, cont.

| PRECINCT      | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|               | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.) | SMITH (Dem.)        | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Des Moines 48 | 445            | 444           | 219             | 421             | 673           | 491          | 583                 | 621 | 365                 | 304 | 664                       |  |
| Des Moines 49 | 543            | 486           | 213             | 498             | 710           | 554          | 640                 | 680 | 399                 | 325 | 732                       |  |
| Des Moines 50 | 589            | 541           | 138             | 534             | 709           | 579          | 870                 | 537 | 493                 | 290 | 713                       |  |
| Des Moines 51 | 549            | 531           | 127             | 510             | 644           | 527          | 629                 | 509 | 454                 | 348 | 625                       |  |
| Des Moines 52 | 301            | 204           | 92              | 269             | 318           | 284          | 292                 | 306 | 215                 | 173 | 343                       |  |
| Des Moines 53 | 327            | 247           | 141             | 313             | 402           | 354          | 354                 | 392 | 178                 | 178 | 448                       |  |
| Des Moines 54 | 391            | 495           | 177             | 359             | 698           | 412          | 626                 | 593 | 338                 | 390 | 628                       |  |
| Des Moines 55 | 216            | 413           | 160             | 202             | 586           | 261          | 510                 | 474 | 211                 | 202 | 460                       |  |
| Des Moines 56 | 193            | 278           | 80              | 200             | 337           | 212          | 311                 | 230 | 214                 | 140 | 293                       |  |
| Des Moines 57 | 156            | 548           | 36              | 152             | 570           | 152          | 557                 | 258 | 141                 | 123 | 279                       |  |
| Des Moines 58 | 213            | 489           | 45              | 183             | 518           | 179          | 541                 | 351 | 305                 | 200 | 350                       |  |
| Des Moines 59 | 388            | 611           | 90              | 382             | 654           | 364          | 689                 | 332 | 444                 | 295 | 351                       |  |
| Des Moines 60 | 144            | 358           | 26              | 122             | 361           | 114          | 374                 | 125 | 171                 | 111 | 188                       |  |
| Des Moines 61 | 287            | 498           | 54              | 292             | 505           | 272          | 535                 | 273 | 359                 | 233 | 390                       |  |
| Des Moines 62 | 17             | 126           | 0               | 17              | 119           | 10           | 130                 | 45  | 49                  | 29  | 47                        |  |
| Des Moines 63 | 239            | 472           | 64              | 252             | 508           | 230          | 524                 | 299 | 173                 | 265 | 370                       |  |
| Des Moines 64 | 138            | 414           | 35              | 138             | 426           | 146          | 415                 | 184 | 122                 | 108 | 190                       |  |
| Des Moines 65 | 158            | 225           | 60              | 168             | 260           | 165          | 253                 | 203 | 141                 | 123 | 212                       |  |
| Des Moines 66 | 112            | 254           | 68              | 119             | 299           | 123          | 292                 | 231 | 122                 | 139 | 201                       |  |
| Des Moines 67 | 519            | 487           | 211             | 471             | 727           | 537          | 637                 | 605 | 370                 | 285 | 676                       |  |
| Des Moines 68 | 346            | 614           | 113             | 341             | 701           | 368          | 558                 | 516 | 315                 | 527 | 527                       |  |
| Des Moines 69 | 507            | 398           | 182             | 469             | 600           | 532          | 531                 | 288 | 608                 | 530 | 358                       |  |
| Des Moines 70 | 595            | 378           | 188             | 531             | 635           | 616          | 537                 | 675 | 350                 | 308 | 704                       |  |
| Des Moines 71 | 572            | 282           | 188             | 500             | 524           | 572          | 454                 | 601 | 307                 | 295 | 622                       |  |
| Des Moines 72 | 102            | 174           | 24              | 107             | 184           | 94           | 193                 | 95  | 125                 | 79  | 140                       |  |
| Des Moines 73 | 477            | 223           | 197             | 404             | 478           | 491          | 381                 | 552 | 254                 | 231 | 571                       |  |
| Des Moines 74 | 644            | 258           | 189             | 537             | 533           | 650          | 402                 | 616 | 308                 | 272 | 638                       |  |
| Des Moines 75 | 946            | 536           | 202             | 865             | 792           | 915          | 688                 | 768 | 646                 | 519 | 856                       |  |
| Des Moines 76 | 523            | 423           | 129             | 485             | 572           | 494          | 539                 | 317 | 546                 | 574 | 405                       |  |
| Des Moines 77 | 240            | 580           | 58              | 195             | 854           | 180          | 656                 | 221 | 352                 | 193 | 372                       |  |
| Des Moines 78 | 193            | 395           | 34              | 181             | 423           | 166          | 435                 | 152 | 273                 | 151 | 268                       |  |
| Des Moines 79 | 425            | 576           | 130             | 414             | 685           | 428          | 666                 | 404 | 519                 | 354 | 547                       |  |
| Des Moines 80 | 350            | 517           | 63              | 336             | 549           | 290          | 595                 | 285 | 423                 | 251 | 444                       |  |
| Des Moines 81 | 291            | 400           | 83              | 254             | 504           | 246          | 512                 | 288 | 328                 | 220 | 187                       |  |
| Des Moines 82 | 171            | 342           | 37              | 145             | 378           | 126          | 405                 | 155 | 133                 | 141 | 252                       |  |
| Des Moines 83 | 249            | 414           | 57              | 234             | 461           | 221          | 471                 | 220 | 297                 | 200 | 317                       |  |
| Des Moines 84 | 534            | 343           | 84              | 311             | 630           | 317          | 621                 | 340 | 405                 | 265 | 481                       |  |
| Des Moines 85 | 265            | 346           | 78              | 422             | 487           | 222          | 448                 | 286 | 286                 | 169 | 355                       |  |
| Des Moines 86 | 360            | 242           | 105             | 349             | 387           | 332          | 403                 | 316 | 316                 | 256 | 371                       |  |
| Des Moines 87 | 460            | 476           | 128             | 435             | 601           | 482          | 552                 | 442 | 385                 | 298 | 519                       |  |

POLK, cont.

| PRECINCT             | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                      | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Des Moines 88 . . .  | 223            | 282           | 42              | 207             | 328           | 197                 | 343          | 191                 | 243  | 167                       | 268  |
| Des Moines 89 . . .  | 480            | 581           | 125             | 447             | 721           | 436                 | 734          | 483                 | 458  | 350                       | 586  |
| Des Moines 90 . . .  | 488            | 573           | 144             | 489             | 671           | 484                 | 695          | 488                 | 536  | 359                       | 618  |
| Des Moines 91 . . .  | 412            | 586           | 90              | 410             | 649           | 378                 | 682          | 354                 | 460  | 318                       | 490  |
| Des Moines 92 . . .  | 248            | 363           | 79              | 259             | 406           | 235                 | 424          | 276                 | 29   | 187                       | 387  |
| Des Moines 93 . . .  | 393            | 507           | 67              | 379             | 561           | 336                 | 600          | 309                 | 428  | 268                       | 468  |
| Des Moines 94 . . .  | 354            | 488           | 83              | 329             | 562           | 298                 | 603          | 291                 | 404  | 274                       | 421  |
| Des Moines 95 . . .  | 366            | 438           | 79              | 352             | 621           | 318                 | 549          | 309                 | 415  | 252                       | 456  |
| Allen . . . . .      | 158            | 163           | 21              | 156             | 172           | 148                 | 184          | 116                 | 87   | 142                       | 161  |
| Beaver . . . . .     | 379            | 379           | 66              | 476             | 428           | 480                 | 435          | 309                 | 434  | 225                       | 495  |
| Bloomfield 1 . . .   | 302            | 398           | 54              | 284             | 438           | 271                 | 466          | 253                 | 326  | 207                       | 346  |
| Bloomfield 2 . . .   | 272            | 130           | 34              | 259             | 170           | 248                 | 183          | 170                 | 173  | 127                       | 220  |
| Camp . . . . .       | 303            | 249           | 46              | 294             | 279           | 267                 | 319          | 152                 | 319  | 182                       | 285  |
| Clay 1 . . . . .     | 599            | 508           | 108             | 591             | 506           | 495                 | 509          | 627                 | 380  | 394                       | 679  |
| Clay 2 . . . . .     | 850            | 602           | 175             | 775             | 788           | 728                 | 864          | 616                 | 856  | 499                       | 952  |
| Crocker 1 . . . . .  | 698            | 233           | 233             | 1180            | 695           | 1104                | 926          | 712                 | 1028 | 504                       | 1205 |
| Crocker 2 . . . . .  | 543            | 442           | 126             | 520             | 588           | 545                 | 535          | 371                 | 442  | 250                       | 561  |
| Crocker 3 . . . . .  | 528            | 528           | 151             | 566             | 697           | 555                 | 685          | 600                 | 574  | 338                       | 728  |
| Crocker 4 . . . . .  | 371            | 260           | 83              | 360             | 344           | 343                 | 358          | 220                 | 335  | 205                       | 374  |
| Crocker 5 . . . . .  | 434            | 319           | 105             | 406             | 420           | 420                 | 410          | 316                 | 401  | 217                       | 488  |
| Crocker 6 . . . . .  | 449            | 277           | 107             | 457             | 358           | 455                 | 353          | 282                 | 404  | 216                       | 467  |
| Crocker 7 . . . . .  | 497            | 395           | 82              | 485             | 488           | 485                 | 495          | 369                 | 441  | 306                       | 492  |
| Delaware 1 . . . .   | 324            | 394           | 50              | 327             | 423           | 296                 | 464          | 267                 | 327  | 235                       | 351  |
| Delaware 2 . . . .   | 133            | 308           | 33              | 139             | 317           | 141                 | 326          | 152                 | 196  | 116                       | 222  |
| Delaware 3 . . . .   | 217            | 388           | 49              | 217             | 413           | 202                 | 446          | 173                 | 325  | 148                       | 338  |
| Douglas . . . . .    | 270            | 137           | 52              | 244             | 204           | 224                 | 235          | 151                 | 260  | 187                       | 220  |
| Elkhart . . . . .    | 205            | 166           | 37              | 212             | 198           | 177                 | 233          | 143                 | 247  | 142                       | 240  |
| Four Mile 1 . . . .  | 369            | 262           | 42              | 358             | 301           | 332                 | 334          | 217                 | 368  | 367                       | 367  |
| Four Mile 2 . . . .  | 729            | 615           | 136             | 679             | 757           | 658                 | 765          | 498                 | 723  | 440                       | 761  |
| Franklin 1 . . . . . | 197            | 186           | 34              | 186             | 122           | 158                 | 153          | 89                  | 185  | 118                       | 158  |
| Franklin 2 . . . . . | 228            | 159           | 17              | 208             | 189           | 194                 | 194          | 124                 | 213  | 105                       | 230  |
| Jefferson . . . . .  | 605            | 370           | 105             | 584             | 489           | 621                 | 443          | 400                 | 524  | 373                       | 431  |
| Lincoln . . . . .    | 254            | 158           | 38              | 267             | 169           | 223                 | 241          | 145                 | 241  | 134                       | 245  |
| Madison . . . . .    | 381            | 368           | 62              | 396             | 393           | 407                 | 388          | 247                 | 391  | 217                       | 411  |
| Saylor 1 . . . . .   | 207            | 348           | 58              | 212             | 392           | 202                 | 406          | 230                 | 202  | 192                       | 297  |
| Saylor 2 . . . . .   | 320            | 321           | 57              | 325             | 359           | 299                 | 385          | 212                 | 366  | 208                       | 350  |
| Saylor 3 . . . . .   | 437            | 450           | 64              | 424             | 488           | 378                 | 532          | 285                 | 455  | 280                       | 446  |
| Union . . . . .      | 63             | 51            | 13              | 59              | 64            | 58                  | 65           | 41                  | 83   | 38                        | 80   |
| Valley 1 . . . . .   | 363            | 523           | 114             | 342             | 639           | 348                 | 599          | 397                 | 397  | 301                       | 510  |
| Valley 2 . . . . .   | 461            | 521           | 122             | 422             | 669           | 441                 | 638          | 489                 | 393  | 287                       | 552  |

POLK, cont.

| PRECINCT       | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |       |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|                | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                       | NO    |
| Valley 3       | 753            | 449           | 182             | 693             | 677           | 748                 | 603          | 661                 | 538   | 372                       | 810   |
| Valley 4       | 661            | 286           | 153             | 615             | 473           | 618                 | 456          | 485                 | 459   | 359                       | 595   |
| Valley 5       | 718            | 340           | 177             | 668             | 542           | 736                 | 462          | 528                 | 501   | 362                       | 644   |
| Valley 6       | 926            | 348           | 225             | 831             | 641           | 918                 | 551          | 695                 | 618   | 438                       | 850   |
| Valley 7       | 570            | 301           | 135             | 503             | 490           | 519                 | 461          | 486                 | 421   | 290                       | 594   |
| Valley 8       | 843            | 413           | 209             | 747             | 699           | 799                 | 644          | 696                 | 583   | 419                       | 857   |
| Valley 9       | 548            | 318           | 110             | 504             | 445           | 566                 | 388          | 447                 | 438   | 282                       | 563   |
| Walnut 2       | 567            | 278           | 120             | 525             | 433           | 544                 | 410          | 407                 | 390   | 252                       | 543   |
| Walnut 3       | 638            | 269           | 115             | 585             | 434           | 591                 | 402          | 471                 | 387   | 307                       | 543   |
| Walnut 4       | 585            | 451           | 138             | 542             | 613           | 559                 | 580          | 535                 | 447   | 334                       | 627   |
| Walnut 5       | 717            | 596           | 210             | 679             | 824           | 751                 | 725          | 692                 | 601   | 393                       | 881   |
| Washington     | 875            | 318           | 189             | 786             | 586           | 873                 | 481          | 612                 | 583   | 445                       | 789   |
| Webster 1      | 106            | 81            | 22              | 111             | 72            | 74                  | 111          | 49                  | 110   | 57                        | 101   |
| Webster 2      | 552            | 407           | 94              | 487             | 535           | 524                 | 508          | 417                 | 556   | 312                       | 642   |
| Webster 3      | 370            | 309           | 83              | 335             | 406           | 348                 | 396          | 312                 | 351   | 181                       | 405   |
| Webster 4      | 711            | 471           | 127             | 646             | 648           | 662                 | 636          | 579                 | 601   | 412                       | 736   |
| Webster 5      | 606            | 446           | 142             | 543             | 631           | 573                 | 602          | 500                 | 573   | 325                       | 726   |
| Webster 6      | 1321           | 684           | 307             | 1223            | 1057          | 1303                | 986          | 1021                | 1091  | 746                       | 1321  |
| Webster 7      | 1138           | 608           | 279             | 1086            | 954           | 1143                | 869          | 1068                | 879   | 731                       | 1172  |
| Webster 8      | 580            | 473           | 116             | 556             | 578           | 631                 | 516          | 432                 | 541   | 339                       | 611   |
| Webster 9      | 270            | 199           | 43              | 249             | 244           | 258                 | 241          | 153                 | 263   | 155                       | 282   |
| Absentee &     | 143            | 116           | 35              | 136             | 149           | 145                 | 139          | 110                 | 138   | 84                        | 150   |
| Special Voters | 3779           | 2859          | 857             | 3251            | 3836          | 3468                | 3796         | 4004                | 2239  | 2329                      | 3517  |
| Total          | 64156          | 61984         | 15819           | 59985           | 78300         | 61662               | 76508        | 57222               | 57655 | 40867                     | 72886 |

5.3 Precincts

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Council Bluffs 1 | 587            | 410           | 72              | 546             | 444           | 468                 | 584           | 400                 | 315 | 330                       | 350 |
| Council Bluffs 2 | 540            | 336           | 48              | 485             | 386           | 412                 | 485           | 323                 | 308 | 304                       | 301 |
| Council Bluffs 3 | 557            | 373           | 52              | 504             | 415           | 415                 | 538           | 351                 | 328 | 327                       | 325 |

POTTAWATTAMIE, cont.

| PRECINCT          | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                   | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                 | NO  |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 4  | 394            | 287           | 41              | 360             | 324           | 296            | 408           | 242                 | 220 | 210                 | 239 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 5  | 409            | 328           | 52              | 398             | 343           | 303            | 425           | 303                 | 281 | 293                 | 280 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 6  | 337            | 290           | 36              | 302             | 320           | 273            | 374           | 233                 | 203 | 233                 | 193 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 7  | 833            | 363           | 110             | 757             | 496           | 692            | 589           | 617                 | 472 | 491                 | 542 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 8  | 634            | 365           | 74              | 622             | 415           | 402            | 497           | 402                 | 360 | 367                 | 445 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 9  | 770            | 348           | 80              | 710             | 437           | 623            | 551           | 427                 | 479 | 440                 | 445 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 10 | 657            | 441           | 102             | 819             | 534           | 719            | 657           | 539                 | 490 | 474                 | 551 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 11 | 694            | 322           | 70              | 633             | 386           | 600            | 450           | 494                 | 423 | 417                 | 477 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 12 | 409            | 222           | 39              | 388             | 248           | 339            | 306           | 282                 | 241 | 230                 | 287 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 13 | 349            | 251           | 53              | 353             | 263           | 309            | 325           | 186                 | 168 | 168                 | 172 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 14 | 301            | 222           | 33              | 290             | 235           | 250            | 286           | 190                 | 145 | 154                 | 159 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 15 | 240            | 286           | 32              | 220             | 307           | 182            | 258           | 216                 | 171 | 192                 | 151 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 16 | 264            | 291           | 24              | 233             | 322           | 190            | 375           | 204                 | 148 | 192                 | 151 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 17 | 458            | 326           | 41              | 418             | 373           | 333            | 477           | 329                 | 266 | 269                 | 295 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 18 | 464            | 331           | 61              | 426             | 364           | 351            | 485           | 358                 | 260 | 288                 | 308 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 19 | 249            | 249           | 23              | 224             | 260           | 198            | 300           | 147                 | 138 | 156                 | 128 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 20 | 524            | 283           | 73              | 589             | 340           | 547            | 395           | 365                 | 356 | 355                 | 379 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 21 | 456            | 332           | 31              | 404             | 368           | 342            | 444           | 259                 | 230 | 232                 | 244 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 22 | 288            | 168           | 18              | 254             | 178           | 228            | 212           | 180                 | 145 | 177                 | 151 |                           |  |
| Council Bluffs 23 | 486            | 232           | 46              | 424             | 258           | 341            | 371           | 269                 | 274 | 283                 | 255 |                           |  |
| Belknap           | 593            | 134           | 18              | 553             | 154           | 479            | 251           | 232                 | 244 | 257                 | 220 |                           |  |
| Boomer            | 152            | 55            | 7               | 149             | 56            | 114            | 97            | 56                  | 89  | 94                  | 52  |                           |  |
| Carson            | 290            | 106           | 20              | 270             | 118           | 197            | 203           | 175                 | 122 | 186                 | 116 |                           |  |
| Carter Lake City  | 589            | 430           | 61              | 592             | 422           | 392            | 593           | 374                 | 221 | 334                 | 249 |                           |  |
| Crescent          | 242            | 106           | 17              | 230             | 114           | 172            | 179           | 132                 | 95  | 136                 | 85  |                           |  |
| Center            | 83             | 17            | 6               | 79              | 26            | 55             | 47            | 44                  | 36  | 56                  | 27  |                           |  |
| Ganner            | 771            | 251           | 68              | 739             | 327           | 641            | 443           | 391                 | 413 | 415                 | 387 |                           |  |
| Grove             | 98             | 15            | 2               | 85              | 19            | 57             | 46            | 38                  | 44  | 66                  | 21  |                           |  |
| Hardin            | 211            | 58            | 13              | 206             | 113           | 168            | 113           | 102                 | 124 | 132                 | 88  |                           |  |
| Hazel Dell        | 212            | 108           | 22              | 206             | 127           | 160            | 176           | 134                 | 131 | 147                 | 119 |                           |  |
| James             | 98             | 29            | 9               | 102             | 30            | 73             | 64            | 61                  | 51  | 81                  | 41  |                           |  |
| Keg Creek         | 251            | 52            | 11              | 253             | 65            | 207            | 103           | 99                  | 141 | 134                 | 107 |                           |  |
| Knox              | 426            | 282           | 45              | 503             | 317           | 334            | 496           | 282                 | 282 | 337                 | 258 |                           |  |
| Lake              | 232            | 124           | 17              | 230             | 127           | 189            | 170           | 157                 | 128 | 117                 | 108 |                           |  |
| Layton            | 357            | 143           | 25              | 357             | 149           | 263            | 247           | 157                 | 244 | 204                 | 201 |                           |  |
| Lewis             | 1196           | 410           | 91              | 1127            | 517           | 984            | 685           | 657                 | 666 | 589                 | 722 |                           |  |
| Lincoln           | 76             | 27            | 9               | 81              | 31            | 42             | 70            | 34                  | 49  | 45                  | 34  |                           |  |
| Macedonia         | 156            | 47            | 17              | 155             | 48            | 130            | 81            | 92                  | 68  | 107                 | 51  |                           |  |
| Minden            | 282            | 86            | 16              | 266             | 101           | 187            | 180           | 114                 | 136 | 159                 | 100 |                           |  |
| Neola             | 345            | 201           | 26              | 323             | 218           | 224            | 321           | 126                 | 243 | 185                 | 195 |                           |  |

POTAWATTAMIE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |       |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                       | NO    |
| Norwalk                   | 295            | 99            | 21              | 165             | 126           | 206                 | 193           | 139                 | 145   | 166                       | 117   |
| Pleasant                  | 108            | 38            | 2               | 116             | 28            | 64                  | 81            | 59                  | 77    | 98                        | 39    |
| Rockford                  | 159            | 70            | 14              | 142             | 85            | 108                 | 123           | 84                  | 80    | 94                        | 88    |
| Silver Creek              | 266            | 88            | 12              | 280             | 91            | 225                 | 180           | 142                 | 185   | 182                       | 155   |
| Valley                    | 181            | 48            | 10              | 174             | 59            | 125                 | 108           | 73                  | 95    | 106                       | 65    |
| Washington                | 137            | 30            | 6               | 130             | 34            | 106                 | 58            | 47                  | 85    | 86                        | 47    |
| Waveland                  | 95             | 21            | 1               | 94              | 23            | 73                  | 47            | 46                  | 60    | 58                        | 49    |
| Wright                    | 74             | 20            | 2               | 71              | 22            | 53                  | 44            | 28                  | 28    | 49                        | 25    |
| York                      | 129            | 14            | 2               | 126             | 19            | 116                 | 27            | 55                  | 79    | 77                        | 60    |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 937            | 523           | 97              | 848             | 611           | 774                 | 758           | 739                 | 341   | 511                       | 586   |
| Total                     | 20222          | 10709         | 1870            | 18921           | 12150         | 15909               | 15973         | 12173               | 11129 | 11809                     | 11219 |

POWESHIEK COUNTY

| PRECINCT     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Barnes City  | 4              | 11            | 2               | 7               | 10            | 10                  | 4            | 1                   | 13  | 6                         | 8   |
| Bear Creek   | 408            | 292           | 55              | 433             | 314           | 481                 | 248          | 207                 | 376 | 194                       | 405 |
| Chester      | 106            | 53            | 7               | 108             | 55            | 123                 | 38           | 61                  | 93  | 63                        | 95  |
| Deep River   | 166            | 82            | 28              | 167             | 101           | 171                 | 74           | 104                 | 138 | 90                        | 133 |
| Grant        | 177            | 91            | 25              | 177             | 115           | 205                 | 81           | 104                 | 154 | 171                       | 171 |
| Grinnell 1st | 330            | 482           | 151             | 282             | 678           | 443                 | 471          | 627                 | 270 | 192                       | 645 |
| Grinnell 2nd | 710            | 481           | 155             | 690             | 647           | 890                 | 393          | 651                 | 568 | 319                       | 918 |
| Grinnell 3rd | 333            | 339           | 57              | 347             | 361           | 368                 | 284          | 229                 | 312 | 149                       | 378 |
| Grinnell 4th | 317            | 451           | 77              | 322             | 509           | 397                 | 391          | 344                 | 315 | 181                       | 473 |
| Jackson      | 128            | 58            | 11              | 130             | 62            | 143                 | 35           | 43                  | 104 | 66                        | 79  |
| Jefferson    | 110            | 61            | 9               | 114             | 64            | 114                 | 54           | 57                  | 106 | 82                        | 82  |
| Lincoln      | 85             | 40            | 6               | 84              | 46            | 94                  | 32           | 34                  | 79  | 47                        | 87  |
| Madison      | 139            | 98            | 21              | 155             | 98            | 165                 | 85           | 72                  | 136 | 81                        | 129 |
| Maicom       | 124            | 129           | 21              | 134             | 132           | 148                 | 116          | 71                  | 122 | 90                        | 118 |
| Montezuma    | 413            | 235           | 41              | 399             | 259           | 446                 | 163          | 183                 | 366 | 155                       | 386 |
| Pleasant     | 85             | 49            | 12              | 85              | 60            | 91                  | 49           | 38                  | 75  | 37                        | 78  |

23 Precincts

POWESHIEK, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Scott                     | 61             | 54            | 10              | 72              | 52            | 79           | 43           | 43                  | 69   | 47                  | 66   |                           |  |
| Sheridan                  | 83             | 58            | 11              | 89              | 65            | 92           | 38           | 48                  | 74   | 46                  | 69   |                           |  |
| Sugar Creek               | 136            | 72            | 11              | 136             | 79            | 136          | 59           | 41                  | 134  | 55                  | 120  |                           |  |
| Union                     | 145            | 101           | 14              | 139             | 115           | 160          | 69           | 77                  | 132  | 81                  | 120  |                           |  |
| Warren                    | 110            | 51            | 9               | 115             | 53            | 104          | 52           | 46                  | 102  | 87                  | 87   |                           |  |
| Washington                | 102            | 67            | 11              | 115             | 80            | 110          | 49           | 58                  | 85   | 47                  | 83   |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 328            | 206           | 75              | 315             | 275           | 408          | 171          | 331                 | 213  | 173                 | 333  |                           |  |
| Total                     | 4598           | 3529          | 821             | 4615            | 4213          | 5356         | 2999         | 3441                | 4056 | 2354                | 5053 |                           |  |

RINGGOLD COUNTY

20 Precincts

| PRECINCT      | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|               | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                 | NO  |                           |  |
| Lincoln       | 62             | 30            | 9               | 60              | 39            | 17             | 72            | 45                  | 51  | 42                  | 46  |                           |  |
| Grant         | 61             | 28            | 7               | 67              | 29            | 18             | 72            | 45                  | 49  | 50                  | 45  |                           |  |
| Benton        | 27             | 46            | 2               | 27              | 43            | 12             | 65            | 43                  | 27  | 33                  | 33  |                           |  |
| Clinton       | 64             | 60            | 7               | 52              | 73            | 30             | 90            | 57                  | 58  | 50                  | 62  |                           |  |
| Waubensie     | 36             | 26            | 5               | 33              | 32            | 18             | 45            | 37                  | 27  | 36                  | 26  |                           |  |
| Jefferson     | 49             | 17            | 9               | 49              | 23            | 20             | 52            | 33                  | 35  | 29                  | 38  |                           |  |
| Washington    | 131            | 76            | 17              | 143             | 70            | 70             | 142           | 92                  | 117 | 109                 | 92  |                           |  |
| Middle Fork   | 48             | 33            | 8               | 64              | 35            | 35             | 56            | 40                  | 40  | 41                  | 41  |                           |  |
| Rice          | 71             | 26            | 8               | 62              | 38            | 39             | 56            | 49                  | 49  | 55                  | 42  |                           |  |
| Tingley       | 136            | 92            | 10              | 130             | 104           | 83             | 140           | 106                 | 110 | 106                 | 104 |                           |  |
| Liberty       | 74             | 21            | 11              | 76              | 28            | 44             | 53            | 43                  | 55  | 53                  | 46  |                           |  |
| Poe           | 58             | 43            | 6               | 75              | 29            | 44             | 58            | 49                  | 49  | 52                  | 47  |                           |  |
| Lotts Creek   | 34             | 12            | 1               | 31              | 15            | 15             | 29            | 20                  | 23  | 25                  | 18  |                           |  |
| Union         | 87             | 56            | 12              | 87              | 57            | 38             | 113           | 75                  | 65  | 81                  | 48  |                           |  |
| Monroe        | 44             | 52            | 10              | 62              | 46            | 22             | 80            | 56                  | 43  | 63                  | 32  |                           |  |
| Athens        | 120            | 97            | 6               | 126             | 92            | 68             | 140           | 101                 | 98  | 90                  | 113 |                           |  |
| Riley         | 33             | 11            | 2               | 32              | 13            | 19             | 24            | 21                  | 23  | 22                  | 20  |                           |  |
| Mt Ayr Ward 1 | 275            | 147           | 23              | 269             | 180           | 183            | 221           | 187                 | 209 | 153                 | 220 |                           |  |
| Mt Ayr Ward 2 | 329            | 202           | 26              | 335             | 198           | 228            | 277           | 260                 | 263 | 202                 | 289 |                           |  |

RINGGOLD, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 145            | 75            | 15              | 141             | 83            | 99                  | 111           | 147                 | 60   | 94                        | 99   |
| Total                     | 1884           | 1150          | 195             | 1921            | 1217          | 1105                | 1890          | 1509                | 1451 | 1393                      | 1441 |

SAC COUNTY

22 Precincts

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Eureka                    | 271            | 149           | 32              | 253             | 159           | 145                 | 282           | 113                 | 194  | 123                       | 177  |
| Eden                      | 83             | 32            | 10              | 77              | 43            | 25                  | 99            | 30                  | 66   | 52                        | 47   |
| Delaware                  | 111            | 56            | 11              | 125             | 47            | 57                  | 112           | 85                  | 88   | 75                        | 80   |
| Douglas                   | 59             | 49            | 13              | 71              | 50            | 30                  | 96            | 38                  | 63   | 60                        | 42   |
| Cook                      | 92             | 15            | 12              | 84              | 27            | 44                  | 71            | 33                  | 64   | 55                        | 41   |
| Boyer Valley              | 256            | 197           | 36              | 252             | 188           | 148                 | 318           | 137                 | 287  | 146                       | 271  |
| Jackson                   | 118            | 54            | 20              | 137             | 56            | 51                  | 139           | 76                  | 92   | 108                       | 61   |
| Cedar                     | 192            | 109           | 21              | 184             | 105           | 86                  | 215           | 118                 | 135  | 115                       | 136  |
| Richland                  | 428            | 148           | 40              | 405             | 184           | 244                 | 348           | 154                 | 386  | 210                       | 328  |
| Clinton                   | 70             | 25            | 4               | 60              | 35            | 30                  | 70            | 24                  | 62   | 37                        | 48   |
| Wall Lake                 | 384            | 274           | 66              | 372             | 308           | 238                 | 455           | 202                 | 394  | 193                       | 395  |
| Coon Valley               | 73             | 47            | 24              | 90              | 47            | 48                  | 90            | 45                  | 73   | 58                        | 57   |
| Wheeler                   | 88             | 26            | 3               | 89              | 23            | 49                  | 64            | 26                  | 76   | 53                        | 51   |
| Levey                     | 228            | 107           | 26              | 295             | 115           | 147                 | 212           | 88                  | 213  | 118                       | 182  |
| E Viola                   | 84             | 22            | 3               | 72              | 29            | 38                  | 61            | 25                  | 67   | 51                        | 51   |
| W Viola                   | 94             | 55            | 9               | 93              | 52            | 55                  | 99            | 40                  | 80   | 50                        | 66   |
| Sac                       | 152            | 73            | 10              | 131             | 95            | 77                  | 144           | 44                  | 151  | 48                        | 133  |
| Sac City P1               | 103            | 56            | 9               | 108             | 51            | 44                  | 114           | 51                  | 71   | 61                        | 64   |
| Sac City P2               | 150            | 82            | 14              | 133             | 109           | 77                  | 170           | 82                  | 119  | 72                        | 121  |
| Sac City P3               | 284            | 189           | 30              | 289             | 184           | 157                 | 323           | 195                 | 208  | 169                       | 219  |
| Sac City P4               | 204            | 109           | 35              | 194             | 129           | 115                 | 212           | 134                 | 135  | 97                        | 168  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 201            | 80            | 39              | 163             | 109           | 145                 | 170           | 55                  | 106  | 109                       | 46   |
| Total                     | 3725           | 1976          | 467             | 3627            | 2145          | 2060                | 3864          | 1778                | 3130 | 2048                      | 2792 |

63 Precincts

SCOTT COUNTY

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.) | LAREW (Dem.)        | YES  | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Davenport W1 P1  | 362            | 485           | 54              | 359             | 486           | 394          | 377                 | 332  | 361                 | 278 | 403                       |  |
| Davenport W1 P2  | 743            | 661           | 124             | 764             | 704           | 879          | 487                 | 605  | 602                 | 482 | 677                       |  |
| Davenport W1 P3  | 322            | 560           | 58              | 334             | 553           | 388          | 374                 | 353  | 400                 | 308 | 424                       |  |
| Davenport W1 P4  | 368            | 596           | 54              | 390             | 595           | 462          | 423                 | 420  | 396                 | 340 | 454                       |  |
| Davenport W2 P1  | 960            | 672           | 130             | 962             | 712           | 1161         | 482                 | 741  | 759                 | 569 | 879                       |  |
| Davenport W2 P2  | 630            | 508           | 100             | 582             | 613           | 773          | 366                 | 489  | 542                 | 371 | 634                       |  |
| Davenport W2 P3  | 877            | 660           | 103             | 632             | 732           | 963          | 476                 | 619  | 715                 | 494 | 834                       |  |
| Davenport W2 P4  | 584            | 552           | 109             | 539             | 648           | 664          | 395                 | 477  | 519                 | 402 | 553                       |  |
| Davenport W3 P1  | 120            | 343           | 35              | 153             | 305           | 167          | 257                 | 209  | 162                 | 181 | 181                       |  |
| Davenport W3 P2  | 247            | 444           | 60              | 255             | 465           | 333          | 324                 | 317  | 302                 | 256 | 302                       |  |
| Davenport W3 P3  | 282            | 346           | 25              | 95              | 337           | 125          | 263                 | 200  | 89                  | 126 | 144                       |  |
| Davenport W3 P4  | 168            | 233           | 23              | 194             | 231           | 193          | 185                 | 162  | 97                  | 114 | 130                       |  |
| Davenport W4 P1  | 490            | 506           | 95              | 473             | 556           | 556          | 375                 | 459  | 392                 | 341 | 460                       |  |
| Davenport W4 P2  | 476            | 487           | 96              | 456             | 570           | 547          | 381                 | 428  | 385                 | 341 | 460                       |  |
| Davenport W4 P3  | 260            | 351           | 75              | 316             | 368           | 325          | 272                 | 338  | 238                 | 241 | 272                       |  |
| Davenport W4 P4  | 429            | 527           | 146             | 426             | 630           | 600          | 330                 | 510  | 382                 | 352 | 495                       |  |
| Davenport W5 P1  | 282            | 409           | 14              | 268             | 431           | 312          | 310                 | 330  | 214                 | 232 | 280                       |  |
| Davenport W5 P2  | 328            | 479           | 109             | 333             | 527           | 406          | 355                 | 449  | 294                 | 303 | 402                       |  |
| Davenport W5 P3  | 344            | 560           | 81              | 337             | 590           | 463          | 381                 | 438  | 386                 | 324 | 429                       |  |
| Davenport W5 P4  | 809            | 328           | 157             | 775             | 500           | 1046         | 198                 | 547  | 536                 | 455 | 689                       |  |
| Davenport W6 P1  | 548            | 588           | 108             | 538             | 665           | 729          | 426                 | 546  | 477                 | 388 | 604                       |  |
| Davenport W6 P2  | 665            | 509           | 121             | 665             | 606           | 844          | 349                 | 511  | 511                 | 377 | 617                       |  |
| Davenport W6 P3  | 1142           | 513           | 239             | 1086            | 736           | 1400         | 363                 | 865  | 763                 | 632 | 946                       |  |
| Davenport W6 P4  | 1482           | 687           | 224             | 1405            | 956           | 1814         | 436                 | 1071 | 952                 | 823 | 1123                      |  |
| Davenport W7 P1  | 717            | 648           | 74              | 685             | 709           | 814          | 489                 | 561  | 657                 | 444 | 726                       |  |
| Davenport W7 P2  | 796            | 551           | 122             | 760             | 684           | 960          | 431                 | 583  | 629                 | 467 | 711                       |  |
| Davenport W7 P3  | 734            | 571           | 106             | 673             | 679           | 873          | 407                 | 584  | 541                 | 410 | 666                       |  |
| Davenport W7 P4  | 668            | 487           | 114             | 657             | 592           | 877          | 322                 | 556  | 522                 | 398 | 657                       |  |
| Davenport W8 P1  | 1087           | 866           | 204             | 1063            | 1021          | 1287         | 683                 | 834  | 898                 | 669 | 1036                      |  |
| Davenport W8 P2  | 319            | 334           | 54              | 1017            | 363           | 392          | 268                 | 255  | 272                 | 209 | 304                       |  |
| Davenport W8 P3  | 1048           | 683           | 177             | 1017            | 846           | 1269         | 480                 | 801  | 820                 | 634 | 942                       |  |
| Davenport W8 P4  | 1272           | 955           | 211             | 1186            | 1168          | 1574         | 650                 | 1032 | 1003                | 753 | 1192                      |  |
| Davenport W8 P5  | 21             | 7             | 6               | 22              | 11            | 27           | 3                   | 9    | 12                  | 6   | 16                        |  |
| Bettendorf W1 P1 | 927            | 345           | 86              | 862             | 470           | 1085         | 212                 | 581  | 603                 | 476 | 683                       |  |
| Bettendorf W1 P2 | 462            | 347           | 82              | 436             | 434           | 600          | 237                 | 391  | 309                 | 260 | 396                       |  |
| Bettendorf W2 P1 | 561            | 267           | 116             | 595             | 394           | 760          | 155                 | 530  | 351                 | 372 | 499                       |  |
| Bettendorf W2 P2 | 878            | 460           | 140             | 843             | 618           | 1076         | 337                 | 648  | 666                 | 520 | 755                       |  |
| Bettendorf W3 P1 | 348            | 324           | 72              | 343             | 383           | 451          | 256                 | 337  | 277                 | 219 | 329                       |  |
| Bettendorf W3 P2 | 325            | 329           | 64              | 322             | 377           | 368          | 263                 | 291  | 245                 | 219 | 294                       |  |
| Bettendorf W4 P1 | 507            | 306           | 61              | 447             | 400           | 591          | 223                 | 394  | 345                 | 282 | 433                       |  |

SCOTT, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |       |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                       | NO    |
| Bettendorf W4 P2          | 1140           | 548           | 199             | 1060            | 797           | 1341                | 443          | 885                 | 752   | 680                       | 905   |
| Bettendorf W5 P1          | 629            | 424           | 115             | 609             | 540           | 814                 | 301          | 515                 | 465   | 370                       | 587   |
| Bettendorf W5 P2          | 1046           | 499           | 160             | 971             | 696           | 1238                | 357          | 785                 | 694   | 575                       | 857   |
| Bettendorf W5 P3          | 202            | 49            | 14              | 192             | 70            | 223                 | 37           | 103                 | 119   | 79                        | 135   |
| Allens Grove              | 183            | 107           | 33              | 194             | 124           | 226                 | 82           | 127                 | 137   | 115                       | 151   |
| Blue Grass City           | 258            | 255           | 40              | 276             | 254           | 354                 | 149          | 215                 | 198   | 177                       | 231   |
| Buffalo                   | 658            | 614           | 94              | 644             | 648           | 736                 | 460          | 508                 | 578   | 477                       | 581   |
| Butler                    | 616            | 432           | 117             | 614             | 511           | 769                 | 284          | 423                 | 487   | 345                       | 586   |
| Cleona                    | 141            | 41            | 17              | 132             | 59            | 157                 | 26           | 60                  | 113   | 95                        | 75    |
| Cody (leclaire Twp)       | 401            | 188           | 54              | 390             | 238           | 459                 | 72           | 241                 | 273   | 202                       | 304   |
| Eldridge City             | 780            | 474           | 134             | 820             | 529           | 1051                | 272          | 457                 | 582   | 317                       | 715   |
| Hickory Grove             | 244            | 80            | 37              | 239             | 119           | 292                 | 57           | 141                 | 159   | 138                       | 159   |
| Leclaire City             | 587            | 464           | 68              | 596             | 507           | 691                 | 353          | 415                 | 462   | 315                       | 531   |
| Liberty                   | 189            | 99            | 20              | 182             | 118           | 204                 | 74           | 93                  | 118   | 93                        | 121   |
| Lincoln                   | 183            | 64            | 21              | 185             | 82            | 208                 | 45           | 108                 | 138   | 113                       | 137   |
| Panorama Park City        | 41             | 46            | 4               | 50              | 36            | 52                  | 31           | 37                  | 27    | 31                        | 32    |
| Princeton                 | 314            | 239           | 28              | 302             | 248           | 374                 | 152          | 215                 | 212   | 150                       | 263   |
| Pleasant Valley           | 303            | 144           | 43              | 287             | 196           | 358                 | 100          | 189                 | 188   | 167                       | 202   |
| Riverdale                 | 152            | 72            | 14              | 143             | 92            | 171                 | 51           | 99                  | 123   | 89                        | 121   |
| Sheridan                  | 189            | 80            | 20              | 172             | 97            | 207                 | 55           | 129                 | 112   | 109                       | 118   |
| Watcoff                   | 747            | 445           | 99              | 719             | 531           | 877                 | 296          | 461                 | 490   | 392                       | 551   |
| Winfield                  | 346            | 228           | 54              | 355             | 265           | 422                 | 179          | 199                 | 266   | 161                       | 316   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 1870           | 1307          | 353             | 1779            | 1741          | 2532                | 933          | 2038                | 1185  | 1921                      | 1835  |
| Total                     | 34701          | 26991         | 5760            | 33653           | 31228         | 42407               | 18810        | 28341               | 28418 | 21581                     | 31544 |

| SHELBY COUNTY             |               | 22 Precincts   |                 |                 |               |                |               |      |                     |      |                     |  |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|--|
|                           |               | U.S. PRESIDENT |                 |                 |               |                | U.S. SENATOR  |      | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |  |
| PRECINCT                  | REAGAN (Rep.) | CARTER (Dem.)  | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                  |  |
| Douglas                   | 123           | 49             | 7               | 134             | 43            | 74             | 107           | 76   | 83                  | 99   | 60                  |  |
| Lincaln                   | 124           | 38             | 10              | 122             | 46            | 75             | 94            | 58   | 63                  | 81   | 38                  |  |
| Greeley                   | 92            | 28             | 10              | 95              | 28            | 54             | 75            | 47   | 51                  | 58   | 32                  |  |
| Harlan 4                  | 269           | 130            | 18              | 291             | 130           | 207            | 214           | 188  | 180                 | 225  | 140                 |  |
| Washington                | 118           | 144            | 25              | 147             | 125           | 61             | 214           | 87   | 134                 | 108  | 105                 |  |
| Jefferson                 | 239           | 86             | 16              | 243             | 84            | 167            | 160           | 127  | 150                 | 152  | 114                 |  |
| Westphalia                | 144           | 121            | 15              | 144             | 117           | 94             | 174           | 72   | 89                  | 73   | 71                  |  |
| Earling 1                 |               |                |                 |                 |               |                |               |      |                     |      |                     |  |
| Westphalia                |               |                |                 |                 |               |                |               |      |                     |      |                     |  |
| Earling 2                 | 65            | 86             | 22              | 100             | 84            | 46             | 143           | 52   | 66                  | 61   | 54                  |  |
| Center                    | 150           | 37             | 14              | 158             | 41            | 106            | 90            | 75   | 108                 | 108  | 60                  |  |
| Polk                      | 97            | 22             | 5               | 99              | 22            | 56             | 65            | 32   | 68                  | 69   | 28                  |  |
| Grove                     | 62            | 33             | 3               | 60              | 35            | 27             | 71            | 36   | 37                  | 36   | 36                  |  |
| Shelby                    | 316           | 74             | 14              | 307             | 79            | 219            | 173           | 101  | 188                 | 117  | 152                 |  |
| Harlan 3                  | 445           | 193            | 37              | 455             | 198           | 354            | 310           | 267  | 244                 | 287  | 217                 |  |
| Harlan 1                  | 436           | 170            | 39              | 435             | 192           | 336            | 294           | 287  | 239                 | 282  | 245                 |  |
| Harlan 2                  | 361           | 114            | 19              | 341             | 133           | 219            | 260           | 92   | 247                 | 130  | 197                 |  |
| Clay                      | 253           | 96             | 18              | 243             | 103           | 175            | 186           | 138  | 134                 | 156  | 103                 |  |
| Harlan 1                  | 134           | 68             | 7               | 133             | 64            | 87             | 111           | 81   | 110                 | 110  | 60                  |  |
| Jackson                   | 107           | 50             | 5               | 105             | 52            | 75             | 83            | 53   | 66                  | 75   | 40                  |  |
| Monroe                    | 107           | 20             | 9               | 104             | 21            | 72             | 54            | 56   | 60                  | 74   | 41                  |  |
| Fairview                  | 97            | 141            | 20              | 158             | 119           | 65             | 224           | 102  | 123                 | 119  | 102                 |  |
| Union                     | 129           | 89             | 10              | 134             | 77            | 89             | 152           | 58   | 116                 | 84   | 75                  |  |
| Cass                      | 126           |                |                 |                 |               |                |               |      |                     |      |                     |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 220           | 103            | 49              | 214             | 147           | 150            | 219           | 154  | 132                 | 120  | 159                 |  |
| Total                     | 4147          | 1892           | 372             | 4220            | 1940          | 2788           | 3473          | 2239 | 2656                | 2634 | 2129                |  |

25 Precincts

SIoux COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Capel                     | 228            | 15            | 4               | 216             | 21            | 147                 | 98            | 28                  | 192  | 97                        | 119  |
| Center                    | 182            | 20            | 4               | 193             | 13            | 102                 | 101           | 21                  | 164  | 98                        | 87   |
| Eagle Bluncombe           | 148            | 33            | 8               | 148             | 35            | 86                  | 100           | 22                  | 141  | 47                        | 105  |
| East Orange               | 104            | 167           | 18              | 115             | 147           | 40                  | 230           | 84                  | 154  | 86                        | 119  |
| Floyd                     | 466            | 143           | 26              | 469             | 128           | 300                 | 302           | 81                  | 452  | 218                       | 284  |
| Garfield                  | 87             | 32            | 8               | 88              | 32            | 72                  | 50            | 32                  | 85   | 46                        | 62   |
| Grant                     | 167            | 53            | 17              | 165             | 62            | 99                  | 131           | 45                  | 162  | 57                        | 144  |
| Hawarden Logan            | 643            | 409           | 83              | 613             | 446           | 483                 | 608           | 304                 | 605  | 325                       | 572  |
| Holland                   | 246            | 48            | 10              | 233             | 60            | 168                 | 130           | 46                  | 227  | 93                        | 171  |
| Lincoln                   | 1014           | 95            | 27              | 1006            | 93            | 631                 | 130           | 115                 | 829  | 318                       | 592  |
| Lynn                      | 154            | 30            | 10              | 157             | 32            | 98                  | 95            | 30                  | 145  | 81                        | 94   |
| Nassau                    | 421            | 198           | 36              | 421             | 212           | 288                 | 358           | 114                 | 396  | 185                       | 327  |
| Orange City 1             | 673            | 171           | 42              | 656             | 191           | 498                 | 350           | 153                 | 661  | 220                       | 547  |
| Orange City 2             | 938            | 213           | 72              | 862             | 290           | 657                 | 530           | 250                 | 793  | 345                       | 686  |
| Plato                     | 237            | 29            | 8               | 238             | 29            | 172                 | 94            | 29                  | 201  | 98                        | 122  |
| Reading                   | 322            | 107           | 24              | 332             | 93            | 186                 | 258           | 88                  | 355  | 146                       | 269  |
| Rock                      | 1189           | 221           | 38              | 1185            | 188           | 969                 | 412           | 183                 | 1039 | 344                       | 775  |
| Sheridan                  | 455            | 83            | 20              | 433             | 100           | 312                 | 226           | 71                  | 364  | 140                       | 305  |
| Sherman                   | 218            | 52            | 6               | 223             | 40            | 144                 | 128           | 20                  | 231  | 93                        | 137  |
| Sioux Center              | 1701           | 314           | 68              | 1698            | 305           | 1235                | 771           | 309                 | 1437 | 566                       | 1079 |
| Sioux Settlers            | 163            | 28            | 11              | 172             | 26            | 129                 | 72            | 14                  | 164  | 60                        | 110  |
| Washington                |                |               |                 |                 |               |                     |               |                     |      |                           |      |
| Logan                     | 147            | 52            | 13              | 151             | 50            | 78                  | 127           | 21                  | 128  | 54                        | 92   |
| Welcome                   | 300            | 36            | 6               | 288             | 39            | 175                 | 164           | 43                  | 269  | 111                       | 190  |
| West Branch               | 269            | 47            | 13              | 284             | 35            | 150                 | 173           | 37                  | 263  | 153                       | 145  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 316            | 101           | 40              | 316             | 126           | 220                 | 226           | 180                 | 236  | 130                       | 243  |
| Total                     | 10768          | 2698          | 610             | 10691           | 2794          | 7620                | 5998          | 2250                | 9713 | 4111                      | 7366 |

50 Precincts

STORY COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Ames W1,p.1.....          | 286            | 377           | 241             | 305             | 586           | 215            | 657           | 456                 | 346 | 346                 | 586  |                           |  |
| Ames W1,p.2.....          |                |               |                 |                 |               |                |               |                     |     |                     |      |                           |  |
| Wash'n 3.....             | 332            | 346           | 144             | 348             | 458           | 240            | 556           | 370                 | 355 | 229                 | 475  |                           |  |
| Ames W1,p.3.....          | 248            | 315           | 182             | 263             | 484           | 207            | 540           | 429                 | 355 | 167                 | 499  |                           |  |
| Ames W1,p.4.....          | 285            | 270           | 147             | 280             | 412           | 230            | 458           | 341                 | 275 | 165                 | 443  |                           |  |
| Ames W1,p.5.....          | 362            | 306           | 142             | 355             | 444           | 290            | 496           | 432                 | 317 | 177                 | 567  |                           |  |
| Ames W1,p.6.....          | 497            | 320           | 197             | 497             | 528           | 402            | 595           | 443                 | 207 | 723                 |      |                           |  |
| Ames W2,p.1.....          | 306            | 343           | 162             | 297             | 518           | 254            | 620           | 551                 | 443 | 151                 | 620  |                           |  |
| Ames W2,p.2.....          | 411            | 313           | 133             | 385             | 462           | 324            | 520           | 475                 | 325 | 634                 | 634  |                           |  |
| Ames W2,p.3.....          | 396            | 268           | 145             | 381             | 412           | 287            | 514           | 364                 | 392 | 161                 | 483  |                           |  |
| Ames W2,p.4.....          | 797            | 612           | 322             | 770             | 928           | 613            | 1072          | 572                 | 396 | 396                 | 1194 |                           |  |
| Ames W2,p.5.....          | 349            | 405           | 316             | 370             | 682           | 266            | 765           | 547                 | 466 | 741                 | 741  |                           |  |
| Ames W2,p.6.....          | 434            | 423           | 421             | 476             | 755           | 282            | 880           | 656                 | 548 | 257                 | 828  |                           |  |
| Ames W2,p.7.....          | 57             | 26            | 21              | 54              | 49            | 40             | 64            | 61                  | 39  | 20                  | 77   |                           |  |
| Ames W3,p.1.....          | 667            | 618           | 348             | 679             | 972           | 545            | 1098          | 693                 | 683 | 433                 | 1124 |                           |  |
| Ames W3,p.2.....          | 430            | 247           | 192             | 374             | 469           | 334            | 474           | 404                 | 366 | 152                 | 573  |                           |  |
| Ames W3,p.3.....          | 390            | 326           | 224             | 359             | 567           | 295            | 596           | 523                 | 262 | 134                 | 431  |                           |  |
| Ames W3,p.4.....          | 362            | 371           | 228             | 361             | 595           | 262            | 668           | 665                 | 410 | 231                 | 665  |                           |  |
| Ames W3,p.5.....          | 276            | 300           | 280             | 304             | 532           | 210            | 581           | 392                 | 401 | 150                 | 601  |                           |  |
| Ames W3,p.6.....          | 488            | 523           | 282             | 492             | 826           | 384            | 911           | 686                 | 588 | 319                 | 919  |                           |  |
| Ames W4,p.1.....          | 348            | 424           | 305             | 355             | 729           | 284            | 758           | 628                 | 399 | 228                 | 785  |                           |  |
| Ames W4,p.2.....          | 463            | 469           | 352             | 431             | 632           | 340            | 919           | 819                 | 426 | 240                 | 975  |                           |  |
| Ames W4,p.3.....          |                |               |                 |                 |               |                |               |                     |     |                     |      |                           |  |
| Frank 2.....              | 344            | 343           | 212             | 330             | 551           | 251            | 626           | 502                 | 357 | 230                 | 615  |                           |  |
| Ames W4,p.4.....          | 146            | 161           | 126             | 160             | 281           | 112            | 309           | 226                 | 197 | 84                  | 318  |                           |  |
| Ames W4,p.5.....          | 357            | 284           | 329             | 378             | 562           | 229            | 852           | 447                 | 463 | 211                 | 664  |                           |  |
| Ames W4,p.6.....          | 239            | 257           | 231             | 279             | 443           | 189            | 499           | 349                 | 338 | 151                 | 513  |                           |  |
| Collins.....              | 144            | 144           | 20              | 181             | 145           | 110            | 173           | 92                  | 176 | 90                  | 176  |                           |  |
| Grant.....                | 117            | 88            | 25              | 125             | 105           | 72             | 155           | 99                  | 120 | 84                  | 126  |                           |  |
| Franklin 1st.....         | 499            | 403           | 205             | 528             | 565           | 353            | 737           | 501                 | 498 | 284                 | 702  |                           |  |
| Howard Roland.....        | 428            | 208           | 68              | 389             | 293           | 287            | 384           | 209                 | 330 | 191                 | 343  |                           |  |
| Indian Creek.....         |                |               |                 |                 |               |                |               |                     |     |                     |      |                           |  |
| Maxwell.....              | 277            | 261           | 60              | 283             | 305           | 182            | 396           | 179                 | 292 | 148                 | 303  |                           |  |
| Kelley Kelley.....        | 31             | 58            | 17              | 26              | 77            | 13             | 81            | 48                  | 47  | 31                  | 62   |                           |  |
| Lafayette Story City..... |                |               |                 |                 |               |                |               |                     |     |                     |      |                           |  |
| Lincoln Zearing.....      | 105            | 86            | 19              | 103             | 88            | 60             | 130           | 72                  | 104 | 65                  | 111  |                           |  |
| Milford.....              | 245            | 129           | 34              | 242             | 147           | 157            | 234           | 111                 | 203 | 106                 | 206  |                           |  |
| Nevada 1 Nevada.....      | 72             | 94            | 32              | 77              | 121           | 46             | 88            | 68                  | 71  | 52                  | 107  |                           |  |
| Nevada 2 Nevada.....      | 243            | 231           | 45              | 238             | 273           | 153            | 353           | 197                 | 222 | 137                 | 271  |                           |  |
| Nevada 3 Nevada.....      | 262            | 263           | 73              | 302             | 284           | 212            | 369           | 175                 | 296 | 140                 | 321  |                           |  |

STORY, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |       | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO    | YES                 | NO    |                           |  |
| Nevada 3 Nevada           | 295            | 214           | 83              | 329             | 243           | 247            | 316           | 228                 | 289   | 169                 | 334   |                           |  |
| Nevada 4 Nevada           | 344            | 251           | 81              | 369             | 267           | 280            | 367           | 234                 | 30    | 183                 | 367   |                           |  |
| Nevada Township           | 109            | 73            | 32              | 114             | 93            | 82             | 129           | 68                  | 112   | 52                  | 127   |                           |  |
| New Albany Colb           | 274            | 227           | 35              | 291             | 224           | 185            | 331           | 156                 | 242   | 155                 | 242   |                           |  |
| Palestine 1               | 486            | 342           | 126             | 489             | 447           | 327            | 601           | 319                 | 491   | 241                 | 549   |                           |  |
| Palestine 2 Slater        | 409            | 307           | 84              | 362             | 414           | 241            | 522           | 249                 | 418   | 188                 | 469   |                           |  |
| Richland                  | 103            | 61            | 21              | 107             | 79            | 55             | 128           | 82                  | 90    | 66                  | 82    |                           |  |
| Sherman                   | 98             | 45            | 6               | 95              | 47            | 44             | 97            | 42                  | 81    | 54                  | 88    |                           |  |
| Story City Story          | 712            | 450           | 114             | 706             | 527           | 507            | 696           | 372                 | 615   | 303                 | 856   |                           |  |
| Union Cambridge           | 247            | 213           | 41              | 239             | 246           | 147            | 339           | 140                 | 132   | 271                 | 268   |                           |  |
| Warren                    | 151            | 108           | 15              | 148             | 116           | 75             | 185           | 74                  | 144   | 80                  | 140   |                           |  |
| Washington 1              | 175            | 137           | 71              | 158             | 225           | 125            | 255           | 198                 | 152   | 96                  | 252   |                           |  |
| Washington 2              | 28             | 26            | 13              | 32              | 36            | 22             | 43            | 29                  | 34    | 16                  | 45    |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 676            | 475           | 250             | 670             | 727           | 526            | 872           | 855                 | 417   | 396                 | 827   |                           |  |
| Total                     | 15829          | 13529         | 7252            | 15848           | 20191         | 11603          | 23658         | 16936               | 15481 | 8657                | 23199 |                           |  |

TAMA COUNTY

| PRECINCT   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|            | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                 | NO  |                           |  |
| Buckingham | 125            | 44            | 7               | 145             | 34            | 132          | 48            | 47                  | 111 | 69                  | 89  |                           |  |
| Carlton    | 256            | 142           | 33              | 291             | 157           | 265          | 183           | 110                 | 254 | 134                 | 226 |                           |  |
| Carroll    | 79             | 59            | 13              | 100             | 63            | 79           | 92            | 37                  | 92  | 57                  | 76  |                           |  |
| Clark      | 485            | 172           | 58              | 567             | 212           | 508          | 251           | 240                 | 352 | 246                 | 351 |                           |  |
| Columbia   | 79             | 78            | 5               | 98              | 78            | 77           | 90            | 38                  | 96  | 61                  | 73  |                           |  |
| Cryatal    | 108            | 37            | 6               | 128             | 33            | 112          | 45            | 51                  | 83  | 75                  | 61  |                           |  |
| Geneso     | 124            | 30            | 11              | 140             | 35            | 128          | 50            | 56                  | 92  | 61                  | 86  |                           |  |
| Grant      | 130            | 31            | 21              | 145             | 40            | 147          | 39            | 64                  | 91  | 83                  | 76  |                           |  |
| Highland   | 65             | 38            | 7               | 77              | 39            | 64           | 45            | 29                  | 69  | 36                  | 61  |                           |  |
| Howard     | 105            | 47            | 12              | 115             | 51            | 86           | 73            | 29                  | 111 | 58                  | 81  |                           |  |

26 Precincts

TAMA, cont.

| PRECINCT          | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                   | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Indian Settlement | 4              | 16            | 6               | 10              | 15            | 6            | 17                  | 4    | 12                  | 5    | 9                         |  |
| Indian Village    | 158            | 122           | 12              | 186             | 125           | 134          | 150                 | 91   | 138                 | 108  | 131                       |  |
| Lincoln           | 157            | 75            | 18              | 182             | 76            | 175          | 82                  | 67   | 140                 | 104  | 114                       |  |
| Onelda            | 143            | 98            | 23              | 185             | 108           | 167          | 117                 | 70   | 165                 | 88   | 146                       |  |
| Other Creek       | 84             | 78            | 6               | 88              | 68            | 69           | 98                  | 31   | 94                  | 43   | 85                        |  |
| Perry             | 603            | 297           | 74              | 667             | 317           | 619          | 352                 | 293  | 461                 | 338  | 436                       |  |
| Richland          | 56             | 38            | 6               | 73              | 31            | 46           | 56                  | 24   | 62                  | 41   | 45                        |  |
| Salt Creek        | 132            | 117           | 13              | 178             | 87            | 135          | 116                 | 50   | 135                 | 80   | 114                       |  |
| Spring Creek      | 407            | 212           | 39              | 449             | 224           | 394          | 271                 | 180  | 318                 | 225  | 273                       |  |
| Tama              | 559            | 534           | 72              | 640             | 573           | 485          | 684                 | 300  | 474                 | 252  | 552                       |  |
| Toledo 1st        | 247            | 198           | 25              | 294             | 196           | 220          | 268                 | 149  | 240                 | 121  | 265                       |  |
| Toledo 2nd        | 115            | 105           | 20              | 137             | 119           | 102          | 152                 | 86   | 132                 | 82   | 132                       |  |
| Toledo 3rd        | 252            | 161           | 29              | 275             | 177           | 223          | 216                 | 128  | 239                 | 124  | 249                       |  |
| East York         | 57             | 67            | 10              | 73              | 74            | 52           | 79                  | 45   | 58                  | 40   | 68                        |  |
| West York         | 36             | 66            | 8               | 57              | 56            | 33           | 76                  | 27   | 53                  | 39   | 45                        |  |
| Absentee &        |                |               |                 |                 |               |              |                     |      |                     |      |                           |  |
| Special Voters    | 274            | 187           | 57              | 318             | 194           | 295          | 218                 | 210  | 207                 | 167  | 255                       |  |
| Total             | 4840           | 3049          | 593             | 5637            | 3182          | 4716         | 3860                | 2456 | 4279                | 2726 | 4099                      |  |

TAYLOR COUNTY

| PRECINCT                | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                         | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Athel-Block-Jeff-Gay    | 162            | 99            | 17              | 170             | 108           | 108            | 167                 | 72  | 183                 | 97  | 165                       |  |
| Bed 1-Beck-Ben-Clay     | 324            | 130           | 32              | 325             | 130           | 226            | 215                 | 172 | 291                 | 182 | 266                       |  |
| Bed 2-3-Ross-Jack       | 528            | 244           | 33              | 507             | 218           | 360            | 364                 | 164 | 343                 | 163 | 316                       |  |
| Clearfield Grant        | 195            | 72            | 25              | 180             | 101           | 89             | 178                 | 139 | 145                 | 105 | 162                       |  |
| Conway Marshall Gravity | 59             | 28            | 7               | 54              | 29            | 43             | 44                  | 35  | 50                  | 40  | 44                        |  |
| Washington              | 122            | 73            | 15              | 129             | 65            | 89             | 111                 | 70  | 114                 | 78  | 106                       |  |
| Total                   | 1212           | 507           | 106             | 1135            | 607           | 1000           | 839                 | 528 | 866                 | 500 | 668                       |  |

12 Precincts

TAYLOR, cont.

| PRECINCT                     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Lenox Platte.....            | 515            | 271           | 47              | 470             | 315           | 271                 | 505           | 341                 | 398  | 255                       | 444  |
| N Market-Dalh-<br>Mason..... | 343            | 125           | 17              | 335             | 130           | 212                 | 249           | 146                 | 313  | 153                       | 282  |
| Nodaway Holt<br>Grove.....   | 189            | 58            | 20              | 192             | 63            | 117                 | 135           | 85                  | 157  | 107                       | 131  |
| Polk.....                    | 58             | 25            | 5               | 59              | 21            | 39                  | 41            | 20                  | 53   | 26                        | 50   |
| Sharpeburg<br>Marshall.....  | 30             | 45            | 10              | 41              | 36            | 24                  | 55            | 28                  | 49   | 32                        | 47   |
| Absentee &<br>Special Voters | 170            | 56            | 12              | 158             | 66            | 124                 | 111           | 116                 | 72   | 75                        | 103  |
| Total.....                   | 2715           | 1226          | 240             | 2620            | 1283          | 1702                | 2175          | 1388                | 2168 | 1315                      | 2116 |

UNION COUNTY

| PRECINCT         | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                  | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Creston 1st..... | 450            | 280           | 49              | 422             | 315           | 272                 | 482           | 270                 | 318 | 228                       | 343 |
| Creston 2nd..... | 430            | 272           | 69              | 415             | 308           | 280                 | 463           | 270                 | 316 | 203                       | 364 |
| Creston 3rd..... | 390            | 246           | 47              | 381             | 259           | 230                 | 432           | 225                 | 319 | 193                       | 333 |
| Creston 4th..... | 176            | 148           | 16              | 171             | 140           | 90                  | 266           | 86                  | 155 | 77                        | 150 |
| Creston 5th..... | 468            | 269           | 37              | 420             | 311           | 279                 | 454           | 233                 | 368 | 206                       | 363 |
| Dodge.....       | 47             | 36            | 4               | 42              | 43            | 27                  | 59            | 34                  | 39  | 39                        | 38  |
| Douglas.....     | 184            | 101           | 16              | 154             | 119           | 106                 | 193           | 94                  | 122 | 104                       | 108 |
| Grant.....       | 106            | 51            | 12              | 105             | 57            | 59                  | 110           | 66                  | 59  | 44                        | 84  |
| Highland.....    | 98             | 51            | 5               | 88              | 59            | 58                  | 86            | 57                  | 75  | 61                        | 57  |
| Jones.....       | 74             | 50            | 9               | 74              | 48            | 41                  | 87            | 39                  | 60  | 43                        | 57  |
| Lincoln.....     | 88             | 45            | 3               | 88              | 49            | 57                  | 81            | 45                  | 74  | 45                        | 67  |
| New Hope.....    | 122            | 111           | 8               | 117             | 115           | 78                  | 154           | 70                  | 92  | 75                        | 86  |
| Platte.....      | 78             | 54            | 13              | 70              | 65            | 41                  | 102           | 57                  | 64  | 67                        | 50  |
| Pleasant.....    | 35             | 23            | 0               | 35              | 24            | 25                  | 33            | 14                  | 37  | 22                        | 25  |
| Sand Creek.....  | 77             | 46            | 7               | 82              | 43            | 37                  | 93            | 46                  | 53  | 35                        | 58  |
| Spaulding.....   | 92             | 43            | 5               | 83              | 49            | 56                  | 79            | 39                  | 68  | 50                        | 63  |
| Union.....       | 272            | 180           | 31              | 285             | 183           | 174                 | 267           | 131                 | 194 | 143                       | 173 |

18 Precincts

UNION, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 186            | 176           | 32              | 184             | 199           | 129                 | 262           | 156                 | 116  | 100                       | 161  |
| Total.....                | 3372           | 2182          | 368             | 3237            | 2388          | 2038                | 3723          | 1934                | 2530 | 1748                      | 2582 |

VAN BUREN COUNTY

16 Precincts

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Bonsparte .....           | 147            | 132           | 11              | 137             | 147           | 181                 | 98           | 137                 | 123  | 114                       | 129  |
| Cedar .....               | 123            | 71            | 12              | 129             | 68            | 144                 | 48           | 97                  | 99   | 86                        | 101  |
| Cherquest .....           | 56             | 50            | 3               | 59              | 45            | 63                  | 39           | 44                  | 57   | 49                        | 51   |
| Des Moines .....          | 59             | 32            | 9               | 58              | 36            | 61                  | 28           | 50                  | 48   | 38                        | 59   |
| Farmington .....          | 280            | 182           | 19              | 295             | 175           | 313                 | 148          | 189                 | 280  | 180                       | 259  |
| Harrisburg .....          | 84             | 33            | 9               | 89              | 35            | 92                  | 32           | 51                  | 68   | 57                        | 80   |
| Henry .....               | 43             | 22            | 5               | 42              | 25            | 51                  | 17           | 30                  | 36   | 34                        | 31   |
| J1 Milton .....           | 155            | 114           | 12              | 164             | 102           | 168                 | 96           | 126                 | 130  | 108                       | 131  |
| J2 Cantril .....          | 139            | 68            | 7               | 119             | 90            | 144                 | 60           | 102                 | 88   | 84                        | 107  |
| Lick Creek .....          | 85             | 61            | 6               | 97              | 53            | 105                 | 43           | 67                  | 83   | 68                        | 71   |
| Union .....               | 213            | 95            | 20              | 214             | 107           | 233                 | 89           | 147                 | 172  | 144                       | 150  |
| Van Buren .....           | 368            | 260           | 46              | 386             | 276           | 444                 | 199          | 350                 | 310  | 281                       | 358  |
| Vernon .....              | 85             | 41            | 5               | 84              | 27            | 73                  | 35           | 53                  | 54   | 64                        | 36   |
| Village .....             | 164            | 85            | 14              | 169             | 91            | 182                 | 79           | 87                  | 169  | 146                       | 94   |
| Washington .....          | 61             | 21            | 1               | 48              | 28            | 58                  | 18           | 41                  | 37   | 31                        | 40   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 100            | 44            | 4               | 92              | 59            | 125                 | 25           | 78                  | 64   | 49                        | 81   |
| Total.....                | 2142           | 1311          | 183             | 2183            | 1364          | 2437                | 1054         | 1649                | 1798 | 1481                      | 1812 |

32 Precincts

WAPELLO COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | YOUNG (Rep.)        | SMITH (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Adams                     | 158            | 162           | 15              | 153             | 168           | 145                 | 175          | 66                  | 159  | 58                        | 154  |
| Agency                    | 213            | 240           | 35              | 210             | 263           | 196                 | 284          | 164                 | 203  | 144                       | 197  |
| Cass                      | 67             | 46            | 5               | 66              | 52            | 59                  | 60           | 25                  | 50   | 22                        | 51   |
| Ottumwa 1st               | 217            | 440           | 34              | 211             | 485           | 196                 | 450          | 232                 | 358  | 192                       | 372  |
| Ottumwa 2nd               | 200            | 297           | 52              | 194             | 333           | 223                 | 291          | 207                 | 280  | 173                       | 273  |
| Ottumwa 3rd               | 344            | 339           | 77              | 311             | 417           | 345                 | 381          | 365                 | 321  | 204                       | 463  |
| Ottumwa 4th               | 468            | 245           | 62              | 441             | 313           | 475                 | 266          | 362                 | 299  | 251                       | 390  |
| Ottumwa 5th               | 742            | 480           | 100             | 722             | 560           | 724                 | 530          | 558                 | 640  | 407                       | 760  |
| Ottumwa 6th               | 174            | 294           | 22              | 175             | 288           | 151                 | 313          | 129                 | 245  | 129                       | 236  |
| Ottumwa 7th               | 241            | 381           | 51              | 243             | 395           | 234                 | 402          | 246                 | 290  | 173                       | 324  |
| Ottumwa 8th               | 241            | 357           | 47              | 213             | 398           | 230                 | 386          | 244                 | 248  | 169                       | 293  |
| Ottumwa 9th               | 210            | 387           | 29              | 190             | 412           | 188                 | 402          | 205                 | 370  | 171                       | 343  |
| Ottumwa 10th              | 277            | 434           | 37              | 289             | 448           | 258                 | 441          | 197                 | 370  | 156                       | 370  |
| Ottumwa 11th              | 163            | 384           | 15              | 154             | 373           | 136                 | 400          | 162                 | 281  | 134                       | 282  |
| Ottumwa 12th              | 188            | 390           | 24              | 191             | 381           | 187                 | 368          | 157                 | 314  | 133                       | 318  |
| Ottumwa 13th              | 236            | 416           | 31              | 230             | 417           | 223                 | 410          | 181                 | 352  | 156                       | 344  |
| Ottumwa 14th              | 319            | 447           | 32              | 315             | 462           | 306                 | 471          | 259                 | 382  | 196                       | 418  |
| Ottumwa 15th              | 330            | 420           | 36              | 297             | 445           | 292                 | 451          | 268                 | 388  | 237                       | 397  |
| Ottumwa 16th              | 450            | 601           | 61              | 456             | 523           | 435                 | 530          | 327                 | 510  | 277                       | 529  |
| Center 17                 | 205            | 232           | 25              | 189             | 241           | 183                 | 256          | 165                 | 251  | 161                       | 225  |
| Center 18                 | 121            | 172           | 18              | 115             | 182           | 107                 | 186          | 115                 | 144  | 98                        | 149  |
| Columbia                  | 224            | 200           | 15              | 210             | 208           | 202                 | 213          | 110                 | 226  | 122                       | 196  |
| Competine                 | 86             | 62            | 10              | 98              | 56            | 66                  | 88           | 45                  | 87   | 55                        | 68   |
| Dahlonega                 | 117            | 105           | 18              | 129             | 111           | 122                 | 117          | 87                  | 117  | 90                        | 106  |
| Green                     | 149            | 137           | 21              | 150             | 145           | 146                 | 154          | 89                  | 142  | 83                        | 137  |
| Highland                  | 105            | 101           | 10              | 79              | 92            | 92                  | 87           | 49                  | 103  | 85                        | 55   |
| Keokuk                    | 157            | 198           | 21              | 159             | 208           | 157                 | 205          | 119                 | 172  | 123                       | 157  |
| Pleasant                  | 89             | 51            | 13              | 69              | 52            | 72                  | 69           | 63                  | 61   | 64                        | 50   |
| Polk                      | 121            | 111           | 18              | 124             | 117           | 104                 | 141          | 84                  | 125  | 82                        | 126  |
| Richland                  | 139            | 106           | 22              | 133             | 114           | 139                 | 117          | 97                  | 122  | 107                       | 99   |
| Washington                | 268            | 306           | 22              | 250             | 324           | 217                 | 349          | 147                 | 222  | 140                       | 215  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 456            | 512           | 72              | 442             | 580           | 425                 | 566          | 481                 | 347  | 257                       | 532  |
| Total                     | 7475           | 8923          | 1050            | 7242            | 9530          | 7033                | 9579         | 6011                | 8130 | 4850                      | 8619 |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

24 Precincts

WARREN COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Allen                     | 703            | 702           | 118             | 649             | 815           | 986                 | 463           | 534                 | 800  | 408                       | 914  |
| Belmont                   | 198            | 231           | 24              | 222             | 209           | 311                 | 121           | 131                 | 233  | 140                       | 219  |
| Greenfield 1              | 296            | 393           | 71              | 280             | 480           | 547                 | 193           | 291                 | 297  | 242                       | 440  |
| Greenfield 2              | 399            | 347           | 66              | 380             | 418           | 497                 | 278           | 328                 | 363  | 283                       | 427  |
| Jackson                   | 123            | 180           | 13              | 116             | 188           | 244                 | 65            | 91                  | 174  | 100                       | 168  |
| Jefferson                 | 301            | 293           | 38              | 277             | 337           | 450                 | 163           | 194                 | 350  | 176                       | 364  |
| Liberty                   | 109            | 113           | 16              | 120             | 115           | 172                 | 59            | 70                  | 129  | 66                        | 131  |
| Lincoln                   | 414            | 292           | 61              | 403             | 350           | 433                 | 312           | 298                 | 378  | 248                       | 431  |
| Linn 1                    | 334            | 314           | 76              | 343             | 377           | 481                 | 219           | 291                 | 375  | 212                       | 434  |
| Linn 2                    | 227            | 204           | 31              | 226             | 230           | 341                 | 120           | 175                 | 231  | 185                       | 234  |
| Norwalk                   | 550            | 517           | 125             | 531             | 645           | 875                 | 297           | 445                 | 661  | 325                       | 777  |
| Otter                     | 82             | 71            | 18              | 89              | 81            | 115                 | 53            | 64                  | 77   | 54                        | 91   |
| Palmyra                   | 129            | 93            | 32              | 124             | 126           | 152                 | 95            | 80                  | 140  | 83                        | 134  |
| Richland                  | 215            | 197           | 33              | 207             | 224           | 275                 | 142           | 124                 | 259  | 127                       | 251  |
| Squaw                     | 122            | 75            | 21              | 133             | 82            | 128                 | 82            | 60                  | 131  | 69                        | 128  |
| Union                     | 90             | 67            | 10              | 76              | 82            | 118                 | 44            | 49                  | 86   | 52                        | 86   |
| Virginia                  | 198            | 199           | 29              | 214             | 203           | 287                 | 126           | 133                 | 212  | 129                       | 216  |
| Washington 1              | 653            | 518           | 151             | 612             | 689           | 858                 | 421           | 600                 | 551  | 307                       | 841  |
| Washington 2              | 586            | 432           | 130             | 537             | 577           | 707                 | 404           | 509                 | 523  | 265                       | 764  |
| Washington 3              | 514            | 518           | 113             | 600             | 615           | 789                 | 417           | 478                 | 586  | 249                       | 619  |
| Washington 4              | 421            | 386           | 102             | 441             | 442           | 595                 | 282           | 331                 | 439  | 200                       | 568  |
| White Breast              | 137            | 140           | 14              | 136             | 143           | 180                 | 93            | 79                  | 128  | 71                        | 133  |
| White Oak                 | 145            | 86            | 17              | 138             | 107           | 146                 | 98            | 67                  | 154  | 63                        | 157  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 344            | 242           | 60              | 346             | 289           | 387                 | 243           | 275                 | 250  | 182                       | 340  |
| Total                     | 7360           | 6610          | 1369            | 7200            | 7834          | 10074               | 4790          | 5697                | 7559 | 4216                      | 9055 |

| PRECINCT                  | WASHINGTON COUNTY |               |                 |                 |               |                     | 23 Precincts |                     |      |                           |      |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | U.S. PRESIDENT    |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |              | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)     | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | LEACH (Rep.)        | LAREW (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Brighton Twp . . .        | 44                | 30            | 3               | 49              | 25            | 54                  | 23           | 28                  | 35   | 28                        | 36   |
| Brighton City . . .       | 118               | 91            | 18              | 130             | 90            | 144                 | 61           | 51                  | 128  | 69                        | 110  |
| Cedar . . . . .           | 106               | 31            | 5               | 110             | 32            | 111                 | 27           | 39                  | 85   | 51                        | 70   |
| Clay . . . . .            | 88                | 46            | 8               | 95              | 45            | 101                 | 32           | 41                  | 71   | 36                        | 80   |
| Crawford . . . . .        | 230               | 76            | 12              | 244             | 68            | 258                 | 45           | 89                  | 152  | 89                        | 162  |
| Dutch Creek . . . . .     | 47                | 48            | 17              | 65              | 45            | 73                  | 29           | 40                  | 56   | 47                        | 51   |
| Kalona . . . . .          | 302               | 210           | 63              | 303             | 255           | 361                 | 174          | 200                 | 246  | 143                       | 289  |
| Richmond . . . . .        | 73                | 89            | 14              | 80              | 77            | 89                  | 60           | 50                  | 68   | 50                        | 72   |
| Franklin Center . . . . . | 80                | 38            | 11              | 92              | 31            | 103                 | 20           | 36                  | 67   | 48                        | 61   |
| West Chester . . . . .    | 53                | 46            | 3               | 59              | 42            | 64                  | 32           | 41                  | 57   | 41                        | 41   |
| Highland . . . . .        | 84                | 62            | 22              | 76              | 67            | 83                  | 59           | 27                  | 63   | 39                        | 84   |
| Iowa . . . . .            | 181               | 334           | 62              | 212             | 344           | 215                 | 312          | 186                 | 201  | 151                       | 266  |
| Jackson . . . . .         | 104               | 71            | 14              | 107             | 80            | 135                 | 47           | 68                  | 98   | 69                        | 97   |
| Lime Creek . . . . .      | 351               | 240           | 49              | 361             | 263           | 419                 | 188          | 237                 | 287  | 186                       | 353  |
| Marion . . . . .          | 98                | 53            | 23              | 107             | 58            | 112                 | 48           | 47                  | 92   | 68                        | 71   |
| Oregon . . . . .          | 181               | 113           | 46              | 193             | 132           | 240                 | 80           | 95                  | 161  | 107                       | 149  |
| Seventy Six . . . . .     | 76                | 53            | 11              | 78              | 57            | 106                 | 28           | 47                  | 76   | 50                        | 78   |
| Washington . . . . .      | 217               | 135           | 37              | 236             | 140           | 274                 | 96           | 162                 | 173  | 120                       | 217  |
| Washington 1st . . . . .  | 227               | 185           | 42              | 232             | 203           | 292                 | 136          | 201                 | 187  | 117                       | 270  |
| Washington 2nd . . . . .  | 336               | 304           | 76              | 354             | 329           | 431                 | 233          | 278                 | 308  | 165                       | 424  |
| Washington 3rd . . . . .  | 389               | 259           | 75              | 393             | 312           | 485                 | 185          | 244                 | 319  | 157                       | 407  |
| Washington 4th . . . . .  | 384               | 270           | 41              | 404             | 262           | 467                 | 179          | 240                 | 325  | 186                       | 390  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 215               | 113           | 51              | 211             | 163           | 282                 | 86           | 189                 | 135  | 115                       | 202  |
| Total . . . . .           | 3987              | 2877          | 703             | 4192            | 3120          | 4899                | 2180         | 2856                | 3401 | 2132                      | 3980 |

| PRECINCT          | WAYNE COUNTY   |               |                 |                 |               |                     | 21 Precincts  |                     |    |                           |    |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|----|---------------------------|----|
|                   | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |    | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |    |
|                   | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.)      | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO | YES                       | NO |
| Benton . . . . .  | 76             | 44            | 11              | 81              | 43            | 46                  | 87            | 45                  | 85 | 55                        | 72 |
| Clay . . . . .    | 57             | 31            | 2               | 57              | 28            | 29                  | 61            | 33                  | 53 | 39                        | 45 |
| Clinton . . . . . | 36             | 19            | 2               | 36              | 18            | 23                  | 32            | 20                  | 35 | 21                        | 32 |

WAYNE, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |                |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | HULTMAN (Rep.) | HARKIN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                 | NO   |                           |  |
| Howard                    | 37             | 37            | 0               | 33              | 28            | 22             | 43            | 20                  | 42   | 33                  | 32   |                           |  |
| Jefferson                 | 66             | 30            | 6               | 59              | 30            | 36             | 56            | 23                  | 66   | 33                  | 50   |                           |  |
| Monroe                    | 45             | 17            | 9               | 54              | 15            | 31             | 40            | 15                  | 53   | 28                  | 34   |                           |  |
| Richman                   | 213            | 204           | 24              | 182             | 154           | 259            | 259           | 170                 | 244  | 166                 | 225  |                           |  |
| So Fork                   | 96             | 64            | 8               | 98              | 63            | 54             | 62            | 62                  | 97   | 78                  | 72   |                           |  |
| Union                     | 71             | 61            | 2               | 72              | 60            | 46             | 86            | 39                  | 91   | 66                  | 64   |                           |  |
| Walnut                    | 77             | 38            | 5               | 76              | 40            | 38             | 80            | 36                  | 87   | 59                  | 61   |                           |  |
| Warren                    | 189            | 164           | 17              | 186             | 160           | 108            | 235           | 112                 | 229  | 113                 | 213  |                           |  |
| Washington                | 75             | 54            | 13              | 76              | 63            | 32             | 109           | 48                  | 89   | 61                  | 66   |                           |  |
| Wright                    | 86             | 34            | 8               | 88              | 54            | 67             | 67            | 12                  | 107  | 46                  | 72   |                           |  |
| Seymour                   | 199            | 206           | 19              | 210             | 202           | 117            | 293           | 137                 | 234  | 133                 | 217  |                           |  |
| Jackson-Sewal             | 48             | 19            | 2               | 45              | 23            | 33             | 32            | 16                  | 46   | 20                  | 41   |                           |  |
| Lineville                 | 94             | 86            | 9               | 95              | 89            | 48             | 140           | 71                  | 99   | 86                  | 89   |                           |  |
| Jackson-Harvard           | 60             | 27            | 2               | 61              | 28            | 22             | 56            | 40                  | 46   | 49                  | 35   |                           |  |
| Clio                      | 39             | 17            | 2               | 40              | 15            | 30             | 30            | 18                  | 39   | 18                  | 35   |                           |  |
| Corydon Twp               | 72             | 37            | 10              | 81              | 33            | 52             | 63            | 49                  | 62   | 48                  | 60   |                           |  |
| Corydon Pct.              | 453            | 356           | 48              | 452             | 375           | 315            | 524           | 329                 | 470  | 243                 | 520  |                           |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 145            | 91            | 16              | 132             | 106           | 106            | 134           | 124                 | 100  | 80                  | 135  |                           |  |
| Total                     | 2221           | 1827          | 216             | 2216            | 1604          | 1325           | 2541          | 1416                | 2373 | 1455                | 2170 |                           |  |

WEBSTER COUNTY

36 Precincts

| PRECINCT          | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                   | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Badger Township   | 372            | 239           | 30              | 335             | 283           | 186           | 416                 | 160 | 340                 | 224 | 278                       |  |
| Burnside Township | 125            | 77            | 7               | 121             | 75            | 49            | 149                 | 54  | 125                 | 86  | 86                        |  |
| Clay              | 123            | 81            | 7               | 109             | 59            | 47            | 120                 | 43  | 99                  | 62  | 69                        |  |
| Colfax            | 80             | 52            | 4               | 83              | 63            | 38            | 116                 | 30  | 120                 | 77  | 71                        |  |
| North Cooper      | 112            | 102           | 16              | 109             | 102           | 68            | 146                 | 53  | 125                 | 72  | 109                       |  |
| South Cooper      | 44             | 43            | 6               | 41              | 44            | 20            | 62                  | 22  | 37                  | 26  | 33                        |  |
| Dayton Hardin     | 365            | 248           | 45              | 351             | 284           | 189           | 423                 | 187 | 322                 | 204 | 329                       |  |

WEBSTER, cont.

| PRECINCT                      | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                               | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Deer Creek . . . . .          | 141            | 58            | 21              | 122             | 84            | 53            | 147                 | 54   | 122                 | 82   | 86                        |  |
| Douglas . . . . .             | 237            | 184           | 26              | 204             | 222           | 105           | 315                 | 112  | 251                 | 126  | 228                       |  |
| Duncombe . . . . .            | 83             | 111           | 13              | 76              | 115           | 38            | 308                 | 47   | 98                  | 59   | 85                        |  |
| Elkhorn . . . . .             | 203            | 207           | 28              | 198             | 212           | 94            | 308                 | 94   | 228                 | 125  | 200                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 1 . . . . .        | 885            | 606           | 99              | 792             | 651           | 479           | 916                 | 483  | 791                 | 451  | 809                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 2 . . . . .        | 265            | 388           | 32              | 252             | 369           | 202           | 479                 | 140  | 337                 | 180  | 299                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 3 . . . . .        | 338            | 336           | 38              | 315             | 355           | 202           | 451                 | 221  | 380                 | 172  | 372                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 4 . . . . .        | 650            | 488           | 105             | 607             | 587           | 377           | 787                 | 615  | 326                 | 427  | 705                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 5 . . . . .        | 736            | 432           | 101             | 669             | 554           | 445           | 746                 | 428  | 846                 | 408  | 674                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 6 . . . . .        | 561            | 481           | 101             | 515             | 571           | 368           | 686                 | 319  | 563                 | 289  | 616                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 7 . . . . .        | 374            | 374           | 41              | 374             | 417           | 203           | 530                 | 251  | 381                 | 223  | 411                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 8 . . . . .        | 625            | 483           | 92              | 584             | 571           | 318           | 815                 | 360  | 505                 | 274  | 705                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 9 . . . . .        | 391            | 503           | 50              | 352             | 520           | 202           | 664                 | 242  | 437                 | 228  | 431                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 10 . . . . .       | 483            | 420           | 85              | 424             | 492           | 288           | 586                 | 251  | 462                 | 235  | 479                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 11 . . . . .       | 92             | 263           | 20              | 91              | 245           | 54            | 278                 | 94   | 104                 | 76   | 109                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 12 . . . . .       | 294            | 352           | 42              | 300             | 345           | 188           | 486                 | 151  | 384                 | 205  | 318                       |  |
| Fort Dodge 13 . . . . .       | 333            | 519           | 56              | 301             | 565           | 188           | 677                 | 194  | 499                 | 226  | 457                       |  |
| Fulton Township . . . . .     | 183            | 100           | 21              | 171             | 121           | 71            | 210                 | 62   | 188                 | 92   | 161                       |  |
| Gowrie Township . . . . .     | 412            | 168           | 50              | 398             | 212           | 178           | 412                 | 151  | 337                 | 166  | 327                       |  |
| Jackson Township . . . . .    | 88             | 137           | 20              | 76              | 152           | 25            | 192                 | 53   | 114                 | 72   | 92                        |  |
| Johnson Township . . . . .    | 106            | 136           | 13              | 84              | 157           | 28            | 208                 | 59   | 142                 | 82   | 118                       |  |
| Lost Grove Township . . . . . | 166            | 139           | 24              | 150             | 167           | 68            | 243                 | 97   | 166                 | 106  | 163                       |  |
| Newark Township . . . . .     | 120            | 112           | 9               | 120             | 113           | 52            | 189                 | 65   | 125                 | 68   | 124                       |  |
| Otho Township . . . . .       | 255            | 265           | 32              | 149             | 266           | 80            | 320                 | 109  | 207                 | 136  | 194                       |  |
| Pleasant Valley . . . . .     | 181            | 160           | 18              | 139             | 198           | 91            | 245                 | 109  | 173                 | 119  | 168                       |  |
| Roland Township . . . . .     | 214            | 190           | 22              | 203             | 150           | 101           | 233                 | 81   | 212                 | 104  | 193                       |  |
| Webster-Summer-Yell . . . . . | 174            | 237           | 23              | 170             | 244           | 80            | 308                 | 94   | 206                 | 106  | 189                       |  |
| Washington Township . . . . . | 93             | 63            | 6               | 101             | 61            | 44            | 110                 | 40   | 99                  | 50   | 85                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters     | 639            | 431           | 85              | 605             | 520           | 450           | 649                 | 467  | 417                 | 319  | 536                       |  |
| Total . . . . .               | 10438          | 9001          | 1386            | 9673            | 10128         | 5559          | 13726               | 5814 | 10447               | 5863 | 10357                     |  |

17 Precincts

WINNEBAGO COUNTY

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |      | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | GARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES  | NO                  | YES  | NO                        |  |
| Buffalo                   | 507            | 227           | 41              | 516             | 234           | 336           | 374                 | 148  | 507                 | 252  | 424                       |  |
| Center                    | 822            | 442           | 79              | 820             | 483           | 714           | 548                 | 379  | 571                 | 454  | 533                       |  |
| Eden                      | 65             | 37            | 5               | 62              | 39            | 45            | 59                  | 50   | 61                  | 54   | 40                        |  |
| Forest City W1            | 242            | 154           | 30              | 262             | 162           | 206           | 200                 | 221  | 178                 | 200  | 244                       |  |
| Forest City W2            | 149            | 137           | 26              | 161             | 140           | 127           | 162                 | 172  | 129                 | 110  | 172                       |  |
| Forest City W3            | 432            | 286           | 63              | 470             | 298           | 364           | 360                 | 358  | 388                 | 305  | 426                       |  |
| Forest City W4            | 243            | 134           | 27              | 246             | 138           | 211           | 160                 | 198  | 182                 | 141  | 230                       |  |
| Leland                    | 68             | 63            | 12              | 72              | 56            | 58            | 68                  | 60   | 65                  | 57   | 59                        |  |
| Grant                     | 98             | 41            | 9               | 110             | 36            | 63            | 80                  | 54   | 92                  | 75   | 88                        |  |
| King                      | 262            | 159           | 14              | 263             | 165           | 153           | 252                 | 197  | 232                 | 181  | 205                       |  |
| Lincoln                   | 191            | 66            | 14              | 188             | 76            | 135           | 120                 | 131  | 125                 | 114  | 115                       |  |
| Linden                    | 61             | 47            | 13              | 69              | 53            | 45            | 75                  | 54   | 66                  | 63   | 53                        |  |
| Scarville-Logan           | 72             | 68            | 16              | 79              | 68            | 59            | 88                  | 65   | 69                  | 69   | 77                        |  |
| Mt. Valley                | 196            | 93            | 20              | 199             | 100           | 136           | 157                 | 138  | 148                 | 167  | 115                       |  |
| Newton                    | 100            | 69            | 9               | 114             | 58            | 87            | 83                  | 84   | 83                  | 89   | 71                        |  |
| Norway                    | 82             | 60            | 9               | 93              | 54            | 72            | 72                  | 81   | 68                  | 70   | 69                        |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 218            | 125           | 30              | 217             | 144           | 169           | 181                 | 183  | 129                 | 141  | 158                       |  |
| Total                     | 3908           | 2208          | 417             | 3841            | 2311          | 2980          | 3059                | 2580 | 3077                | 2504 | 3059                      |  |

28 Precincts

WINNEBAGO COUNTY

| PRECINCT    | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|             | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TALUKE (Rep.) | SOVERN (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Bloomfield  | 177            | 67            | 9               | 186             | 58            | 182           | 56                  | 73  | 119                 | 102 | 100                       |  |
| Bluffton    | 82             | 54            | 13              | 97              | 50            | 88            | 49                  | 41  | 87                  | 63  | 66                        |  |
| Burr Oak    | 102            | 48            | 6               | 105             | 48            | 101           | 46                  | 46  | 86                  | 62  | 76                        |  |
| Calmar 1st  | 384            | 232           | 53              | 335             | 219           | 342           | 185                 | 136 | 311                 | 144 | 317                       |  |
| Calmar 2nd  | 104            | 110           | 25              | 134             | 94            | 135           | 70                  | 78  | 96                  | 68  | 109                       |  |
| Canoe       | 113            | 57            | 25              | 117             | 70            | 137           | 45                  | 73  | 88                  | 57  | 106                       |  |
| Decorah 1st | 321            | 253           | 46              | 344             | 257           | 373           | 218                 | 225 | 235                 | 167 | 297                       |  |
| Decorah 2nd | 335            | 239           | 59              | 354             | 276           | 377           | 247                 | 240 | 283                 | 247 | 354                       |  |
| Decorah 3rd | 482            | 308           | 87              | 462             | 384           | 559           | 269                 | 346 | 346                 | 223 | 474                       |  |

WINNESHIEK, cont.

| PRECINCT                 | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                          | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | TAUKE (Rep.)        | SOVERN (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Decorah 4th. . . . .     | 239            | 195           | 113             | 259             | 270           | 332                 | 187           | 294                 | 174  | 144                       | 299  |
| Decorah 5th. . . . .     | 285            | 193           | 111             | 304             | 274           | 376                 | 177           | 272                 | 240  | 178                       | 312  |
| Decorah Twp. . . . .     | 263            | 141           | 63              | 286             | 169           | 288                 | 159           | 211                 | 186  | 180                       | 216  |
| Frankville . . . . .     | 161            | 65            | 22              | 191             | 51            | 185                 | 56            | 72                  | 144  | 113                       | 109  |
| Fremont . . . . .        | 60             | 52            | 6               | 85              | 52            | 64                  | 46            | 26                  | 49   | 40                        | 42   |
| Glenwood . . . . .       | 143            | 50            | 20              | 151             | 64            | 160                 | 46            | 66                  | 116  | 78                        | 106  |
| Hesper. . . . .          | 114            | 84            | 16              | 140             | 69            | 151                 | 57            | 75                  | 101  | 86                        | 92   |
| Highland. . . . .        | 95             | 33            | 7               | 102             | 27            | 113                 | 17            | 45                  | 63   | 50                        | 58   |
| Jackson. . . . .         | 78             | 102           | 15              | 129             | 70            | 103                 | 81            | 50                  | 102  | 60                        | 102  |
| Lincoln. . . . .         | 157            | 96            | 26              | 181             | 89            | 168                 | 89            | 61                  | 148  | 74                        | 142  |
| Madison. . . . .         | 129            | 57            | 14              | 143             | 57            | 148                 | 45            | 54                  | 106  | 88                        | 97   |
| Military. . . . .        | 358            | 179           | 159             | 395             | 159           | 356                 | 175           | 152                 | 327  | 228                       | 268  |
| Orleans. . . . .         | 108            | 48            | 16              | 123             | 45            | 121                 | 38            | 41                  | 95   | 57                        | 77   |
| Pleasant. . . . .        | 62             | 72            | 10              | 90              | 70            | 92                  | 57            | 63                  | 68   | 63                        | 72   |
| Springfield . . . . .    | 120            | 83            | 16              | 139             | 75            | 142                 | 71            | 79                  | 13   | 13                        | 116  |
| Summer . . . . .         | 87             | 59            | 26              | 119             | 54            | 96                  | 66            | 46                  | 80   | 71                        | 84   |
| Washington 1st. . . . .  | 96             | 48            | 13              | 112             | 41            | 103                 | 43            | 33                  | 85   | 69                        | 54   |
| Washington 2nd . . . . . | 143            | 158           | 21              | 171             | 147           | 163                 | 137           | 107                 | 154  | 147                       | 118  |
| Special Voters           | 235            | 118           | 64              | 234             | 181           | 303                 | 107           | 242                 | 117  | 139                       | 217  |
| Total . . . . .          | 5033           | 3201          | 938             | 5478            | 3420          | 5778                | 2838          | 3249                | 4028 | 2996                      | 4460 |

WOODBURY COUNTY

59 Precincts

| PRECINCT                 | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                          | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.)       | BEDELL (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Sioux City 1st. . . . .  | 159            | 318           | 17              | 151             | 316           | 117                 | 361           | 118                 | 165 | 137                       | 146 |
| Sioux City 2nd . . . . . | 294            | 317           | 53              | 274             | 340           | 205                 | 441           | 215                 | 307 | 232                       | 281 |
| Sioux City 3rd. . . . .  | 260            | 333           | 36              | 244             | 344           | 168                 | 436           | 179                 | 271 | 234                       | 216 |
| Sioux City 4th. . . . .  | 277            | 374           | 48              | 264             | 391           | 189                 | 474           | 205                 | 326 | 262                       | 272 |
| Sioux City 5th. . . . .  | 410            | 558           | 68              | 379             | 579           | 273                 | 723           | 243                 | 456 | 358                       | 345 |
| Sioux City 6th. . . . .  | 506            | 560           | 72              | 485             | 592           | 353                 | 752           | 323                 | 565 | 387                       | 448 |
| Sioux City 7th. . . . .  | 480            | 466           | 83              | 437             | 545           | 301                 | 720           | 308                 | 516 | 352                       | 464 |

1980 GENERAL ELECTION

WOODBURY, cont.

| PRECINCT             | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|                      | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Sioux City 8th.....  | 135            | 274           | 18              | 119             | 276           | 103           | 310                 | 116 | 154                 | 144 | 133                       |  |
| Sioux City 9th.....  | 560            | 413           | 108             | 525             | 506           | 412           | 649                 | 374 | 515                 | 393 | 485                       |  |
| Sioux City 10th..... | 131            | 109           | 7               | 122             | 112           | 103           | 149                 | 90  | 85                  | 93  | 81                        |  |
| Sioux City 11th..... | 557            | 292           | 88              | 553             | 343           | 341           | 574                 | 283 | 515                 | 346 | 443                       |  |
| Sioux City 12th..... | 132            | 240           | 36              | 124             | 259           | 84            | 314                 | 108 | 140                 | 116 | 134                       |  |
| Sioux City 13th..... | 304            | 238           | 47              | 295             | 269           | 193           | 385                 | 150 | 331                 | 226 | 252                       |  |
| Sioux City 14th..... | 249            | 158           | 34              | 226             | 189           | 172           | 258                 | 143 | 215                 | 148 | 186                       |  |
| Sioux City 15th..... | 212            | 175           | 34              | 181             | 217           | 127           | 293                 | 131 | 198                 | 131 | 184                       |  |
| Sioux City 16th..... | 430            | 514           | 71              | 433             | 552           | 312           | 665                 | 295 | 447                 | 324 | 418                       |  |
| Sioux City 17th..... | 1359           | 608           | 204             | 1272            | 835           | 902           | 1240                | 721 | 1188                | 781 | 1117                      |  |
| Sioux City 18th..... | 489            | 352           | 91              | 439             | 426           | 316           | 578                 | 286 | 448                 | 350 | 374                       |  |
| Sioux City 19th..... | 543            | 417           | 67              | 511             | 465           | 360           | 633                 | 284 | 510                 | 346 | 430                       |  |
| Sioux City 20th..... | 301            | 413           | 42              | 278             | 427           | 199           | 538                 | 234 | 330                 | 267 | 287                       |  |
| Sioux City 21st..... | 217            | 363           | 47              | 203             | 385           | 151           | 463                 | 193 | 319                 | 209 | 288                       |  |
| Sioux City 22nd..... | 488            | 351           | 86              | 447             | 414           | 318           | 570                 | 270 | 445                 | 292 | 454                       |  |
| Sioux City 23rd..... | 533            | 510           | 93              | 511             | 555           | 302           | 791                 | 286 | 608                 | 435 | 454                       |  |
| Sioux City 24th..... | 713            | 467           | 87              | 675             | 526           | 429           | 806                 | 361 | 683                 | 448 | 567                       |  |
| Sioux City 25th..... | 662            | 526           | 105             | 581             | 638           | 441           | 817                 | 418 | 638                 | 413 | 600                       |  |
| Sioux City 26th..... | 728            | 437           | 101             | 660             | 530           | 477           | 768                 | 363 | 699                 | 410 | 640                       |  |
| Sioux City 27th..... | 725            | 453           | 104             | 720             | 535           | 481           | 784                 | 371 | 713                 | 447 | 827                       |  |
| Sioux City 28th..... | 1260           | 602           | 134             | 1126            | 780           | 778           | 1194                | 603 | 1116                | 784 | 941                       |  |
| Sioux City 29th..... | 1206           | 482           | 119             | 1113            | 647           | 773           | 996                 | 517 | 1067                | 638 | 934                       |  |
| Sioux City 30th..... | 948            | 417           | 130             | 949             | 515           | 669           | 806                 | 447 | 809                 | 548 | 699                       |  |
| Sioux City 31st..... | 715            | 298           | 80              | 643             | 425           | 512           | 567                 | 349 | 602                 | 411 | 534                       |  |
| Sioux City 32nd..... | 525            | 347           | 74              | 491             | 399           | 377           | 540                 | 262 | 483                 | 339 | 394                       |  |
| Sioux City 33rd..... | 842            | 176           | 96              | 819             | 273           | 685           | 444                 | 403 | 604                 | 486 | 508                       |  |
| Sioux City 34th..... | 153            | 149           | 24              | 122             | 180           | 88            | 228                 | 83  | 157                 | 107 | 125                       |  |
| Arlington.....       | 469            | 175           | 43              | 443             | 216           | 289           | 365                 | 151 | 369                 | 224 | 291                       |  |
| Banner.....          | 236            | 133           | 32              | 241             | 135           | 138           | 266                 | 100 | 225                 | 153 | 184                       |  |
| Concord.....         | 276            | 82            | 20              | 266             | 96            | 138           | 240                 | 100 | 207                 | 161 | 139                       |  |
| Floyd.....           | 233            | 126           | 23              | 268             | 143           | 117           | 266                 | 95  | 214                 | 140 | 176                       |  |
| Grange.....          | 56             | 27            | 13              | 53              | 39            | 41            | 55                  | 46  | 46                  | 40  | 34                        |  |
| Grant.....           | 76             | 44            | 5               | 75              | 40            | 29            | 98                  | 26  | 57                  | 43  | 42                        |  |
| Kedron.....          | 110            | 55            | 11              | 104             | 62            | 53            | 119                 | 18  | 77                  | 52  | 60                        |  |
| Lakeport.....        | 54             | 25            | 6               | 40              | 37            | 24            | 57                  | 18  | 49                  | 29  | 39                        |  |
| Liberty.....         | 216            | 168           | 36              | 222             | 171           | 136           | 274                 | 96  | 245                 | 123 | 217                       |  |
| Liston.....          | 207            | 141           | 20              | 188             | 150           | 71            | 291                 | 79  | 179                 | 123 | 133                       |  |
| Little Sioux.....    | 152            | 70            | 17              | 138             | 86            | 69            | 163                 | 48  | 113                 | 64  | 91                        |  |
| Miller.....          | 260            | 138           | 17              | 240             | 128           | 137           | 260                 | 78  | 247                 | 157 | 163                       |  |
| Morgan.....          | 77             | 28            | 9               | 78              | 33            | 43            | 71                  | 26  | 57                  | 36  | 42                        |  |

WOODBURY, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |       | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |       | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|--|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | CARNEY (Rep.) | BEDELL (Dem.)       | YES   | NO                  | YES   | NO                        |  |
| Moville                   | 101            | 30            | 8               | 86              | 47            | 34            | 99                  | 36    | 83                  | 59    | 57                        |  |
| Oto                       | 120            | 77            | 15              | 112             | 81            | 58            | 143                 | 35    | 80                  | 69    | 59                        |  |
| Rock 1                    | 124            | 62            | 10              | 115             | 72            | 58            | 138                 | 22    | 112                 | 47    | 97                        |  |
| Rock 2                    | 79             | 46            | 11              | 85              | 43            | 42            | 94                  | 30    | 75                  | 42    | 70                        |  |
| Rutland                   | 275            | 88            | 22              | 257             | 105           | 119           | 254                 | 67    | 219                 | 171   | 130                       |  |
| Sloan                     | 348            | 159           | 38              | 348             | 183           | 203           | 328                 | 102   | 281                 | 135   | 248                       |  |
| Union                     | 215            | 92            | 19              | 205             | 101           | 118           | 197                 | 55    | 181                 | 103   | 138                       |  |
| Westfork                  | 127            | 53            | 17              | 128             | 84            | 50            | 143                 | 44    | 118                 | 60    | 86                        |  |
| Willow                    | 178            | 89            | 15              | 170             | 91            | 81            | 191                 | 53    | 151                 | 100   | 108                       |  |
| Wolf Creek                | 93             | 23            | 13              | 93              | 32            | 33            | 90                  | 21    | 77                  | 49    | 52                        |  |
| Woodbury                  | 787            | 458           | 94              | 722             | 533           | 503           | 810                 | 352   | 729                 | 455   | 631                       |  |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 1261           | 819           | 187             | 1145            | 1031          | 985           | 1233                | 1009  | 845                 | 846   | 965                       |  |
| Total                     | 23553          | 15930         | 3184            | 22093           | 18484         | 15278         | 28548               | 12440 | 21875               | 15108 | 18718                     |  |

WORTH COUNTY

13 Precincts

| PRECINCT    | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 |                 | U.S. SENATOR  |              | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |     | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |  |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|--|
|             | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.) | CUTLER (Dem.)       | YES | NO                  | YES | NO                        |  |
| Barton      | 76             | 34            | 7               | 84              | 29            | 65           | 48                  | 47  | 70                  | 66  | 48                        |  |
| Bristol     | 98             | 127           | 21              | 131             | 111           | 104          | 134                 | 129 | 101                 | 102 | 114                       |  |
| Brookfield  | 100            | 62            | 17              | 109             | 71            | 76           | 98                  | 87  | 84                  | 81  | 81                        |  |
| Danville    | 124            | 99            | 17              | 134             | 101           | 91           | 133                 | 105 | 123                 | 113 | 104                       |  |
| Deer Creek  | 74             | 6             | 24              | 80              | 32            | 69           | 32                  | 46  | 60                  | 68  | 33                        |  |
| Fertile     | 246            | 104           | 16              | 262             | 98            | 202          | 141                 | 116 | 233                 | 138 | 212                       |  |
| Grove       | 617            | 386           | 65              | 640             | 414           | 582          | 447                 | 547 | 465                 | 464 | 514                       |  |
| Herland     | 83             | 50            | 12              | 87              | 53            | 72           | 89                  | 79  | 64                  | 74  | 68                        |  |
| Kensett     | 137            | 164           | 21              | 145             | 186           | 118          | 187                 | 147 | 150                 | 131 | 181                       |  |
| Lincoln     | 365            | 382           | 81              | 396             | 384           | 285          | 462                 | 378 | 374                 | 309 | 428                       |  |
| Silver Lake | 82             | 57            | 10              | 97              | 50            | 76           | 66                  | 62  | 64                  | 65  | 65                        |  |
| Union       | 129            | 147           | 29              | 186             | 141           | 111          | 188                 | 151 | 154                 | 116 | 189                       |  |

WORTH, cont.

| PRECINCT                  | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Absentee & Special Voters | 127            | 85            | 19              | 141             | 84            | 120                 | 94            | 115                 | 74   | 87                        | 99   |
| Total                     | 2247           | 1721          | 301             | 2472            | 1723          | 1971                | 2099          | 2030                | 2016 | 1829                      | 2096 |

WRIGHT COUNTY

29 Precincts

| PRECINCT                 | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |     | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |     |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
|                          | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO  | YES                       | NO  |
| Belmond 1st. . . . .     | 142            | 148           | 21              | 165             | 141           | 129                 | 167           | 107                 | 162 | 92                        | 181 |
| Belmond 2nd. . . . .     | 176            | 128           | 24              | 212             | 112           | 159                 | 145           | 89                  | 191 | 72                        | 206 |
| Belmond 3rd. . . . .     | 170            | 151           | 29              | 177             | 163           | 147                 | 173           | 113                 | 167 | 60                        | 211 |
| Belmond Twp. . . . .     | 86             | 43            | 8               | 106             | 32            | 82                  | 51            | 39                  | 81  | 41                        | 72  |
| Blaine . . . . .         | 221            | 149           | 31              | 266             | 120           | 197                 | 174           | 107                 | 203 | 119                       | 189 |
| Boone . . . . .          | 67             | 35            | 7               | 85              | 24            | 75                  | 30            | 26                  | 75  | 51                        | 48  |
| Clarion 1st. . . . .     | 248            | 113           | 32              | 238             | 153           | 213                 | 158           | 148                 | 183 | 137                       | 184 |
| Clarion 2nd. . . . .     | 191            | 133           | 27              | 201             | 177           | 177                 | 159           | 106                 | 191 | 118                       | 173 |
| Clarion 3rd. . . . .     | 129            | 132           | 23              | 146             | 134           | 113                 | 153           | 70                  | 131 | 68                        | 121 |
| Clarion 4th. . . . .     | 124            | 125           | 18              | 137             | 129           | 125                 | 131           | 95                  | 131 | 65                        | 153 |
| Dayton . . . . .         | 77             | 44            | 4               | 77              | 40            | 50                  | 29            | 29                  | 67  | 35                        | 55  |
| Eagle Grove 1st. . . . . | 79             | 140           | 18              | 108             | 125           | 79                  | 148           | 54                  | 110 | 73                        | 86  |
| Eagle Grove 2nd. . . . . | 186            | 155           | 18              | 213             | 141           | 170                 | 160           | 85                  | 193 | 90                        | 171 |
| Eagle Grove 3rd. . . . . | 300            | 189           | 35              | 317             | 194           | 291                 | 202           | 146                 | 282 | 145                       | 271 |
| Eagle Grove 4th. . . . . | 294            | 170           | 38              | 324             | 170           | 298                 | 176           | 144                 | 286 | 127                       | 275 |
| Eagle Grove Twp. . . . . | 108            | 49            | 7               | 83              | 43            | 63                  | 57            | 34                  | 75  | 77                        | 77  |
| Grant . . . . .          | 59             | 59            | 9               | 120             | 56            | 111                 | 58            | 65                  | 89  | 58                        | 94  |
| Iowa . . . . .           | 131            | 72            | 31              | 167             | 69            | 117                 | 100           | 68                  | 108 | 69                        | 111 |
| Lake . . . . .           | 87             | 20            | 2               | 93              | 18            | 81                  | 24            | 25                  | 70  | 33                        | 57  |
| Liberty . . . . .        | 257            | 133           | 22              | 292             | 116           | 273                 | 129           | 104                 | 226 | 116                       | 207 |
| Lincoln . . . . .        | 82             | 35            | 7               | 90              | 33            | 65                  | 50            | 46                  | 55  | 52                        | 51  |
| Norway . . . . .         | 66             | 40            | 6               | 86              | 23            | 74                  | 36            | 24                  | 79  | 43                        | 59  |
| Norway . . . . .         | 66             | 48            | 15              | 138             | 48            | 108                 | 75            | 44                  | 110 | 53                        | 108 |
| Pleasant . . . . .       | 127            | 44            | 2               | 39              | 43            | 27                  | 51            | 23                  | 47  | 30                        | 42  |
| Woolstock Twnl. . . . .  | 39             | 44            | 6               | 39              | 39            | 27                  | 54            | 23                  | 47  | 30                        | 42  |
| Troy . . . . .           | 87             | 49            | 6               | 100             | 39            | 86                  | 86            | 42                  | 78  | 49                        | 72  |

WRIGHT, cont.

| PRECINCT                     | U.S. PRESIDENT |               |                 | U.S. SENATOR    |               | U.S. REPRESENTATIVE |               | EQUALS RIGHTS AMEND |      | CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION |      |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
|                              | REAGAN (Rep.)  | CARTER (Dem.) | ANDERSON (Ind.) | GRASSLEY (Rep.) | CULVER (Dem.) | EVANS (Rep.)        | CUTLER (Dem.) | YES                 | NO   | YES                       | NO   |
| Vernon.....                  | 58             | 48            | 4               | 74              | 38            | 62                  | 45            | 37                  | 55   | 45                        | 48   |
| Wall Lake.....               | 48             | 34            | 11              | 56              | 37            | 55                  | 36            | 30                  | 51   | 49                        | 29   |
| Woolstock.....               | 58             | 34            | 6               | 63              | 33            | 46                  | 47            | 27                  | 67   | 36                        | 57   |
| Absentee &<br>Special Voters | 225            | 125           | 36              | 247             | 137           | 231                 | 141           | 195                 | 133  | 124                       | 197  |
| Total.....                   | 3936           | 2645          | 497             | 4426            | 2551          | 3725                | 2979          | 2124                | 3676 | 2073                      | 3605 |

## **Appointed Officials**

- **Boards**
- **Commissions**
- **Departments**

## State Board of Accountancy

Jewett Building, 904 Grand Avenue, Des Moines 50309

Appointed by the governor

DONALD W. BROWN, C.P.A., Ames; term expires 1983.  
 GAYLON L. HALVERSON, C.P.A., Cedar Falls; term expires 1984.  
 HARLAN L. GRONWOLD, C.P.A., Atlantic; term expires 1982.  
 HARRY C. JENSEN, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 RUTH KUNEY, C.P.A., Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 JERRY J. PERPICH, C.P.A., Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 RUTH M. ROBERTS, Fort Dodge; term expires 1981.  
 STANTON G. BONTA, Des Moines; executive secretary

No person shall be eligible for more than three consecutive terms of office. Under the provisions of the law, the board meets as often as deemed necessary, but shall hold at least one meeting per year at the seat of government. The examination fee for those taking an examination to qualify as certified public accountants is \$90. Board members are compensated at the rate of \$40 per day.

The "Public Accountancy Act of 1974," which went into effect July 1, 1975, does not provide for the carry-over of any members of the current board — instead requires the appointment of seven board members two of whom shall be "public" members.

## Commission on the Aging

415-10th, Des Moines 50319

COLLEEN SHAW, chairperson, Corning; term expires 1981.  
 HARRY I. PRUGH, vice chairperson, Des Moines; term expires 1981.  
 HARRIETTE J. BAUM, Manchester; term expires 1984.  
 DON C. NICKERSON, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 REP. GREGORY D. CUSACK, Davenport; term expires 1983.  
 SEN. SEN. SUE YENGER, Ottumwa; term expires 1981.  
 FLORENCE "PENNY" DAVIDSEN, Iowa City; term expires 1984.  
 LOUISE M. ROSENFELD, Ames; term expires 1981.  
 GLENN R. BOWLES, executive director.

The Commission on the Aging was created by the 61st General Assembly to investigate problems of the aging in Iowa, to make recommendations to appropriate state agencies, and to cooperate with private and governmental agencies at all levels in programs and services needed by the aging. The commission selects its own officers for four-year terms, and meets at least six times each year. The governor appoints an executive director, who, in turn, appoints the staff of the state agency. The executive director and staff are accountable to the commission for policy and program funding decisions.

The basic concerns of the commission are income, health, housing, educational opportunities, employment, transportation, nutrition, volunteer opportunities, recreational activities, spiritual well-being, and community involvement in the problems of older Iowans.

## State Archaeologist

Eastlawn Building, Iowa City 52242

Appointed by Board of Regents.

DUANE C. ANDERSON, Iowa City, state archaeologist.

A law passed by the 58th General Assembly (C.'62, 305A), stipulates that the board of regents shall appoint a state archaeologist who shall be a member of the faculty of the department of anthropology at the University of Iowa. He has the primary

responsibility for the discovery, location and excavation of archaeological remains. He is required to coordinate all such activities through co-operation with the state department of transportation, the state conservation commission and other state agencies, and is empowered to enter agreements and co-operative efforts with federal agencies. He is authorized to issue educational and scientific reports pertaining to his duties.

## **Board of Architectural Examiners**

1018 Des Moines St., Des Moines 50319

Appointed by the governor.

MARGARET W. APOSTLE, Grinnell; term expires 1983.  
 GEORGE E. DEININGER, Dubuque; term expires 1982.  
 BERNARD I. JONES, Sioux City; term expires 1982.  
 W. DAVID FREVERT, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 RICHARD F. HANSEN, Iowa City; term expires 1984.  
 BERNARD J. KENINGER, Spencer; term expires 1984.  
 NANCY G. McHUGH, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1983.  
 LOIS KALLEEN, Des Moines; Executive Secretary

The law for the registration of architects and appointment of the Board of Examiners was enacted in 1927. The 61st General Assembly amended the law to provide a practice act. Anyone wishing to practice architecture in the state of Iowa shall be required to qualify under the provisions of this act. The Board of Examiners meets annually in July of each year and at various other times. Examinations are given twice each year; Qualifying Examinations (two days), and Professional Examinations (three days). This board is a member of the National Council of Architectural Registration Boards and collaborates closely with the council.

## **Iowa State Arts Council**

Executive Hill, 1223 E. Court, Des Moines 50319

J.D. SINGER, chairman, Waterloo; term expires 1983.  
 MARY TONE, vice chairman, Ames; term expires 1982.  
 MARGARET A. EVERIST, Sioux City; term expires 1984.  
 WILLIAM J. FULTZ, Des Moines; term expires 1981.  
 BEATRICE A. HUSTON, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1983.  
 ARNOLD E. LEVINE, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 JACQUELINE MERRITT, Dubuque; term expires 1982.  
 LeROY MITCHELL, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 MARIA PEARSON, Marne; term expires 1982.  
 BARBARA A. QUINN, Spencer; term expires 1984.  
 MARY RICHARD, Iowa City; term expires 1983.  
 JESSIE SCHECHTMAN, Carroll; term expires 1982.  
 MARK SHEARER, Columbus Junction; term expires 1983.  
 JEROME W. WADIAN, Fayette; term expires 1982.  
 GORDON WILL, Red Oak; term expires 1984.  
 One Council appointment is pending; term expires 1983.  
 DR. SAM W. GRABARSKI, Des Moines; executive director

The Iowa Arts Council, founded in 1967, promotes the practice and appreciation of the arts in Iowa through programs and grants, with the support of state and federal funds.

Fifteen private citizens, appointed by the governor, serve non-salaried terms of three years on a board, functioning as advisors to the executive director and staff. The chairman and vice chairman of the board are appointed annually by the governor. Council members gather for business meetings, serve on advisory panels and represent the IAC at state, regional and national meetings.

A professional staff of 12 is maintained in Des Moines to administer the programs and services of the Iowa Arts Council, headed by the executive director, who is appointed by the governor. The IAC administers grants-in-aid programs available to

non-profit, tax-exempt organizations and individual artists based in Iowa. Staff members provide consultation to arts organizations and artists, free of charge, in the use of IAC programs, local arts council planning, fiscal management and many other areas. Staff and board members also serve as speakers for workshops and seminars throughout the state.

The Iowa Arts Council Board adopted the following mission statement in June 1980: "The mission of the Iowa Arts Council is to encourage active participation of the citizens of Iowa in aesthetic awareness and creative expression, and to create a cultural climate in which the arts may flourish."

## **Department of Banking**

530 Liberty Bldg., 418 Sixth Ave., Des Moines 50309

THOMAS H. HUSTON, superintendent of banking and ex officio member and chairman of the state Banking Board.

JULIA ANDERSON, Ames; term expires 1981.

VINCENT C. CHAPMEN, West Des Moines; term expires 1981.

MARVIN F. CHEVALIER, Postville; term expires 1981.

C. LYLE MONAHAN, Audubon; term expires 1981.

BETTY L. STEELE, Des Moines; term expires 1981.

CHARLES H. WALSH, Burlington; term expires 1981.

HOWARD K. HALL, deputy superintendent of banking

RON L. BRADSHAW, assistant to the superintendent.

AUSTIN T. HELGERSON, assistant to the superintendent.

N. DEAN ROWLAND, bank examination analyst.

STEVEN C. MOSER, bank examination analyst

RANDY STEIG, assistant to the superintendent.

LARRY D. KINGERY, small loan supervisor.

WILLIAM V. MULLINS, bank examination analyst

The superintendent of banking and members of the state Banking Board are appointed by the governor for terms of four years.

The superintendent of banking is charged by law with supervision, direction and control of all banks and trust companies operating under state charter, loan companies operating under the Iowa Small Loan Act and any individual, partnership, unincorporated association agency or corporation licensed to do the business of debt management. Persons or organizations engaged in the sale of written instruments for transmission or payment of money are required to deposit bond with and submit financial statement to the superintendent of banking. The superintendent of banking is an ex officio member and chairman of the state banking board which acts in an advisory capacity to the superintendent in most matters.

## **Iowa Beer and Liquor Control Department**

1918 S.E. Hulsizer Ave., Ankeny 50021

GLEN FOBES, chairman, Edgewood; term expires 1983.

DEAN FREDERICKSON, vice chairman, Harlan; term expires 1984.

ANDREA VAN BEEK, secretary, Orange City; term expires 1985.

BENNETT GORDON, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

DANIEL CAHILL, Burlington; term expires 1986.

ROLLAND A. GALLAGHER, director.

The original Iowa Liquor Control Commission was replaced by an act of the 64th General Assembly.

The Act provided for the creation of the Iowa Beer and Liquor Control Department to administer and enforce the laws of this state concerning beer and alcoholic liquor. Within this department was created a liquor control council composed of five members, not more than three of whom shall belong to the same political party. The initial council was appointed by the governor for respective terms of one, two, three, four, and five years, to commence Jan. 1, 1972. Subsequent appointments are to be made for five years, subject to confirmation by two-thirds of the Senate. The council was empowered to appoint a full-time director subject to the approval of two-thirds of the Senate, to serve at the pleasure of the council.

1. The council shall act as a policy-making body and serve in an advisory capacity to the director. The director shall be responsible for the daily operations of the department and execute the policies of the department as determined by the council.

2. The council may affirm, reverse, or amend all actions of the director, including but not limited to the following instances:

- A. Purchases of alcoholic liquor for resale by the department.
- B. The granting or refusing of liquor licenses and beer permits, and the suspension or revocation of such licenses and permits.
- C. The establishment of retail prices of alcoholic liquor.
- D. The establishment or discontinuance of state liquor stores.

The department has sole power to buy, import, sell, and control the sale of liquors; to establish, maintain and discontinue state liquor stores in such cities and towns as deemed advisable; to rent, lease and equip any building or any land necessary to carry out the provisions of the act; to appoint necessary employees; to determine the nature, form and capacity of packages kept or sold under the act, and to prescribe the labels and seals to be placed on same; to license, inspect and control the manufacture of alcoholic liquors in Iowa; and to make rules and regulations necessary for carrying out the provisions of the act.

The 60th General Assembly in 1963 amended the Liquor Control Act to permit the sale of liquor by the drink, and to provide for the issuance of retail licenses by the department, if applications are approved by city or town councils or boards of county supervisors.

## **Commission for the Blind**

Main Office, Orientation Center and Library located at  
 Fourth and Keosauqua, Des Moines 50309  
 732 Higley Building, Cedar Rapids 52401  
 620 Donaldsons Building, Waterloo 50703  
 427 Frances Building, Sioux City 51101

Appointed by the governor

ARLENE DAYHOFF, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1981.

NOLDEN GENTRY, Des Moines; term expires 1982

RICHARD CRAWFORD, Sioux City; term expires 1983.

JOHN N. TAYLOR, Des Moines, director.

The Commission for the Blind, created in 1925, offers services to the blind in Iowa in order that they may receive the necessary training and opportunity to become independent, competitive citizens. There are several departments of the commission through which such help is given.

At the orientation center in Des Moines blind adults are given instruction in the skills of blindness. Courses for students include Braille, travel, home management (cooking, cleaning, shopping and sewing), shop work with regular industrial machinery, typing and personal grooming. There are also other courses in attitudes and techniques that bring to the student a true understanding of blindness — that it need not mean helplessness and is, in fact, no more than a physical nuisance if training and opportunity are available. It is important to the blind person (especially the newly blind) to learn that blind persons are actually working as full time, regular electricians, machinists, farmers, lawyers, scientists, teachers, salesmen, etc. For those who are unable to attend the center, the rehabilitation teachers provide such instruction in the home community.

When a blind person has acquired proficiency in the skills of blindness, the Commission for the Blind helps him obtain specific training in a vocational skill. The blind person is then helped in finding and obtaining employment.

The commission library distributes, as does a public library, reading material to the blind of the state. This material is in the form of Braille books and magazines, recorded books and magazines on talking book records, and taped material. The library also

distributes talking book machines on which the records may be played. Library service is available to any blind person over five. Homework units are established in the homes of some blind persons, and products produced are marketed throughout the state.

The commission serves as a central source of supply for a great variety of specialized products, tools and aids useful to the blind, children as well as adults. Braille watches and clocks; Braille writing devices, Braille paper; specialized rulers and other measuring devices which can be read by touch; canes of all types; cooking utensils with specially marked dials; standard playing cards with Braille markings added; other games such as chess, checkers, bingo, and scrabble (with special markings as needed); Braille thermometers and barometers; specially marked volt meters and similar electrical measuring devices; special marked insulin syringes for blind diabetics; and Braille cookbooks are samples of the items stocked. These items are made available to the blind of the state at the commission's cost, or they are provided without cost when the blind person is unable to pay, when there is a clearly demonstrated need for the product, and when the resources of the commission will permit. The commission also assists blind persons to procure at cost certain needed nonspecialized items such as tape recorders, tape, and headphones for talking book machines. Again, there are instances in which these items are provided without charge when there is need and when resources will permit.

A number of blind children do not attend the Iowa Braille and Sight Saving School at Vinton, but are enrolled in regular public schools throughout the state. Upon request, the commission works with the division of special education of the Department of Public Instruction to procure books and specialized material for those children and to provide counseling and guidance.

A register of the blind in Iowa showing cause of blindness, age, and other statistical information valuable in program evaluation and planning, is maintained by the commission. It is estimated that there are over 6,000 blind people in Iowa and that approximately nine or 10 Iowans become blind each week.

## **State Building Code**

### **Office for Planning and Programming**

523 E. 12th, Des Moines 50319

### **Building Code Advisory Council (appointed by governor)**

CAROLYN ERICKSON, Route 1, Ogden; term expires 1984.

ROBERT ERNSTER, Guttenberg; term expires 1984.

WILLIAM LEACHMAN, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

JAMES CHAMPION, Sioux City; term expires 1982.

HERMAN (TED) WIEDENMAN, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

ROBERT WILLIAMS, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

JOHN MAYFIELD, Clinton; term expires 1984.

DONALD W. APPELL, building code commissioner.

### **Objectives and Authority**

The 64th General Assembly, 1972 session, created the Iowa State Building Code, Chapter 103A, **Code of Iowa**. The State Building Code commissioner with the approval of the Advisory Council is empowered and directed by section 103A.7 to formulate and adopt, and from time to time amend or revise, reasonable rules to establish minimum safeguards in the erection and construction of buildings and structures, to protect the health, safety and welfare of the public.

The departmental rules are published in the Administrative Code as chapter 5 of Planning and Programming number 630. The Iowa State Building Code Administrative Section begins at 630-5.100(103A) and consists of eight divisions which make up the Iowa State Building Code. As authorized by section 103A.8, the standards used are as far as practical with some exceptions are applicable national codes.

The Building Code Commissioner is also required to administer and enforce the provisions of chapter 104A, **Code of Iowa**, "Building Entrance for Handicapped Persons."

### Effect and Application

The State Building Code is applicable to all buildings and structures owned by the state or an agency of the state and in each governmental subdivisions where the governing body has adopted a resolution accepting the application of the Code.

Three divisions of the State Building Code are applicable throughout the state and preempt any local building regulations. These are as follows:

1. Provisions of the State Building Code relating to the manufacture and installation of factory-built structures apply throughout the state. This includes all types of buildings which are factory-built as well as mobile homes and tie downs for mobile homes. Any mobile home sold, new or used, are required to be tied-down.
2. Provisions for making buildings accessible to and functional for the physically handicapped and elderly persons by authority of section 104A.6 of chapter 104A **Code of Iowa**.
3. Provisions for thermal and lighting efficiency standards apply to all new state-owned and public owned buildings and to all new construction in governmental subdivisions which have a building code, either the State Building Code or a local building code, and to all other new construction in the state which contains more than one hundred thousand cubic feet of enclosed heated or cooled space.

### Administration Section

The Administration Section of the State Building Code as published in the I.A.C. is the adoption of and amendments to the national codes which make up the Building Code. The eight divisions are as follows:

Division 1 - Application and adoption procedures and the requirements for general construction as published in the Uniform Building Code.

Division 2 - Electrical as published in the National Electric Code.

Division 3 - Mechanical, as published in the Uniform Mechanical Code.

Division 4 - Plumbing as published in the Uniform Plumbing Code.

Division 5 - An optional code for use for one and two family dwellings as published in the "One and Two Family Dwelling Code."

Division 6 - Requirements for the manufacture and installation of factory-built structures.

Division 7 - Provisions for making buildings intended for use by the general public accessible to and functional for the physically handicapped.

Division 8 - Thermal and Lighting Efficiency Standards as published in the "Code for Energy Conservation in New Building Construction."

The divisions are from time to time amended and revised as the national codes are changed. Copies of the Administration Section (Divisions 1 thru 8) and Divisions 6, 7 and 8 are distributed for a fee to anyone who requests copies.

## Iowa Campaign Finance Disclosure Commission

507 10th St., Des Moines 50309

HERBERT S. SELBY, chairman, Newton; term expires 1983.

EMMANUEL S. BIKAKIS, vice chairman, Sioux City; term expires 1985.

ROBERT D. FULTON, Waterloo; term expires 1983.

ELWIN D. FARWELL, Decorah; term expires 1985.

CAROLYN FARRELL, BVM, Dubuque; term expires 1987.

KAY WILLIAMS, executive director

The 65th General Assembly, 1973 session, created the Campaign Finance Disclosure Commission to review, monitor and make available for public inspection financial disclosure reports filed by political committees and candidates' committees in the state of Iowa. The commission consists of five members, not more than three of whom shall be from the same political party. The members are appointed by the governor for a six-year term, subject to the confirmation of the Senate.

The duties of the commission are: to develop forms for the filing of reports and statements required to be filed under the provisions of the campaign disclosure law; to furnish forms to committee treasurers and county commissioners of election; to prepare and publish a manual; to assure that reports and statements are available for public inspection and copying; and to review reports and statements filed under the provisions of the disclosure law.

The commission also serves as a quasi-judicial body. The commission may gather evidence, hold a hearing and propose a finding of fact and decision based on the conclusions of law as to whether a committee has violated the provisions of Chapter 56 of the Code. Any eligible elector may file a complaint. In this case, the commission would hear the complaint and propose a decision based on conclusions of law as applied to the facts brought forth by the complainant. If the commission finds reasonable grounds to believe that a violation of the law has occurred, they may refer the complaints to the appropriate prosecuting authority.

The Campaign Finance Disclosure Commission is also responsible for working with the state director of revenue and the state comptroller to administer the provisions of the Iowa election campaign fund. This fund allows any person whose state income tax liability for any taxable year is \$1.00 or more to designate \$1.00 of such liability to be paid over to the Iowa election campaign fund for the account of any specified political party.

## **State Capitol Planning Commission**

Capitol Building, Des Moines 50319

REPRESENTATIVE GLENN BROCKETT, Marshalltown, chairman

SEN. CLARENCE CARNEY, Sioux City

SEN. BASS VAN GILST, Oskaloosa

REP. LARRY POPE, Des Moines

REP. BILL DIELMAN, Pella

JOHN R. FITZGIBBON, Des Moines

HAROLD McCORMICK, Manchester

MARIE MILLARD, Woodbine

FRANCIS J. CAMIZZI, Cedar Rapids

GORDON D. LINGE, Storm Lake

STANLEY McCausland, Des Moines, secretary

The Iowa State Capitol Planning Commission was established by the 58th General Assembly in 1959 and is composed of legislators, residents of the state appointed by the governor, and the director of the Department of General Services. The commission's purpose is to advise on the location and architecture of buildings and on other aspects of the development of Iowa's state capitol grounds.

The commission was provided funds by the 60th General Assembly for planning future expansion and development of the statehouse grounds. A report of the commission's findings was submitted to the 61st General Assembly and adopted by the assembly as the "master plan and guide for future expansion and development of the state capitol grounds of the state of Iowa."

## **Citizens' Aide/Ombudsman**

515 East 12th, Des Moines 50319

Appointed to four-year term by the Legislative Council

WILLIAM P. ANGRICK II, citizens' aide/ombudsman.

RUTH L. MOSHER, first deputy.

RAYMOND A. CORNELL, deputy for corrections.

JOHN M. SPINNATO, legal analyst.

DONEEN WOODWARD, general deputy.

LINDA L. HOFFMANN, general deputy.

The Citizens' Aide office was established Oct. 1, 1970 by Gov. Robert D. Ray as a part of his office. In 1972, the Citizens' Aide Act, now Chapter 601G of the Iowa Code, was passed removing the Citizens' Aide from the governor's office and placing it directly under the Legislative Council. The Citizens' Aide is appointed to a four-year term by the Legislative Council subject to confirmation by a majority vote of both Houses of the General Assembly. The Citizens' Aide receives and investigates complaints from the public concerning the administrative actions of public officials of state and local government in Iowa. When a citizen's complaint is deemed to be justified, the Citizens' Aide recommends to the agency that it take corrective action. The Citizens' Aide may publish his recommendations and conclusions. Excluded from the Citizens' Aide's jurisdiction are the governor and his personal staff, the General Assembly and its staff, and the courts and appurtenant judicial staff. The Citizens' Aide does not have the authority to investigate complaints of employees of agencies which relate to their employment. By implication, the Citizens' Aide does not have the authority to investigate agencies of the federal government and non-governmental entities.

The Citizen's Aide Act was amended by the laws of the 65th General Assembly (1974), to create the position of deputy for corrections. The deputy for corrections specializes in the receipt and the investigation of complaints from or relating to inmates in correctional institutions.

## **Civil Rights Commission**

Sixth and Grand, Des Moines 50309

Appointed by the governor for four-year terms.

ANNETTE PIEPER EDGINGTON, Des Moines, Democrat; term expires 1983.

MARGUERITE COLHORN, Des Moines; term expires 1985.

REV. JAMES L. HARMON, Estherville; term expires 1985.

RACHEL W. EVANS, Fort Dodge, Republican; term expires 1982.

JACK W. PETERS, Council Bluffs, Republican; term expires 1983.

THOMAS P. MCDONNELL, Clinton; term expires 1985.

ALFREDO G. PARRISH, Des Moines, Republican; term expires 1983.

ARTIS VAN ROEKEL REIS, Des Moines, executive director.

Under the act of the 61st General Assembly as amended, the Civil Rights Commission is charged with investigating, holding hearings, and rendering decisions on any complaints of unfair or discriminatory practices in public accommodations, employment, credit, housing, apprenticeship programs, on-the-job training programs, and vocational schools; on the basis of age, race, creed, color, sex, religion, national origin, or disability; and with planning and conducting programs designed to eliminate racial, religious, cultural, and intergroup tensions. The commission consists of seven members appointed by the governor to staggered terms of four years each, subject to the advice and consent of the Senate. No more than four members of the commission shall belong to the same political party, and its membership shall represent as wide a geographical diversity as practical. Hearings are provided for in the event of failure of effort toward conciliation, and orders resulting from such hearings are subject to judicial review. Commission officers are elected by the members and serve for one year starting on May 1.

## **Iowa College Aid Commission**

201 Jewett Building,

WILLIAM R. FERGUSON, chairman, Glidden; term expires 1983.  
 ROBERT D. BENTON, Des Moines; term is continuous.  
 SEN. ARTHUR L. GRATIAS, Nora Springs; term expires 1983.  
 KARL F. LANGROCK, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 ROBERT E. PHIPPS, Fairfield; term expires 1981.  
 JOHN PRIHODA, Marshalltown; term expires 1983.  
 MARILYN R. TUCKER, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1981.  
 MARY ANN BROWN, Mt. Pleasant; term expires 1982.  
 JOHN B. RIGLER, Muscatine; term expires 1982.  
 REP. HORACE DAGGETT, Kent; term expires 1983.  
 WILLIS ANN WOLFF, executive director

The Iowa College Aid Commission is the only state agency responsible for planning and administering programs of assistance to both public and private colleges and universities throughout Iowa. Represented on the 11 member commission are the Board of Regents, the Department of Public Instruction, the Iowa private colleges and universities, the Vocational Education Advisory Council, each house of the Legislature, Iowa lending institutions, Iowa students, and the general public. The lender, student, general public and private college representatives are appointed by the governor. The state superintendent of public instruction serves by virtue of office. The remaining four members are appointed by the bodies they represent.

Established in April 1964, to implement the federal assistance program for construction of academic facilities provided by the Higher Education Facilities Act of 1963, the commission now administers the programs described below:

### **Grants for Academic Facilities and Instructional Equipment**

The commission receives applications from colleges and universities for federal funds under Titles VII A and VI B of the Higher Education Act of 1965, verifies their eligibility and assigns relative priorities for grants. On the basis of these priority ratings, the commission then recommends to the U.S. Office of Education the distribution of Iowa's allotted funds. The funds are used in the construction or remodeling of classroom, laboratory, library and administration facilities, and for classroom equipment.

### **State Of Iowa Scholarships**

In May 1965, the Legislature authorized establishment of a state-supported scholarship fund. Appropriations for awards in 1980-81 were \$350,000 in state funds equally matched by federal funds. Monetary recipients are selected on the basis of academic ability and financial need. Certificates of Achievement are awarded to applicants who demonstrate high academic achievement.

### **Iowa Guaranteed Student Loan Program**

This program, implemented in 1979, permits students to borrow from commercial lending institutions at a low rate of interest subsidized by the federal government on easy repayment terms. The loans are insured by the Iowa College Aid Commission and reinsured by the Federal government under the terms of an agreement with the ICAC.

### **Comprehensive Planning**

Federal grants are allotted annually under Title XII, Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, for the purpose of comprehensive planning in higher education. The commission has used these funds for a wide range of studies in support of statewide planning at Iowa's colleges and universities. Study projects completed include facilities inventories, enrollment projections, needs of the disadvantaged student, surveys of student plans for postsecondary education, financial needs, nontraditional education resources and needs, and many other topics. These funds are currently being used for statewide coordination of the Iowa Lifelong Learning Project.

### **Iowa Tuition Grant Program**

In 1969, the General Assembly established the Iowa Tuition Grant Program to provide financial assistance for Iowa students enrolled in Iowa's private colleges and

universities. Funding for this program in 1980-81 was \$14,750,000, with a maximum grant of \$1,700. The amount of the grant, based on the student's estimated financial need, is limited to tuition and fees minus the average that the student would pay at a state university.

### **Iowa Vocational-Technical Tuition Grant Program**

The 65th General Assembly established the Iowa Vocational-Technical Tuition Grant Program to provide financial assistance to needy Iowa resident students enrolled in vocational-technical courses at public area schools in the state. Qualified students may receive a maximum of \$400 per year. In 1980-81, the program was funded at \$450,000 in state funds equally matched by federal funds.

### **State Student Incentive Grants**

This federal program of matching funds for state scholarships and grants was authorized in the Education Amendments of 1972, but was not funded until fiscal year 1974. These funds have been used primarily to supplement the state appropriations for State of Iowa Scholarships and Iowa Vocational-Technical Tuition Grants. In 1980-81, the Iowa allocation was \$858,961.

### **Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS)**

In cooperation with the National Center for Education Statistics, the commission coordinates annual collection of data from Iowa postsecondary schools. An annual **Digest** based on the HEGIS data is published by the Commission.

### **Osteopathic Subvention Program**

The Commission supervises payment of state funds to the College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery, Des Moines. These funds, totaling \$1,200,000 in fiscal year 1981 and \$450,000 in fiscal year 1982 require that Iowa residents comprise at least 30 percent of each class.

### **Optometric Training Program**

The commission is authorized to contract with colleges of optometry in other states for admission of Iowa residents.

### **National Guard Education Benefits**

The program, established in 1978, provides grants of up to \$250 per year toward the educational expenses of enlisted members of the Iowa National Guard. Recipients must be enrolled in at least a half-time program as undergraduates at an eligible Iowa postsecondary institution.

### **Podiatric Training Program**

The commission is authorized to contract with colleges of podiatry in other states for admission of Iowa residents.

### **State Student Financial Aid Training Program**

The commission administers federal grants under Title IV, Higher Education Act of 1965, to design and develop training programs for college financial aid administrators.

## **Iowa State Commerce Commission**

Lucas Building, Des Moines 50319

ANDREW VARLEY, chairman, Adair County, Republican; term expires 1983.

FRED H. MOORE, commissioner, Dickinson County, Democrat; term expires 1985.

CHRISTINE A. HANSEN, commissioner, Polk County, Republican; term expires 1987.

### **Appointed by the Commission**

ROBERT G. HOLETZ, executive secretary, Polk County.

JAMES R. MARET, commerce counsel, Dallas County.

RAYMOND K. VAWTER, JR., director of Public Utilities Division, Polk County.

ROBERT J. LATHAM, director of Rates Research Division, Polk County.

EARL W. DICK, director of Grain Warehouse Division, Polk County.

JOHN E. HENSEL, director of administration, Polk County.

The Iowa State Commerce Commission operates under an array of statutes delegating legislative authority and responsibility as to the economic regulation of public utilities, grain warehouses and grain dealers located in the state. Prior responsibilities of the agency relating to the regulation of railroads and motor transportation activities were transferred by act of the 65th General Assembly to the newly created Iowa Department of Transportation, effective July 1, 1975.

The primary function of the commission in recent years has been in the area of public utility rate regulation under Chapter 476 of the Iowa Code. Heretofore, this code chapter has accorded the commission extensive authority over the rates and charges of almost all of the investor-owned gas, electric, telephone and water companies serving the people of this state. During 1976, the 68th General Assembly, by Senate File 1258, added to the commission's rate making authority the responsibility for establishing just and reasonable rates for electric utility service as provided by the Rural Electric Cooperatives operating in Iowa. Additional responsibility for the demarcation of electric service territories for all utility operations in the state was delegated by the same legislation. And during the same session, the General Assembly, by House File 1450, made the commission responsible for certification of virtually all electric generating plant construction in the state.

In 1980, the jurisdiction of the commission was expanded under House File 2550 to include programs designed to promote the use of cost effective energy conservation strategies by rate or service-regulated gas and electric utilities. The commission may initiate these programs to accumulate sufficient data to evaluate alternatives. Under the law, the commission may also require or authorize a public utility to establish peak load management procedures.

Both new and basic functions mentioned must be performed in the context of continuing responsibilities for acting upon applications seeking approval to construct and operate gas pipelines and electric transmission lines, and for investigating and resolving complaints regarding activities directed by utility company management.

The commission anticipates that it will continue to be faced with the need to process upwards of 500 formal tariff filings per year, made on behalf of the approximate 106 rate regulated utilities, of which approximately 45 filings will require prosecution through trial-type hearing procedures and formal agency decisions on evidence of record. These filings will include approximately 20 major rate increase proposals, amounting to \$100 million per year. By its decisions to date, the commission has ordered refunds to the public of approximately \$45 million on an annual basis.

Within the Grain Warehouse division, licenses for approximately 1,900 grain dealers and 800 grain warehouses are issued under the authority of Chapters 542 and 543 of the Code of Iowa. Division staff periodically inspect the operations and facilities of licensees and assure compliance with the financial and insurance requirements of the Code and agency rules.

### **Commerce Counsel**

The office of Commerce Counsel represents one of the first public defender offices devoted to public protection as to rates charged by utility companies and common carriers. As is true of the Commerce Commission itself, the Commerce Counsel's transportation responsibilities, as initially defined by the 34th General Assembly in 1911, now reside with the Department of Transportation, Transportation Regulation Board.

In addition to acting as attorney for and legal advisor of the Commerce Commission, the Commerce Counsel must investigate as to the lawfulness of all rates and practices of the persons under the jurisdiction of the Commission; and must institute such proceedings as may be necessary to correct any illegality on the part of such persons. In this connection, the office must prosecute in the name of the state, all action necessary to enforce or to restrain the violation of any rule or order of the Commerce Commission.

## **State Comptroller**

Capitol Building, Des Moines

RONALD F. MOSHER, Polk County, comptroller.

The state comptroller audits all demands by the state and preaudits all accounts submitted for the issuance of state warrants; controls the payment of all monies into the state treasury and all payments from the state treasury; prescribes all accounting and business forms and the system of accounts and reports of financial transactions by all departments and agencies of the state government other than those of the legislative branch; keeps the central budget and proprietary control accounts of the state government; establishes a reasonable cash revolving fund for each department or institution for disbursement purposes where needed; has the custody of all books, papers, records, documents, conveyances, leases and other documents appertaining to the fiscal affairs and property of the state which are not required to be kept in some other office; apportions the interest of the permanent school fund; prepares biennially a list of all standing appropriations and furnishes a report of same to each member of the Legislature; prepares the budget document and drafts the legislation to make it effective; reviews such requests for allotments as are submitted to the governor for approval; determines the need for all transfers of appropriations submitted to the governor; makes such investigations of the organizations, activities and methods of procedure of the several departments and establishments as he may be called upon to make by the governor and executive council or the Legislature; furnishes any committee of either House of the Legislature having jurisdiction over revenues or appropriations such aid and information regarding financial affairs of the government as it may request; prepares and files in his office, on or before Dec. 1 of each even-numbered year, a state budget report setting forth in detail and in summary the financial conditions and operations of the government; and prepares such other reports as the governor or the General Assembly may from time to time require of him.

The state comptroller collects and maintains budget information pertaining to the state budget, local budgets, school district budgets, and the budgets of various other local jurisdictions within the state. The office coordinates federal funds input into the state and assures their inclusion into the budget planning process; responsible for procuring and maintaining the central data processing facility for state government; employs the State Employment Relations director, who is responsible for collective bargaining with public employee labor organizations. The state comptroller sits on various committees and commissions as the Legislature and Governor may direct from time to time, e.g., the State Appeal Board, the Records Management Council, the Communications Committee, the Educational Data Processing Committee, City Finance Committee, and others.

## **State Appeal Board**

All Members Ex Officio.

MAURICE E. BARINGER, treasurer of state.

RICHARD D. JOHNSON, auditor of state.

RONALD F. MOSHER, comptroller.

The State Appeal Board is governed by four separate chapters of the Code of Iowa. Chapter 23 covers public contracts and bonds and allows citizens to appeal from decisions of municipalities on public improvements. Chapter 24 covers local budget laws whereby citizens can appeal on budgets adopted by municipalities. Chapter 25 covers claims against the state of Iowa and by the state of Iowa against municipalities. Chapter 25A covers tort claims filed by people against the state of Iowa where a state agency or any of its employees may have caused negligence, a wrongful act or omission. The Appeal Board reviews all claims under Chapters 25 and 25A after receiving recommendations from the special assistant attorney general for claims, and may pay such claims. Claims denied under Chapter 25 are referred to the Legislature.

## **State Conservation Commission**

See Wildlife Refuges, Hunting,  
Fishing Areas, Parks, Preserves and Forests.  
Wallace State Office Building, Des Moines 50319

RICHARD THORNTON, Des Moines, Democrat; term expires 1987.  
BAXTER FREESE, Wellman, Republican; term expires 1987.  
RICHARD W. KEMLER, Marshalltown, Democrat; term expires 1983.  
CAROLYN T. WOLTER, Des Moines, Democrat; term expires 1983.  
MARIAN PIKE, Whiting, Republican; term expires 1987.  
JOHN FIELD, Hamburg, Republican; term expires 1985.  
DONALD KNUDSEN, Eagle Grove, Republican; term expires 1985.  
LARRY J. WILSON, Des Moines, state conservation director.

The Iowa State Conservation Commission is charged with the duty to establish, maintain, improve, beautify and administer state parks, preserves, forests and other state conservation areas.

The commission is charged with the duty of protecting, propagating, increasing and preserving fish, game and fur-bearing animals, and protecting the birds of the state and enforcement of laws relating thereto. The administration and enforcement of laws relating to boats and navigation in the state-owned inland waters of the state is a duty of the commission.

The commission has jurisdiction over the state-owned meandered lakes and streams of the state and improvements relating to such waters. The commission is designated as the agency to coordinate the planning efforts of all governmental agencies in Iowa who may wish to participate in federal funds made available under the lands and water act.

## **Iowa State Crime Commission**

Lucas Building, Des Moines 50319

RICHARD E. GEORGE, Des Moines, executive director.

The purpose of Iowa's Crime Commission is to administer the Justice System Improvement Act and Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act as they pertain to the state of Iowa by making a careful examination of our system of justice in Iowa today.

The basic responsibility for dealing with state and local crime and criminals is, must be, and remains a state and local problem. Iowa has attacked many items involving law enforcement and criminal administration on an isolated basis, but these programs allow us to establish a comprehensive, coordinated plan of evaluation, recommendations and actions to improve the criminal and juvenile justice systems.

The director, appointed by the governor and serving from his office, will assist in and coordinate Iowa's planning of law enforcement and criminal administration. He will be aided by a commission with membership appointed by the governor from fields of law enforcement, courts, corrections, juvenile justice and citizenry.

### **Duties of the Office**

1. To inquire into the causes of crime and the adequacy of the existing system of law enforcement, criminal justice and corrections in Iowa.
2. To make Iowa eligible for annual grants from the U.S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration by preparing a comprehensive plan encompassing all areas of the criminal justice system in the state.
3. To work closely with state and local officials and organizations and make recommendations and conclusions as to how state and local government can act to make law enforcement and the administration of justice more effective and fair.
4. To provide fiscal and administrative management of a program that combines federal, state and local funds.

### Method of Operation

1. Evaluate the impact of crime, determining such things as causes and motivations.
2. Seek methods to improve police standards, in areas such as recruitment, salaries, organization and management, field procedures, equipment, and communications.
3. Seek to raise the quality of the courts, including prosecutors, judges and defense attorneys.
4. Make recommendations and provide funds for Iowa's correctional system.

## Iowa Dairy Industry Commission

Dairy Building, Ankeny 50021

HAROLD EGGINK, Sibley; term expires 1983.

DR. FRED FOREMAN, Ames.

MAYNARD LANG, Brooklyn; term expires 1981.

ROBERT LOUNSBERRY, Des Moines.

G. JOE LYON, Toledo; term expires 1981.

DR. WILLIAM MARION, Ames.

LEROY MEYER, Sac City; term expires 1982.

ELMER PAPER, Stockton; term expires 1983.

JOHN PRESTEMON, Waukon; term expires 1983.

RICHARD REINHART, Cresco; term expires 1982.

BOB SCHULTZ, Luana; term expires 1981.

LARRY SHOVER, Delhi; term expires 1982.

KEITH R. MAXEY, executive secretary

The Iowa Dairy Industry Commission was established by the Iowa Legislature in 1939.

The law provides for the deduction of one cent per pound of butterfat in cream, or four cents per hundredweight of milk purchased by the first buyers from Iowa producers between the months of May and June.

Funds collected are remitted to the Iowa Dairy Industry Commission to further the cause of the Iowa dairy industry. This includes advertising, publicity, sales promotion, research, and education.

## Iowa Development Commission

250 Jewett Building

Appointed by the Governor

WILLIAM H. BURGER, chairman, Waterloo; term expires 1981.

E. THURMAN CASKILL, vice chairman, Corwith; term expires 1981.

DONNA KEPPY, secretary, Wilton; term expires 1983.

STEVE CHAPMAN, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

HUGH D. CLARK, Dubuque; term expires 1981.

ROBERT H. MEIER, Ottumwa; term expires 1981.

MARDELLE NOBLE, Oelwein; term expires 1983.

F. FORBES OLBERG, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1982.

BILL RILEY, Des Moines; term expires 1984.

RONALD SCHECHTMAN, Carroll; term expires 1984.

GERALD L. WEINER, Sioux City; term expires 1984.

WILLIAM J. BESTMANN, Des Moines, director.

The activities of the Iowa Development Commission are focused on orderly economic growth in the state. It is the function of the commission to maintain continued recognition of Iowa's achievements in agriculture, to provide an incentive for positive community improvement, to aid in the development of its growing industrial economy, to assist in expansion of markets for Iowa goods and services through international trade, and to promote its assets in the field of recreation and travel.

Agricultural products are a major part of the state's economy. Yet Iowa's industrial assets-productive labor force, invigorating business climate, central location and transportation facilities, are recognized as conducive to the profitable operation of manufacturing facilities. Legislative actions have complemented the state's growing industrial base as well.

The Iowa Development Commission has nine operational divisions. They are: Administrative Services, Agricultural Development and Promotion, Community Betterment, Industrial Development, International, Research, European Office, Public Information and Tourism and Travel.

The goal of the Agricultural Development and Promotion division is to enhance the image of Iowa agriculture and to promote the sale of Iowa agricultural products throughout the nation and the world. By strengthening existing markets and developing new markets it strives to stabilize farm prices at a profitable level. Through research and education, new production methods and alternatives are presented to keep production costs low.

One example of this is the "Fine Iowa Meats" promotion which has been successful in bringing together producers, processors and retailers in a unified effort to develop new and expanded markets for the state's grain-fed beef and pork. In addition, the division works with farm organizations, commodity associations, other state agencies and industrial groups in their efforts to improve the economic position of Iowa's farm industry.

Iowa Community Betterment is a program designed to provide an incentive to communities which are undertaking local improvement projects. Staff members hold local workshops, encourage local volunteer effort in community improvement, and coordinate an annual awards day competition. They also compile project fact files to aid participating communities in carrying out their local programs.

The Industrial Development division addresses itself to attracting new industries to Iowa, assisting manufacturing firms already located here and representing Iowa communities which seek to diversify their economy through the addition of manufacturing operations. This division works closely with local industrial development groups and chambers of commerce to create a good industrial climate. They maintain close liaison with management consulting firms and with all organizations interested in industrial development.

The European Office is directly responsible to the Industrial Development division. The primary emphasis of the office in Germany is to attract foreign industries to an Iowa location. The office also serves as an extension of the Iowa Development Commission's agriculture, tourism and export activities.

The program of the International division is designed to encourage Iowa manufacturers to sell their goods overseas and to assist Iowa exporters in expanding their foreign sales. Trade missions are led by the division to various international market areas to aid Iowa manufacturers in creating overseas sales. Other projects include the Governor's Export Expansion Conference and the Foreign Student Contact Program, designed to promote involvement between Iowa business personnel and foreign students in the state.

The Tourism and Travel division works to increase the number of dollars spent in the Hawkeye State by travelers and those engaged in other leisure-time activities. To accomplish this, the division staff provides information about Iowa's vacation and recreation attractions to travelers. It assists communities in promoting their events and supervises the activities of the state's seven tourism regions. The staff represents Iowa at recreation and travel expositions, and develops publications and special projects. The division also operates seven information centers along Iowa's interstate highways.

Out of the Research division comes data and resource material for all IDC divisions and the general public. This division becomes involved in research projects, in publishing information collections such as the *Statistical Profile of Iowa* and the *Directory of Iowa Manufacturers*, and in answering requests from other divisions, the public and other governmental agencies.

It's through the Public Information division that Iowans keep abreast of IDC activities and programs, through news releases, speakers, audio-visual presentations, brochures and articles in the media. This division also assists motion picture producers in finding filming locations in Iowa.

## State Educational Radio and Television Facility Board

P.O. Box 1758, Des Moines 50306

JOLLY ANN DAVIDSON, chairman, Clarinda; term expires 1982.  
 DR. GARY H. KOERSELMAN, vice chairman, Sioux City; term expires 1982.  
 DR. ROBERT D. BENTON, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 S.J. BROWNLEE, Emmetsburg; term expires 1981.  
 GEORGE J. DORRINGTON, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1981.  
 BETTY JEAN FURGERSON, Waterloo; term expires 1983.  
 KAREN GOODENOW, Wall Lake; term expires 1981.  
 ANN JORGENSEN, Garrison; term expires 1983.  
 DONALD H. SHAW, Davenport; term expires 1982.  
 LARRY G. PATTEN, executive director.  
 C. DAVID BOLENDER, director of administration.  
 JOHN C. WHITE, director of programming.  
 DON D. SAVERAID, director of engineering.

Section 88 of the Acts of the 62nd General Assembly creates a board to be known as the State Educational Radio and Television Facility Board consisting of nine members, three to be appointed by the board of Public Instruction, three by the Board of Regents and three by the governor. The purpose of the board is to plan, establish, and operate an educational radio and television facility and such other communications services as the board may deem necessary to accomplish the educational objectives of the state of Iowa. The board currently operates KDIN-TV, Channel 11 in Des Moines; KIIN-TV, Channel 12 in Iowa City; KRIN-TV, Channel 32 in Waterloo; KSIN-TV, Channel 27 in Sioux City; KBIN-TV, channel 32 in Council Bluffs; KHIN-TV, Channel 36 in Red Oak; KYIN-TV, Channel 24 in Mason City; KTIN-TV, Channel 21 in Fort Dodge; and translators Channel 33 in Ottumwa, Channel 38 in Fort Madison, Channel 44 in Keokuk, Channel 54 in Keosauqua, Channel 25 in Rock Rapids, and Channel 33 in Sibley.

## Employment Agency License Commission

307 E. Seventh Des Moines 50319

All Members Ex Officio

MARY JANE ODELL, secretary of state.  
 ROBERT C. LANDESS, industrial commissioner.  
 ALLEN J. MEIER, labor commissioner.

The commission is responsible for the licensing and regulation of private employment agencies pursuant to Chapters 94 and 95, Code of Iowa, 1981. Additional regulations for the licensing and operation of private employment agencies are set forth in Chapter 350, Iowa Administrative Code.

The commission currently licenses over 70 private employment agencies. Administrative and investigatory responsibilities have been assigned to the labor commissioner. Any inquiries or complaints relative to the operation of private employment agencies may be submitted to the Bureau of Labor, 307 E. Seventh St., Des Moines, Iowa 50319. (515) 281-3606.

## **Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped**

Grimes Building, Des Moines 50319

Term two years. Appointed by the governor.

HELEN SETTLE, Marshalltown, chairman; term expires 1981.  
TOM JOHNSON, Ottumwa, vice chairman; term expires 1981.  
DONALD W. WESTERGARD, executive secretary, Indianola.

ANGELINE ANDERSON, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

JAMES BETHEL, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

PAUL BRODIGAN, Glenwood; term expires 1982.

LaVAUN EARWOOD, Lohrville; term expires 1982.

JOHN EWING, North Buena Vista; term expires 1982.

WILLIAM GLYNN, Bettendorf; term expires 1982.

RONALD GROOMS, Ames; term expires 1982.

LINDA HANSSEN, Eldridge; term expires 1982.

B.L. HAWN, Waterloo; term expires 1982.

RICHARD HOPKINS, Davenport; term expires 1982.

SHARON HOVINGA, Council Bluffs; term expires 1981.

THOMAS JOHNSON, Ottumwa; term expires 1982.

SCOTT KEITH, Okoboji; term expires 1982.

ROBERT KOZEL, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1982.

EDWARD McCARTAN, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

RALPH NEPPEL, Iowa City; term expires 1982.

KATHLEEN O'LEARY, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

JON SCHNEIDER, Urbandale; term expires 1982.

MERLE SMITH, Sioux City; term expires 1982.

VERA SMITH, Fairfield; term expires 1982.

JOHN STASCHKE, Wilton; term expires 1982.

WILLIAM WAGNER, Dallas Center; term expires 1982.

ARLYN WEIENETH, Ankeny; term expires 1982.

LINDA WING, Des Moines; term expires 1981.

EDWARD WINTER, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1981.

The Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped was created by an act of the 61st General Assembly to promote employment of the handicapped through a continuing program of public information and education. The committee is composed of 26 members and eight ex-officio members who are in charge of other state agencies interested in employment for the handicapped.

The members consist of representatives from industry, labor, business, agriculture, federal, state and local government and representatives of religious, charitable, fraternal, civic, educational, medical, legal, veteran, welfare, women's and other professional groups and organizations. All members serve without per diem expenses.

Members of the committee are appointed for a term of two years and may be reappointed when their term expires.

The committee is charged with cooperating with all public and private agencies interested in employment of the handicapped and to encourage and assist in the organization of committees at the community level.

The members work closely in developing employer acceptance of qualified handicapped workers and informing handicapped persons of specific facilities available in seeking employment.

## Iowa Energy Policy Council

Capitol Complex, Des Moines 50319

DR. EDWARD J. STANEK, director and chairman.  
DOUGLAS K. TRUE, deputy director.  
JAMES WOLL, Fuels Division director.  
B.Z. KARACHIWALA, Grants/Conservation Division director.  
PHIL SVANOE, Iowa Solar Office coordinator.  
DAN FRENCH, Information director.

### Public Members:

JOSEPHINE GITTLER, Iowa City.  
DR. ROBERT S. HANSEN, Ames.  
JAMES E. HUYSER, Lovilia.  
DELMER A. NELSON, Spirit Lake.  
CHARLES PELTON, Clinton.  
SUZAN M. STEWART, Sioux City.  
KATHLEEN WOOD, Des Moines.

### Legislative Members:

SEN. JAMES V. GALLAGHER, Jessup.  
SEN. FORREST SCHWENGELS, Fairfield.  
REP. VIRGINIA POFFENBERGER, Perry.  
REP. CHARLES BRUNER, Ames.

### Ex Officio Members:

LARRY CRANE, director, Department of Environmental Quality.  
R.L. KASSEL, director, Department of Transportation.  
DONALD KOCH, state geologist.  
ROBERT H. LOUNSBERRY, secretary of agriculture.  
ANDREW VARLEY, chairman, Iowa Commerce Commission.  
LARRY VANCE, director, Department of Soil Conservation.  
JAMES WEBB, director, Natural Resources Council.

The 65th General Assembly created the Iowa Energy Policy Council in 1974 to formulate energy policy in Iowa and to assist the state in response to problems of energy supply, consumption and development. It was, and is today, composed of public members, legislators and agency heads from other departments of state government that have a clear involvement in or statutory responsibility for energy related programs.

The council serves as an advisory agency to the governor and the state Legislature on all energy matters. Originally scheduled to terminate on June 30, 1977, the council's life has been extended until 1983. The EPC is recognized as one of the state's most visible agencies although it is relatively small, its existence is considered temporary and it has no regulatory authority.

EPC implements numerous energy conservation programs covering virtually every sector of the state's population. The council also sponsors research, maintains a data base on energy use, has planning responsibility for emergency energy use, and furnishes the public with many educational materials. Also with federal funds, the EPC established a state solar office within its structure to promote the commercialization of solar energy in Iowa and serve as a focal point of state solar activities.

## **State Board of Engineering Examiners**

Lucas State Office Building, Des Moines 50319

Appointed by the governor.

RONALD BROWN, Muscatine; term expires 1983.  
 CHARLES E. HALES, Council Bluffs; term expires 1984.  
 KATHY S. ELLISTON, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 FRANCIS E. HOLLAND, Mason City; term expires 1984.  
 R. BRUCE HOPKINS, Cedar Falls; term expires 1982.  
 HARRISON KANE, Iowa City; term expires 1982.  
 HERMAN LEWIS, Edgewood; term expires 1984.  
 BONITA A. FAGERSTROM, Secretary.

The State Board of Engineering Examiners was created by the 38th General Assembly in 1919. No person can practice professional engineering or land surveying without first being registered with this board. The board meets from time to time and conducts examinations of applicants for registration.

The law provides that the membership of the board shall consist of seven members who shall be appointed by the governor and confirmed by the Senate. Five of these members shall be professional engineers and two, representatives of the general public.

## **Iowa Department of Environmental Quality**

Wallace Building, Des Moines 50319

LARRY E. CRANE, executive director.  
 JOSEPH E. OBR, director, Construction Grants Division.  
 ALLAN E. STOKES, director, Management Services.  
 CHARLES MILLER, director, Air and Land Quality Division.  
 J. EDWARD BROWN, director, Water Quality Division.  
 PETER R. HAMLIN, director, Compliance Division.

The Department of Environmental Quality was created by the 64th General Assembly in 1973, and is responsible for improving and maintaining the quality of Iowa's air, land and water. The department's main function is to develop and implement programs which will help insure that the major sources of pollution in Iowa are meeting the environmental standards.

A nine-member commission, appointed by the governor, is responsible for determining DEQ policies, and developing and conducting programs to implement these policies. Also, the commission adopts rules and standards, and initiates enforcement actions taken by the department.

The programs developed by the commission are carried out through the DEQ staff of scientists, engineers and other professionals. The staff is headed by the executive director who is appointed by the governor.

Iowa's air quality programs are concerned with cleaning up areas that are not meeting air quality standards and planning ways to keep unpolluted areas clean. DEQ has also developed a program for controlling nuisance odors.

Land quality programs include closing open dumps, approving sanitary landfills, encouraging recycling efforts, controlling hazardous substances, and the siting of hazardous waste facilities. The department maintains an environmental emergency response program for responding to hazardous substance spills and is also involved in the statewide radiation safety program.

DEQ's water quality programs consist of two major areas: wastewater treatment and clean water management planning. A certification program for operators of wastewater and water supply treatment plants is conducted by DEQ.

DEQ's construction grants program assists local communities in obtaining state and federal funding for the construction of sewage treatment plants.

## State Executive Council

Office located on first floor of Capitol Building.

Membership ex officio.

ROBERT D. RAY, governor.  
 MARY JANE ODELL, secretary of state.  
 RICHARD D. JOHNSON, auditor of state.  
 MAURICE E. BARINGER, treasurer of state.  
 R. H. LOUNSBERRY, secretary of agriculture.  
 W. C. WELLMAN, secretary.

The Executive Council was created by the adoption of the Code of 1860. The secretary of state acted as secretary of the council until the enactment of the Code of 1897, which provided for a secretary.

### Business of the Executive Council

Among the duties placed upon the Executive Council by the laws of Iowa are the following: to act upon all state activities and to notify all interested persons of action taken therein; to determine the value at which property may be taken by Iowa corporations and amount of stock which may be issued on account thereof; to approve articles of incorporation and by-laws of building and loan associations, and plan for liquidation of said associations; to approve property purchases and acceptance of gifts, to authorize department leases; to approve the issuance of patents, corrected patents and easements; to authorize and pay special assessments; to authorize and pay court costs, and special attorney general fees; to authorize condemnation proceedings; approve bank depositories of public funds; the canvass of votes cast for state and district officers; the declaration of changes in classification of cities; the approval of out-of-state travel.

### Report of the Executive Council Secretary

Section 19.6 Code of Iowa, 1979, requires that a report of the secretary of the Executive Council be published in the Iowa Official Register. That portion of the secretary dealing with matters of general interest is presented here.

Other matters required in the report as to Iowa cities and the official canvass of Iowa election results are presented in tables elsewhere.

The council had 50 regular meetings and convened four times as the Official Board of Canvass in 1978.

There were no corporations authorized to issue stock in exchange for property or out of surplus in 1978.

The council had 51 regular meetings, five special meetings and convened one time as the Official Board of Canvass in 1979.

There were no corporations authorized to issue stock in exchange for property or out of surplus in 1979.

## Iowa State Fair

### (Ex-Officio Members of Fair Board)

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| ROBERT D. RAY, governor .....                           | Des Moines |
| W. ROBERT PARKS, president, Iowa State University ..... | Ames       |
| ROBERT H. LOUNSBERRY, secretary of agriculture .....    | Des Moines |

### Officers

|                                     |            |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| President—FRED STROTHMAN .....      | New London |
| Vice President—MERRITT TRIGGS ..... | Mt. Ayr    |
| Secretary—Manager—J.D. TAYLOR ..... | Des Moines |
| Treasurer—JOHN M. SHANDA .....      | Perry      |

**District Directors**

|                                     |              |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1st District—ED EICHELBERGER .....  | West Liberty |
| 2nd District—EDYTHE SATTERLEE ..... | Manchester   |
| 3rd District—DON GREJMAN .....      | Garner       |
| 4th District—KATY ELSON .....       | Bondurant    |
| 5th District—MERRITT TRIGGS .....   | Mt. Ayr      |
| 6th District—JEAN M. KLEVE .....    | Humboldt     |

**Directors at Large**

|                      |                |
|----------------------|----------------|
| CLIFF JOHNSON .....  | Council Bluffs |
| DAVE HUINKER .....   | Decorah        |
| FRED STROTHMAN ..... | New London     |

**Information on the Iowa State Fair**

Every August, hundreds of thousands of people from all over the Midwest flock to the Iowa State Fair, the state's great celebration, a salute to Iowa's best in agriculture, industry, entertainment and achievement.

The fair is the home of a 20-acre Farm Machinery Show, and the largest art show in the state. Over 600 exhibitors and concessionaires offer modern merchandise and quality foods. Large 4-H and VoAg/FFA shows provide excellent educational opportunity for youngsters. Five stages of free entertainment are featured every day. The grandstand offers superstar stage shows and track events. History comes alive in Heritage Village, a tribute to Iowa's hardy pioneers.

The Iowa State Fair is one of the oldest agricultural and industrial expositions in the nation. The first was held in Fairfield, Iowa, in 1854, on a six-acre tract. An outgrowth of one of Iowa's early county fairs, The State Fair was managed by the Iowa Agricultural Society. Next year's fair was also held in Fairfield. From 1856 to 1879, the fair moved from city to city: Muscatine, 1856-57; Oskaloosa, 1858-59; Iowa City, 1860-61; Dubuque, 1862-63; Burlington, 1864-66; Clinton 1867-68; Keokuk, 1869-70 and 1874-75; Cedar Rapids, 1871-73 and 1876-78.

In 1879, the fair moved to Des Moines to stay. In 1884, the Legislature appropriated \$50,000 for the purchase of grounds in Des Moines on condition that the city raise an equal sum for site improvements. The present 400-acre site was dedicated two years later. The Iowa Fair was the inspiration for the novel and original motion picture, "State Fair".

A separate fair board was created in 1923, consisting of the governor, the secretary of agriculture, the president of Iowa State University, one director from each congressional district and three directors-at-large. Official delegates, representing Iowa's 103 county fairs and other agricultural associations, elect these directors at the annual State Agricultural Convention in December. The president and vice president of the fair board are elected by the board from elected directors. The board also selects the secretary and the treasurer.

All operating expenses are paid for from revenue generated by the fair and special legislative appropriations are used for capital improvements and repair. The fairgrounds are used year round as a meeting and exposition center, featuring such events as large trade and machinery shows; sports events; national livestock, horse and dog shows; arts and crafts exhibitions; private gatherings; auto races; concerts and a wide variety of other activities.

**Department of General Services**

Hoover Building, Des Moines 50319

STANLEY L. McCAUSLAND, Des Moines, director

The Department of General Services, created by the 64th General Assembly of Iowa, 1971, is responsible for services formerly performed by the executive council of Iowa, printing board, car dispatcher, communications director, and buildings and grounds department. Under the general direction, supervision and control of the governor, the Department of General Services is headed by a director who is appointed by the governor with the approval of two-thirds of the Senate.

The following divisions have been established with the Department of General Services: Director's Office, General Administration Unit, Division of Centralized Printing, Division of Buildings and Grounds, Office of Records Management, Division of Communications, Risk Management Division, Division of Centralized Purchasing, Vehicle Dispatcher Division, Division of Educational Radio and Television, Iowa Mail Room Division and the Federal Surplus Property Division.

The director's office is staffed by the director, a financial officer, a facilities engineer and a secretary. The director is responsible for construction of new buildings, assignment of space in state buildings located at the seat of government, providing a central mail unit for use of state offices, first-aid facilities and capitol tours. Additionally, the director's duties include the proper coordination of all projects related to the functions of the division of buildings and grounds.

The creation of the Department of General Services established a more efficient coordination of services provided to the various state departments. The majority of services provided - printing, purchasing, automobiles, etc. - are charged back to the various using agencies.

### **General Administration Division**

SHIRLEY T. PHILLIPS, Des Moines, chief

Under the direction of the director, Department of General Services, the responsibilities of the chief, General Administration, are supervision of the statehouse mail services, first aid room, capitol tours, information desks, Central Supply Unit, Word Processing, State Surplus Property and assignment of space in the state buildings and parking facilities.

The statehouse mail service has a staff of 18 and includes a mail room supervisor, one accounting clerk, 10 mail clerk I's, four mail clerk II's and two drivers. Mail rooms are located in the five major state buildings for the processing and distribution of mail. Approximately 700,000 pieces of mail are handled monthly. Two mail trucks average 65 miles daily servicing all state offices located outside the major state buildings.

An average of 24 patients per day use the first-aid facility. A registered nurse is in charge and a doctor is on call for emergencies.

Information desks in the Capitol and Wallace Buildings serve an average of 1,200 visitors per day. There are 15 conducted tours of the Capitol each day and hourly tours to the Capitol dome.

The Central Supply Unit distributes various items of office supplies to all state agencies.

Any item of surplus equipment or furniture that an agency has on its inventory list is transferred to General Administration. Most items are then used by other agencies. Outdated or unusable items are sold annually at a public auction and the proceeds are deposited in the state general fund.

### **Buildings and Grounds Division**

JOHN W. DRUMMOND, Polk City, superintendent

The superintendent of Buildings and Grounds of the state of Iowa, under the general direction of the director, Department of General Services, except as otherwise provided by law, provides for proper maintenance, repairs and replacement of state Capitol complex grounds, sidewalks, drives and parking lots, equipment and buildings at the seat of government including Terrace Hill and the Valley Bank Building.

The present staff consists of 220 regular employees. Staffing in an administrative central office includes the superintendent, assistant superintendent, secretary II, accounting clerk II, clerk typist III and storekeeper II. It is the duty of this office to supervise and direct 216 maintenance employees. These maintenance employees are divided into five areas of responsibility as follows:

- (1) The Building Maintenance Section provides clean and orderly buildings for state employees and the thousands that visit the Capitol each year.
- (2) The Grounds Maintenance Section is responsible for the beautification, dressing and care of the grounds during the summer months and provides for snow clearance in the winter.
- (3) The Construction Maintenance Section provides painters, carpenters, a mason and a locksmith for repairs and remodeling of state buildings.
- (4) The Electrical Maintenance Section plays a large part in electrical and telephone installation for office remodeling, as well as all regular electrical maintenance.
- (5) The Mechanical Maintenance Section

maintains heating and cooling systems (HVAC), drainage, plumbing and piping throughout the complex.

The division's maintenance personnel and shops are now housed in a new building containing 26,000 square feet of floor space and located at East 13th and Vine streets.

The division of Building and Grounds through their continuing support and care preserves the historical beauty of all buildings and grounds at the seat of state government in the best interests of and to the pride of all the citizens of Iowa.

### **Communications Division**

GLEN D. ANDERSON Jr., West Des Moines, chief

It is the responsibility of the Communications Division to develop, administer, unify and standardize communication services to meet normal and emergency requirements of all state departments. It is further intended, that the division provide coordination to all departments to effect maximum practical consolidation and joint use of communications services.

The design and implementation of two-way radio systems, broadcast distribution systems, basic telephone and voice systems and data communication networks, that are responsive to user requirements, are major activities of the division.

### **Printing Division**

VERN LUNDQUIST, Des Moines, superintendent

Prior to Jan. 17, 1972, all state printing purchases were supervised by the State Printing Board. This consisted of three elected officials: the secretary of state, the auditor and the attorney general, plus two additional officials who were appointed by the elected officials. The State Printing Board appointed a superintendent of printing to act as their executive secretary.

In 1972 this function was transferred to the Printing Division of the Department of General Services and the printing board was abolished. The supervising and purchasing of state printing is administered by the director of General Services or his designee, the superintendent of printing, who is appointed by the director of General Services.

The administration of the division by the superintendent is divided into five functions: printing purchases, printing consultation, centralized printing, custody of state legal documents and office copiers.

The primary purpose of the printing division is to purchase state printing in the most economical manner, by making use of competitive bidding procedures as outlined in the Code of Iowa and the Iowa Administrative Code. The general office, which has a staff of five people, purchases approximately \$4 million worth of printing annually. In addition to this staff, there is an assistant at the University of Iowa, Iowa State University, University of Northern Iowa and the Department of Transportation in Ames. The universities and DOT do their own purchasing of printing items that are less than \$2,000 each. Purchases over \$2,000 are purchased by the Printing Division.

The Printing Division performs as a printing consultant to state agencies to advise them of the most economical procedures to follow in producing a printed item. The Code of Iowa gives the Printing Division the authority to revise and edit printed items to serve the best interests of the state of Iowa.

The superintendent of printing is responsible for the administration of Centralized Printing, a facility which produces state printing. The printing produced by Centralized Printing is short run and quick delivery to meet the timely demands of state agencies. The main plant of this facility is in the Grimes Building with sub-units in each major state building. Centralized Printing, with a staff of 28 people, produces over \$1.5 million worth of printing annually. The printing produced by the staff is sold to state agencies, resulting in Centralized Printing being self-sustaining in much the same manner as a private business firm. Paper stock for Centralized Printing and other state agencies in Des Moines is purchased by the Printing Division and distributed from the Printing Division warehouse which has two employees.

The superintendent of printing has custody of state legal documents which are stored in and distributed from the Printing Division warehouse. These documents are distributed to the various state agencies and to the public as directed by the Code of Iowa.

The superintendent of printing has authority over all office copiers that are located in state offices in the city of Des Moines. This is to prevent an over-proliferation of office copiers and to fit the proper copiers to the required needs.

### **Purchasing Division**

JACK T. PITZER, Urbandale, Chief Purchasing Officer

The Purchasing Division of the Department of General Services is charged with the responsibility of purchasing all types of commodities and equipment required by all state agencies with the exception of the Board of Regents Institutions, the Commission for the Blind, and the Department of Transportation.

The main emphasis of the Purchasing Division is to provide a modern centralized purchasing program, establish standards of products that are required for the efficient operation of the individual agency and to encourage maximum competition on a basis of fair and equal opportunity to those qualified and interested in selling to the State of Iowa.

There are currently 19 persons employed in the Purchasing Division providing these services to the State of Iowa.

### **Records Management Division**

KATHLEEN S. LOOKINGBILL, West Des Moines, division director

The Records Management Division was established in January 1975, to provide administrative support to the State Records Commission, as required under Chapter 304 of the Code of Iowa. A primary responsibility of the division is to review records-related systems within state agencies, and to provide to the State Records Commission recommendations for changes necessary to assure maximum efficiency and economic use of equipment and procedures. The State Records Management Manual, developed by the division, sets out the division's operating policies and procedures, as well as records retention and disposition schedules for all state agencies records except those of the Highway Division of the Department of Transportation and the Board of Regents.

As a division of the Department of General Services, the Records Management staff is responsible for the establishment and maintenance of records filing systems, including centralized records storage facilities. The records centers provide a relatively low-cost alternative to those state agencies which process large volumes of paperwork, and yet do not have sufficient space available to store that paper for the required length of time.

The micrographics section of the Records Management Division provides micrographics services to state agencies. The micrographic section is capable of indexing, filming, processing and duplicating a wide variety of state agency records and files, from checks and warrants to engineering drawings and blueprints. In addition, the micrographics section assists in the design, installation and quality control procedures for intra-agency micrographics units.

### **Risk Management Division**

CRAIG A. HOEMAN, Urbandale,

The Risk Management Division was created by the 67th General Assembly in 1978, under Section 18.160 of the Code of Iowa. The risk manager was appointed in January 1980.

The overall objective of the division is to provide risk management services to all state boards, commissions and agencies as well as governmental subdivisions. These services apply to all property and liability loss exposures and include risk identification and analysis, risk control programs and risk financing programs.

The division is responsible for maintaining loss and exposure data on all of the state's property and liability risks and must purchase the needed insurance coverage for all of state government.

After the program for the state has been implemented, the division will begin to provide risk management services to cities, counties, townships, school districts, area education agencies, area vocational schools and area community colleges within the state.

### **Surplus Property Division**

Hoover State Office Building, Des Moines 50319

THOMAS L. ROLLER, Des Moines, director.

The Surplus Property Division acquires equipment and supplies no longer needed by the federal government and distributes them to eligible agencies within Iowa. The property, ranging from paperclips and typewriters, to bulldozers and aircraft, is used to fill the needs of public agencies, schools, hospitals, museums, libraries and non-profit health and education activities.

The division, which has an authorized staff of 14, is responsible for determining the property needs of the eligible agencies, locating and inspecting the property, transporting Iowa's allocation back to the state, maintaining accountability records, and making distribution in a fair and equitable manner.

After establishing eligibility, agency representatives may visit the Surplus Property Distribution Center on the Iowa State Fairgrounds in Des Moines where they may select from an inventory valued at more than \$5 million in original federal acquisition cost. During fiscal year 1980, \$6.7 million worth of federal surplus property was brought into the state for redistribution giving Iowa 150% of its theoretic national entitlement. This was accomplished at a cost of \$242,499, which covered all of the division's salaries and expenses. The division receives no appropriation, operating instead out of a revolving fund derived from small service charges paid by the recipients of federal surplus property.

Among the division's more notable acquisitions were a 277-foot riverboat; a herd of dairy cows for Iowa State University; 21 helicopters for cities, counties and schools; and the Nixon White House guard uniforms for the Meriden-Cleghorn High School Band.

### **Vehicle Dispatcher Division**

MILFORD L. JUHL, Boone, State Vehicle Dispatcher

The 48th General Assembly vested authority in the governor, effective July 1, 1939, to assign all state-owned motor vehicles to state officers and employees, and state offices, department bureaus and commissions. A state car dispatcher was then appointed to control state-owned cars.

In 1941, the 49th General Assembly provided for the maintenance of all cars and trucks by the state car dispatcher. The 64th General Assembly created the Department of General Services and transferred from the governor to the director of the department, the authority to assign all state-owned vehicles, effective July 1, 1972. And at this time, the title was changed from state car dispatcher to state vehicle dispatcher.

In 1973, the 65th General Assembly amended the authority of the vehicle dispatcher to purchase, and the department to assign, all motor vehicles for all branches of state government, by granting the authority to purchase and assign vehicles, to the State Highway Commission, institutions under the State Board of Regents, the Commission for the Blind, and any other agencies exempted by law.

The cost of maintenance, plus administrative costs and depreciation for each motor vehicle are charged back to each department. The division maintains a record of miles driven, cost per mile of each unit, and the overall operation cost on approximately 2,121 units. The state vehicle dispatcher receives requests from the various departments desiring new units, and with the approval of the director of the department and with the cooperation of the Purchasing Division, holds bid lettings to purchase new vehicles and sells the old vehicles at public auctions. The division also approves, pays and supervises all repairs to state vehicles under its jurisdiction and assists in settling insurance claims.

The division garage maintains 198 pool vehicles in addition to doing as much work as possible on any of the remaining 1,923 assigned vehicles.

Parts, accessories and supplies are carried in the state service station and garage such as gasoline, oil, tires, batteries, anti-freeze, spark plugs, filters etc. for use on state vehicles.

The office operates under the jurisdiction of the director of the department. The state vehicle dispatcher is appointed by the director of General Services and serves at his pleasure. The staff includes 22 regular personnel.

## Geological Survey

123 N. Capitol Street, Iowa City, Iowa

DONALD L. KOCH, Director and State Geologist, Iowa City.

The fundamental function of the Geological Survey is to collect, interpret, and report information on basic geologic features, including surface and groundwater, and products of the state including coal, gypsum, sand and gravel, ceramic clay and shale, limestone and dolomite, raw materials for the manufacture of cement, ore deposits, and other mineral resources. Extensive geophysical studies have augmented the normal geological studies. As the repository for all basic geologic and water data obtained in the state, the survey makes every effort to secure all such data and, in turn, to reduce the data so that it is meaningful and available to all agricultural, industrial, and governmental organizations and to individual citizens.

In addition to the basic data program, the survey conducts various research programs aimed at furthering the geologic and hydrologic knowledge of the state. The programs range from re-evaluation and manipulation of extant data to complex data gathering and interpretative surveys. The knowledge gained through research leads not only to better management of our known resources, but also to discovery, utilization and protection of the resources of Iowa. To implement research in hydrology in the state, the survey uses the authority granted in section 305.8, Code of Iowa, to cooperate with the Water Resources Division of the U.S. Geological Survey in cost-sharing programs. Cooperative programs with the Water Resources Division accomplish the collection and dissemination of data on water wells, water levels, streamflow and sediment loads, lake levels, and other hydraulic data.

The basic method of information dissemination is in formal reports and maps published by the Iowa Geological Survey. These publications include special county reports and maps covering geology and mineral production. There are four technical papers on Iowa coal and ten water supply bulletins. Recently an updated geologic map of Iowa and a mineral resources map of Iowa have been published. The publication of a new "public information" series has been established. In the absence of a report on a particular area of interest or where a detailed report is necessary for a specific purpose, unpublished special reports are provided to governmental units. To further the value of the reports, the survey acts in a consultative capacity to those nonprofit groups who seek assistance. Except where the state can expect to acquire important information, consultations with private consulting firms are not performed, but the survey data bank and files are freely available for the use of all.

In its role as consultant, the survey has the responsibility of providing information about naturally occurring resources. In this context the survey assumes a strong responsibility in advising local and regional planners as to effects various land uses will have on the environment under the existing geologic and hydrologic conditions of an area. The study of geologic conditions as they affect land-use planning and environmental preservation is an important interpretative function of the state geologist and his staff.

Consultation with various state and federal agencies with regulatory powers over activities affecting the environment is a part of the ongoing program of the survey. In accordance with chapter 84, Code of Iowa 1981, the state geologist acts as the oil and gas administrator.

## Iowa State Department of Health

The Iowa State Board of Health is the policy-making body for the State Department of Health and has the powers and duties to adopt, promulgate, amend and repeal rules and regulations, and advise or make recommendations to the governor, General Assembly, and the commissioner of Public Health relative to public health, hygiene and sanitation.

The Iowa State Board of Health is comprised of the following members appointed by the governor:

FREDERIC M. ASHLER, M.D.; JOHN I. BALLENSKY, R.Ph., Sigourney; WILLIAM BROWN, D.D.S., Des Moines; KENNETH L. CLAYTON, D.O., Spirit Lake; JOHN L. CLEASBY, Ph.D., Ames; MARY KENNEDY R.N., Cedar Falls; AARON P. RANDOLPH, M.D., Anamosa; PAUL SEEBOHN, M.D., Iowa City; PAUL W. THIELKING, O.D., Des Moines.

Commissioner: NORMAN L. PAWLEWSKI, B.S., appointed by the governor.

Assistants to the commissioner: appointed by the commissioner of public health.

For Medical Affairs—RONALD D. ECKOFF, M.D., M.P.H.

Central Administration: Fiscal Office, Data Processing, Communications, Personnel Office, Office Services, Statistical Services, Vital Records—PAUL CARLSON, B.S., M.P.A.

For External Affairs: Legislative Services, Legal Services, Licensing and Certification—TED R. ELLIS, B.A.

Under the direction of the commissioner, the Iowa State Department of Health exercises general supervision of the state's public health, promotes public hygiene and sanitation, and, unless otherwise provided, enforces law relating to public health. The department's programs are conducted through service areas composed of appropriate divisions.

### Office for Health Planning and Development

COOPER L. PARKER, director.

The Office for Health Planning and Development is responsible for:

1. Conducting the health planning activities of the state and implementing those parts of the State Health Plan and the plans of the Health Systems Agencies within the state which relate to the government of the state.
2. Preparing, reviewing and revising, as necessary (but at least annually), a preliminary State Health Plan.
3. Assisting the Statewide Health Coordinating Council in the performance of its functions generally.
4. Serving as the designated planning agency of the state for the purposes of Section 1122 of the Social Security Act when an agreement is approved pursuant to such section, and administering the State Certificate of Need program which applies to new institutional health services proposed to be offered or developed within the state.
5. Making findings as to the need for new institutional health services after consideration of recommendations submitted by the Health Systems Agencies.

### Statewide Health Coordinating Council

Members are appointed by the governor. They are: C. F. Barrett, D.D.S., Davenport; Karen Blue, Red Oak; Barbara H. Brody, Davenport; Thomas R. Carlyle, Denison; Ardelle Conner, Glenwood; Leland M. Couch, Des Moines; Robert M. Dunlop, Orange City; Donald W. Dunn, Des Moines; Robert H. Evans, Logan; Gwendolyn W. Fowler, Des Moines; Marilee Fredericks, Ph.D., Des Moines; Robert G. Gibbs, Des Moines; Lois Haecker, Des Moines; Susan M. Hallock, Council Bluffs; Helen B. Henderson, Des Moines; Lynne M. Illes, Des Moines; Marcus L. Jarrett, Davenport; Linda Kamp, Davenport; Edward R. Lynn, Council Bluffs; Wayne H. Maddocks, Des Moines; Martha A. Nash, Waterloo; Robert A. Pfaff, M.D., Dubuque; Herman Rubel, Laurens; Ward Scott,

Farragut; Robert L. Simmons, Des Moines; Ethan Sproston, Cedar Rapids; Dale A. Turnmire, Cresco; John E. Tyrrell, M.D., Manchester; E. J. VanNostrand, Creston; Sara T. Wissing, Davenport.

#### **Division of Community Health**

RONALD D. ECKOFF, M.D., M.P.H., chief.

The Division of Community Health promotes and supports adequate and effective public health services at the local level. The Nursing Section assists communities in developing health services by providing technical advice, consultation and financial assistance. Regional offices are located at Manchester, Mason City, Spencer, Washington, Atlantic and Des Moines. The division also administers the home health service aspect of the Federal Health Insurance Benefits Program. The Deaf Service Section is striving to improve the availability of services to the deaf. A Renal Disease-Hypertension Section provides financial assistance for medically-related expenses to Iowans with chronic renal diseases, and supports professional and public education programs regarding hypertension. The Emergency Medical Services Section of the division conducts activities designed to improve the level of emergency medical services available to Iowans.

#### **Deaf Services Advisory Committee**

Members are appointed by the governor. They are: Lester Ahls, Cedar Falls; Joseph Myklebust, Council Bluffs; Lloyd W. Courter, Boone; Melanie H. Raulerson, Decorah; Don Kissel Sr., Des Moines; Sister Marcella Narlock, Clinton; Shirley Hampton, Davenport.

#### **Renal Disease Advisory Committee**

Members are appointed by the Public Health commissioner. They are: Duane Buchheit, Cedar Rapids; John Davis, Des Moines; Kennedy C. Fawcett, M.D., Ames; Margery Fearing, R.N., Iowa City; C. T. Flynn, M.D., Des Moines; Russell Pounds, Ames; Thomas B. Reed, Chariton; Carl J. Richards, M.D., Iowa City; Carrol Roy, Iowa City; John Van Vliet, Pella.

#### **Governor's Emergency Medical Service Advisory Council**

Members are appointed by the governor. They are: Albert E. Cram, M.D., Iowa City; Alice Akers, Orient; Don E. Boyle, M.D., Sioux City; John Collins, M.D., Walt Gary, Fairfield; Phyllis Griggs, R.N., Lake City; Jane Hasek, R.N., Waterloo; Duane Heintz, Bettendorf; Monnie Jo Honaker, R.N., Council Bluffs; Darwin Melcher, Decorah; Duane Terpenning, West Des Moines; Elizabeth Thompson, R.N. Mason City; Timothy Trosky, Cedar Rapids; Helen Van Gelder, R.N., Orange City; Don Wederquist, Des Moines.

#### **Division of Disease Prevention**

RUSSELL W. CURRIER, D.V.M., M.P.H., chief.

The Division of Disease Prevention is charged with determining the frequency with which 45 specific infectious diseases occur within Iowa's population and reducing the risk and costs of these diseases to the public. The division provides advice and assistance to local communities pertaining to the incidence and control of other communicable diseases. It is concerned with achieving the eventual eradication of tuberculosis and with decreasing and controlling venereal diseases in Iowa. It also functions to reduce the incidence of disease acquired from animals through improved recognition and control procedures. Additional activities center on reducing vaccine-preventable diseases through issuance of vaccine to public and private medical clinics, assessment of vaccination levels in Iowa children and conducting emergency clinics for outbreak control. An active disease control program is also provided for all other diseases of

public health importance, including hospital acquired infections. These programs involve active monitoring of disease, case investigation, and consultation in diagnosis, treatment, and control. Environmental engineering activities of the division focus on nonmunicipal water/sewage problems, enforcement of USPHS milk standards, community swimming pool maintenance, publication of state plumbing code and investigation of various environmental problems. Also a program to license and inspect diagnostic radiation equipment is operational.

During 1980, the division established two new activities focusing on health promotion/risk reduction initiatives at state and local levels, and a program to provide management assistance for refugee health problems.

#### **Boards of Examiners**

Appointed by the governor. The Iowa State Department of Health provides administrative support and a large variety of services to all boards through the Licensing and Certification Section, a unit within the Office of External Affairs.

#### **Barber Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing and inspection of approximately 2,000 barbers and 1,250 establishments, is composed of three licensed barbers and two public members. The barber licensing law was enacted in 1927, and Chapters 147, 158 and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Patricia E. Cornick, Des Moines; Harold L. Erichsen, Sioux City; Phyllis L. Henderson, West Des Moines; Richard E. Sisco, Cedar Rapids; Charles Vance, Davenport.

#### **Chiropractic Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing of approximately 1,100 chiropractors, is composed of five licensed chiropractors and two public members. The chiropractic licensing law was enacted in 1921, and Chapters 147, 151 and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Sister Mary Xavier Coens, Dubuque; Lloyd L. Cutler, D.C., Marshalltown; H. Ronald Frogley, D.C., Davenport; Lillian M. Leibhart, Ottumwa; Ronald O. Masters II, D.C., Mason City; Donald J. Meylor, D.C., LeMars; Milton F. Schlein, D.C., Postville.

#### **Cosmetology Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing and inspection of approximately 19,000 cosmetologists and 4,200 establishments, is composed of three licensed cosmetologists and two public members. The cosmetology licensing law was enacted in 1927, and Chapters 147, 157 and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Barbara Faylor, Ankeny; Marlene Donovan, Estherville; Helen Mefferd, Laurens; Delores C. Morris, Oelwein; Nancy Welter, Cedar Rapids.

#### **Dental Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing of approximately 3,700 dentists and dental hygienists, is composed of five licensed dentists, two licensed dental hygienists and two public members. The dental licensing law was enacted in 1900, and Chapters 147, 153 and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Nancy Flood, Seymour; Judith E. Glasgow, D.H., Coralville; Clarence R. Hosford, D.D.S., Monticello; Eugene E. Houk, D.D.S., Jefferson; Lewis A. James, D.D.S., Des Moines; A. G. Kegler, D.D.S., Independence; Connie Price, Des Moines; Marcia L. Wiedmeyer, D.H. Bettendorf; Daniel J. Welsh, D.D.S., Emmetsburg.

#### **Hearing Aide Dealers Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing of approximately 165 hearing aid dealers, is composed of three licensed as hearing aid dealers and two public members. The hearing aid dealers licensing law was enacted in 1974, and Chapters 147, 154A and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Larry D. Baker, Waterloo; Charles Edmund Chamberlain, Clear Lake; Mildred F. Coughlon, Ft. Dodge; Mary Mills, Muscatine; Clifford Welcher, Greenfield.

### **Mortuary Science Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing of approximately 2,000 licensees, is composed of three licensed in mortuary science and two public members. The mortuary science licensing law was enacted in 1907, and Chapters 147, 156 and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Paul L. Chapman Sr., Clarence; Idamae Fake, Denison; Donna Gabriel, Clinton; Gene F. D. Siegert, Dubuque; Gary L. Sliefert, Storm Lake.

### **Nursing Home Administrators Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing of approximately 675 nursing home administrators, is composed of four persons licensed as nursing home administrators, three persons licensed in other professions involved with the treatment of the chronically ill or elderly, and two public members. The nursing home administrators licensing law was enacted in 1970, and Chapters 147, 135E and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Joanne K. Austad, Newton; Lester Beachy, M.D., Des Moines; Mary E. Heltsley, Ames; the Rev. Lyle E. Peters, Des Moines; Phyllis J. Peters, Sioux City; Richard F. Babe, D.D.S., Des Moines; Lois M. Sherman, Cedar Falls; Sidney S. Vander Woude, Coralville.

### **Optometry Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing of approximately 540 optometrists, is composed of five licensed optometrists and two public members. The optometry licensing law was enacted in 1909, and Chapters 147, 154 and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Ira Max Deal, Mt. Pleasant; Larry D. DeCook, Newton; Maria Alicia Garcia-May, Des Moines; Bertha J. Kirkwood, Ankeny; Earl M. Overholser, Shenandoah; Martha H. Peck, Fort Madison; Robert F. Renfro, Sioux City.

### **Physical and Occupational Therapy Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing of approximately 715 people, is composed of three licensed physical therapists, two licensed occupational therapists and two public members. The physical therapy law was enacted in 1965, and the occupational therapy law was enacted in 1981, and Chapters 147, 148A and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Richard Davison, L.P.T., Dubuque; Deborah L. Green, Boone; Jean J. Linder, O.T., Des Moines; Kristi Livingston, Clear Lake; Ferol S. Menzel, Ph.D., Ames; Sharon A. Simmons, L.P.T., Des Moines.

### **Podiatry Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing of approximately 165 podiatrists, is composed of three licensed podiatrists and two public members. The podiatry licensing law was enacted in 1921, and Chapters 147, 149 and 258A are the principal law governing the board.

Margaret A. Harden, Perry; Robert R. Morris, D.P.M., Storm Lake; Ray J. Samuel, D.P.M., Marshalltown; Wilfred M. Spector, D.P.M., Iowa City; Shirley A. Thompson, Keokuk.

### **Psychology Examiners**

The board, responsible for the licensing of approximately 340 psychologists, is composed of five licensed psychologists and two public members. The psychology licensing law was enacted in 1975, and Chapters 147, 154B and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Darrel Dierks, M.S., Cedar Falls; Kathryn Clark Gerken, Ph.D., Iowa City; Marjorie S. Halstrom, Cherokee; Joan M. Jacob, Cedar Rapids; Herbert S. Roth, Ph.D., Des Moines; Norman Scott, Ph.D., Ames; Ellen E. Steele, Dubuque.

### **Speech Pathology and Audiology Examiners**

The board, responsible for licensing of approximately 325 people, is composed of five licensed speech pathologists or audiologists and two public members. The speech pathologists and audiologists licensing law was enacted in 1976, and Chapters 147 and 258A are the principal laws governing the board.

Jacqueline F. Bryant, Cedar Rapids; Kenneth C. Hawes, Rockford; Marvin Pekny, Council Bluffs; John E. Scherrman, Sioux City; Julia A. Shirk, Des Moines; Darrell L. Wheeler, Knoxville; Donald R. White, Davenport.

### **Advanced Emergency Medical Care Council**

Members are appointed by the State Board of Health. They are: James German, D.O., Des Moines; Ronald D. Eckoff, M.D., M.P.H., Des Moines; Jane Hasek, R.N., Reinbeck; Robert G. Hathaway, M.D., Waterloo; William Kettelkamp, M.D., Marion; Jerry Long, Webster City; Roger Nelson, Brooklyn; Joseph H. Spearing, Harlan; Mike Stevens, Cedar Rapids; Ernest O. Theilen, M.D., Iowa City; Carol Wagner, R.N., Mount Vernon; Douglas K. York, Ottumwa.

### **Division of Personal and Family Health**

JOHN E. GOODRICH, D.D.S., M.P.H., chief.

The Division of Personal and Family Health works in several specific areas to provide health care for Iowans. The Maternal and Child Health Section strives to assure comprehensive health services, especially preventive, for women (ages 15-44), and children (under age 21), in the state of Iowa by funding and promoting the development of Child Health Centers and Maternal Health Centers. The Child Health Centers and Maternal Health Centers assure preventive health to children and pregnant women through health education, assessment, counseling, referral to the appropriate health and social providers, and appropriate follow-up. The Dental Health Section works to assure good oral health for Iowa's citizens by promoting community water fluoridation, topical fluoride programs, school dental health education, preventive dentistry and screening and referral services.

A Birth Defects Institute was established in the Iowa State Department of Health by the 66th General Assembly. This program provides genetic counseling to Iowa families through 16 regional clinic sites. In addition, the institute is authorized to seek information on the causes for prevention of birth defects and related diseases. It can conduct research, distribute its findings, educate and train medical practitioners, and is in the process of instituting a program for screening of newborns for four genetic and metabolic diseases.

A Supplemental Food Program (WIC) in 99 counties serves low income women and children who are nutritionally at risk by providing special foods, nutrition education and referral for health care.

A sudden Infant Death Syndrome Program informs and educates the public about sudden infant death, and provides crisis counseling for parents.

The Iowa Family Planning Program provides services to residents of 59 counties through contracts with 12 delegate agencies. Clinics and local physicians provide medical examinations for contraceptive care, counseling on infertility and sterilization, and referrals for educational and supportive health services.

### **Birth Defects Advisory Committee**

Members are appointed by the public health commissioner. They are: James Hanson, M.D., Iowa City; Dwight Cruikshank, M.D., Iowa City; Richard Fischer, Des Moines; Kathleen Kellen, Des Moines; John MacQueen, M.D., Iowa City; Vernon Varner, M.D., J.D., Des Moines; Michael E. Myszewski, Ph.D., Des Moines; Joan K. Stadler, Ph.D., Ames; Brenda Goepfert, R.N., Cedar Rapids; Virginia VonTalge, Manchester; Harold Bridges, Muscatine; Clive Ayers, D.O., Atlantic; Vasthi Christensen, R.N., Council Bluffs; Zenobia White, Des Moines; Mary Lyons, M.D., Des Moines; Minnette Doderer, Iowa City; Sen. Lucas J. DeKoster, Hull.

**Division of Health Facilities**

J. N. BUCKLEY, chief.

The Division of Health Facilities is comprised of several sections and programs administering activities directed at improving specific aspects of institutional health care. These sections employ programs of education, consultation and regulation to improve the safety of the physical plant and improve the quality of health care provided for the patients in the institutions. Where federal construction grant-in-aid or loan assistance was made available, the division assists sponsors and the federal government in processing claims for federal payments, filing progress reports, construction monitoring and assurance commitments.

The division also provides supporting staff to the following councils:

**Hospital Licensing Board**

Members are appointed by the governor and hold office for a four-year term or until their successors are appointed: Dwight G. Reigert, Davenport; Richard G. Schreiber, Ottumwa; Kenneth Hobson, Cherokee; Bernard M. Grahek, Cedar Rapids; and Charles Ingersoll, Des Moines.

**Health Facilities Advisory Committee**

Members are appointed by the commissioner. They are: Robert Leber, Des Moines; Lois Hacker, Des Moines; Lynne Illis, Des Moines; Gary Gesaman, Des Moines; Buck Brock, Des Moines; Royce Jones, Fort Dodge; Joyce Anderson, Mason City; Harold Trupp, Waterloo; Robert Gibbs, Des Moines; Helen Henderson, Des Moines; Bill Howard, Des Moines; Dr. Joseph Veverka, Prairie City; G. Sharp Lannom IV, Grinnell; Dr. W. W. Morris, Iowa City; Dennis Howe, Des Moines; Dana L. Petrowsky, Des Moines; Larry Breeding, West Des Moines; Eldon Huston, West Des Moines; Wendell Stone, West Des Moines; Meg Speer, Ames; G. K. Dawley, Eagle Grove; Herb Dean, Des Moines; Gary Soderberg, Iowa City; Carol Arslander, Urbandale.

## Iowa State Historical Department

East 12th and Grand Avenue, Des Moines

LE ROY PRATT, chairman, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 ROBERT J. DIETRICH, Creston; term expires 1983.  
 ELIZABETH A. KLECKNER, Orchard; term expires 1983.  
 LAURENCE D. LAFORE, Iowa City; term expires 1982.  
 R. CLARK MALLAM, Decorah; term expires 1982.  
 GEORGE S. MILLS, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 ROGER D. NATTE, Fort Dodge; term expires 1982.  
 WARREN J. REES, Anamosa; term expires 1981.  
 LELAND L. SAGE, Cedar Falls; term expires 1981.  
 HELEN M. VIRDEN, Mount Pleasant; term expires 1982.  
 PRISCILLA L. WANATEE, Tama; term expires 1981.  
 WILLIAM O. WEAVER, Wapello; term expires 1981.

### Division of Historical Museum and Archives

JACK MUSGROVE, director.

The State Historical, Memorial and Art Department was organized in 1892 by Charles Aldrich. The State Historical Building was erected in 1898, with an addition to present size in 1908.

The department was reorganized in 1939 as the Iowa State Department of History and Archives. On July 1, 1974, the department became one of three divisions of the Iowa State Historical Department, a state agency created by the 65th General Assembly with the name being changed to Division of Historical Museum and Archives. The director is selected by the State Historical Board. Under this reorganization plan, the division encompasses six sections, each functioning to preserve the history of Iowa.

The Archives Section has under its jurisdiction all records of state transactions, legal legislative and administrative papers. They now total over 50 million pieces of information and are constantly on the increase. However, every item is cataloged and is readily retrieved if the occasion arises. The State Archives Section was moved into larger quarters in the Harvester Building, Seventh and Court Avenue, and already storage space is at a premium.

ANNALS OF IOWA is concerned with the quarterly publication of factual written material pertinent to Iowa history. This section was founded over 113 years ago and has served well to preserve and publish items of historical value.

The Census Section is used to establish records of birth and genealogy and in many cases can provide the only records of birth and residence available to some citizens. The census records date back more than 125 years and are a very valuable source of historical information to genealogists and researchers.

The Historical Library contains a wealth of historical materials in the form of grave records, county histories, genealogical reference books and history books pertaining to Iowa and its growth. This library collection consists of over 60,000 volumes and is considered to be the best source of historical and genealogical information in the Midwest. In addition, the manuscripts and papers of famous Iowans are cataloged and housed in the Historical Library.

The Newspaper Section also plays an important part in preserving history as it is written day by day. Daily and weekly papers from each of the 99 counties in Iowa are received, cataloged and microfilmed. They then become part of the most complete newspaper collection in the Midwest. These publications provide an invaluable source of on-the-spot history to researchers and cover the development of Iowa from the earliest times.

The Historical Museum provides Iowans and visitors with a comprehensive look at the history of our state. Museum exhibits fully cover the story of Iowa as told by rocks and fossils on up to, and including, the Atomic Age. Here, Iowans can see how the state has developed from the primitive prairie of yesterday into the progressive Iowa of today. The Iowa State Museum is an unrivaled and unique institution in which all Iowans can take pride; its doors are open every day of the year to welcome individuals or groups. School groups of all ages make use of the guide services, and lectures are provided to emphasize any phase of history or pre-history.

Museum displays encompass all facets of the history of our state. Displayed are tools, utensils and implements used by Iowa pioneers to conquer the wilderness and

make it productive. Transportation items range from pioneer ox wagons, stage coaches and early automobiles to those of the airplane age. There is a fine collection of Kentucky rifles, both flintlock and percussion, as well as many other early firearms.

Progress in telephone communication is exemplified by a collection of telephone instruments that present the history of telephones in Iowa from first to latest.

The Indian history of Iowa is traced from the earliest cultures to modern times. Many ancient artifacts are on display along with an unexcelled collection of more recent Indian materials including beadwork, canoe and wickiup. The civil history displays include antique glassware, tools, household items and artifacts used by pioneer Iowans in their pursuit of everyday living. These relics help us to get a glimpse of life as it was. Souvenirs on display also help to depict the part that Iowa and Iowans have played in the military activities of past years.

The geology of Iowa is represented by rock samples, mineral specimens and fossils from every formation in the state, covering over a half-billion years of geologic time. On display is an exhibit of fossil starfish and crinoids from LeGrand, an area famous for the fine specimens which have been obtained there.

The wildlife exhibits portray the bird and animal life of Iowa, both past and present. A set of bird study skins is also maintained for use by study groups and conservation organizations.

The use of the division's facilities by individuals, school and college groups is on the increase and the staff of the Division of Historical Museum and Archives is always ready to aid the public in its quest for historical facts.

### **Division of the State Historical Society**

402 Iowa Ave., Iowa City 52240

PETER T. HARSTAD, director.

This institution traces its roots back to 1857 when the General Assembly enacted legislation to create a state historical society in Iowa City. The current policies of this division are established by the Iowa State Historical Board. The agency is supported by state appropriation, by its members, and by gifts and grants. As of July 1, 1980 there were over 8,000 members of the State Historical Society — the largest membership of any state historical society in the Midwest.

According to the *Code of Iowa* (Chapter 303), the State Historical Society exists to: "maintain a library of materials related to the history of this state and illustrative of the progress and development of the state; conduct historical studies and researches and issue publications; disseminate knowledge of the history of this state among the people of the state; encourage and assist local, county, and regional organizations devoted to historical purposes and foster an understanding and appreciation of Iowa history among all units of government; maintain artifacts of archaeological significance; plan, develop and publicize a uniform system of marking state historical, archaeological, geological and legendary sites."

The library contains over 115,000 cataloged items; 13,000 bound newspaper volumes and over 11,000 reels of microfilmed newspapers and census data. Several of the items include: county histories, centennial publications, biographies, governmental documents, city directories, plat books, atlases, cemetery records and maps. The Manuscript collection consists of more than 2,800 linear feet of personal papers, letters, diaries and records of organizations and businesses. In addition, there are over 100,000 photographs and some 300 oral history tapes and transcripts. The collections are available for public use. Reference service by mail or telephone is also provided.

The society's award-winning popular history magazine, *The Palimpsest*, is published six times per year. *News for Members*, a newsletter which tells about the society's activities, appears quarterly. *The Goldfinch*, a history magazine for school children, is also published four times a year. The society continues its long tradition of issuing scholarly books on Iowa history topics; efforts are also underway to revitalize a scholarly historical journal.

The division administers the Toolesboro Mound Group, a Hopewell burial site near Wapello which is a National Historic Landmark. The historical markers along Iowa's interstate highways are erected by the society.

The full-time staff is comprised of a director, an associate director (who heads up Field Services), an administrative assistant, an editor, a historical researcher, a

manuscript librarian and aide, three professional librarians, a business manager, a receptionist, and two secretaries. The society also benefits from the services of part-time employees, college work-study students and volunteers.

### Division of Historic Preservation

26 E. Market St., Iowa City 52240

ADRIAN D. ANDERSON, director.

#### History:

Prior to 1974, the responsibilities and services now centered in the Division of Historic Preservation were located in several other state agencies. In 1970, following requirements of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, William J. Petersen, the superintendent of the State Historical Society, initiated efforts to establish a state historic preservation program for Iowa. In late 1971, Adrian D. Anderson, then assistant state archaeologist, was appointed by the governor to develop a State Historical Preservation program in accordance with federal guidelines. The program was juggled between state agencies for a time—first in the Office of the State Archaeologist (1971-1973), and later in the State Conservation Commission (1973-1974). Stability for the program finally came with the organization of the State Historical Department in 1974. At this time, the State Historical Preservation program was given division status and responsibility for the coordination of both federal and state preservation efforts. Since then, the state has become increasingly committed to preservation objectives. As a result, the division has become a center of professional preservation experience and expertise to better serve Iowa residents.

#### Services:

The Division of Historic Preservation works with those traces of our history which do not lend themselves to being housed in either a museum or library—buildings, structures, sites and districts. Efforts to conserve the man-made environment involve the disciplines of architecture and archaeology in addition to history. Programs administered by the division include statewide Historical, Architectural and Archaeological Surveys; the Inventory Program; the National Register of Historic Places for Iowa; the Grants-in-Aid Program; the Public Information Program; the Review and Compliance Program; and the Property Development Program.

- Iowa's past is revealed through existing structures and sites associated with the persons, events and patterns of development which figured in the history of communities and regions. The objective of the *Historical Survey* is to systematically identify and recognize such properties.
- The *Architectural Survey* locates, documents and evaluates Iowa's built environment with an eye toward materials, style, construction technique and architecture. This survey capitalizes on the fact that Iowa's rural and urban landscapes provide ample opportunity to study and appreciate the architectural character of Middle America.
- Much of the record of Iowa's earliest peoples is hidden beneath the soil. The *Archaeological Survey* is designed to locate and study these remnants of earlier cultures, and to plan their preservations.
- Information gathered about culturally significant properties through professional research and surveys, and from material contributed by interested individuals and historical groups is recorded and made accessible to the public through the *Inventory Program*. Photographs, maps and other documentation is collected for each site.
- The *National Register of Historic Places* is the nation's official list of cultural resources considered worthy of preservation. It recognizes properties of historical, architectural and archaeological significance, and since 1966, has included properties of local and state significance as well as national significance. National Register properties are identified through the division's surveys and with the assistance of interested citizens around the state.

- The *Grants-in-Aid Program* provides matching funds for assistance in the restoration, rehabilitation and acquisition of properties listed in the National Register of Historic Places. Funds for this program are made available through the U.S. Department of Interior, Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service.
- Due to continuing public interest in preservation issues and programs, the division maintains a *Public Information and Education Program* to provide advisory services, speakers, print materials and visual materials. The division issues a quarterly newsletter, *The Bracket*, which deals with a variety of preservation topics and is available to the public free of charge.
- Through its *Review and Compliance Program*, the Division of Historic Preservation fulfills its federal responsibilities for the protection of cultural resources. All federally funded and licensed projects within the state are reviewed to determine whether or not they endanger significant historical, architectural or archaeological resources. Comment is provided promptly to ensure that projects will not be delayed.
- The *Property Development Program* involves the division in management of several state-owned historic sites: "Montauk," the home of former Governor William Larrabee in Clermont, the Union Sunday School, and the Clermont Bank and Museum exhibiting the Larrabee museum collection. The division also manages the historic Gardner log cabin, associated with "The Spirit Lake Massacre" in 1957. Through this program, the division is also able to advise other government agencies and the public on proper preservation and management for historic properties.

## Iowa Housing Finance Authority

418 Sixth Ave., Des Moines 50309

GORDON AISTROPE, chairman, Fairfield.  
 GLEN ERICKSON, vice chairman, Davenport.  
 GENE GEISSINGER, treasurer, Des Moines.  
 ROY BERGER, Des Moines.  
 CONSTANCE FOSTER, Des Moines.  
 NEIL RONFELDT, Council Bluffs.  
 ELMER VERMEER, Sioux Center.  
 EARL YODER, Iowa City.  
 JOY CORNING, Waterloo.  
 WILLIAM H. MCNARNEY, director.

The 66th General Assembly in 1975, created the Iowa Housing Finance Authority to develop and undertake programs which assist in attainment of adequate housing for low or moderate income families, elderly families and families with one or more persons who are handicapped or disabled.

The duties of the authority are to utilize the proceeds of the sale of bonds and notes, state appropriations, federal grant and loan programs, and local and private contributions, to provide loans and grants to eligible recipients, to monitor such programs and regularly account for same to the citizens of Iowa.

Thirty percent or more of the housing units provided directly or indirectly by the authority in any three-year period must be for benefit of very low-income families, elderly families or families with one or more persons who are handicapped or disabled.

## Iowa Industrial Commissioner

Workers' Compensation Service

507 - 10th St., Des Moines 50319

ROBERT C. LANDESS, commissioner; term expires 1985.

CARL J. HAALAND, assistant.

JOSEPH M. BAUER, deputy commissioner.

LEE M. JACKWIG, deputy commissioner.

E. J. KELLY, deputy commissioner.

DAVID E. LINQUIST, deputy commissioner.

JUDITH ANN HIGGS, deputy commissioner.

DAVID B. MORANVILLE, deputy commissioner.

HELMUT MUELLER, deputy commissioner.

MARY M. WEIBEL, legal analyst.

LEONARD C. EWALD, rehabilitation counselor.

MARIANNE E. GILLIAM, claim analyst.

LAURA HEEMSTRA, claim analyst.

CARRIE THOMAS, claim analyst.

WENDY K. WILSON, claim analyst.

The Workers' Compensation Law was enacted by the 35th General Assembly in 1913. The industrial commissioner administers this law. Iowa was one of the first states to provide benefits for injuries, occupational diseases and occupational hearing loss sustained by industrial workers. Injuries resulting in death, permanent disability or temporary disability must be reported to the commissioner. If the injured worker and employer agree on compensation, a memorandum thereof is approved by the commissioner. If an agreement cannot be reached, either the employee or employer may request a hearing before a deputy commissioner in a county of the judicial district where the injury occurred. Decisions are reviewed by the commissioner and may be appealed to a district court and the Supreme Court. Settlement agreements or awards may be re-opened for three years after the last payment if the injured employee has a change of condition.

The industrial commissioner is a member of the Employment Agency License Commission, the Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped and the State Employees Deferred Compensation Committee.

## Commissioner of Insurance

Lucas Building, Des Moines 50319

Term four years. Appointed by the governor.

BRUCE W. FOUDDREE, insurance commissioner.

RICHARD S. BALDWIN, deputy commissioner and chief examiner.

TONY L. SCHRADER, deputy commissioner.

JANET GRIFFIN, deputy commissioner.

CRAIG GOETTSCHE, superintendent of securities.

LANICE LUNDBERG, administrative officer.

The office of commissioner of insurance, as the executive head of the Insurance Department of Iowa, was created by chapter 146, of the laws of the 35th General Assembly (1913). The first commissioner took office on July 1, 1914. Previous to that time, the supervision of insurance had been under the direction of the auditor of state.

The commissioner of insurance has general control, supervision and direction over all insurance business transacted in the state, and is charged with the responsibility of administering the laws of the state relating to insurance.

Under the law, all securities in which the reserves of Iowa life insurance companies are invested, are required to be deposited with the commissioner and complete records are kept showing each item on deposit at all times.

The commissioner supervises all transactions relating to the organization, re-organization, liquidation and dissolution of domestic insurance corporations. He supervises the sale in the state of all stock or other evidences of interest either by

domestic or foreign insurance companies. He is the statutory receiver in the event of liquidation of any Iowa insurance company.

All domestic and foreign insurance companies must, before engaging in the insurance business in this state, obtain a certificate of authority from the commissioner of insurance. These certificates expire annually on May 1, and action is taken on their renewals after analysis of complete financial statements filed covering the condition of the company as of the previous year end. All insurance agents must likewise obtain individual licenses to solicit business. In 1979, there were 1,200 insurance companies authorized to do business in the state, and approximately 45,000 individual agents were licensed.

A state statute requires casualty insurance companies to file policy forms and rates with the insurance commissioner for approval, and a rating division has been set up with the insurance department to handle form and rate filings together with supporting statistical information. There are approximately 23,000 filings per year.

In addition, the commissioner supervises the business of life and health insurers, health maintenance organizations, and mutual hospital and health service corporations, including rates and forms used by them. There are approximately 13,000 of these filings each year.

The commissioner conducts examinations of all domestic insurance organizations at least once every three years. He may also make an examination of any foreign insurance company authorized or seeking to be authorized to do business within the state.

### **Securities Department**

The Iowa securities law is administered by the commissioner of insurance. Chapter 502 of the Code of Iowa empowers the commissioner to regulate the sale of securities within the state of Iowa and provides for the licensing of securities salesmen and dealers.

The commissioner also has jurisdiction over the sale of stock on the installment plan and sale of memberships or certificates of membership entitling the holder thereof to purchase merchandise, materials or services on a discount or cost-plus basis.

## **Advisory Investment Board**

Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System

P.O. Box 1555, Des Moines 50306

Term: six years.

SEN. JOHN NYSTROM, Boone.

REP. DOUGLAS SHULL, Indianola.

JOSEPH TRECEK, term expires 1987.

DALE K. DE KOSTER, Waterloo (banking); term expires 1985.

ELDON MEYERS, Mason City School System; term expires 1987.

KEITH GUNZENHAUSER, Des Moines (life insurance); term expires 1983.

BETTY S. MAXHEIMER, Wright County treasurer; term expires 1983.

The Advisory Investment Board consists of seven members and includes a member of the Senate appointed by the president of the Senate and a member of the House of Representatives appointed by the speaker of the House as ex officio members. An executive of a domestic life insurance company, state or national bank operating within Iowa, major industrial corporation located within Iowa, and two ex officio members who are active members of the system — one an employee of a school district, county school system, joint county system or merged area, and one who is not an employee of a school district, county school system, joint county system or merged area — are appointed to the board by the governor.

Moneys collected and not immediately needed for the payment of retirement benefits are invested in securities. All investments are made on order of the Iowa Employment Security Commission upon the recommendation of the Advisory Investment Board.

## Iowa Department of Job Service

1000 E. Grand Ave., Des Moines 50319

COLLEEN SHEARER, director.

RICHARD G. FREEMAN, deputy director.

JAMES HUNSAKER III, administrative officer.

WALTER F. MALEY, General Counsel.

KENNETH L. HAYS, administrator, Job Placement Division.

PAUL H. MORAN, administrator, Job Insurance Division.

EDMUND R. LONGNECKER, administrator, Iowa Public Employees Retirement System.

ERWIN E. FRERICHS, administrator, Administrative Service Division.

The Iowa Department of Job Service is composed of three divisions committed to the advancement of economic security for Iowa's workers—Job Placement and Job Insurance Divisions, and the Iowa Public Employees Retirement System. A fourth division—Staff Services—provides support for these three through six staff department—Methods and Planning, Personnel, Data Processing, Research and Statistics, Information Services and Staff Development. The fifth division—Administrative Services—manages the agency's budgeting, accounting and fiscal responsibilities. The divisions of Job Placement and Job Insurance are administered under Chapter 96 of the Code of Iowa. The Iowa Public Employees Retirement System administration is under Chapter 97B, Code of Iowa.

### Job Placement Division

The Job Placement division is responsible for the operation of Job Service facilities throughout Iowa to assist employers to obtain workers and to assist people to obtain work or training for which they are qualified. Toward this goal, Job Service provides related services of job counseling, aptitude and proficiency testing, job training assistance and special services to veterans, minority group members, handicapped, youth and older workers. The Job Placement division utilizes the most modern placement techniques such as computerized Job Bank and self-service Job Information Centers. In addition, complete labor market information is available through both general and special publications for employers, interested groups or organizations and applicants.

The ever-increasing number of Job Placement offices throughout the state has made the services available to all workers in the state. A total of 76 offices are using improved techniques and greater efficiency to help job seekers find employment. In federal fiscal year 1979, the division placed 113,694 Iowans in jobs.

### Job Insurance Division

The purpose of Job Insurance is to partially compensate for wages lost by workers who are involuntarily unemployed. Job Insurance benefits are made possible by a tax paid by Iowa employers of one or more employees. This tax, accumulated in a trust fund, pays jobless workers for up to 39 weeks during a 12-month period. To collect benefits, the unemployed must meet eligibility requirements and must be unable to find suitable work. Benefits are paid weekly and amounts are based on earnings. In calendar year 1979, Job Insurance benefit payments totaled over \$112,140,480 million.

To assure a fair tax for each employer, rates are established on the basis of an actuarially sound system. Where there is a stable employment record, the tax rate may be lower than the standard rate, providing a strong incentive to the employer to maintain steady work and avoid layoffs.

### Iowa Public Employees Retirement System

In 1953, the state Legislature established the IPERS Program as a supplement to federal Social Security for public employees. Since its beginning, the system has steadily improved and retirees' benefits have shown continued gains. Actuarially sound and fully funded, IPERS is a joint contributory program with employers contributing 5.75 percent of their employees' covered wages and employees paying 3.7 percent of wages up to \$20,000. About 142,900 employees of the state, its counties, cities and school districts, take part in the IPERS Program.

In addition to administering the state retirement system, the IPERS division is also responsible for public agency Social Security wage reporting and for collecting Social Security taxes from the state and its political subdivisions.

### **Federal Employment and Training Programs**

Besides the activities of Job Placement, Job Insurance and IPERS divisions, the Iowa Department of Job Service administers federal programs for the Employment and Training Administration for the U.S. Department of Labor. Included among these are Trade Expansion Act, Work Incentive program, Job Corps and others.

## **Bureau of Labor**

307 E. Seventh, Des Moines 50319

Commissioner appointed by the governor.

ALLEN J. MEIER, commissioner.

The office of labor commissioner was created by the 20th General Assembly in 1884.

Under the provisions of law, the commissioner is a member of the private employment agency commission and chairman of the committee on child labor. The commissioner also serves as the athletic commissioner and regulates all professional wrestling and boxing in the state of Iowa.

The bureau is responsible for the enforcement of laws relating to occupational safety and health, child labor/migrant labor, passenger and freight elevators, installation and inspection of fired and unfired pressure vessels, private employment agencies, reporting of work injuries and illnesses, the inspection and regulation of amusement rides, and wage collection/ payment, and railroad sanitation laws.

## **Iowa Board of Landscape Architectural Examiners**

1018 Des Moines St., Des Moines 50319

Appointed by the governor

JOHN M. ROBERTS, chairman, Ames; term expires 1984.

JESSE LEWIS, vice chairman, Des Moines; term expires 1984.

MILFORD A. FJARE, Council Bluffs; term expires 1983.

JACK E. LEAMAN, Ames; term expires 1982.

NORMA S. PETERS, Waterloo; term expires 1984.

DOROTHY B. SHEIL, Des Moines; term expires 1983.

THOMAS R. DUNBAR, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

MARGUERITE MILLER, West Des Moines; executive secretary.

The law for the registration of landscape architects and the appointment of the Board of Landscape Architects was enacted in 1975 during the first session of the 66th General Assembly. Anyone wishing to practice landscape architecture in the state of Iowa shall be required to qualify under the provisions of this act—Chapter 118A, Code of Iowa.

The Landscape Architectural Examiners Board meet at various times of the year to interview applicants for registration by the Uniform National Examination or by reciprocity.

The Uniform National Examination is given once a year, in December. The examination requires three days, a 20-hour duration.

The board is a member of the Council of Landscape Architectural Registration Board and collaborates closely with the council.

## **Iowa Law Enforcement Academy**

Located at Camp Dodge

Governing body: Iowa Law Enforcement Academy Council.

GARY D. HUGHES, chairman, Iowa City.

GREGORY H. WILLIAMS, vice chairman, Iowa City.

SEN. GARY L. BAUGHER, Ankeny.

ROSE MARIE EDGERTON, Davenport.

LEWIS E. GLENN, Cedar Falls.

PAUL C. HOFFEY, Cedar Falls.

REP. LEE W. HOLT, Spencer.

FRANK METZGER, Des Moines.

HARLAN C. PHILLIPS, Omaha.

BILLIE B. WALLACE, Des Moines.

Academy staff:

JOHN F. CALLAGHAN, director, Urbandale.

BEN K. YARRINGTON, assistant director, Ankeny.

The Iowa Law Enforcement Academy, located at Camp Dodge, was created by the 62nd General Assembly to implement a mandated, law-enforcement, training program. This program requires the initial and continued training of all law enforcement officers in the state regardless of whether the officer is employed by the state, a county or a municipality. The academy provides a 10-week, recruit-training program together with in-service and command-level programs as well as specialized schools in all areas of law enforcement. The training, all equipment and material for such training are provided at no cost to the officer, his department or the community.

The academy is responsible for the development of training programs, the approval of regional training facilities, and the establishment and enforcement of hiring standards for law-enforcement officers. In addition to making recommendations to the governor, the attorney general, the Department of Public Safety and the Legislature, deemed necessary for improvement of the law-enforcement service, the academy is authorized to direct research and accept grants to conduct studies directed toward upgrading law enforcement to professional status.

## **State Library Commission of Iowa**

East Wing, Historical Building, Des Moines 50319

BARRY L. PORTER, state librarian.

DR. RALPH DORNER, Des Moines; term expires June 30, 1983.

JULIA FALK, Shenandoah; term expires June 30, 1981.

RICHARD O. SHIRK, Oelwein; term expires June 30, 1981.

MARIE WALLINGA, chairperson, Sioux Center; term expires June 30, 1982.

WILLIAM O'BRIEN, Des Moines; Supreme Court administrator.

The 65th General Assembly established a library department which includes the State Library, formerly the Iowa State Traveling Library; the Law Library; and the Medical Library under the State Library Commission of Iowa. In 1975, the Military Library division which is located at Camp Dodge was included.

The commission consists of the Supreme Court administrator and four members appointed by the governor who serve four-year terms. One member is from the medical profession and three members are selected at large. The state librarian, appointed by the State Library Commission, supervises all activities of the department.

### State Library

East Wing, Historical Building

BARRY L. PORTER, state librarian.  
JACK W. HURKETT, assistant director.

Gov. Robert Lucas established the State Library in 1839. The library has grown from 1,600 volumes to a library containing 112,368 volumes; 10,275 microfilm reels; 180,000 microfiche; 15,000 phonorecords; 300 audio tapes; 3,413 16 mm films; and 46 video tapes. The library also has a specialized collection of books about Iowa and books written by Iowa authors.

Chapter 303A of the **Iowa Code** sets forth the duties and functions of the State Library. Its function is to work toward the development of statewide library services, to provide library service to governmental agencies, to the state Legislature, and to residents of Iowa. A statewide network, the Iowa Library Information Teletype Exchange (I-LITE) provides interlibrary loan service to state government and libraries throughout Iowa.

The State Library is a selective federal depository of U.S. publications. Emphasis is placed on collecting documents of interest to state government and the public, such as Bureau of Census materials. In addition to the depository collection, the State Library subscribes to a service providing indexing and a comprehensive microfiche collection of federal statistical and congressional publications.

The State Library participates as the principal repository for publications and microform products of Iowa Census Data Center, a prototype program of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The State Library also serves as the primary printed document distribution point for the Iowa Census Data Center.

In 1978, the General Assembly passed an act creating a Depository Library Center to serve as the central agency for the collection and distribution of state documents. The Depository Library Center began to collect and distribute state documents in July 1979.

The state documents are distributed to the Library of Congress, the Center for Research Libraries, and 41 Iowa depository libraries, which are geographically distributed throughout the state in order to give all Iowa residents access to Iowa documents published by state agencies and institutions.

The State Library administers state funds and federal funds made available under the Library Services and Construction Act.

Consultant service is provided to libraries, state institutions, college and university libraries. The State Library gives support to the regional systems and distributes appropriated funds to regional libraries on an equal basis.

The regional library system was established in 1973 for the purpose of providing supportive library services to existing public libraries and individuals with no other access to public library service and to encourage local financial support of public library service in those localities where it is presently inadequate or nonexistent. The state is divided into seven regions, each with its own regional board of library trustees. Each board appoints the regional administrator for its region.

### State Law Library

West Wing, Second floor, State Capitol Building

JAMES H. GRITTON, state law librarian.

In the reorganization of the state libraries by the 65th General Assembly in 1973, the Law Library became a division of the State Library Commission. The law librarian is appointed by the state librarian with the approval of the Iowa State Library Commission and the Iowa Supreme Court.

The Law Library's collection contains over 180,000 volumes, including the laws and reports of all of the states and some foreign countries, government documents, the abstracts and arguments of the Iowa Supreme Court and Court of Appeals, legal periodicals, legal treaties, and material produced by the Iowa Legislature.

The primary functions of the State Law Library are to provide reference and research facilities for the state courts, the state Legislature, the Legislative Service Bureau, the office of the attorney general, other agencies of government, the legal profession and the general public. The Law Library serves as an access point to material pertaining to Iowa legislative activities.

The library is housed in one of the most beautiful rooms in state government, with four of its five floors enclosed by ornamental balconies, its original gaslights wired for electricity, and circular wrought-iron staircases rising four stories at each end of the room.

### **State Medical Library**

Second floor, Historical Building

PAMELA CLARK REES, medical librarian.

The State Medical Library of Iowa was established as a department of the State Library in July 1919, and became a separate library in the reorganization of state libraries by the 48th General Assembly in 1931. In 1973, the Medical Library became a division of the State Library Commission of Iowa.

This library contains over 30,000 volumes and subscribes to more than 500 medical and scientific journals annually. In addition to its collection of current materials, there is an extensive section on medical history.

The primary function of the State Medical Library of Iowa is to provide reference, research and interlibrary loan services to government agencies, physicians and other medical personnel, attorneys, students, libraries and the general public.

Computerized searching services are available to all, as well as consultation services for library managers. A state-wide WATS System makes medical information available quickly and easily.

The library serves as one of 13 resource libraries in a six-state area comprising the Midwest Health Science Library Network. The goal of MHSLN is to help bring to health personnel the information they need for patient care, health research and education.

### **Military Library**

Memorial Hall at Camp Dodge

ROGER W. GILBERT, adjutant general.

The collection contains documents, reports, records and books which describe the history of the Iowa National Guard and individual Iowans who have served in the armed services.

## **Legislative Committees**

### **Standing Legislative Committees**

#### **Legislative Fiscal Committee**

REP. RICHARD WELDEN, chairperson.

SEN. GARY BAUGHER

SEN. ROLF V. CRAFT

SEN. JOHN MURRAY

SEN. WILLIAM D. PALMER

SEN. BOB RUSH

REP. GREGORY CUSACK

REP. LOWELL NORLAND

REP. LAWRENCE POPE

REP. HUGO SCHNEKLOTH

The Legislative Fiscal Committee was established by the 1973 session of the 65th General Assembly and replaces the former Budget and Financial Control Committee. The committee is a bipartisan body comprised of ten members; the chairpersons or their designated committee member, and the ranking minority party members of their designated committee member of the committees of the House and Senate responsible for developing a state budget and appropriating funds; the chairpersons or their designated committee members, and the ranking minority party members or their designated committee members of the committees on ways and means; and two members, one appointed from the majority party of the Senate by the president of the Senate, and one appointed from the majority party of the House by the speaker of the

House of Representatives. In each House, unless one of the members who represent the committee on ways and means is also a member of the Legislative Council, the person appointed from the membership of the majority party in that House shall also be appointed from the membership of the Legislative Council. The Legislative Fiscal Committee shall determine policies for the Legislative Fiscal Bureau and shall direct the administration of performance audits and visitations, subject to the approval of the Legislative Council.

#### **Legislative Fiscal Bureau**

GERRY D. RANKIN, director.

(Appointed by the Legislative Council upon recommendation of Legislative Fiscal Committee.)

This bureau was established by the 1973 session of the 65th General Assembly and operates under the direction and control of the Legislative Fiscal Committee, subject to the approval of the Legislative Council.

The duties of the bureau include making recommendations to the General Assembly concerning the state's budget and revenue, furnishing information to committees on appropriations and committees on ways and means, assisting standing committees and members of the General Assembly in attaching fiscal notes to legislative bills and resolutions, conducting program evaluations, and reporting quarterly on the status of major state funds. The bureau performs a program evaluation function and such other duties as shall be assigned to the bureau by the Legislative Fiscal Committee or by the General Assembly.

#### **Legislative Council**

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR TERRY E. BRANSTAD, *ex officio*.

SEN. CALVIN O. HULTMAN

REP. DELWYN STROMER

Lieutenant Governor Terry E. Branstad, Sen. Gary L. Baugher, Sen. James E. Briles, Sen. C. Joseph Coleman, Sen. Calvin O. Hultman, Sen. C. W. Bill Hutchins, Sen. Lowell L. Junkins, Sen. John S. Murray, Sen. William D. Palmer, Sen. Richard Ramsey, Sen. Ray Taylor, Rep. Delwyn Stromer, Rep. Robert T. Anderson, Rep. Donald D. Avenson, Rep. John H. Clark, Rep. John H. Connors, Rep. Gregory D. Cusack, Rep. Ingwer L. Hansen, Rep. Lester D. Menke, Rep. Lawrence Pope, Rep. Richard W. Welden.

The Legislative Council was established in 1969 as the successor to the Legislative Research Committee. It consists of 20 voting members and one non-voting member, the lieutenant governor. Its membership represents majority and minority members of both Houses, the leadership of both Houses, the Ways and Means and Appropriations Committees, and the at-large membership of the two Houses. The duties of the council are to oversee interim legislative business, prepare legislative facilities for the legislative sessions, undertake studies, and set the policies for the Legislative Fiscal Bureau, Legislative Service Bureau, code editor's office, and Citizens' Aid office. A new council is established each odd-numbered year prior to the fourth Monday in January and serves until the following January 1 of the next odd-numbered year.

#### **Iowa Legislative Service Bureau**

SERGE H. GARRISON, director.

The Legislative Service Bureau's purpose is to provide research, bill drafting, and staff services to committees and individual members of the Iowa General Assembly. These services are provided on an objective, nonpartisan basis by a professionally trained staff. Bureau policies are established by the twenty-one member Legislative Council to whom the Bureau Director is responsible.

Major studies requested by the General Assembly, either house of the General Assembly, a legislative committee, or twenty or more members of the General Assembly are undertaken by the bureau staff upon approval by, and in accordance with priorities established by the council. Final reports of the studies conducted during a legislative interim are distributed to all members of the General Assembly. Service Bureau staff

personnel do not make recommendations to legislators, but the council or a legislative committee delegated by the council to participate in a study may make recommendations to the General Assembly on the basis of facts gathered by the Service Bureau.

Minor research and reference projects, which can be completed by a Service Bureau staff member with a limited amount of work, are performed at any time upon the request of any legislator without the necessity of specific approval of the council.

Bills are prepared by the Service Bureau for introduction in the General Assembly, at the request of any committee or individual member. The services performed range from review and possible revision of legislative proposals developed elsewhere to complete drafting of bills on the basis of objectives stated by the requestors. Nearly 5,600 requests for preparation of bills and amendments to bills were handled by the bureau during each of the past two legislative sessions.

The bureau was first established in 1955 as the Legislative Research Bureau. The agency's title was changed to the Legislative Service Bureau and was given added responsibilities by the 1969 regular session of the 63rd General Assembly.

#### **Administrative Rules Review Committee\***

REP. LAVERNE SCHROEDER, chairman.

SEN. BERL E. PRIEBE, vice chairman.

REP. BETTY JEAN CLARK

SEN. EDGAR HOLDEN

SEN. DALE TIEDEN

REP. NED CHIODO

#### **Staff:**

Phyllis Barry

Joseph Royce

The Administrative Rules Review Committee is a bipartisan body composed of three legislators from each House of the General Assembly. Committee members are appointed for four-year terms, beginning May 1 of the year appointment, by the respective presiding officers and are required to meet at least once every month on the second Tuesday. Administrative rules proposed by the state agencies are selectively reviewed by the committee. The committee has the authority to object to proposed rules; delay the effective date of rules for 70 days, for further study, delay and effective date of rules until the expiration of 45 days into the next legislative session; and request an economic impact statement on any proposed rules.

## Iowa State Board of Medical Examiners

State Capitol Complex, Executive Hills West

JOSEPH B. BAKER, D.O., Greenfield; term expires 1982.  
 CYRUS L. BEYE, M.D., Sioux City; term expires 1982.  
 JACK L. DODD, M.D., Ames; term expires 1983.  
 ALEXANDER ERVANIAN, M.D., Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 KATHRYN E. GAMMACK, Des Moines; term expires 1981.  
 FREDRICK V. HETZLER, D.O., Davenport; term expires 1981.  
 JOSEPH A. McCAFFREY, Davenport; term expires 1982.  
 REID E. MOTLEY, M.D., Cedar Rapids; term expires 1981.  
 ROSALIE B. NELIGH, M.D., Council Bluffs; term expires 1983.  
 RONALD V. SAF, executive director.

The Board of Medical Examiners was created by the 21st General Assembly in 1886. The Board of Osteopathic Examiners was established in 1907. These two agencies became a composite Board of Medical Examiners by action of the 60th General Assembly, effective May 9, 1963.

Board members are appointed by the governor with confirmation by the Senate.

The board meets monthly and has the responsibility to administer and enforce the laws and administrative rules regarding the practice of medicine and surgery, osteopathic medicine and surgery, osteopathy, physician's assistants, and advanced emergency medical technicians and paramedics.

The board conducts two examinations each year for licensure to practice medicine and surgery for both medical and osteopathic doctors, determines the eligibility of physicians for licensure by endorsement or reciprocity, issues resident physician licenses, as well as temporary and special licenses.

The board also administers the physician's assistant program under Chapter 148B of the Code and is responsible for the administration of Chapter 147A for the certification of advanced emergency medical technicians and paramedics.

The board is empowered with the duty and responsibility of licensure discipline, which involves the investigation of complaints, review of evidence, initiation and prosecution of disciplinary proceedings, imposition of licensee discipline, and may petition the District Court for enforcement of its authority. It registers and establishes peer review committees to investigate and report to the board complaints or other evidence of acts or omissions constituting cause for licensee discipline, determines and administers annual license renewals and requirements for continuing medical education, certifications for licensure in other jurisdictions, and establishes procedures regarding disputes between licensees and patients which result in judgment or settlements of malpractice claims or actions.

During fiscal year 1979-80, the board processed 7,615 renewals of permanent licenses, issued 493 new licenses, issued 148 new resident licenses with 135 renewals, issued 55 new temporary licenses with 13 renewals, certified 50 physician's assistants with 67 renewals, and processed 240 certifications and 3,500 verifications of current licensees.

Since October 9, 1979, the board has conducted 33 EMT and paramedic examinations; certified 101 EMT-I, 102 EMT-II, and 112 paramedics; and has approved eight training programs.

During the 1980 calendar year, the board received 293 complaints, closed 63 investigative files and imposed 36 sanctions consisting of revocations, suspensions, probations, civil penalties and letters of warning.

## Iowa Mental Health Authority

University of Iowa, Oakdale Campus, Oakdale 52319

HERBERT L. NELSON, M.D., director.  
 JOHN E. LANGHORNE, Ph.D., acting assistant director.

The Iowa Mental Health Authority is a state agency affiliated with the University of Iowa College of Medicine and located at the University of Iowa Oakdale Campus near

Iowa City. The legal operating mandates of the authority are Chapters 225B (Iowa Mental Health Authority Act) and 230A (the Community Mental Health Centers Act) of the Iowa Code and public laws 79-487 (the National Mental Health Act) and 94-63 (the Special Health Revenue Sharing Act of 1975). Funding is provided jointly by the state of Iowa and the federal government.

The policy-making board of directors for the IMHA is the Committee on Mental Hygiene and consists of the director of the Iowa Psychiatric Hospital at Iowa City, the commissioner of the state Department of Health, the dean of the College of Medicine at the University of Iowa, a member of the state Board of Regents appointed by the board, the commissioner of the state Department of Social Services, the director of the Division of Mental Health Resources, a member of the state Board of Public Instruction appointed by the board, and with members appointed by the governor. The members appointed by the governor include one each from the Committee on Nervous and Mental Disease of the Iowa Medical Society, the Iowa Psychiatric Society, the Mental Health Association of Iowa, Iowa Psychological Association, the Iowa Society of Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons, the Iowa Association for Retarded Citizens and two representatives of boards of community mental health centers. The committee meets quarterly.

The primary function of the Iowa Mental Health Authority is to provide state-level support for the community-based mental health centers of Iowa. To accomplish this, the Mental Health Authority has five major program areas: 1) Mental Health Planning; 2) Grants-in-Aid; 3) Information Systems; 4) Education and Training; and, 5) Standards and Accreditation. For more information on these programs please contact the authority at the above address.

## **Iowa Merit Employment Department**

### **Merit Employment Commission**

Grimes Building, Des Moines 50319

WALTER B. ROETTGER, term expires 1987.

ELIZABETH BURMEISTER, term expires 1987.

EVELYN LABODE, Muscatine; term expires 1985.

IVOR STANLEY, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1983.

JOAN D. MITCHELL, Grinnell; term expires 1985.

WALLACE L. KEATING, Des Moines, director of Merit Employment.

B. FRANCES VAN WINKLE, deputy director.

RAYMOND E. WILSON, manager, Professional Services Division.

CLINTON P. DAVIS III, manager, Technical Services Division.

The 62nd General Assembly passed a bipartisan act establishing in the state of Iowa a system of personnel administration based on merit principles and scientific methods for governing the appointment, promotion, welfare, transfer, layoff, removal and discipline of its classified employees, and other incidents of state employment. It provides that all appointments to positions in the classified service shall be made solely on the basis of merit and fitness. The act established a Department of Merit Employment and a Merit Employment Commission which originally consisted of three members. Membership was expanded to five members by the 63rd General Assembly. The members are appointed by the governor, subject to approval of two-thirds of the membership of the Senate.

It is the duty of the Merit Employment Commission to appoint a director of Merit Employment, to adopt rules for administration of the merit system, to approve the classification plan, to submit the pay plan to the Executive Council for approval, and to hear appeals of disciplinary actions.

It is also the duty of the commission to represent the public interest in the improvement of personnel administration in the state merit system; to advise the governor and the directors on problems concerning personnel administration; to foster

the interest of institutions of learning and of industrial, civic, professional, and employee organizations in the improvement of personal standards in the state merit system; to make any investigation which it may consider desirable concerning the administration of personnel in the state merit system and make recommendations to the director and to make an annual report and special reports and recommendations to the governor.

The director of Merit Employment, as executive head of the department, directs and supervises all administrative professional, and technical programs of the department. He/She is charged with the responsibility of developing and putting into operation policies, rules and procedures which are based on merit principles and law. These involve the classifying of positions; administration of the pay plan; recruitment of qualified candidates for possible public employment; preparation, validation, administration, and scoring of examinations; preparation, custody, and maintenance of lists of eligibles; certification of eligible lists to agencies as vacancies occur; management of complete personnel records including appointments, salary advancements, promotions and terminations; auditing the payrolls and review of transactions to insure compliance with statutes, bargaining agreements, rules and regulations in all personnel actions, EEO/Affirmative Action technical assistance and reporting; intergovernmental personnel programs; performance planning and evaluation; and personnel resource and information services.

The merit system of personnel administration covers approximately 22,000 employees. Each original appointee must meet the minimum requirements as defined in the class specifications, pass a practical examination, be selected from among the top six scores on the eligible list, and serve a six-month probationary period. Permanent employees may be discharged only for cause, and have the right of appeal.

## **Iowa Natural Resources Council**

Wallace Building, Des Moines 50319

JOHN P. WHITESELL, chairman, Iowa Falls; term expires 1981.

JOYCE A. CONKLIN-REPP, chairperson, Minburn; term expires 1983.

CHARLOTTE MOHR, Eldridge; term expires 1985.

MERWIN D. DOUGAL, Ames; term expires 1983.

E. EILEEN HEIDEN, Denison; term expires 1983.

CAROL P. HOUGH, Lamoni; term expires 1985.

EDWIN AUGUSTINE, Washington; term expires 1985.

GENE WEISE, Manning; term expires 1987.

SANDRA YATES, Ottumwa; term expires 1983.

LOUIS F. GIESEKE, water commissioner.

JAMES R. WEBB, director.

WAYNE GIESELMAN, chief engineer.

The Iowa Natural Resources Council was created in 1949 by the 53rd third General Assembly, which assigned the council the duty and authority to establish and enforce an appropriate comprehensive state-wide program for the control of water and the protection of the surface and underground water resources of the state (Chapter 455A, Iowa Code, 1962). The duties and responsibilities of the council were enlarged in 1957 by the 57th General Assembly, which established a permit system for the regulation of water use and assigned administration of the permit system to the council. These duties were further enlarged in 1963 through enactment of an oil and gas conservation law to be administered by the council through the office of the state geologist (Chapter 84, acts of the 60th General Assembly).

The Resources Council is composed of nine members appointed to overlapping six-year terms by the governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The members, who serve on a per diem basis, must be electors of the state and are selected from the state at large solely with regard to their qualifications and fitness to discharge the duties of office without regard to their political affiliation. The director of the council, qualified by training and experience, serves as its executive officer having charge of the work of the council under its direction and orders.

The functions and duties of the Resources Council include the establishment and administration of comprehensive state-wide programs for flood control and for the conservation, development and use of the waters of the state. The council has been designated as the agency to maintain liaison with federal agencies conducting investigations and studies of projects for navigation and flood control affecting the state and to make official comments on project reports. The council also acts as the coordinating agency for flood control and water resources projects on the local and state level. The council approves or disapproves plans for any structure, dam, obstruction, deposit or excavation in or on any floodway and may abate as a public nuisance any of the foregoing which adversely affects flood control. The council may establish and enforce regulations for the orderly development and wise use of the flood plains of any river or stream within the state. The council has been designated as the state coordinating agency for the National Flood Insurance Program.

The permit system for regulated uses of water is administered by a water commissioner and deputies chosen by the council. The water rights law declares that all waters within the state, both surface and underground, belong to the people of the state and are subject to regulated use for beneficial purposes. Except for a few uses defined in the law as non-regulated, any use of 5,000 gallons or more per day is subject to regulation. Permits may be granted for any period of time not to exceed 10-years and are reviewed prior to renewal or extension. Priority is given only to the use of water for ordinary household purposes, for poultry, livestock and domestic animals. The council establishes the average minimum flow for a given point on a water course and may issue permits for beneficial use of water therefrom if the average minimum flow is preserved.

The oil and gas conservation law (Chapter 84, acts of the 60th General Assembly), was enacted to conserve and protect the oil, gas and water resources of the state. Impetus for passage of the law was provided by the discovery of a deposit of commercially acceptable crude oil in Washington County in 1963 and the resultant increased drilling activity. Administration of the law was assigned to the Iowa Natural Resources Council through the office of the state geologist. The council has adopted administrative rules defining in detail its requirements under the law.

## **Board of Nursing**

1223 E. Court, Des Moines 50319

Appointed by the governor.

BARBARA A. STEEN, R.N., chairman, Jesup; term expires 1982.  
 RUTH M. TURNIS, R.N., secretary, Dubuque; term expires 1981.  
 JO ANN H. ERICKSON, R.N., Sioux City; term expires 1983.  
 DONNA R. HEALD, R.N., Mount Pleasant; term expires 1982.  
 ELIZABETH H. KINNEY, L.P.N., Waterloo; term expires 1981.  
 MARY "MOLLY" SCOTT, Spencer; term expires 1983.  
 R. MARK ZIMMERMAN, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1981.  
 LYNNE M. ILLES, R.N., Des Moines; Executive Director.  
 HELEN LOBAS, R.N., West Des Moines; Associate Director.  
 WILDA D. WAGNER, R.N., Des Moines; Associate Director.  
 JEANNE WILSON, R.N., Des Moines; Associate Director.  
 RICHARD C. LAMB, Des Moines; Associate Director.

The Iowa Board of Nursing was made a department separate from the Department of Health by action of the 46th General Assembly in 1935.

The board has the responsibility to administer and enforce the laws relating to the practice of nursing, to elevate the standards of schools of nursing, to promote the educational and professional standards of nurses and nursing in this state and to regulate mandatory continuing education as a prerequisite to license renewal.

The board conducts examinations and issues licenses to both registered nurses and licensed practical nurses.

Since 1907, when the first regulatory act affecting the practice of professional nursing was enacted 62,766 registered nurse certificates have been issued. At the close of the 1980 fiscal year, 25,739 registered nurses renewed their licenses.

Since 1949, when the first regulatory act affecting the practice of practical nursing was enacted, 18,970 licensed practical nurse certificates have been issued. At the close of the 1980 fiscal year, 10,401 licensed practical nurses renewed their licenses.

Through the executive director, the board keeps all records pertaining to the licensure of nurses, processes all applications for licensure, collects fees, and issues all licenses to practice nursing.

The board is responsible for the initial and on-going approval of schools of nursing. At the present time, there are 40 schools in Iowa preparing the registered nurse and 27 preparing the licensed practical nurse.

## **Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission**

Colony Building, Second floor, 507 10th St., Des Moines 50319

I. JOHN ROSSI, chairman, West Des Moines; term expires 1982.

HUBERT W. RANDELS, Des Moines; term expires 1986.

PATRICIA RHODES CEPICAN, Davenport; term expires 1984.

CHARLES FROST STRUTT, hearing officer.

MARY L. OLSON, executive secretary.

The Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission was established by act of the Iowa Legislature effective July 1, 1972. Chapter 88 of the Code designates the commissioner of labor to administer and enforce the act and the Review Commission, a separate and independent agency, to adjudicate appeals. It is also the Review Commission's responsibility to hear cases under the Elevator Code (Chapter 104).

## **Board of Parole**

Hoover State Office Building, Des Moines, 50319

WALTER L. SAUR, Oelwein, Republican; term expires April 30, 1982.

WILLIAM C. CRIBBS, Waterloo; term expires April 30, 1983.

L. VIRGINIA HARPER, Fort Madison, Democrat; term expires April 30, 1984.

JACQUELINE DAY, Des Moines, Republican; term expires April 30, 1985.

RICHARD F. NAZETTE, Cedar Rapids, Republican; term expires April 30, 1985.

DONALD L. OLSON, West Des Moines, executive secretary.

The Board of Parole was established in 1907 by the 37th General Assembly.

The Board of Parole shall consist of five electors of the state. Not more than three members shall belong to the same political party. At least two members shall be practicing attorneys-at-law at the time of appointment. Each member shall serve for five years, from May 1 of the year of appointment (except appointees to fill vacancies who shall serve for the balance of the unexpired term). The chairperson of the board shall be elected by the members of the board to a term of one year and may serve more than one term. A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum to transact business.

The board is charged with the duty of investigating and studying the cases of prisoners confined in the penitentiary and the men's and women's reformatories, and is authorized to release on parole, any prisoner, except those serving life terms, after serving the portion of the maximum term it deems proper. On July 1, 1968, the supervision of parolees and probationers was delegated by statute to the Department of Social Services. However, the board may revoke and remand to prison any person it has released on parole for any reason it deems proper. It also retains the power to grant a final discharge to any parolee under the supervision of the Bureau of Community Correction Services of the Department of Social Services, usually on the recommendation of the supervising officer.

The board also serves in an advisory capacity to the governor, since under the law, all applicants for restoration of citizenship rights, pardons or commutations in felony cases, must be referred to the board by the governor for study and recommendation before he may act upon them.

## **Board of Pharmacy Examiners**

1209 East Court, Des Moines 50319

Appointed by the governor.

A.J. PLAMER, pharmacist, chairperson, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 D.D. KILLION, pharmacist, Red Oak; term expires 1982.  
 R.E. BELLINGER, pharmacist, Fort Dodge; term expires 1984.  
 M.W. EGGLESTON, pharmacist, Waverly; term expires 1982.  
 M.L. UNDERWOOD, Mason City; term expires 1984.  
 V.M. FIEDLER, vice chairperson, Spencer; term expires 1983.  
 N.C. JOHNSON, pharmacist, Des Moines, executive secretary.  
 G.W. STAPP, pharmacist, Oskaloosa; term expires 1984.

The Iowa Commission of Pharmacy originated on April 23, 1880, at the direction of the state Executive Department. The commission then perfected an organization known as the state Board of Pharmacy on May 5, 1880. The board was composed of three members. At this time, through the Pharmacy Act under Chapter 75, the newly formed board developed a set of standards for individuals to be qualified as pharmacists by examination. Thus, the Board of Pharmacy came into being for the protection of public health, welfare and safety.

The present board consists of seven members—five professional members and two representatives of the general public. They are all appointed by the governor for three-year terms and function under the statutory authority of Chapters 147, 155, 203, 203A, 204 and 205, Code of Iowa, 1981. The board has the responsibility for administering competency examinations and issues licenses to qualified applicants.

Through the executive secretary, the board maintains all records relating to continuing education and licensure by examination or reciprocity, processes all applications for licensure, collects fees, and issues all new and renewal licenses to those persons engaged in the practice of pharmacy.

The board has the authority to promulgate administrative rules and promotes and enforces minimum professional standards of practice.

The board is responsible for administering the regulatory provisions of the Code relating to the following:

- A. The legal aspects of professional practice and the licensing of drug manufacturers, distributors and community and institutional pharmacies.
- B. The adulteration and labeling requirements for drugs.
- C. The purity, quality and strength of drugs.
- D. The Controlled Substances Act and a state registration program for all legal handlers of controlled substances.
- E. The sale, distribution, labeling and records requirements of transactions for designated poisonous substances.

The board administers the pharmacy intern training program which prepares the pharmacy student for the contemporary practice of community or hospital pharmacy.

## **Office for Planning and Programming**

523 E. 12th St., Des Moines 50319

ROBERT F. TYSON, Des Moines, director.

The Office for Planning and Programming, created by executive order in November 1966, was established as part of the Governor's Office in 1969 by the 63rd General Assembly.

OPP provides coordination, research, planning and program management for the Office of the Governor. In addition, it provides technical assistance for the strengthening of planning and management capabilities of local governments and councils of those governments. The office also manages certain federal grants funded to the governor. Most of these federal funds are distributed to other state and local agencies.

Included among the activities undertaken by OPP are: preparation of comprehensive statewide recommendations and plans in the areas of economic policy, manpower training and development, youth services, and developmental disabilities. The office also prepares an annual report on the economic growth and development of the state; acts as resource center to assist the General Assembly, state officials, state agencies and local governments; and compiles and maintains current information on available and pending federal and private aid programs for state agencies and local governments, and provides assistance to them in making necessary grant applications.

OPP maintains a state clearinghouse for the purposes of reviewing and coordinating federal grant applications, and for preparing reports of comments upon them in accordance with intergovernmental relations programs of federal and state governments.

Responsibilities also include the state building code, the city development board, coordination of the National Highway Safety Act, and assistance to cities and counties for the development and implementation of personnel programs.

OPP provides support and assistance to community action agencies, including weatherizing homes for low income elderly citizens; assists low income residents in payment of fuel bills; analyzes criminal justice statistics; collects and coordinates occupational data; and staffs the Iowa Council for Children.

Staff services have been provided, upon request, to committees appointed by the governor, such as the Governor's Educational Advisory Committee, the Governor's Economic Advisory Committee, the Governor's Housing Task Force, the Governor's Conference on Iowa in the Year 2000, the Governor's Task Force on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse, the Governor's Task Force on Mental Health, and the Corrections Master Plan.

In addition, the office prepares reports and provides assistance as the governor or General Assembly requests.

## **State Advisory Board for Preserves**

Appointed by the governor.

DOROTHY M. BARINGER, Des Moines; chairperson.

DUANE C. ANDERSON, Iowa City; state archaeologist.

DARYL SMITH, Cedar Falls.

WILLIAM FURNISH, West Branch.

PETER T. HARSTAD, Iowa City; director, State Historical Society.

LARRY J. WILSON, Des Moines; director, State Conservation Commission.

M. GENE ULRICH, LeMars.

DEAN M. ROOSA, Ames; board ecologist.

The 61st General Assembly in 1965 authorized the establishment of a state system of preserves to maintain areas with unusual flora, fauna, geological, archaeological, scenic or historical features as nearly as possible in their natural condition. The advisory board will recommend dedication of certain areas as preserves, make rules and regulations for their management, and recommend the inclusion of additional public and private lands in the preserves system.

## **Department of Public Defense**

Adjutant General of Iowa

Office located in Headquarters Building at Camp Dodge.

Appointed by the governor for a term of four years.

MAJ. GEN. ROGER W. GILBERT, Camp Dodge; term expires 1983.

BRIG. GEN. WARREN G. LAWSON, Camp Dodge; deputy adjutant general.

COL. FRANKLIN D. PETERSON, Des Moines; U.S. property and fiscal officer.

Chapter 29.1, of the Code of Iowa provides for the department of defense of the state of Iowa, which is composed of the military agency and the Office of Disaster Services. The adjutant general of Iowa is executive director of the department.

Within the department, there is a state military agency which is styled and known as the "Military Division, Department of Public Defense," with the adjutant general as the executive director. The military division includes the Office of Adjutant General and all functions, responsibilities, power and duties of the adjutant general and the military forces of the state as provided in the state's laws.

There is also a state Office of Disaster Services with a director of disaster services within the department. The adjutant general, as the executive director, exercises supervisory authority over the division.

### **Military Division**

Chapter 29A, Code of Iowa. The Military Code of Iowa, provides for the establishment, command, support, administration and operation of the military forces of the state of Iowa, as promulgated by the U.S. Constitution and implementing federal statutes, the Iowa Constitution, and applicable federal policies and regulations.

The Iowa National Guard (Army and Air), constitutes the military forces of the state of Iowa except during such time as it may be in the active service of the United States. The Military Code of Iowa provides for the establishment of an "Iowa State Guard" during such time as the Iowa National Guard is in active federal service.

The federal mission of the Army and Air National Guard of the United States is to provide units for the reserve components of the Army and Air Force adequately organized, trained and equipped, and available for mobilization in the event of a national emergency or war, in accordance with the deployment schedule, and capable of participating in combat operations, in support of the Army and Air Force war plans.

The state mission of the Iowa National Guard is to provide sufficient organizations in the state, so trained and equipped as to enable them to function efficiently at existing strength in the protection of life and property and the preservation of peace, order and public safety, under competent orders of the state authorities.

The governor is the commander-in-chief of the military forces, except when they are in federal status. The governor may employ the military forces of the state for the defense or relief of the state, the enforcement of its laws, the protection of life and property, emergencies resulting from disasters or public disorders, as defined in Section 29C.2, and parades and ceremonies of a civic nature.

The adjutant general of Iowa is appointed by the governor and, as chief of staff to the commander-in-chief, executes all orders. He is responsible for the administration, organization, equipping and training of the military forces of the state of Iowa in accordance with policies and directives of the Department of Defense.

The military support section of the headquarters of the military division has the function of the development and issuance of plans relating to the supplemental support provided by all services of the military components within the state (active and reserve). The plans for military support to civil defense are based on and complement plans developed by civil authority.

### **Office of Disaster Services**

JACK CRANDALL, director.

The adjutant general has general direction and control of the Office of Disaster Services, and is responsible to the governor for the carrying out of civil defense and emergency planning and in the event of disaster beyond local control, may assume

direct operational control over all or any part of the civil defense and emergency planning functions within the state of Iowa.

The division is under the management of the director of disaster services, who is appointed by the governor.

The director is vested with the authority to administer civil defense and emergency planning affairs within the state of Iowa, including man-made or natural disasters, and is also responsible for preparing and executing the civil defense and emergency planning programs of the state, subject to the direction of the governor and supervisory control of the executive director of the Department of Public Defense.

The director is also responsible for the preparation of a comprehensive plan and program for the civil defense and emergency resources management of the state, such plan and program to be integrated into and coordinated with the civil defense plans and emergency planning of the federal government and of other states to the fullest possible extent, and to coordinate the preparation of plans and programs for civil defense and emergency planning for the political subdivisions and various departments of the state. Such plans are to be integrated into and coordinated with a comprehensive state emergency program for the state of Iowa as coordinated by the director of public defense to the fullest possible extent. The director is also responsible for making such studies and surveys of the industries, resources and facilities in the state of Iowa as may be necessary to determine the capabilities of the state for civil defense and emergency resources management and to plan for the most efficient emergency use thereof.

### **Department of Veterans Affairs**

Appointed by the governor.

WARREN K. ALLBAUGH, chairman, Veterans of Foreign Wars.

KENNETH D. SEEMANN, The American Legion.

BUFORD L. PHILLIPS, Disabled American Veterans.

CHARLES H. WRIGHT, American Veterans.

ROSA E. CUNNINGHAM, Appointed at Large.

Chapter 35A, Code of Iowa, provides for a Department of Veterans Affairs. The department consists of five commissioners, a director and an administrative staff. The department maintains information and data concerning the military service records of Iowa veterans, assists County Commissions of Veterans Affairs pursuant to Chapter 250, conducts two annual service schools for county commissioners, administers War Orphans Educational Aid (Chapter 35), annually evaluates the Iowa Veterans Home, assists the Veterans Administration Regional Office and V. A. Medical Centers by providing information concerning veterans service records, administers Graves Registration Records of deceased Iowa veterans, and other administration on records requested by chartered service organizations.

The Bonus Board was repealed by the first session of the 68th General Assembly.

### **State Armory Board**

Appointed by the governor.

MG ROBERT W. GILBERT, chairman, Des Moines.

BG WARREN G. LAWSON, Grimes.

BG RICHARD GEITH, Ottumwa.

COL. CHARLES P. DOYLE, Fort Dodge.

COL. HAROLD M. THOMPSON, Granger.

LTC ROBERT L. SENTMAN, Oxford.

DEL VAN HORN, Jefferson.

Section 29A.57, Code of Iowa, provides the authority, powers and responsibilities of the board. The adjutant general serves as chairman of the board. The powers and responsibilities of the board include: (1) procurement of land or real estate for location or construction of armories, facilities and outdoor training sites; (2) administer federal and state funds assigned for construction and maintenance of armories and facilities, and coordinate utilization of armories and facilities as required for the administration, training and support of the National Guard.

## **Iowa Public Employment Relations Board**

(Collective Bargaining)

507 10th St., Des Moines 50309

JOHN E. BEAMER, chairman; term expires 1982.

JOHN R. LOIHL, board member; term expires 1984.

PETER L. J. PASHLER, board member; term expires 1984.

The Public Employment Relations Act, enacted in 1974, has as its avowed public purpose the promotion of "harmonious and cooperative relationships between government and its employees." Specifically, the statute grants employees of the state and its political subdivisions, including cities, counties and school districts, the right to join and participate in employee organizations, and the right to bargain collectively through such employee organizations.

The act contains detailed procedures by which employees can exercise those rights, including provisions for the determination of appropriate bargaining units, representation elections in which employees may select an employee organization to bargain on their behalf, prohibited practice provisions which proscribe certain conduct and activities, and provisions requiring the periodic reporting of finances by employee organizations.

The Public Employment Relations Board is vested with the administration of this act. As a quasi-judicial administrative agency, operating under the Iowa Administrative Procedures Act, the board conducts hearings and issues legal decisions in unit determination and representation matters, prohibited practice complaints, and petitions for declaratory ruling. A staff of hearing officers also performs, by delegation, this function. In addition, the board administers the remaining provisions of the act. In that regard, the board administers the remaining provisions of the act. In that regard, it provides mediators, fact-finders and arbitrators in collective bargaining impasses; it collects data and conducts studies relating to wages, hours, benefits and other terms and conditions of public employment; and it collects registration reports and annual reports, including financial statements, from employee organizations.

There are approximately 160,000 public employees in Iowa, employed by the state and some 1,500 political subdivisions. Nearly half of those employees have exercised rights granted by the statute, and belong to units which have selected an employee organization to represent them in collective negotiations with their employers. It is the responsibility of the Public Employment Relations Board to oversee those negotiations and assure that the rights of these employees are preserved and protected.

## **Iowa State Department of Public Instruction**

Grimes State Office Building, Des Moines 50319

SUSAN M. WILSON, president, Waterloo; term expires 1982.

KAREN K. GOODENOW, vice president, Wall Lake; term expires 1984.

WILLIAM N. CROPP, Des Moines; term expires 1984.

JOLLY ANN DAVIDSON, Clarinda; term expires 1986.

STEPHEN GARARD, Sigourney; term expires 1984.

DIANNE L. D. PACA, Garner; term expires 1986.

MARY E. ROBINSON, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1986.

JOHN E. VAN DER LINDEN, Sibley; term expires 1982.

HAROLD R. YEOMAN, Monticello; term expires 1982.

ROBERT D. BENTON, Ed.D., state superintendent and executive officer.

The 55th General Assembly established the State Board of Public Instruction, consisting of nine members—one member selected from each of eight congressional districts as they existed on Jan. 1, 1953, and one member appointed by the governor and confirmed by the Senate—each serving a term of six years. The 61st General Assembly made the following change in the selection of the eight members to the state board; each

congressional district shall nominate two persons to fill vacancies as they occur on the state board; the governor shall then appoint one of the two nominated to serve on the state board.

The 62nd General Assembly amended the law again. It now reads as follows: "The State Board of Public Instruction, hereinafter called the state board, shall consist of nine members who shall be appointed by the governor with the approval of two-thirds of the members of the Senate. Not more than five members shall be of the same political party."

The state board is a policy-making body of lay people, with the same relationship to all the public schools in Iowa as that existing between the local board of education and the local district.

The state board is directed by statute to appoint the state superintendent every four years after July 1, 1955, with the approval of two-thirds of the Senate. The law provides for the appointment of a deputy superintendent and employment of the professional staff and clerical personnel deemed necessary by the board to carry out its obligations.

The functions of the Iowa State Department of Public Instruction are classified into three categories: leadership, regulatory and operational.

Educational leadership is the major purpose served by the department. Although the department provides other services, its primary purpose is the growth and development of education in the state for the benefit of all Iowans. Through such leadership, the department helps to mobilize, unify and coordinate all the positive forces concerned with improving education. It strives to give common direction to the efforts of all.

Such leadership involves analyzing the nature and future direction of education and communicating with the public about such trends. This leadership role is also exercised by (1) planning for each major area of service and coordinating the planning for the total state program of education, (2) conducting research to assist in formulation of policy and evaluation of programs, (3) offering advisory services by persons specialized in certain phases of school operations, (4) providing coordination to promote unity and encourage proper balance, (5) supplying information to keep the public aware of educational needs and progress, and (6) supporting in-service education to foster the continuing growth of all persons engaged in education in the state.

The regulatory function of the Department of Public Instruction is aimed primarily at assuring that the basic provisions for education in the constitution are available to all children in the state and that state laws enacted to supplement and enrich those basic provisions are enforced. The state delegated broad authority to local school districts for the management and operation of education programs, but, at the same time, the department has been charged with guaranteeing at least minimum performance through regulations known as "standards" for Iowa schools. These standards are established by statute or by the department through the authority granted it by the statutes.

The operational function is carried out through services offered to local school districts when the scope, expense or technical nature of these services makes them more easily offered on a broad scale, and centralized service to individuals, such as vocational rehabilitation.

The state superintendent is given the responsibility for coordinating the department's work. He meets the obligation by working through five major branches: School Administration, Instruction and Professional Education, Pupil Personnel Services, Area Schools and Career Education, and Rehabilitation Education and Services. Each of these branches is headed by an associate superintendent working under the general supervision of the deputy superintendent.

## **Department of Public Safety**

Wallace State Office Building, Des Moines 50319

Appointed by governor.

WILLIAM D. MILLER, commissioner of Public Safety.

GARY HAYWARD, legal counsel.

The Iowa Department of Public Safety was created by the 48th General Assembly in 1939, through the consolidation of several departments and divisions under one executive designated as commissioner of public safety. This consolidation allowed for coordination among enforcement and safety agencies at all levels of government within Iowa. Today, the Iowa Department of Public Safety includes the following divisions:

### **Division of State Patrol**

COL. ED DICKINSON, Polk County, chief.

The Iowa State Patrol was created by the 46th General Assembly in 1935, and has a current authorized strength of 430 uniformed officers.

The duties of the state patrol are to enforce all motor vehicle laws, to exercise general peace officer powers (with restrictions stated in Chapter 80, Code of Iowa), to investigate traffic accidents occurring on the highways, to provide emergency medical care and assist in the removal of persons injured as a result of traffic crashes, to provide assistance to local law enforcement agencies upon request or when the need is evident, and to promote highway safety.

### **Division of Criminal Investigation**

GERALD W. SHANAHAN, Polk County, chief.

County and municipal enforcement agencies may obtain Criminal Investigation Division assistance in difficult criminal investigations, though the division is not a local policing unit. The division is called upon to investigate matters involving security of state government and to cooperate with elective and appointive officials in such investigations.

The division is divided into four sections:

The Administrative Section oversees the Identification unit.

The Field Operations Section assigns special agents to work with local peace officers who have requested assistance, and coordinates all criminal investigations conducted by the division.

The Criminalistics Laboratory Section includes the scientific equipment and technicians necessary to effective criminal investigation and crime prevention.

The Criminal Intelligence Section is responsible for planning, developing and implementing a strategic intelligence program for the division, which includes providing immediate support to, and insuring coordination among, specific investigations through the search for, and development and dissemination of, interrelated information contained in law enforcement and public records.

### **Public Safety Communications Division**

G. HANK MAYER, Polk County, director.

The Communications Division provides total police communications to the public safety sector, including the Department of Public Safety, police departments, sheriffs' offices and other local, state and federal agencies. These services include, but are not limited to, central dispatch service for emergency and operational situations; provision to public safety agencies, local, state, and federal, of a total communications capability according to their needs; provision of a link between the field force, data banks and other sources of information necessary for the efficient operation of field officers; a system for relay of messages between and for all public safety agencies; a system for relay and dissemination of administrative orders and instructions, and a capability for meeting all disaster and contingency situations with needed communications response.

### **Division of Fire Protection and Investigation**

WILBUR R. JOHNSON, Polk County, fire marshal.

The duties of this division are to enforce all state laws relating to arson and explosives, to investigate causes of fires and to promote fire safety and prevention through education. This division is charged with enforcing all laws and departmental rules relating to the transportation, storage and handling of flammable liquids, liquefied petroleum gas and explosives. In addition, this division is responsible for enforcement of the laws and departmental rules pertaining to fire safety, equipment, design and exit of buildings in which the public congregates.

### **Division of Administrative Services**

CARROLL L. BIDLER, Polk County, chief.

This division provides primary support services to the department in the general areas of accounting, budgeting, personnel, public information and data processing services.

The division also provides data processing support to other state and local criminal justice agencies through the provision of on-line criminal justice data bases available to all criminal justice agencies via data terminals located in major police departments and county sheriff's offices. National criminal justice information is also provided through the National Crime Information Center and the National Law Enforcement Telecommunications System.

### **Division of Capitol Security**

CAPT. EARL USHER, Polk County, director.

The Division of Capitol Security was transferred on July 1, 1976, from the Iowa Department of General Services to the Iowa Department of Public Safety by act of the 66th General Assembly, in 1976.

The division is responsible for the security of buildings, other property and life in the state Capitol Complex and Terrace Hill, as well as for the protection of the governor and his family, dignitaries, state officials and the general public. It also renders assistance to persons employed in the complex and visitors to those areas and directs traffic and enforces traffic regulations in the areas under its jurisdictions.

## **Iowa Real Estate Commission**

Executive Hills, Des Moines 50319

JOHN J. POGGE, chairperson, Council Bluffs; term expires 1982.

JULIAN C. CAMPBELL, vice chairperson, Bloomfield; term expires 1983.

GRACIE M. RUDEN, LeMars; term expires 1984.

MONROE COLSTON, Des Moines; term expires 1984.

MILDRED E. ELLIOTT, Mt. Ayr; term expires 1982.

EUGENE O. JOHNSON, West Des Moines; director.

The first real estate license law was enacted by the 43rd General Assembly and became effective on Jan. 1, 1930.

The Real Estate Commission administers the Iowa Real Estate License Law, Chapter 117, and Sales of Subdivided Land Outside of Iowa, Chapter 117A. The commission also administers appropriate portions of the Continuing Education Program, Chapter 258A. The license law authorizes the commission to issue licenses and regulate the activities of real estate brokers and salespersons, and to carry out a program of real estate education. The subdivided land law authorizes the commission to register out-of-state subdividers who engage in business in Iowa, and to refer violations to the attorney general or to an appropriate court. Chapter 258A requires licensees to participate in continuing education, and authorizes the commission to make rules. The act also establishes procedures for review of the licensees and lists grounds for disciplinary sanctions.

## State Records Commission

MARY JANE ODELL, Des Moines; secretary of state and chairperson.  
 ADRIAN D. ANDERSON, Des Moines; director, Historical Museum and Archives.  
 MAURICE E. BARINGER, West Des Moines; treasurer.  
 WILLIAM L. KRAHL, Des Moines; comptroller, division director.  
 WILLIAM O'BRIEN, Des Moines; Supreme Court administrator.  
 RICHARD FISH, Des Moines; auditor's office—administrative division deputy.  
 STANLEY L. McCAUSLAND, Des Moines; director, Department of General Services and secretary.

The State Records Commission, established in 1974 under legislation enacted by the 65th General Assembly, is responsible for the management of state records. All executive departments, offices, commissions and boards, with the exception of the highway division of the Iowa Department of Transportation and the agencies and institutions under the control of the State Board of Regents, are subject to the policies and provisions of the commission's records management program, as documented in the State Records Management Manual. The highway division of the Department of Transportation and the State Board of Regents are required to obtain State Records Commission approval of the administrative rules documenting the respective records management programs of those agencies.

Specific duties of the State Records Commission include the determination of those records of sufficient administrative, legal, fiscal, research or historical value to warrant continued preservation; the determination of those records of no further administrative, legal, fiscal, research or historical value, to be disposed of or destroyed; the establishment of a system for the protection and preservation of records essential for the continuity or re-establishment of governmental function in the event of an emergency arising from enemy action or natural disaster; the approval of the purchase of records storage equipment and supplies by state agencies; and the approval of the purchase of records duplicating or microfilming equipment and supplies by state agencies.

The Records Management Division of the Department of General Services provides administrative support to the State Records Commission. The division reviews records-related systems within the state agencies, and provides to the Records Commission recommendations for changes necessary to assure maximum efficiency and economic use of equipment and procedure. In addition, the Records Management Division functions as a liaison on behalf of the State Records Commission, and implements the directives, policies and decisions of the commission as applied to the state agencies.

## State Board of Regents

Lucas Building, Des Moines 50319

Appointed by governor. Term: six years.

PEG ANDERSON, Bettendorf, Republican; term expires 1987.  
 S.J. BROWNLEE, Emmetsburg, Republican; term expires 1985.  
 PERCY G. HARRIS, Cedar Rapids, Democrat; term expires 1983.  
 ANN JORGENSEN, Garrison, Republican; term expires 1985.  
 JOHN C. MC DONALD, Dallas Center, Republican; term expires 1987.  
 JUNE MURPHY, Des Moines, Democrat; term expires 1987.  
 ARTHUR A. NEU, Carroll, Republican; term expires 1985.  
 FRED W. NOLTING, Waterloo, Democrat; term expires 1983.  
 PETER J. WENSTRAND, Essex, Independent; term expires 1983.  
 R. WAYNE RICHEY, Des Moines, executive secretary of board.

### Board Office Staff

R. WAYNE RICHEY, Des Moines, executive secretary.  
 ROBERT J. BARAK, Ankeny, academic affairs/director of research.  
 ROGER A. MAXWELL, Des Moines, EEO compliance officer.  
 ROBERT G. McMURRAY, West Des Moines, director of facilities and business management.  
 LYLE SONNENSCHNEIN, West Des Moines, budget director.  
 DONALD R. VOLM, Des Moines, Regents Merit System director.  
 CHARLES K. WRIGHT, Ankeny, Regents Employment Relations director.

### Institutions governed by Board of Regents

State University of Iowa, Iowa City ..... Willard L. Boyd, president.  
 Iowa State University of Science and Technology,  
 Ames ..... W. Robert Parks, president.  
 University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls ..... John J. Kamerick, president.  
 Iowa Braille and Sight Saving School,  
 Vinton ..... Richard M. DeMott, superintendent.  
 Iowa School for the Deaf,  
 Council Bluffs ..... C. Joseph Giangreco, superintendent.

## Department of Revenue

Hoover State Office Building, Des Moines 50319

GERALD D. BAIR, Ankeny, director.

The Iowa Department of Revenue was established on Jan. 1, 1968. The director of revenue, appointed by the governor, is the chief administrative officer of the Department of Revenue and as such assumes all of the powers and responsibilities previously entrusted to the State Tax Commission. In addition, he is empowered to appoint deputy directors.

Also created within the structure of the Department of Revenue is a state Board of Tax Review. The bipartisan board consists of three members appointed for six-year terms, except for first appointees. The state board serves in a review capacity, being empowered to pass upon all actions of the director and affirm, modify, reverse or remand such actions. The board is constituted as a separate tax research commission to aid and advise in the legislative process.

The members of the State Board of Tax Review are:

STEVEN H. JACOBS, Scott County, chairman; term expires June 1985.  
 CYRIL MANDELBAUM, Polk County; term expires June 1983.  
 DEAN RICHARD PEEBLER, Polk County; term expires April 1987.

Since Jan. 1, 1968, administration of the following taxes and tax related activities has been performed by the Department of Revenue: collection of individual and corporate income, sales and use, inheritance, insurance premium (deposit of premium only), cigarette and tobacco products, equipment car, real estate transfer, franchise, motor vehicle fuel, and chain store taxes. The Department of Revenue has varying degrees of responsibility in the following areas: equalization of property taxation within the state, central assessment of utility and railway property, supervision of local assessment, certification of homestead credits, veterans exemptions, and disabled and senior citizens property tax and rent reimbursements. The department is also responsible for issuing gambling licenses and processing required reports from establishments licensed to conduct legal gambling activities.

## **Department of Social Services**

Hoover State Office Building, Des Moines 50319

MICHAEL V. REAGEN, Ph.D., commissioner.

DOLPH PULLIAM, chair, Des Moines, Republican; term expires 1985.

MADALENE TOWNSEND, vice chairperson, Davenport, Republican; term expires 1985.

GRACIE LARSEN, Council Bluffs, Democrat; term expires 1983.

JOAN LIPSKY, Cedar Rapids, Republican; term expires 1985.

FERNICE W. ROBBINS, Waterloo, Democrat; term expires 1983.

The Iowa Department of Social Services was created by an act of the 62nd General Assembly, combining certain programs of the former Board of Control of State Institutions, the Board of Social Welfare and the Board of Parole.

A five-member Council on Social Services, appointed by the governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate, serves in a policy-making capacity for all department services, and in an advisory capacity to the governor and the commissioner. The commissioner is the chief executive of the department and is responsible for the administration of department programs and services. The commissioner is the chief executive of the department and is responsible for the administration of department programs and services. The commissioner is appointed by the governor, subject to Senate confirmation, and serves at the pleasure of the governor.

The department's central organizational structure is composed of the Office of Commissioner and the Deputy Commissioner, and seven major divisions: Administrative Services, Adult Corrections, Community Programs, Field Operations, Mental Health Resources, Operations Control, and Planning Services. The commissioner, deputy commissioner and the seven division directors serve as the Cabinet of the department. Social Services employs approximately 8,900 people in its local offices, institutions and central office.

The Office of the Deputy Commissioner includes the Office of Personnel and Training, Office of Communications, Volunteer Program and the Iowa Veterans Home.

### **Division of Administrative Services**

PATRICK D. CAVANAUGH, director.

The division provides primary support services to all line elements of the department in the general area of business administration, budget preparation, accounting, payroll, data processing, statistics, purchasing, architectural and engineering services, and child support recovery.

### **Division of Community Programs**

SANDRA SCOTT, director.

The Division of Community Programs has administrative responsibility for the income maintenance and service programs and oversees the operation of Iowa's three juvenile facilities.

The Bureau of Financial Assistance administers the Aid to Families with Dependent Children program and Food Stamps. Also within this bureau are the Indochinese Refugee program, the Work Incentive program and Aid to Indians program.

The Bureau of Medical Services administers the title XIX (Medicaid) program. This program provides medical services including nursing care to eligible Iowans. Included in this bureau are the Early and Periodic Health Screening program for children, State Supplemental Assistance and the Remedial Eye program.

The Bureau of Adult Services administers the following service programs to eligible Iowans: homemaker, chore, adult day care, protective services to adults, displaced homemaker, domestic abuse, family life homes, residential services and sheltered work/work activity.

The Bureau of Children's Services administers the foster care program, day care, protective service, family counseling, adoption, licensing and services to children who

are in conflict with the law. The bureau also oversees children who have been adjudicated delinquent or children in need of assistance and who are committed to the Department of Social Services for care, guardianship and control. Approximately two-thirds of these clients, at any given time, are in community placements, while the remaining one-third reside at the Eldora Training School, the Mitchellville Training School and the State Juvenile Home, Toledo.

### **Division of Adult Corrections**

HAL FARRIER, director.

This division is responsible for the development, funding and monitoring of state-wide adult community correctional programs. The division also administers the adult correctional institutions. Those institutions include: the Iowa State Penitentiary at Fort Madison, a maximum security facility for the older, longer-term felon; the John Bennett Correctional Center at Fort Madison, a medium security facility for inmates moving from maximum security to the community programs by gradual release; the Iowa State Reformatory at Anamosa, serving the younger and first-time felon; the Medium Security Unit at Mt. Pleasant, housing younger felons making the transition to the community by gradual release and those individuals demonstrating specific problems to community adjustment (i.e. substance abuse); the Women's Reformatory at Rockwell City, housing all women incarcerated for more than one year; the Riverview Release Center at Newton, a minimum security housing unit for the prisoner employment program, the Iowa Security Medical Facility at Oakdale, serving mentally ill offenders and providing evaluation of individuals for the Board of Parole Court; and the Clarinda Correctional Treatment Center, for residents needing special care in the area of mental retardation, mental illness, alcoholism and social inadequacies.

All of the major institutions within the division offer educational, vocational and work programs. In addition, supportive services such as counseling and medical care for the inmate and his family are also provided. Iowa State Industries provides a realistic work setting within the correctional institutions producing a wide range of products which are sold within the state.

Community-based services are offered in all of Iowa's eight judicial districts. These community services are funded by the Department of Social Services and are locally controlled.

Districts provide the following mandated community-based services: pre-trial, pre-sentencing, probation and residential treatment.

The division also oversees three post-institutional services: work release, parole and halfway houses. Other programs administered by the division include county jail inspection, parole and the interstate compact for receiving and transferring inmates.

### **Division of Planning Services**

CHARLES PALMER, acting director.

This division is responsible for coordinating the planning process, assisting service divisions on certain specialized tasks, and maintaining ongoing long and short-range plans to assure direction and continuity.

### **Division of Operations Control**

CHARLES H. SWEENEY, director.

This division provides oversight and management control support to the department and is responsible for program performance evaluations, auditing, appeals and fair hearings, affirmative action, fraud investigation, quality control, internal affairs, federal/state regulations, administrative procedures and policy. The division is also responsible for liaison with the attorney general's office, Department of Public Safety's Division of Criminal Investigation and the Iowa Legislature.

### **Division of Field Operations**

LARRY D. JACKSON, director.

This division is responsible for implementing all community-based programs of the department related to adults, children, families and juveniles. The division's central structure (director, assistant, administrative assistant and secretary), is responsible for the supervision and management of 132 service locations across the state. These county service sites are organized into 16 districts, which correspond to the governor's planning region. All local field staff of the department are directly responsible to the division's 16 district administrators who, in turn, are responsible to the director of the Division of Field Operations. The major programs and services implemented through the division's local offices include foster care for children and adults, day care services, protective services, homemaker services, adoption services, family planning, Aid to Dependent Children, State Supplemental Assistance, Food Stamps, medical assistance and interstate compacts for juveniles.

### **Division of Mental Health Resources**

CHARLES M. PALMER, director.

This division carries administrative responsibility for the major institutions in Iowa serving the mentally ill and the mentally retarded. Institutions include the Mental Health Institutes at Cherokee, Clarinda, Independence, Mt. Pleasant, and the State Hospital-Schools at Glenwood and Woodward.

The division is also responsible for interstate compacts on mental health and mental retardation, as well as for maintaining departmental relationships and responsibilities as provided in the Code of Iowa to county care facilities, certain county officers, the Iowa Mental Health Authority and organizations relating to mental health and mental retardation.

As part of this division, the Bureau of Developmental Disabilities coordinates, plans, funds and evaluates services for the mentally and physically handicapped.

## **Department of Soil Conservation**

Wallace State Office Building, Des Moines 50319

### **State Soil Conservation Committee**

WALTER HAGEN, Waterville; term expires 1979.  
 CARROLL J. HOBSON, Eldora; term expires 1981.  
 STANLEY ISAACSON, Des Moines; term expires 1985.  
 KENNETH KASSEL, Ayrshire; term expires 1981.  
 J. THOMAS KENNY, Akron; term expires 1983.  
 LOUISE MOON, Des Moines; term expires 1981.  
 CLIFFORD STILLE, Macedonia; term expires 1985.  
 VIRGINIA STRIEGEL, What Cheer; term expires 1983.

#### **Ex Officio Members:**

DEAN CHARLES E. DONHOWE, Ames; Cooperative Extension Services, Iowa State University.  
 LARRY CRANE, Des Moines; executive director, Department of Environmental Quality.  
 ROBERT LOUNSBERRY, McCallsburg; secretary of agriculture.  
 JAMES R. WEBB, Des Moines; director, Iowa Natural Resources Council.  
 ROBERT FAGERLAND, West Des Moines; acting director, Iowa Conservation Commission.

#### **Advisors:**

WILLIAM J. BRUNE, Des Moines; state conservationist, U.S. Soil Conservation Service.  
 CARL SCHNOOR, Boone; Iowa County Engineers Association.

**Staff**

LAWERENCE G. VANCE, Urbandale; director.

KENNETH R. TOW, Des Moines; assistant director.

JACK KUBICEK, Urbandale; administrative officer.

DANIEL LINDQUIST, Des Moines; soil conservation engineer, Conservancy District Division.

MARVIN ROSS, Slater; division director, Mines and Minerals Division.

LEON FODERBERG, West Des Moines; resource conservationist, Soil Conservation District Division.

The Department of Soil Conservation is responsible for the administration of the State Soil Conservation Laws. The State Soil Conservation Committee establishes policy for the agency.

Duties include: organization and supervision of soil conservation districts; promotion of soil conservation programs in soil conservation districts; dissemination of information between districts; assistance with the development of watershed programs; securing the cooperation and assistance of federal, state and local agencies in the work of soil conservation districts; and administration of state appropriations to soil conservation districts, including soil conservation cost-sharing funds.

The department also provides clerical and technical assistance to soil conservation districts throughout the state. Funds appropriated for soil conservation district commissioners' expenses are allocated to districts by the department. The department also assists districts with establishing soil loss limits and carrying out the provisions of Iowa's erosion control law.

The department is responsible for working with conservancy districts to develop water management plans. The department is also delegated responsibility for planning and implementation of nonpoint pollution segments of the state's water quality management program.

The department's Mines and Minerals Division is responsible for the licensing of mine operators, the registration of mine sites, and the reclamation of surface-mined lands in accordance with the provisions of the Code of Iowa. The department is also the delegated agency to administer the provision of the Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement of 1977.

**Land Rehabilitation Advisory Board**

RICHARD DAVIDSON, Des Moines.

WILLIAM W. FALL, Bussey.

DON KOCH, Iowa City.

STAN HENNING, Ames.

GENE HERTEL, Des Moines.

CAROLYN T. LUMBARD, Des Moines.

HUGH TEMPLETON, Knoxville.

The board is required to:

1. Advise the Department of Soil Conservation on any matter relating to administration and enforcement of the mining laws of Iowa.

2. Advise the department with respect to surface-mined land rehabilitation projects.

3. Advise the department on the gathering, preparation and dissemination of information on methods of rehabilitating land which has been surface mined, and on any state, federal or other financial assistance which may be available to assist in paying the cost of rehabilitation of the land.

## Spanish Speaking Peoples Commission

507 10th St., Des Moines 50309

ALFREDO BENAVIDEZ, Iowa City; term expires 1981.  
 HERBERT BECCERA, Council Bluffs; term expires 1981.  
 JUAN CADENA, Muscatine; term expires 1981.  
 VIRGINIA CORREA JONES, Ames; term expires 1981.  
 SISTER IRENE MUNOZ, Muscatine; term expires 1981.  
 ILA PLASENCIA, Des Moines; term expires 1981.  
 ERNESTO RODRIGUEZ, Davenport; term expires 1981.  
 JOHN TUCKER, Muscatine; term expires 1981.  
 MIGUEL A TERAN, executive director.

The Spanish Speaking Peoples Commission was created by the 66th General Assembly in 1976, to act as an advocacy agency for Spanish-speaking Iowans in certain areas of concern, including: education, employment, health, housing, administration of justice, welfare and recreation.

The commission is headed by a nine-member board of directors who are appointed by the governor and who will serve until June 1981, when the initial term of the commission is to expire.

Pursuant to Chapter 16, Code of Iowa, 1977, the commission is to coordinate, assist and cooperate with the efforts of various state departments, agencies and institutions to serve the needs of Spanish-speaking persons.

In addition, the commission provides assistance to Spanish-speaking community organizations throughout the state, in setting up programs and projects for the benefit of the local citizens.

Each one of the commissioners serves as chairperson of a committee designed to address problems in all major areas of concern. These committees are made up of individuals from throughout the state who are interested and have expertise in various socio-economic areas.

The Spanish Speaking Peoples Commission is obligated to submit a report on its activities, functions and recommendations to the Legislature every two years.

## Iowa Commission on the Status of Women

507—10th, Des Moines 50319

PATRICIA L. GEADELMANN, chairperson, Cedar Falls; term expires 1984.  
 MARGARET S. ANDERSON, Bettendorf; term expires 1984.  
 EDWARD M. ANSON, Sioux City; term expires 1984.  
 FRANCES CALHOON, Huxley; term expires 1982.  
 MARY E. CAMPOS, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 ROSA CUNNINGHAM, Des Moines; term expires 1984.  
 CLINTON P. DAVIS III, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 MARCIA PETERSON, Des Moines; term expires 1984.  
 MILDRED I. FREEL, Iowa City; term expires 1982.  
 DORIS K. GREGORY, Blockton; term expires 1984.  
 PHILLIP B. HILL, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 CAROLYN HANNAN, Council Bluffs; term expires 1984.  
 EUNICE KUYPER, Knoxville; term expires 1984.  
 BILLIE D. LLOYD, Davenport; term expires 1984.  
 GRETTA MERKLEY, Des Moines; term expires 1984.  
 IRIS MUCHMORE, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1984.  
 MARY PETERSON, Shelby; term expires 1984.  
 PEGGY PINDER, Sioux City; term expires 1982.  
 JOAN POE, Cedar Falls; term expires 1982.  
 ROSELIND RABINOWITZ, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 JOYCE M. SAMUELS, Ames; term expires 1982.  
 DAVID SCOTT, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 MARY WINSLOW, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 SUE FOLLON, executive director, Des Moines.

The commission was established by statute in 1972. The 24 members are appointed by the governor. Its principle function is to study the changing needs and problems of the women of this state, and to develop and recommend new programs and constructive action to the governor and the General Assembly. The commission shall:

1. Serve as a clearinghouse on programs and agencies operating to assist women.
2. Conduct conferences.
3. Cooperate with governmental agencies to assist them in equalizing opportunities between men and women in employment and in expanding women's rights and opportunities.
4. Serve as the central permanent agency for the development of services for women.
5. Co-operate with public and private agencies in joint efforts to study and resolve problems relating to the status of women.
6. Publish and disseminate information relating to women and develop other educational programs.
7. Provide assistance to organized efforts by communities, organizations, associations and other groups working toward the improvement of women's status.

## Department Of Substance Abuse

Suite 202, Insurance Exchange Building, Des Moines 50319

RUTH ANDERSON, Waterloo; term expires 1981.  
 FRANK J. DELANEY, Burlington; term expires 1981.  
 CAROLE HARDER, Keystone; term expires 1981.  
 FRANK T. HARRISON, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 JOSEPH B. MACKRILL, Forest City; term expires 1983.  
 DALLAS O. MINCHIN, M.D., Council Bluffs; term expires 1983.  
 MARILYN MURPHY, Sioux City; term expires 1981.  
 WILLIAM N. PLYMAT, Urbandale; term expires 1981.  
 RICHARD R. WHITTLESEY, Ph.D., Bettendorf; term expires 1983.  
 GARY P. RIEDMANN, director.  
 RONALD E. WALTERS, deputy director.

The Iowa Department of Substance Abuse was created on January 1, 1978, through a merger of the Iowa Division on Alcoholism (Department of Health) and the Iowa Drug Abuse Authority. This merger was first mandated by the 66th General Assembly in 1976. The purpose of the department and its nine-member Commission on Substance Abuse is to provide overall planning and coordination for substance (alcohol and other drug) abuse prevention and treatment functions within the state of Iowa.

Policy for the IDSA is set by the commission. The members of this commission are appointed by the governor. In addition to the commission, IDSA consists of a director, deputy director, staff and a nine-member advisory council. The director and advisory council are also appointed by the governor.

The primary functions of the IDSA are as follows:

- 1) Licensing of substance abuse treatment programs.
- 2) Administering federal and state substance abuse funds and monitoring the use of these funds.
- 3) Planning and coordinating state substance abuse efforts, including the development of a state plan.
- 4) Providing training opportunities for substance abuse program personnel.
- 5) Coordinating efforts with other relating agencies, especially social service, criminal justice and education agencies.
- 6) Collecting of client data for planning and evaluation purposes.
- 7) Providing technical assistance to substance abuse programs and community groups.
- 8) Providing public information on substance abuse.
- 9) Researching alternative funding sources for substance abuse.

## **Department of Transportation**

800 Lincoln Way, Ames 50010

ROBERT R. RIGLER, chairman, New Hampton; term expires 1982.

DENNIS W. VOY, Maquoketa; term expires 1985.

BARBARA J. DUNN, Des Moines; term expires 1984.

DARREL RENSINK, Sioux Center; term expires 1985.

DEL VAN HORN, Jefferson; term expires 1984.

C. ROGER FAIR, Davenport; term expires 1983.

BRUCE H. VANDRUFF, Red Oak; term expires 1982.

RAYMOND KASSEL, state director of transportation, Des Moines.

The Iowa Department of Transportation, established by legislation passed by the 65th General Assembly and mandated to begin official functions on July 1, 1974, is responsible for coordinating the various facets of Iowa's transportation system.

Seven commissioners appointed by the governor are responsible for determination of general operating policies which are carried out by the director of transportation and the department staff.

The Department of Transportation brings together transportation responsibilities formerly handled by the Aeronautics Commission, Highway Commission, Motor Vehicle Divisions of the Department of Public Safety, the Transportation Regulations Division of the Iowa Commerce Commission and the Iowa's Reciprocity Board. Additional responsibilities in the areas of public transit and river transportation are handled by the newly created divisions.

The purpose of the department is summed up in the beginning of the DOT policy statement: "The goal of the Iowa Department of Transportation is to assure adequate, safe and efficient transportation facilities for Iowa citizens by developing a total system which serves user needs and provides maximum economic and social benefits."

The department includes nine divisions and a Transportation Regulation Board. The duties and responsibilities of these departmental divisions are summarized below.

### **Administration Division**

J.M. McCOY, director.

Provides general administrative and support services such as accounting, purchasing, information, data processing, personnel, facilities management and fleet operation.

### **Highway Division**

D.E. McLEAN, director.

Responsible for project planning, design and Right-of-Way acquisition resulting in construction, and inspection of contracted primary road projects. Responsible for maintaining Iowa's primary road system for safe usage by the public. Acts as liaison in obtaining and disbursing federal highway funds.

### **Aeronautics Division**

HARRY A. HOOVER, director.

Handles aircraft and pilot licensing, aircraft registration and airport programs. Operates state aircraft pool.

### **Motor Vehicle Division**

GORDON SWEITZER, director.

Responsible for vehicle registration, drivers' licenses, reciprocity and prorate truck registration, motor vehicle inspection, dealers' licenses, truck regulation, traffic weight operations, and toll bridge operations.

**Railroad Transportation Division**

LES HOLLAND, director.

Administers state and federal rail assistance programs; evaluates rail abandonments and rail merger applications; administers grade crossing improvement programs and monitors the physical condition of Iowa's rail system. Provides staff assistance to the Iowa Railway Finance Authority.

**Public Transit Division**

JOANNE SHORT, director.

Responsible for public transit planning and investigation of feasibility of various types of public transit. Acts as state designee for disbursement of federal mass transit funding.

**River Transportation Division**

HARRY A. HOOVER, acting director.

Coordinates use of river transportation with other transportation modes and examines potential for more efficient use of Iowa's waterways.

**Planning and Research Division**

IAN MAC GILLIVRAY, director.

Responsible for DOT policy analysis, advance planning and determination of priorities. Collection of data to be used in transportation planning and coordination of transportation between state and local governments, and transportation economic studies.

**General Counsel Division**

R. GOODWIN, special assistant attorney general.

Legal staff assigned from the attorney general's office handles legal matters for the DOT.

**Transportation Regulation Board**

CONRAD AMEND, term expires 1981.

KRISTINE GRIMM, term expires 1985.

JACK LINGE, term expires 1982.

Regulates routes and fees charged by truck and rail carriers, determines operating regulations and rules on transportation issues, changes in service, and applications for public certificates of convenience and necessity.

## **State Vocational Education Advisory Council**

Executive Hills, Des Moines 50319

Term: three years. Appointed by governor.

IVAN DAVIS, Vinton; term expires 1982.  
 RUDY ENGSTROM, Lake City; term expires 1982.  
 DENNIS FETTERS, Des Moines; term expires 1981.  
 ORVILLE FRAZIER, Harlan; term expires 1983.  
 JAMES HUFF, Dubuque; term expires 1982.  
 DONNA KEPPY, Wilton; term expires 1983.  
 JOHN KIBBIE, Emmetsburg; term expires 1981.  
 VIRGINIA KLEMM, Des Moines; term expires 1981.  
 DONALD LANTZ, Stanton; term expires 1981.  
 SISTER MARY LENZ, vice chairperson, Sioux City; term expires 1982.  
 FRANCES MELVOLD, Maquoketa; term expires 1981.  
 HENRY E. MERKEL, Des Moines; term expires 1983.  
 MARY MIXDORF, Iowa City; term expires 1981.  
 GRACIELA PAGE, Muscatine; term expires 1982.  
 JOHN PRIHODA, Marshalltown; term expires 1982.  
 MARTHA QUINT, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1981.  
 W. RAY RICHARDSON, Waterloo; term expires 1982.  
 RANDALL ROBERTS, Fayette; term expires 1983.  
 MARY SHERER, chairperson, Des Moines; term expires 1981.  
 MARINA SORLIE, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 ELMER SOVERN JR., Albia; term expires 1981.  
 VERNON VAN SICKLE, Eldora; term expires 1983.  
 HARLAN E. GIESE, executive director, Des Moines.

The State Advisory Council for Vocational Education was created by the 63rd General Assembly in 1969. This council advises the state Board of Public Instruction on policy matters relating to the administration of the state plan and accountability report for vocational education, conducts an annual evaluation of the vocational education effort in the state, and is to advise on the development of or amendment to the state plan for vocational education. The council is also charged with the responsibility of conducting at least one public hearing annually at which any concerns about vocational and career education can be brought to the council. The council is to perform other duties as required in order for the state to qualify for federal aid and grants for vocational education.

The law provides that the membership of the council will have a minimum of 20 members and not more than 23 members and further specifies the backgrounds of the individuals that must be represented on the council. The council will hold a minimum of one meeting each quarter.

## **Board of Voting Machine Commissioners**

Clerk of court, Courthouse, Maquoketa 52060

ROY E. VOELKER, chairman, Oskaloosa; term expires 1981.  
 RALPH DE COOK, Pella; term expires 1979.  
 LOIS SCHNOOR, Maquoketa; term expires 1981.

The board passes on the capacity of voting machines to perform satisfactorily. Approval of this board is required before a new type of machine can be adopted.

## **Voter Registration Commission**

Level B — Hoover State Office Building

JOHN LAW  
TIM HYDE  
LOUISE WHITCOME  
DALE L. NELSON, state registrar.

Every eligible elector shall be registered to qualify to vote in any election [C '77, 47.4]. Any eligible elector may register in person with the county commissioner or designee, with a mobile registrar or on a prescribed postcard registration form [C '77, 48.2, 48.3].

Registration closes at 5 p.m., 10 days prior to an election. Postcard registration closes 25 days prior [C '77, 48.11, 48.4].

## **Watchmaker's Board**

990 Des Moines St., Suite 200, Des Moines 50316

HOWARD W. WILSHIRE JR., New Hampton; term expires 1982.  
MARIAN R. HAAF, Waterloo; term expires 1983.  
K. LANE KUNATH, Spencer; term expires 1981.  
IRVIN H. PALM, Red Oak; term expires 1982.  
JAMES W. PETERSON, Washington, term expires 1981.  
RONALD C. REICHERT, Hiawatha; term expires 1983.  
SIDNEY E. WILCOX, Missouri Valley; term expires 1981.  
DEE DE KOCK, Des Moines; executive secretary.

The 51st General Assembly created a Watchmaker's Board to register all persons or firms engaged in watchmaking or repair. Members of the board shall set their own per diem compensation at a rate not exceeding \$40 per day for each day actually engaged in the discharge of their duties, with maximum compensation of \$300 a year. They are required by law to meet at least once a year.

## **Iowa State Appellate Defender's Office**

First Floor Lucas Building, Des Moines 50319

FRANCIS C. HOYT, JR., chief appellate defender.

In the fall of 1979, the Supreme Court Cost of Litigation Committee recommended the development of a State Appellate Defender's Office and in 1980, such an office was created by the Iowa Legislature.

The major function of the office is to represent indigent criminal defendants on appeals to the Iowa Supreme Court.

Major objectives of the office include: reducing the cost of criminal appeals within the state, reducing unnecessary delays in the administration of criminal appeals, and providing high quality appellate representation to indigent criminal defendants.

The chief appellate defender is appointed by the governor.

## **Assessor Education Commission**

Hoover State Office Building, Des Moines 50319

MICHAEL CAVITT, chairman, Iowa City.  
 GERALD D. BAIR, director of Revenue, Des Moines.  
 EARL JAGO, Waterloo City assessor.  
 DAYLE PURCELL, Harrison County assessor, Logan.  
 LEROY PETERSON, Grimes.  
 ANN SPANGLER, Page County recorder, Clarinda.  
 CYRIL MANDELBAUM, Des Moines.

The Assessor Education Commission was established on Jan. 1, 1979, pursuant to Senate File 221, enacted by the 67th General Assembly. This seven member commission consists of the director of Revenue, two Iowa assessors appointed by the Executive Board of the Iowa State Association of Assessors, one member appointed by the State Board of Tax Review and three lay persons appointed by the governor.

The AEC was created to develop and administer a program of continuing education for Iowa assessors and deputy assessors emphasizing assessment and appraisal procedures, assessment laws of the state, and the subject matter specified in Section 441.5, 1981 Code of Iowa. The basic responsibilities of the Assessor Education Commission are:

1. To establish or designate the courses to be offered as part of the continuing education program, content of courses, and the number of hours of classroom instruction for each course.
2. To meet periodically to evaluate the continuing education program in order to make any changes necessary.
3. To uphold the confidentiality of examinations.
4. Certification to conference boards of eligibility for reappointment of assessors.
5. Rule making.

The objective of the AEC is to continually strive to keep all Iowa assessors informed of educational requirements and commission activities, to certify courses that address relevant subject matters and to explore different avenues of education as need arises.

## **Iowa Boundary Commission**

Capitol Building, Des Moines 50319

REP. FRANK CRABB, chairperson, Denison.  
 SEN. TOM SLATER, vice chairperson, Council Bluffs.  
 SEN. JACK HESTER, Honey Creek.  
 SEN. RAY TAYLOR, Steamboat Rock.  
 SEN. WARREN JOHNSON, Sloan.  
 REP. JAMES O'KANE, Sioux City.

The 67th General Assembly created the Iowa Boundary Commission in 1978. It is composed of three senators appointed by the president of the Senate and three representatives appointed by the speaker of the House for four-year terms.

The commission is authorized to meet with representatives from agencies of this state, other states and the federal government to discuss Iowa's boundaries and problems related to those boundaries. The commission may make reports and recommendations, which may include proposals negotiated with other states, to the General Assembly.

The commission's statute is codified in Chapter 2, Code of Iowa. Staff assistance is provided to the commission by the Legislative Service Bureau.

## **Department of Credit Unions**

Executive Hills West

1209 E. Court Ave., Des Moines 50319

BETTY MINOR, administrator.

JAMES A. BRODY, deputy administrator.

### **Review Board**

AILEEN BROWN, Des Moines; term expires 1984.

JERRY R. COUGHLON, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

MICHAEL J. JACKSON, Waterloo; term expires 1983.

DOROTHY KRAUSE, Iowa City; term expires 1982.

JAMES J. MC CUE, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1984.

LOIS JEAN MILLER, Carroll; term expires 1983.

LAYTON M. STUMP, Chairman, Waterloo; term expires 1982.

The Department of Credit Unions was established Jan. 1, 1979, by the 67th General Assembly. The administrator is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the governor subject to confirmation by the Senate. The seven member Review Board is appointed by the governor for staggered three-year terms, also subject to confirmation by the Senate. Two of the board members may be public members; however, at no time shall more than five of the members be directors or employees of a credit union. A list of nominees may be submitted to the governor by any credit union located in the state. The board may adopt, amend and repeal rules pursuant to Chapter 17A or take such action as it deems necessary or suitable to effect the provisions of Chapter 533, Code of Iowa.

The administrator is charged with the supervision, control and enforcement of the laws, bylaws, rules and regulations pertaining to the organization and operation of credit unions operating under a state charter. It is the intent and responsibility of the administrator and department staff to protect the interests and corporate rights of the more than 500,000 members of Iowa credit unions. This is done through regular examination and analization of the operation in each credit union, with such remedial action taken as deemed necessary. In addition the department provides an orderly process for the chartering, merger, conversion and liquidation of state credit unions; advises governmental bodies and agencies and individuals in matters of credit union affairs; provides fundamental and technical assistance to credit unions; properly disposes of public complaint or inquiry pertaining to the management of state credit unions; provides state liaison with authorized member account insurers and maintains an equitable fee structure and offset of department expenditures.

## **Iowa Department of Job Service**

### **Appeal Board**

1000 East Grand, Des Moines 50319

JAMES A. ALTHAUS, chairman, Des Moines; term expires 1986.

CLIFF BURROUGHS, vice chairman, Greene; term expires 1984.

NORMA I. LOCK, board member, Des Moines; term expires 1982.

The full-time, three-member board was created by statute, organized in 1976, to review and decide disputed claims for unemployment benefits. The appeal board consists of a representative of management, a representative of labor and a representative of the public. Members are appointed by the governor for six year terms on a staggered basis.

## State Mental Health Advisory Council

First Floor Hoover Building, Des Moines 50319

DON E. PERKINS, chairman, provider representative; term expires 1984.  
 KAY E. DULL, vice chairman, provider representative; term expires 1982.  
 PHYLLIS CHRISTIANSEN, executive committee, consumer representative; term expires 1984.

### Provider Representatives

RICHARD BEALKA, M.D., Independence; term expires 1983.  
 VERA FRENCH, M.D., Bettendorf; term expires 1983.  
 HELEN HENDERSON, Des Moines; term expires 1984.

### Consumer Representatives

ELWIN FARWELL, Decorah; term expires 1983.  
 JAMES HASSENFRTZ, Mt. Pleasant; term expires 1984.  
 MARGARET MC DONALD, Cherokee; term expires 1982.  
 FERRELL REED, Clarinda; term expires 1983.  
 DAVID STOUT, Waterloo; term expires 1982.

The Advisory Council was established by the 1978 session of the 67th General Assembly to work towards the strengthening of Iowa's mental health delivery system by assuring that quality mental health services are uniformly available and accessible to all Iowans. The council is composed of consumer and provider representatives and conforms as closely as possible with pertinent requirements of United States P.L. 94—63.

The council's responsibilities include: advising responsible state officials and agencies on the establishment and implementation of mental health policies and programs exercising duties which include review of the State Mental Health Plan; preparing and promulgating administrative rules governing services offered by an alternative diagnostic facility in performing preliminary diagnostic evaluations, mandated in Chapter 225B.4, Code 1981; and advising the governor and Legislature on the organization of a unified state mental health agency. The council also serves as an ad hoc committee to the Plan Development Committee of the State Health Coordinating Council for purposes of reviewing the State Plan and grant applications.

## Iowa Office for Voluntary Citizen Participation

Capitol Building, Des Moines 50319

DOROTHEA H. SIDNEY, chairman, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 DOROTHY BALFANZ, treasurer, Mason City; term expires 1982.  
 ROBERT D. COLE, Creston; term expires 1983.  
 CAROLYN FARRELL, Dubuque; term expires 1981.  
 JACK GILBERT, Sioux City; term expires 1983.  
 DR. ROY PARKS, Ames; term expires 1981.  
 BENITA L. STRAIT, Iowa City; term expires 1983.  
 HELEN F. TACK, Glenwood; term expires 1982.  
 REV. HAROLD VARCE, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 BARBARA J. FINCH, state program director.

The Office for Voluntary Citizen Participation was established by executive order on Nov. 2, 1978. The nine-member advisory council is appointed by the governor.

The OVCP's functions are: 1) to develop and expand volunteer programs in order to enhance the work of public and private agencies and institutions; 2) to provide greater recognition and visibility to volunteer efforts; 3) to serve as an information resource center on subjects related to volunteerism; 4) to provide technical assistance and consultation to the voluntary section; and 5) to identify areas in the public and private sector in which volunteers could make a contribution and encourage the same.

## Iowa Family Farm Development Authority

418 Sixth Ave., Des Moines 50309

MAURICE E. BARINGER, treasurer of state.  
 ROBERT H. LOUNSBERRY, secretary of agriculture.  
 JOHN E. SOORHOLTZ, chairman, Melbourne; term expires 1986.  
 GEORGE K. SCHNEIDERMANN, vice chairman, Rock Rapids; term expires 1986.  
 GENE E. GEISSINGER, treasurer, Des Moines; term expires 1982.  
 STEVEN A. BASLER, Sharpsburg; term expires 1984.  
 EDWARD ENGSTROM, Kanawha; term expires 1982.  
 M. LINDA NICHOLS, Onawa; term expires 1984.  
 LOIS SCHNOOR, Maquoketa; term expires 1986.  
 DWIGHT O. SEEGMILLER, Iowa City; term expires 1982.  
 ALICE JANE WALTER, Guttenburg; term expires 1984.  
 WILLIAM H. MC NARNEY, director.  
 WILLIAM H. GREINER, executive administrator.

The 68th Iowa General Assembly, created the Iowa Family Farm Development Authority in 1980, for the purpose of assisting beginning farmers, as defined by Chapter 175, Code of Iowa, in purchasing agricultural land, agricultural improvements and depreciable agricultural property for the purpose of farming.

The Authority may issue negotiable bonds and notes to finance its programs in assisting beginning farmers. It may also participate in and cooperate with programs of the Farmers Home Administration, Federal Land Bank, any other agency of the federal government or with any program of any other state agency in the administration of the beginning farmer loan program.

## Iowa Railway Finance Authority

800 Lincoln Way, Ames 50010

WILLIAM MC GRATH, chairman, Melrose; term expires 1986.  
 MARK WAMPLER, vice chairman, Allerton; term expires 1982.  
 CHARLES CRAWFORD, Adair; term expires 1982.  
 FRED MC KIM, West Bend; term expires 1984.  
 O. R. WOODS, Cedar Rapids; term expires 1984.  
 RAYMOND KASSEL, secretary, Ames.

The Iowa Railway Finance Authority was established by legislation in 1980. The Authority will enable the state to actively participate in preserving essential components of Iowa's rail system. Prior to its establishment, decisions affecting Iowa's rail system were being made exclusively in the court, private sector and by the federal government.

The five-member board is appointed by the governor, subject to Senate confirmation. The director of the Department of Transportation serves as secretary to the board and Iowa Department of Transportation staff members serve as staff.

Specific duties and authorities of the board include: the power of eminent domain; the authority to acquire railway facilities; the responsibility to determine the location of any railway facility to be financed, and to construct, reconstruct, renovate, replace, maintain, repair and lease those facilities; the capability to enter into contracts for the operation, management or use of a railway facility; the authority to sell or convey any of the railway facilities; the authority to issue bonds or other obligations; the authority to collect rents and other charges for the use of its railway facility; the authority to extend loans for financing the project costs; the authority to receive and accept loans or grants in aid of project costs; the authority to temporarily operate a railway facility if necessary to preserve an essential part of a railway system. The board does not have authority to own rolling stock.





## **Schools, Colleges and Universities**

- **State Schools and Universities**
- **Area Education Agencies**
- **Area Community Colleges, Vocational Schools and Public Community or Junior Colleges**
- **Private Colleges and Universities**
- **Private Junior Colleges**

## State Schools and Universities

### THE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA

Iowa City

President, Willard L. Boyd, B.S.L., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D.

Vice President for Academic Affairs and Dean of the Faculties, May Brodbeck, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Vice President for Student Services and Dean of Academic Affairs, Philip G. Hubbard, B.S.E.E., M.S., Ph.D.

Vice President for Finance and University Services, Randall P. Bezanson, B.S., J.D.

Vice President for Educational Development and Research and Dean of the Graduate College, Duane C. Priestestersbach, B.Ed., M.A., Ph.D.

The University of Iowa was the first public institution of higher learning founded by the state of Iowa. The date was Feb. 25, 1847, just 59 days after Iowa gained statehood. The act establishing the university was passed in the legislative chambers of Old Capitol. In its early days, the university was devoted primarily to the education of teachers for Iowa's secondary schools. Classes began in 1855 with a student body of 19 and a faculty of three. From this, the university has evolved into an integrated liberal arts, graduate and professional institution offering programs of teaching, research and educational public service. Today the university is organized in ten colleges — Business Administration, Dentistry, Education, Engineering, Graduate, Law, Liberal Arts, Medicine, Nursing and Pharmacy — which together comprise more than 80 departments and seven schools. The schools, all within the College of Liberal Arts, are: Art and Art History, Journalism and Mass Communication, Letters, Library Science, Music, Religion, and Social Work.

The core of the university is arts and sciences surrounded by well integrated professional colleges. The university seeks to offer programs of quality and to be receptive to change. It was the first state university to admit women students on an equal basis with men. It also was an early leader in the general education movement, with its broad accent on the liberal arts.

This venturesome spirit is also evidenced by the university's willingness to experiment in developing interdisciplinary programs which utilize faculty members from different departments. One result, the field of speech pathology and audiology, originated through such a cross-fertilization among several academic disciplines. By fusing its capabilities in engineering and the health sciences, the university similarly has become a center for the development of sophisticated prosthetic devices, such as artificial hip joints, and now offers an inter-departmental undergraduate program in biomedical engineering.



**President Willard L. Boyd**

## Research

Teaching, research and service functions of higher education are tightly interwoven in the philosophies and policies of the university. Even as the faculty transmits knowledge to students, it strives to increase knowledge through research and to make both the knowledge and resources of the university available and useful to all. The university does not define research narrowly. A pioneer in the acceptance of work in the creative arts in satisfaction of thesis requirement for advanced degrees, it adheres to the position that the term "research" applies to creativity in all fields. Imaginative originality, be it in the fine arts or in the sciences, is of a common character and significance in the overall intellectual life of the institution. This creative activity is a requisite function of a faculty if its teaching is to have the qualities of relevance, freshness and effectiveness expected of a quality institution of higher learning.

During the past few years, increasing amounts of federal and private funds have been made available for the support of these creative activities. These funds support key programs which are at the heart of the university's functions and purposes, although state-appropriated funds and tuition obviously form the base of the financial support of the Regent institutions. Recent examples of those federally supported programs which combine the teaching, research and services functions and have a direct effect upon the state of Iowa are the outreach program to find ways to improve the treatment of autistic children in the state, the Hemophilia Center project that serves Iowans afflicted with this disease, the Iowa State Cancer Registry, the Epidemiology Research Center, and the Iowa Epidemiologic Study on Pesticides.

## Public Service

The university also provides many direct services to the state. Its Division of Continuing Education reaches thousands of Iowans each year through off-campus courses, correspondence study, on-campus conferences and workshops, and the distribution of films and other educational materials. Increasing attention is given to the needs of nontraditional students through expansion of the university's Saturday and evening class program and introduction of a program of short noncredit courses for adults. University service agencies such as the Management Center, Industrial Relations Institute and Labor Center, the Institute of Public Affairs, and Institute of Agricultural Medicine provide still other types of special services to the state.

In cooperation with the other Iowa Regent universities, The University of Iowa offers the bachelor of liberal studies (B.L.S.) degree, a broad-based liberal arts program designed for persons away from the campus to take in their spare time. The universities have started offering the program in selected communities throughout the state.

The University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics serve as the tertiary health care center for the entire state of Iowa. Each year the hospital admits more than 40,000 patients for hospitalization and treats an additional 318,000 in out-patient clinics. As a tertiary level health care center, it provides the state with a number of specialized capabilities, such as burn treatment, organ transplantation and pediatric heart surgery. The center also operates as a teaching and research base for the university's Colleges of Medicine, Dentistry, Nursing and Pharmacy, as well as for other health-related professions.

The University Hospitals and Clinics also includes the Psychiatric Hospital, the University Hospital School and the Oakdale Hospital, where pulmonary disease and alcoholism treatment units are located. Also headquartered at the university's Health Center are the Iowa State Services for Crippled Children and The University of Iowa Hygienic Laboratory, which provide services to agencies of state and local governments and private citizens, as well as the Colleges of Medicine, Pharmacy, Nursing and Dentistry.

## Enrollment

During the past two decades, the university's enrollment has more than doubled as greater numbers have sought to prepare themselves for life and work in an increasingly complex society. One of the university's highest priorities as a public institution is to assure its accessibility to all qualified students. At the same time, the university strives to provide an attractive, individualized learning environment, in keeping with its traditional concern that education should remain an individual experience. An open-stack library system and the utilization of computer-aided instruction augment an outstanding faculty and staff. A modern residence hall system offers students an opportunity to meet and live with students of diverse backgrounds and aspirations. An abundance of recreational activities are available on the campus, while the Iowa Center for the Arts affords students with a wide range of opportunities for cultural enrichment in the visual and performing arts.

The university thus serves Iowa in a variety of ways. As an educational institution, it prepares people — over 160,000 graduates since the opening of the first classes — who are vital to the well-being of Iowa's communities. Currently, nearly 5,000 degrees are awarded each year, ranging from the baccalaureate to the most advanced degrees in many specialized areas of knowledge. As a research institution, it has helped to advance knowledge and has contributed to the betterment of the quality of life in Iowa. As a service institution, it provides many essential services which would not otherwise be available to Iowans. Finally, as a center of the arts — in music, theater, dance, creative writing and the visual arts — the university enriches the cultural life of Iowa.

Following is the annual record of enrollment at the university since 1954:

| Year    | Enrollment<br>November 1 | June to June<br>on Campus of<br>College Grade | All Types<br>Including Corres-<br>pondence and Ex-<br>cluding Conferences<br>and Short Courses |
|---------|--------------------------|---|--|
| 1954-55 | 8,414                    | 11,011  | 15,634   |
| 1955-56 | 9,331                    | 11,549  | 16,061   |
| 1956-57 | 9,901                    | 12,572  | 17,938   |
| 1957-58 | 10,254                   | 12,946  | 18,736   |
| 1958-59 | 10,516                   | 13,564  | 20,073   |
| 1959-60 | 10,789                   | 14,207  | 21,164   |
| 1960-61 | 11,113                   | 14,728  | 21,543   |
| 1961-62 | 11,701                   | 15,395  | 22,553   |
| 1962-63 | 12,114                   | 16,095  | 23,161   |
| 1963-64 | 12,923                   | 17,033  | 24,396   |
| 1964-65 | 14,480                   | 18,957  | 26,232   |
| 1965-66 | 16,355                   | 20,497  | 27,050   |
| 1966-67 | 17,755                   | 22,099  | 28,394   |
| 1967-68 | 18,659                   | 23,106  | 28,783   |
| 1968-69 | 19,506                   | 24,591  | 30,075   |
| 1969-70 | 20,236                   | 25,408  | 30,589   |
| 1970-71 | 20,604                   | 25,618  | 30,248   |
| 1971-72 | 20,387                   | 25,430  | 29,300   |
| 1972-73 | 20,052                   | 25,434  | 28,456   |
| 1973-74 | 20,528                   | 26,058  | 30,874   |
| 1974-75 | 21,271                   | 27,934  | 32,944   |
| 1975-76 | 22,512                   | 29,055  | 33,683   |
| 1976-77 | 22,393                   | 29,387  | 34,179   |
| 1977-78 | 22,766                   | 29,405  | 34,555   |
| 1978-79 | 22,990                   | 30,052  | 35,578   |
| 1979-80 | 23,349                   | 30,909  | 35,546   |
| 1980-81 | 25,100                   | Not available                                 | Not available  |

## IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Ames

### Officers of Administration

President, William Robert Parks, Ph.D.  
 President Emeritus, James H. Hilton, D.Sc.  
 Vice President for Academic Affairs, George C. Christensen, Ph.D.  
 Vice President for Research, Daniel J. Zaffarano, Ph.D.  
 Vice President for Student Affairs, Thomas B. Thielen, Ph.D.  
 Vice President for Business and Finance, Wayne R. Moore, B.S.  
 Vice President for Information and Development, Carl Hamilton, B.S.

### The University

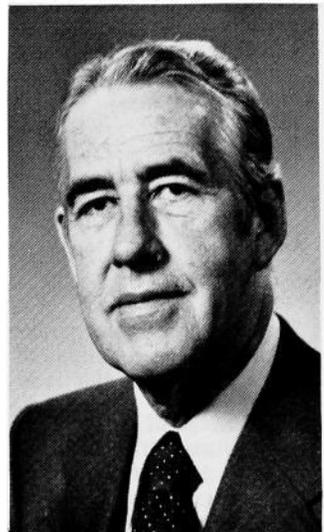
Iowa State University was one of the earliest institutions established in the movement to create an educational system uniquely suited to American democratic philosophy.

It was founded by the Iowa General Assembly in 1858. Four years later the national "people's college" movement was underwritten by the Morrill Land-Grant Act which made federal lands available to endow colleges whose aim was to promote "liberal and practical education . . . in the several pursuits and professions of life." Iowa was the first state to accept the terms of the Morrill Act. In March 1863, the General Assembly awarded Iowa's grant to the recently-chartered institution at Ames.

Originally the Land-Grant colleges were primarily concerned with subjects relating to agricultural and industrial pursuits. Thus, Iowa State began as "Iowa Agricultural College," and in 1896 was given the more inclusive name, "Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts." In those beginning years, it established a national—and in many cases international—reputation in the areas of agriculture, veterinary medicine, home economics and engineering.

Adapting Land-Grant philosophy to the changing needs of the 20th century, Iowa State has maintained its preeminence in these areas, but has broadened and strengthened its work in other fields to the point that its largest enrollment now is in the sciences and humanities.

Increasing numbers of students find in the broadbased curricula of Iowa State opportunities to specialize in excellent programs of science and technology, and to acquire a general background of education in the liberal arts tradition.



President W. Robert Parks

### The Development of the University

Iowa State opened its doors to a preparatory class in the fall of 1868, with instruction at the college level beginning the following March. A class of 26 was graduated at the first commencement in 1872.

The college pioneered in the establishment of agricultural curricula, was the first state institution to found a veterinary school, and helped move engineering from a small and narrow profession to its present key position in our industrialized society. The basic sciences were emphasized. Coeducational from its beginning, Iowa State took leadership in domestic economy (later to become home economics).

Graduate study was offered almost as soon as classes began, and the first graduate degree was conferred in 1877. Experimentation and research also started early, first in agriculture and shortly thereafter in home economics, engineering, science and veterinary medicine.

Iowa State shared the conviction with other Land-Grant institutions that all people should have access to the ideas and knowledge of the campus. By 1870, it was holding educational institutes in various Iowa towns. In 1903, it set the pattern of county cooperative extension as it is conducted now throughout the United States.

Iowa State's program became that of a university with special teaching responsibility in science and technology, an extension education program throughout the state, and extensive research interests to advance frontiers of learning.

Since 1959 it has been known as Iowa State University of Science and Technology.

Instruction is offered throughout the year, divided into four quarters of approximately 11 weeks each. Beginning with the 1981-82 academic year, the university will switch to a two-semester format.

### The Iowa State Student

Iowa State enrolls more freshmen than any other college or university in the state.

At the three public universities in Iowa in fall 1979, the enrollment of new freshmen was 9,182. Iowa State's 4,345 freshmen constituted nearly half of that total. The 1979 Iowa State undergraduate enrollment of 20,144 constituted 45 percent of the undergraduate enrollment at the public universities.

About 21 percent of the undergraduate students are from outside the borders of Iowa.

In 1979-80, the university awarded 3,617 bachelors degrees and 940 advanced and professional degrees. Since the first class was graduated in 1872, 118,913 degrees have been awarded as of June 30, 1980.

Enrollment at the university in the fall of 1979 was 23,486 and was distributed by areas of study as follows:

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Agricultural Engineering ..... | 153   |
| Agriculture .....              | 3,237 |
| Education .....                | 1,196 |
| Engineering .....              | 4,023 |
| Home Economics .....           | 1,534 |
| Sciences and Humanities .....  | 7,609 |
| Veterinary Medicine .....      | 481   |
| Graduate .....                 | 3,342 |

### Academic Programs

The university is organized into eight colleges, listed here with their chief academic programs. A new College of Design was founded July 1, 1978. In many cases, certain majors, options or electives allow for increased specialization within programs.

#### College of Agriculture

|                                  |                                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Agricultural Biochemistry        | Farm Operation                    |
| Agricultural Business            | Fisheries and Wildlife Biology    |
| Agricultural Education           | Food Technology                   |
| Agricultural Extension Education | Forestry                          |
| Agricultural Mechanization       | Horticulture                      |
| Agriculture Journalism           | International Agriculture         |
| Agronomy                         | Journalism and Mass Communication |
| Animal Ecology                   | Pest Management                   |
| Animal Science                   | Plant Pathology                   |
| Biometry                         | Public Service and                |
| Dairy Science                    | Administration in Agriculture     |
| Entomology                       | Seed Science                      |

#### College of Design

|                |                                 |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Architecture   | Community and Regional Planning |
| Art and Design | Landscape Architecture          |

**College of Education**

Elementary Education  
 Industrial Education  
 Physical Education

Professional Studies in Education  
 Secondary Education

**College of Engineering**

Aerospace Engineering  
 Agricultural Engineering  
 Ceramic Engineering  
 Chemical Engineering  
 Civil Engineering  
 Computer Engineering  
 Construction Engineering  
 Electrical Engineering

Engineering Operations  
 Engineering Science and Mechanics  
 Industrial Engineering  
 Mechanical Engineering  
 Metallurgical Engineering  
 Nuclear Engineering  
 Surveying

**College of Home Economics**

Child Development  
 Family Environment  
 Food and Nutrition  
 Home Economics Education

Home Economics Journalism  
 Home Economics Studies  
 Institution Management  
 Textiles and Clothing

**College of Sciences and Humanities**

Anthropology  
 Bacteriology (Microbiology)  
 Biochemistry  
 Biology  
 Biophysics  
 Botany  
 Business Administration  
 Chemistry  
 Computer Science  
 Distributed Studies  
 Earth Science  
 Economics  
 English  
 Environmental Studies  
 French  
 Geology  
 German  
 History

Individual Major  
 International Studies  
 Mathematics  
 Metallurgy  
 Meteorology  
 Music  
 Naval Science  
 Philosophy  
 Physics  
 Political Science  
 Psychology  
 Russian  
 Sociology  
 Spanish  
 Speech  
 Statistics  
 Zoology

**College of Veterinary Medicine**

Veterinary Medicine

**Graduate College**

Confers the degrees of master of science, master of arts, specialist, doctor of philosophy and master of agriculture, master of architecture, master of community and regional planning, master of education, master of engineering, master of landscape architecture, and master of public administration. Programs leading to the doctorate are available in approximately 70 disciplines. Several interdisciplinary programs such as biomedical engineering, general graduate studies, immunobiology, industrial administrative sciences, industrial relations, molecular, cellular and developmental biology, and water resources are also available.

**Operating Budget**

In the year ending June 30, 1979, the Iowa State University expenditures for operation were approximately \$202.3 million. Of this total, about 22 percent was for instruction, about 22 percent for research, about 8 percent for extension services and 28 percent for self-supporting enterprises such as the operation of the residence hall system and stores. The remainder was for the physical plant, academic support and student financial aid.

State appropriations accounted for about 38 percent of the income for the year, gifts, grants and contracts for about 19 percent and self-supporting enterprises 29 percent. Federal appropriations contributed a little more than 3 percent and student fees 9 percent of total operation, including research and extension as well as instruction. The remainder came from sales and endowment income, organized activities and miscellaneous other income.

### **Physical Plant**

As of June 30, 1979, the value of the land, buildings and equipment, and other improvements of the university, based on acquisition cost was about \$310,000,000. This figure included buildings and equipment used by auxiliary enterprises. Somewhat more than half of the funds for construction of all facilities came from gifts and grants or student fees and other charges. The remainder came from state appropriations.

### **Research and Service Agencies**

Research and service agencies of the university include:

- The Iowa Agricultural and Home Economics Experiment Station
- The Engineering Research Institute
- The Sciences and Humanities Research Institute
- The Home Economics Research Institute
- The Industrial Relations Center
- The Computation Center
- The Statistical Laboratory
- The Energy and Mineral Resources Research Institute, of which the Ames laboratory of the United States Department of Energy is an integral part
- University Extension, which includes the Cooperative Extension Service in Agricultural and Home Economics, Engineering Extension, the Center for Industrial Research and Service, and the Office of Extension Courses and Conferences
- The Iowa Veterinary Medical Diagnostic Laboratory
- The Veterinary Medical Research Institute
- The Center for Agricultural and Rural Development
- The North Central Regional Center for Rural Development
- The Water Resources Research Institute
- The World Food Institute
- The Research Institute for Studies in Education

## UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA

### Cedar Falls

President, John J. Kamerick, Ph.D.

Vice President and Provost, James G. Martin, Ph.D.

Vice President for Student Services, Thomas W. Hansmeier, Ed.D.

Assistant to the President for State Relations & Special Events,

Edward V. Voldseth, Ph.D.

Vice President for Administrative Services, Robert D. Stansbury, Ph.D.

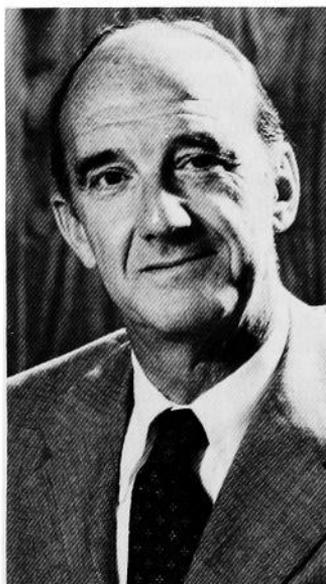
The University of Northern Iowa is a member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education, the American Association of State Colleges and Universities, and the Council of Graduate Schools in the United States. The university is fully accredited through the master's degrees, the specialist's degrees and the Doctorate in Industrial Technology by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. The university is also accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. The university's programs are accredited by the following professional accrediting agencies: the National Association of Schools of Music, the National Association of Schools of Art, the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, the National Council of Social Work Education, the American Association of Museums and the American Home Economics Association. Programs are also approved by the Iowa State Department of Public Instruction, the National University Extension Association and the American Chemical Society.

Created by act of the Iowa General Assembly, the university opened on Sept. 6, 1876, as Iowa State Normal School and was authorized to grant the bachelor's degree in 1904. In 1909, the name of the institution was changed to Iowa State Teachers College and in the following 50 years achieved national status in teacher education. In 1961, the state Legislature broadened the function of the institution to offer programs of instruction in the liberal and vocational arts and changed the name to the State College of Iowa. The university now offers five baccalaureate degrees: the Bachelor of Arts, the Bachelor of Technology established in 1968, the Bachelor of Music established in 1969, and the Bachelor of Fine Arts established in 1976. Programs leading to certification to teach are available on both of the first two degrees. The Bachelor of Liberal Studies, the fifth baccalaureate degree, is an external degree made available through the cooperative efforts of the three Iowa Regents universities. This degree was approved by the Regents in 1977.

Graduate work leading to the Master of Arts in Education degree was begun in 1952, and in 1960 the graduate program was extended with the addition of a sixth-year program leading to the Specialist in Education degree. The Master of Arts degree was effected in 1965 and the Specialist degree was inaugurated in 1970. The Master of Business Administration degree began in 1975 and the Master of Music degree was established in 1976. The graduate program was further extended in 1978 with the addition of UNI's first doctoral degree, the Doctor of Industrial Technology.

The change to university status on July 1, 1967, brought increased attention to research and services, major changes in the administrative organization of the institution, and the offering of a far broader curriculum not only in education but in fields other than teaching along with an increased emphasis on graduate work.

The function of the university is described by the following statement of mission approved by the State Board of Regents in 1978:



**President John J. Kamerick**

"The University of Northern Iowa at Cedar Falls is recognized as having a mission of sufficient scope to enable it to be a distinguished arts and sciences university with an outstanding teacher education program. It provides leadership in the development of programs for the pre-service and in-service preparation of teachers and other educational personnel for schools, colleges and universities. The institution offers undergraduate and graduate programs and degrees in the liberal and practical arts and sciences, including selected areas of technology. It offers pre-professional programs and conducts research and extension programs to strengthen the educational, social, cultural, and economic development of Iowa and the larger community. Evolution from a state college to a university entailed a broadening of offerings, development of more specialized undergraduate and graduate programs, and greater emphasis on research and public professional services.

"It is imperative that the quality of the university's instruction be maintained and enhanced through increasingly strong emphasis on: 1) general or liberal education as the most essential ingredient for the undergraduate student, 2) the central importance and complementary relationship of teaching and research, 3) enrichment of instruction through extensive clinical, laboratory and field experiences, and independent study, and 4) development of the life of the university community itself as an effective educational force. In order to serve students of all ages and to be responsive to their needs and preferences and to the needs of society, it is imperative that the university offer a variety of programs in such areas as liberal arts, arts, business, social work and technology. It will offer no major programs in agriculture, architecture, dentistry, engineering, forestry, hospital administration, law, pharmacy, medicine or veterinary medicine.

"In the area of teacher preparation the university must remain at the forefront of developments in the field of education and be prepared to offer instruction in new areas required by society. Furthermore, UNI should be more than merely responsive to changing needs and interests of its students and society. It must provide leadership in educational innovations, programs and research.

"Future programs will be determined by the continuing study of existing programs and of developing needs. Programs will be curtailed or eliminated when the assessment of need and resources indicates that resources could better be devoted to other programs. The University approaches the addition of new programs with considerable caution. Generally, new programs are fashioned out of existing programs in response to developing needs. However, if the University is to remain vital, it must consider at the appropriate time the development of some new programs that fall within its general mission and meet the new needs of students and of society."

### Organization

The principal academic units of the university are the four instructional colleges, the School of Business and the Graduate College, each governed by a dean. The instructional groups, which include both schools and departments, are:

School of Business: Business (Accounting, Management, Marketing), Business Education and Administrative Management.

Education: Curriculum and Instruction; Educational Psychology and Foundations; School of Health, Physical Education and Recreation; Library Science; School Administration and Personnel Services; Special Education; Teaching; Office of Student Field Experiences.

Humanities and Fine Arts: Art, Communicative Disorders, English Language and Literature, Modern Languages, School of Music, Philosophy and Religion, Speech.

Natural Sciences: Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science, Industrial Technology, Mathematics, Physics.

Social and Behavioral Sciences: Economics; Geography; History; Home Economics; Political Science; Psychology; Sociology, Anthropology and Social Work.

The Division of Extension and Continuing Education is an integral part of the academic structure.

### Enrollment and Staff

Enrollment at the University of Northern Iowa has grown from 3,616 students enrolled for on-campus credit in the fall of 1960 to 10,382 persons under instruction in the fall of 1979. The majority of the students are residents of Iowa.

The full-time equivalent staff in 1980 numbers 568 instructional and institutional officials and 697 general service staff members. The teaching faculty is composed of 4 percent instructors, 38 percent assistant professors, 30 percent associate professors, 28 percent professors. More than 61 percent of those who teach college-level classes have the doctor's degree.

The Malcolm Price Laboratory School at UNI offers work from pre-school through the 12th grade, and provides an excellent facility where students in the teacher education program may observe and participate in classroom activities. The school is also a laboratory for research and experimentation in teaching techniques and materials.

### Undergraduate Education

Although teacher education remains an important program, the university offers degrees to students majoring in a wide variety of subjects. Basic differences between curricula in teacher education and those in liberal arts and the vocational-technical areas is that the latter curricula do not require the work in professional education courses and student teaching needed for teacher certification. Teacher education programs require 130 semester hours for graduation, with 124 semester hours required for the liberal and vocational arts Bachelor of Arts degrees.

The Bachelor of Technology degree allows the student a choice of major in one of four areas: technical institute education, trade and industrial education, industrial technology, or construction technology. The degree programs vary from 133 to 127 hours and several require at least one year of recent and significant technical or trade experience in industry in addition to the course work.

The Bachelor of Music degree allows students the choice of an educational major or two professional majors. The music education major carries certification to teach in grades K-12. The performance major, with emphases in voice, piano, organ and band-orchestral instruments, and the theory-composition major are professional programs designed to prepare students for careers as artists-performers or composers or for entrance to graduate schools where further excellence in a performance area might be pursued. Each major requires a total of 130 semester hours.

The Bachelor of Fine Arts degree is also available with a major in music theater, an interdisciplinary program requiring core courses from the music and theatre (speech) departments, or art. A total of 130 semester hours is required for the degree. Graduates of the music theater program could qualify for professional careers in music theater and, upon completion of the requirements for the music education major under the Bachelor of Music degree, could qualify for directorial positions in the public schools. The art program under this degree is designed to provide professional career training in all studio areas and requires a minimum of 75 semester hours of work in art.

The Bachelor of Liberal Studies degree is an external degree that provides baccalaureate educational opportunities to those who cannot attend college as full-time, on-campus students. Each of the three Iowa Regents universities offers the degree with the same curriculum requirements. Formal admission to the program requires an Associate of Arts or an Associate of Science degree from an accredited two-year college, or at least 62 semester hours (93 quarter hours) of college work acceptable for credit toward graduation at one of the three Iowa Regents universities with a grade average of at least 2.00.

The university seeks to guarantee a reasonable breadth in each of its graduates with a requirement in general education. The general education program of 40 semester hours is flexible in structure and consists of a wide and diverse selection of work in the humanities, social sciences, mathematics and science, psychology, physical education, and communication skills. Most of the courses in this program are required of each student unless he or she can demonstrate adequate competency in the area.

In addition to the degree programs, UNI offers several pre-professional and joint programs in cooperation with other institutions. Pre-professional work is available in medicine, dentistry, physical therapy, engineering, and a two-year Nursing Program with the University of Iowa. Joint programs include the Freshman Academic Program

with Allen Memorial School of Nursing, Waterloo, and a Medical Technology program, with both Allen and Schoitz School of Medical Technology, Waterloo, in which the first three years are offered at UNI.

### Graduate Education

The university offers seven graduate degrees: the Master of Arts, the Master of Arts in Education, Master of Business Administration, Master of Music, the Specialist, the Specialist in Education, and the Doctor of Industrial Technology. A cooperative doctoral program in educational administration is also available which may be started at the University of Northern Iowa and completed at the University of Iowa.

A number of curricula leading to the Master of Arts degree are available to provide graduate training for classroom teachers in the elementary and secondary schools and the junior colleges, or for those interested in additional education who do not plan to teach. The following curricula are available: art, audiology, biology, business education, chemistry, communications media, counseling, earth science, English, English linguistics, French, geography, German history, home economics, industrial arts, library science, mathematics, mathematics for elementary and middle schools, music, music education, physical education, physics, political science, school business management, science, science education, social science, sociology, Spanish, speech, speech pathology, technology, teaching English to speakers of other languages (TESOL), TESOL/modern languages, and two languages (French/German, Spanish/French, and German/Spanish). The program is highly flexible, the specific curriculum for each student being prescribed by the student's undergraduate background, experience and future plans.

The Master of Arts in Education degree is awarded for the satisfactory completion of the graduate curricula in early childhood education, educational media, general educational psychology, school psychology, teaching, education of the gifted, elementary education, middle school/junior high school education, developmental reading and language arts-elementary, developmental reading-secondary, remedial reading, secondary principalship, elementary principalship, elementary supervision, school business management, special education, elementary guidance and counseling, secondary guidance and counseling, and college student personnel services.

The Master of Music degree may be earned in four areas: composition, music history, conducting and performance. The degree is designed to prepare students for a college or secondary school teaching career, a performance career as a professional musician, conductor or composer, or further graduate work at the doctoral level. A Master of Music degree requires 30 semester hours. Completion of a thesis is required for the music history major.

The Master of Business Administration degree provides a broad, integrated program with emphasis in the functional areas of business and on selected, specialized techniques in order to provide a balance between theoretical knowledge and practical business operations. The M.B.A. curriculum is designed to meet the needs of students with undergraduate backgrounds in liberal arts, technical sciences or engineering, as well as those with business degrees.

The Specialist and Specialist in Education degrees require a minimum of two years of graduate study and are designed for such specialists in the fields of science education, education as school principals and superintendents, curriculum coordinators and consultants, education and school psychologists, reading clinicians, school business managers, guidance counselors, supervisors of industrial arts and business education, and professionals in the field of college student personnel services. The programs are open to students who have the master's degree and, for the Specialist in Education degree, at least one year of teaching experience.

The Doctor of Industrial Technology degree is designed to develop scholars in the field of education and industry. The degree program requires a minimum of 64 semester hours of post-master's degree work, including a dissertation and a scholarly paper suitable for publication. The DIT program prepares students for careers as teachers, supervisors and/or consultants in industrial arts, trade and industrial education, technical institute education, and industrial technology at all levels of education, as well as administrators, researchers and research coordinators in both education and industry, and as coordinators and directors of industrial training programs.

### Service Responsibilities

The university has a legislative charge to provide public services to assist in the cultural, economic and social development of Iowa residents. The Division of Extension and Continuing Education works cooperatively with the university staff in providing services to the public schools, business and industry, and other community and professional groups through a variety of programs.

Members of the university faculty can be made available to share their expertise with various publics and provide consultant services throughout the state. Workshops and conferences are organized for business and industrial groups, and special non-credit courses and those granting continuing education units are offered.

Included in the division are consultative services, extension-credit work, non-credit classes, correspondence and independent study, conferences and workshops, and publications. The division is a focal agency in assisting with the development and coordination of continuing education programs held on campus for various age-level groups, including many high school level activities. A teaching aid series and a research and survey series are two types of educational service publications distributed at cost, through this office.

The university owns and operates two non-commercial, listener-supported, FM radio stations, KUNI and KHKE. Operated by the Broadcasting Services department, KUNI operates with a power of 100,000 watts, transmitting from a 2,000 ft. tower centrally located in eastern Iowa, while KHKE transmits from a 400 ft. tower located in Waterloo at a power of 8,000 watts. Programs are also prepared and distributed by tape and network connections to stations across the state and nation.

The University of Northern Iowa Center for Urban Education is part of the Educational Opportunity Program and works closely with the various departments of the university. It is designed to increase the educational opportunities of the disadvantaged of all ages. Programs offering opportunities to prepare teachers and others to work in urban areas are offered at the center, which is located in the heart of the urban area of Waterloo, Iowa.

## Iowa Braille and Sight Saving School

Vinton

Richard M. DeMott, superintendent

The Iowa Braille and Sight Saving School opened in Iowa City on April 5, 1853. Nine years later (August 1862), the school was moved to its present location at Vinton.

The Iowa Braille and Sight Saving School is an educational facility which offers a complete educational program for partially-sighted and totally blind boys and girls from pre-school through high school. Counseling parents of pre-school and school-age children is part of the program offered. The school can be called upon for assistance in locating or obtaining information about special materials, or other placement within the state for visually-impaired children.

A modern curriculum includes ungraded multi-level instruction. In addition to academic subjects, special emphasis is placed upon pre-vocational preparation, physical education and instruction in orientation and mobility, including the use of the long cane for travel. Students are prepared for college entrance, vocational school entrance, further training at the Commission for the Blind, direct post-school employment, or other appropriate adult services.

Supported by appropriations made by the state Legislature, the school is governed by the state Board of Regents. No charges are required for room, board, laundry, tuition and educational supplies. In addition to the regular school term, a summer school program is offered when funds are available. This program is designed for instruction in orientation, mobility and enrichment activities. Blind or partially-sighted children who are not enrolled at the school for the regular term may attend the summer program.

In addition to the Thanksgiving, Christmas and Easter vacations, a home weekend program is in operation at the school. This program requires that each student return to his home at designated weekends throughout the year. Parents are encouraged to visit the school as often as possible and to have their children return home on weekends.

A special instructional program meets the needs of pupils with partial vision, in addition to the program for blind children. Students in this program use large-type

material as their basic reading medium. Specialized equipment, such as lighted magnifiers, material for enlargement and duplication, is available.

A full, social program under the direction of trained and experienced personnel, and extra-curricular activities such as bowling, swimming, wrestling, track, skating and chorus round out the program.

Individualized instruction is made possible both by continuous progress curriculum and an annual enrollment of approximately 100 students, permitting a very favorable teacher-pupil ratio.

Tours of the facility are conducted on selected days. For further information write the superintendent.

## **Iowa School for the Deaf**

### **Council Bluffs**

#### **C. Joseph Giangreco, Ed.D., superintendent**

The Iowa School for the Deaf is located on a beautiful, 120-acre campus, three and one-half miles south of Council Bluffs, on Highway 275. It is a state, tax-supported school, open to all students in Iowa under 21 years of age whose hearing loss is too great for them to get along satisfactorily in a regular public school. It is governed by the state Board of Regents. The school's educational program is designed to develop the whole child with a well-balanced program in academic, vocational, physical and social education.

No charge is made to residents of Iowa for room, board, laundry, tuition, school supplies, transportation, and limited medical and dental care.

The Iowa School for the Deaf works closely with the state vocational rehabilitation division to help place students in industry, college and advanced trade schools upon completion of the school's curriculum. In short, the Iowa School for the Deaf aims to prepare to the best of its ability, all the children entrusted to its care to live successfully, happily and effectively in today's world.

## **Area Education Agencies**

### **Iowa State Department of Public Instruction**

Regional education in Iowa took a giant step forward in 1974 when landmark legislation transformed the jigsaw maze of 79 county or joint county school systems into 15 Area Education Agencies, sharing common boundaries with Iowa's 15 Area Vocational Technical Schools and Community Colleges.

The move was the culmination of some six years of legislative consideration. Originally, the intent was simply to eliminate county boards of education as tax bodies. However, as the educational services provided by county and joint county school systems were reviewed, it became increasingly evident that they had to be continued. Instead, the need was established for an intermediate educational service agency and for equalized financial support for each child.

Following are the significant features of the bill:

**GOVERNANCE:** The AEA boards were elected from the same director districts governing Area Vocational Technical Schools and Community Colleges. Elections were determined by a convention of local boards of education who appointed representatives from each of the director subdistricts.

Each board employs an AEA administrator, a director of special education and any other necessary staff. They prepare plans for providing intermediate services which are approved by the state Department of Public Instruction.

The new Area Education Agencies began serving the 15 regions—including 450 local school districts in 99 counties—on July 1, 1975.

**SERVICES:** AEAs are required to provide instructional and supportive special education and educational media services. They may provide in-service training, educational data processing, research and educational planning, auxiliary services, and other educational programs and services upon written request of 60 percent of the school districts served or districts representing 60 percent of the school population.

**FINANCING:** Local school districts must be involved in a plan to provide special education instruction and supportive programs for all pupils needing such services. Once this program and budget are approved by the state Board of Public Instruction, costs are spread to all local school districts on a per-pupil basis, with local districts providing special education instructional programs and the AEAs providing support programs.

Students in a regular curriculum are assigned a weighting of one, with special education students assigned the following weighted factors: enrollment in resources rooms (1.7); self-contained rooms (2.0); severely handicapped (4.0).

The educational service provided by the media center is determined by state guidelines and according to state approval. The cost is assessed on a per-pupil basis to all students in each area, varying from \$14 to \$15. An additional \$18 per pupil has been approved by the state Board of Public Instruction to offer other educational services.

Federal and state programs will still be funded separately and provided by the AEA. Additionally, local school districts may contract independently with the AEA and provide the financing for the service. While there is approximately \$27 to \$29 per pupil for media and all other educational services, the funding for special education is considered open-ended, which requires the Legislature to appropriate whatever funds are needed to accommodate the educational programs approved by the state Board of Public Instruction.

**HISTORY:** The legislative action was a giant step, but not the first. In 1858, Iowa joined the rank of states having a three-level system of school governance with the creation of the position of county administrator. The administrator, elected by popular vote for two years, was the educational leader and supervisor of all county schools.

The law was amended in 1913 to provide for a county superintendent and a six-member county board of education elected for three-year terms. The county superintendent, responsible for services to local schools and students, was appointed for three years. Those services were financed with an independent budget provided by a separate mill levy.

The law was amended in 1957 to permit two or more adjacent counties to jointly employ an administrative head and provide joint services. A second amendment in 1965 permitted the "merging" of two or more adjacent county systems into one joint system with one administrative unit.

During the same legislative session, the provision for (not more than) 20 area vocational schools or community colleges was passed. A network of 15 area schools (13 community colleges and two vocational-technical schools) now serves all Iowa.

There were 99 county superintendents in Iowa prior to 1957. That number was gradually reduced to 52, employed by three types of school systems: 24 served single counties; 18 served 45 counties with joint employment agreements; and 10 served 30 counties with joint (merged) systems. Those 10 served half the children in Iowa.

Now, through the Area Education Agencies, the way is cleared in Iowa for sound educational planning, programming and delivery of services.

### **Area Education Agency 1**

Administrative Center, Elkader

Counties: Allamakee, Chicksaw, Clayton, Delaware, Dubuque, Fayette, Howard and Winneshiek. Chairperson, Dr. Rex Wellman; administrator, Richard L. Hansen; assistant administrator, Cletus Koppen; administrative assistant, Steve Bobst; secretary, Doris Scofield; treasurer, James Hennager; special education director, Eugene Pratt; media director, Paula Halverson; educational services director, Cletus Koppen. Population of Area Education Agency: 221,527; size of Area Education Agency: 4,857 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 27.

### **Area Education Agency 2**

Administrative Center, Clear Lake

Counties: Butler, Cerro Gordo, Floyd, Franklin, Hancock, Mitchell, Winnebago, Worth and Wright. Chairperson, Janet Turner; administrator, Dr. Dale L. Jensen; secretary, Mildred Peterson; treasurer, Robert W. Petersen; special education director, Harold Webb; media director, James Clark; educational services, Dennis Schrag; business manager, Dennis Scudder. Population of Area Education Agency: 136,629; size of Area Education Agency: 3,621 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 28

### **Area Education Agency 3**

Administrative Center, Cylinder

Counties: Clay, Dickinson, Emmet, Kossuth and Palo Alto. Chairperson, Kenneth Salton; administrator, Nels E. Christensen; secretary and business manager, Donna Johnson; treasurer, Robert Freeman; special education director, Dixey Morrison; media director, Jacquelyn Campeny; educational services director, Paul Stuart. Population of Area Education Agency: 81,437; size of Area Education Agency: 2,935 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: seven; number of local districts: 26.

### **Area Education Agency 4**

Administrative Center, Sioux Center

Counties: Cherokee, Lyon, O'Brien, Osceola and Sioux. Chairperson, Roger Leavitt; administrator, Charles Irwin; secretary, Charles Siebsen; treasurer, James Stachour; special education director, Robert Tegeler; media director, Donald Whitmarsh; educational services director, Charles Siebsen. Population of Area Education Agency: 71,145; size of Area Education Agency: 2,514 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: seven; number of local districts: 21.

### **Area Education Agency 5**

Administrative Center, Fort Dodge

Counties: Buena Vista, Calhoun, Greene, Hamilton, Humboldt, Pocahontas, Sac, Webster and Wright. Chairperson, Jerome Kiliper; administrator, Donald D. Ambrosion; administrative assistant, A.N. Wood; secretary, June Logue; treasurer, A.N. Wood; special education director, Frederick Krueger; media director, R.E. Dunlap; educational services director, Glen Lookingbill. Population of Area Education Agency: 168,787; size of Area Education Agency: 5,052 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 45.

### **Area Education Agency 6**

Administrative Center, Marshalltown

Counties: Grundy, Hardin, Marshall, Poweshiek and Tama. Chairperson, Roger Zimmerman, administrator, Dr. Richard Ploeger; secretary-treasurer, James Heikens; special education director, Mike Donahue; media director, Mary Travillian. Population of Area Education Agency: 101,223; size of Area Education Agency: 2,477 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: seven; number of local districts: 21.

### **Area Education Agency 7**

Administrative Center, Cedar Falls

Counties: Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Chickasaw, Grundy and Tama. Chairperson, Ellamae Gogel; administrator, Dr. Ronald Dickenson; secretary, Mary Lou Moser; treasurer, R. E. Lauterbauch; special education director, R. Wayne Mooers; media director, Beverly Trost; educational services director, Harry Budensiek. Population of Area Education Agency: 208,829; size of Area Education Agency: 2,740 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 26.

### **Area Education Agency 9**

Administrative Center, Davenport

Counties: Cedar, Clinton, Jackson, Louisa, Muscatine and Scott. Chairperson, Donald P. Davies; administrator, Dr. Clark Stevens; secretary, Barbara J. Dalton; treasurer, Donald W. Schneden; special education director, Dr. Vernon L. Vance; media director, John T. Haack; educational services director, Dr. Jerry L. Ready. Population of Area Education Agency: 265,333; size of Area Education Agency: 2,446 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 24.

### **Area Education Agency 10**

Administrative Center, Cedar Rapids

Counties: Benton, Cedar, Iowa, Johnson, Jones, Linn and Washington. Chairperson, John Bouslog; administrator, Dwight G. Bode; secretary, Sue Holmes; treasurer, Ron Bowers; special education director, Dr. Myron W. Rodee; media director, Dr. Clifford Ehlinger; educational services director, Dr. John H. Cordes. Population of Area Education Agency: 326,919; size of Area Education Agency: 4,292 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 39.

### **Area Education Agency 11**

Administrative Center, Ankeny

Counties: Audubon, Boone, Carroll, Dallas, Guthrie, Jasper, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story and Warren. Chairperson, E.E. Andrews; administrator, Dr. Bill Clark; secretary, Margaret Korshun; treasurer, Joseph C. Picken; special education director, Dr. Robert Gibson; media director, Dr. Marvin Davis; educational services director, Dr. Joseph Millard. Population of Area Education Agency: 547,788; size of Area Education Agency: 6,560 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 63.

### **Area Education Agency 12**

Administrative Center, Sioux City

Counties: Cherokee, Crawford, Ida, Monona, Plymouth and Woodbury. Chairperson, Russell Hyde; administrator, Vance Stead; secretary, Duane Folkers; treasurer, Robert A. Peterson; special education director, Dr. Marilyn Marsh; media director, Alvin Zimmerman; educational services director, Dr. Richard Petersen; business manager, Wally Delzell. Population of Area Education Agency: 180,566; size of Area Education Agency: 3,903 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 29.

### **Area Education Agency 13**

Administrative Center, Council Bluffs

Counties: Cass, Fremont, Harrison, Mills, Page, Pottawattamie and Shelby. Chairperson, Grant Hunter; administrator, Dr. Calvin R. Bones; assistant administrator, Gene Sanders; secretary and business manager, William Perry; treasurer, Craig S. Lovstad; special education director, James P. Ziolkowski; assistant director of special education, Dr. Richard Winter; media director, L.W. "Les" Harvey; educational services director, Dr. John Jones. Population of Area Education Agency: 177,649; size of Area Education Agency: 4,454 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 33.

### **Area Education Agency 14**

Administrative Center, Creston

Counties: Adair, Adams, Clarke, Decatur, Montgomery, Ringgold, Taylor and Union. Chairperson, Larry O'Neill; administrator, Dr. Patrick T. Kelly; secretary, Hazel Jensen; treasurer, Al Wilbur; special education director, Harold Connly; media director, O.J. Fargo; business manager, Joseph Daley. Population of Area Education Agency: 73,059; size of Area Education Agency: 3,804 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: eight; number of local districts: 22.

### **Area Education Agency 15**

Administrative Center, Ottumwa

Counties: Appanoose, Davis, Jefferson, Keokuk, Lucas, Mahaska, Monroe, Van Buren, Wapello and Wayne. Chairperson, Harold Mick; administrator, Donald G. Roseberry; secretary, Nancy Macy; special education director, Dr. Larry Keele; media director, W. Leon Maxson; educational services director, Ray Wingate. Population of Area Education Agency: 150,601; size of Area Education Agency: 4,755 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: nine; number of local districts: 26.

### **Area Education Agency 16**

Administrative Center, Mount Pleasant

Counties: Des Moines, Henry, Lee and Louisa. Chairperson, Wendall Patton; administrator, Dr. Buford Garner; secretary, Ollive Sullivan; treasurer, Robert Bontrager; special education director, Dr. John Bryant; media director, George I. Burrow; business manager, J.P. Lewiston. Population of Area Education Agency: 116,822; size of Area Education Agency: 1,623 square miles; size of Area Education Agency Board: five; number of local districts: 13.

## **Iowa's Area Schools**

### **Iowa State Department of Public Instruction**

### **Grimes State Office Building, Des Moines**

Robert D. Benton, Ed.D., state superintendent of Public Instruction  
Area Schools and Career Education Branch

DR. WILLIAM M. BAILEY, associate superintendent — Area Schools and Career Education Branch, Des Moines.

CHARLES R. MOENCH, Des Moines, director, Area Schools Division.

JAMES D. ATHEN, Des Moines, director, Career Education Division.

ROBERT YEAGER, Des Moines, chief, Fiscal Control.

The Iowa 61st General Assembly in 1965 approved legislation permitting the development of a state-wide system of post-secondary educational institutions operated under the direction of the state Board of Public Instruction. These institutions were officially designated as area schools and were to be organized by merged areas which included two or more counties. The boards of education of county school systems were authorized to plan for the merger of county school systems, or parts thereof, to develop a merged area. Each merged area was required to have a minimum of 4,000 public and private pupils in grades nine through 12.

The merged areas were authorized to develop area schools as either area community colleges or area vocational schools. The statement of policy contained in the original enabling legislation and amended in 1967 by the 62nd General Assembly identified the following categories as appropriate educational opportunities and services to be provided by the area schools:

1. The first two years of college work including pre-professional education. (This does not apply to those merged areas that organized as area vocational schools.)
2. Vocational and technical training.
3. Programs for in-service training and retraining of workers.
4. Programs for high school completion for students of post-high school age.
5. Programs for all students of high school age who may best serve themselves by enrolling for vocational and technical training while also enrolled in a local high school, public or private.
6. Student personnel services.
7. Community services.
8. Vocational education for persons who have academic, socio-economic or other handicaps which prevent succeeding in regular vocational education programs.
9. Training, retraining and all necessary preparation for productive employment of all citizens.
10. Vocational and technical training for persons who are not enrolled in a high school and who have not completed high school.

The provision for funding of area schools was provided through a combination of federal, state and local funds and student tuitions. These funds now include a local tax of 20¼ cents per \$1,000 of assessed value on property within the merged area for operational funds and an additional tax not exceeding 20¼ cents per \$1,000 of assessed value for the purchase of sites and construction of buildings. The levy for sites and construction must be approved by the voters in the merged area for a period not to exceed 10 years. General state aid is distributed to area schools on the basis of \$2.25 per day for the full-time equivalent enrollment of students who are residents of the state. The individual area school has the authority to establish tuition. Tuition for residents of Iowa, however, is not to exceed the lowest tuition rate per semester, or the equivalent, charged by the three state universities.

There are currently 15 area schools in operation. The merged areas of these 15 area schools include all of the 99 counties in Iowa. Cherokee County, the last county to remain outside of the merged area system, joined the system during the spring of 1971. Thirteen of the area schools have been organized as area community colleges and two have been organized as area vocational schools. All 15 area schools are approved by the state Board of Public Instruction and by the state Board of Regents.

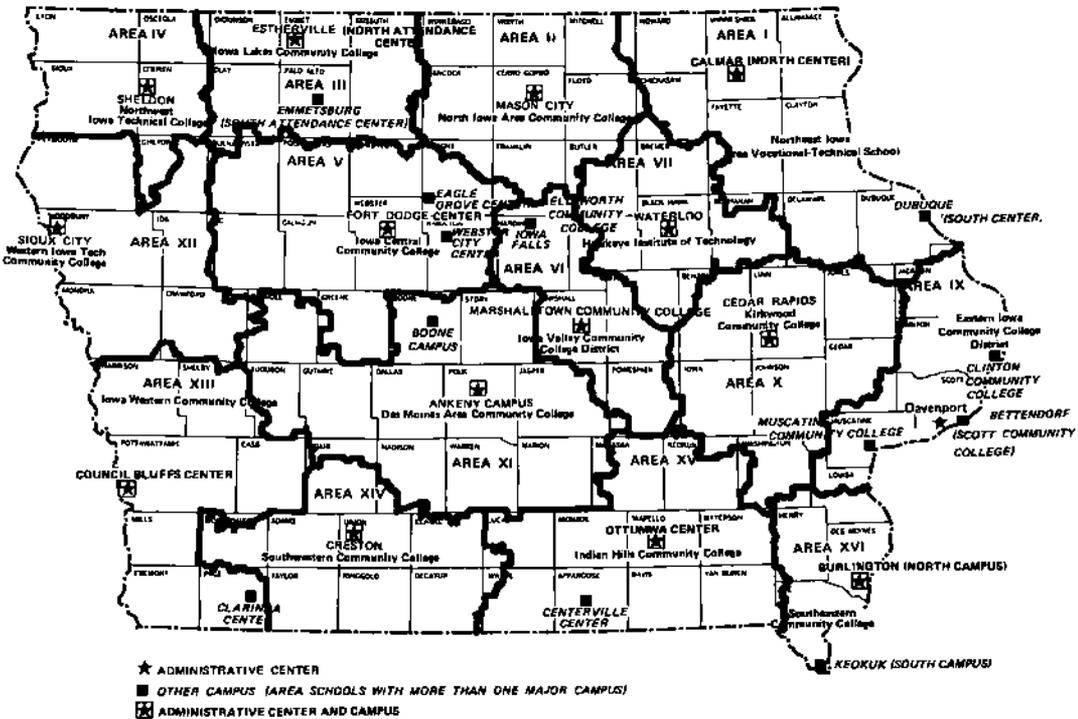
The legislation permitting the development of the area schools provided a procedure whereby the public junior colleges operated by local public school districts could be

integrated into area schools. There were 16 public junior colleges operating in Iowa at the time the area schools were organized. One or more of these public junior colleges had operated since 1918 when the first public junior college in Iowa, Mason City Junior College, was organized. As the area schools were organized, all of the 16 public junior colleges merged with these new institutions. Emmetsburg Community College, the last of the public junior colleges to merge with an area school, joined with merged Area III— Iowa Lakes Community College—on July 1, 1970.

Nine of the area schools have developed as multi-campus institutions. Eight of these area schools merged with existing public junior colleges and five of the nine have also developed additional attendance centers more convenient to large population centers. A total of 27 major campuses are now operated by area schools with additional programs located on numerous smaller, satellite attendance centers throughout the merged areas.

Area schools offer a wide variety of instructional services depending on local needs in the individual merged area. The services are offered through the three major instructional divisions of adult education, career education and college-parallel education, and include high school completion courses for adults, continuing and general education courses of general interest to adults, supplementary career courses for employed individuals who are in need of occupational upgrading, preparatory career programs to prepare individuals for immediate employment opportunities, college parallel programs that are the equivalent of the first two years of a four-year college program, and specialized programs for the handicapped and disadvantaged.

Enrollment for all area schools during the 1980 fall term was 37,869. This enrollment includes most of the full-time enrollment of area schools and is comparable to enrollments reported by other post-secondary educational institutions. Total enrollment for the 1979-80 school year, including adult education registrations (subject to some duplication), was 498,061. The total full-time equivalent of all students in area schools during the 1979-80 school year was 48,049.81.



## **AREA I — Northeast Iowa Technical Institute Calmar/Peosta**

**Clyde Kramer, Superintendent**

Northeast Iowa Technical Institute, organized in 1966, offers 40 full-time career education programs of three to 12 quarters in length. Northeast Iowa Technical Institute North and South Centers received full accreditation by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools in April of 1977. The Associate of Applied Science is awarded for completion of degree programs, and the diploma is awarded for vocational-technical courses. Part-time continuing education programs are offered in the merged area through the cooperation of the 27 community school districts. The North Campus near Calmar has five instructional facilities in addition to one, off-campus, leased instructional unit. The South Campus, located on 97 acres near Peosta, is a newly-constructed, instructional facility housing all classrooms, labs, shops and offices under one roof. The South Campus Adult Learning Center is located in downtown Dubuque in a rented facility. In addition, a high school agriculture course is offered at Eastern Allamakee High School, Lansing; and Turkey Valley Community School, Jackson Junction. A building trades class is offered in conjunction with the Starmont High School, Strawberry Point; Ed-Co Community Schools, Edgewood and Colesburg; Central Community Schools, Elkader; and Western Dubuque Community Schools, Farley. A high school health aide program is being offered in conjunction with Western Dubuque Community Schools in Farley. The enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 1,092 with a full-time professional staff of 120.

## **AREA II — North Iowa Area Community College, Mason City**

**Dr. David L. Buettner, Superintendent**

North Iowa Area Community College was organized May 3, 1966, and merged with the former Mason City Junior College. The college offers a two-year, college parallel program; 19 full-time career education programs from six to 24 months in length; and part-time educational programs for adults at sites located throughout the nine-county merged area. The college is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. The campus is located on 318 acres east of Mason City with new facilities that include dormitories which will accommodate 440 students. A satellite attendance center is located in Charles City. Degrees offered include the Associate in Arts, Associate in Science, Associate in General Studies, and Associate in Applied Science for programs of two academic years. A diploma is issued for the completion of programs approximately one academic year in length. Enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 1,926, and the full-time professional staff numbered 132.

## **AREA III — Iowa Lakes Community College, Estherville**

**Richard H. Blacker, Superintendent**

Iowa Lakes Community College was organized on Jan. 12, 1967, and merged with the former Estherville Junior College on July 1, 1968, and with Emmetsburg Community College on July 1, 1970. The college offers a two-year college parallel program; pre-professional programs; 11 career-option programs that lead directly into employment or to higher education; 20 full-time, vocational-technical programs of from one to two years in length; part-time educational programs for adults; high school completion and high school equivalency programs; secondary exploratory programs; and evening programs for veterans and others who wish to take full or part-time programs while still employed. The latter programs are conducted at centers located throughout the five-county area. The college has two principal attendance centers — at Emmetsburg and Estherville — with new facilities at both centers. The college is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. Graduates receive an Associate in Arts or Associate in Science degree upon completion of the college parallel and career option programs, an Associate in Applied Science upon completion of technical programs, and diplomas upon completion of vocational programs. Enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 1,605, and the full-time professional staff numbered 123.

## **AREA IV — Northwest Iowa Technical College, Sheldon** **Clarence E. Martin, Superintendent**

Northwest Iowa Vocational School, organized April 27, 1966, merged with the former Northwest Iowa Area Vocational School. The college received community college status in September of 1973, and changed its name to Northwest Iowa Technical College in June of 1975. The institution received full accreditation with the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools in June of 1980. Northwest Iowa Technical College offers 25 full-time, vocational-technical programs of from two to eight quarters in length. In adult education, 13,011 adults were enrolled in career supplemental, preparatory and continuing education and avocational short courses during fiscal year 1980. The college is located on a 146-acre campus, one mile west of Sheldon, with an adjacent 117 acres of farmland. Graduates receive an Associate in Applied Science degree, a diploma or a certificate upon graduation. The full-time enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 434, and the full-time professional staff numbers 57.

## **AREA V — Iowa Central Community College, Fort Dodge** **Dr. Edwin Barbour, Superintendent**

Iowa Central Community College, which was organized April 25, 1966, merged the former public junior colleges in Eagle Grove, Fort Dodge and Webster City, where each of its three centers are located. The college offers a two-year college parallel program, 30 vocational-technical programs from 18 weeks to two years in length, and 12 secondary career programs in cooperation with local high schools in the Storm Lake, Humboldt-Pocahontas, Clarion, Manson, Rockwell City and Eagle Grove areas. Cooperative agreements with over 80 percent of the schools in the nine-county area provide part-time educational programs for many adults. The college has a new academic building at the Eagle Grove center, an entirely new center on the 114-acre site in Fort Dodge, where dormitory facilities are available, and three new buildings on a 15-acre site in Webster City. Iowa Central has accreditation status with the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. Graduates receive an Associate of Arts degree or an Associate of General Studies degree upon graduation from the college parallel division, or from one of the five career option programs; an Associate in Applied Science degree upon graduation from a vocational-technical program of two years or more, and a certification of graduation upon completion of a vocational-technical program of less than two years. The full-time enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 2,662. Over 35,000 persons were enrolled in adult education programs and activities. The full-time professional staff numbered 195.

## **AREA VI — Iowa Valley Community College District,** **Marshalltown**

**Dr. John J. Prihoda, Superintendent**

Iowa Valley Community College District, organized July 9, 1966, merged the former public junior colleges in Iowa Falls and Marshalltown. Both colleges are accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. The colleges offer two-year college parallel and pre-professional programs, and 17 career option programs of one and two years. There are 23 vocational-technical programs from eight weeks to two years and many part-time and special educational opportunities for adults of the merged area. All of the 21 community school districts cooperate in an extensive program of adult and continuing education throughout the district, with approximately 25,000 enrollments annually. Ellsworth Community College is located in Iowa Falls on a five-acre site, where dormitory facilities for men and women are available. A recently completed health-physical education facility includes an indoor swimming pool. Marshalltown Community College is located on a 209-acre campus with three new buildings. The master plan for future development includes facilities for health careers and the district administrative offices. Four associate degrees are awarded to graduates from the arts and science and technical programs, and diplomas are granted to graduates of the vocational programs. The full-time enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 1,918, and the full-time professional staff numbered 125.

## **AREA VII — Hawkeye Institute of Technology, Waterloo**

**Dr. John E. Hawse, Superintendent**

Hawkeye Institute of Technology, organized May 25, 1966, offers 46 full-time vocational-technical programs of from four weeks to eight quarters in length, and part-time educational programs for adults. The institute has developed a campus of 320 acres in the southern part of Waterloo. The seven buildings now on campus are designed to provide specific education in the vocational-technical occupations offered by the institute. Rented facilities in four Waterloo locations provide additional space necessary to house all programs. The goal is to have all programs on campus as soon as financial resources are available. The institute is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools and numerous professional accrediting bodies. Graduates are awarded the Associate in Applied Science degree, Associate in Applied Arts degree, diploma or certificate depending upon the program. The full-time enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 1,752 and the adult education enrollment was over 34,045. The full-time professional staff numbered 145.

## **AREA IX — Eastern Iowa Community College District, Davenport**

**Michael E. Crawford, Superintendent**

Eastern Iowa Community College District was organized on March 16, 1966, merging former public junior colleges in Clinton and Muscatine and the vocational-technical school sponsored by the Davenport Community School District. The district includes Clinton Community College, Muscatine Community College and Scott Community College. The North Central Association has granted full accreditation to all of the colleges. The colleges offer a two-year college parallel program, 36 vocational-technical programs of from 24 weeks to two years in length, and part-time educational programs for adults in the merged area. The colleges operate on a 12-acre site in Clinton, a 22-acre site in Muscatine, a 181-acre site on Belmont Road in Bettendorf, and a Palmer campus in downtown Davenport maintained as a result of the merger of Palmer Junior College with Eastern Iowa. Graduates receive an Associate in Arts or Associate in Science degree upon graduation from the college parallel program, and Associate in Applied Science degree upon graduation from the vocational programs. The enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 1,931 full-time and 1,710 part-time students. The full-time professional staff numbered 210. The district also operates transfer programs at Maquoketa and Bellevue and eight jointly administered programs involving 13 high schools throughout the district.

## **AREA X — Kirkwood Community College, Cedar Rapids Dr. Bill F. Stewart, Superintendent**

Kirkwood Community College, organized May 18, 1966, merged with the vocational-technical school formerly operated by the Cedar Rapids Community School District. Kirkwood is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. The college offers a two-year college parallel program, 65 vocational-technical programs of from one to eight quarters in length, and part-time educational programs for adults in the merged area. The main campus is located on a 315-acre site on the south edge of Cedar Rapids. Graduates receive an Associate of Arts or Associate in Science degree upon graduation from the college parallel program, an Associate in Applied Science degree upon graduation from the technical programs, and a certificate or diploma upon graduation from vocational programs. The enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 4,744 in vocational-technical and arts and sciences, with nearly 41,000 registrations received in adult education classes in 1979-80. The full-time professional staff numbered 330. In addition, high school career exploratory (KEY) centers are located in Washington, Monticello, Williamsburg, Iowa City and Cedar Rapids.

## **AREA XI — Des Moines Area Community College, Ankeny**

**Paul Lowery, Superintendent**

Des Moines Area Community College, organized May 23, 1966, merged with Boone Junior College, operated by the Boone Community School District, on July 1, 1969. It is a multi-campus operation with the master campus located on a 320-acre site in Ankeny. In addition to the branch campus in Boone, the Urban Campus is operated in the inner-city of Des Moines, and a Western Attendance Center in Carroll. The college is fully accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. It offers over 60 career education programs from 12 weeks to 24 months in length; 13, six to eight quarter para-professional and liberal arts curricula. Part-time educational programs for adults are offered at sites throughout the 11-county area. The enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 5,534, and the full-time professional staff numbered 354. Graduates from the college parallel, para-professional, pre-professional and liberal arts programs receive Associate in Arts degrees; from the seven quarter technical programs, an Associate in Applied Science degree or an Associate in Applied Arts degree; from vocational programs, a diploma; and upon completion of a specific program of short duration, a certificate.

## **AREA XII — Western Iowa Tech Community College, Sioux City**

**Dr. Robert H. Kiser, Superintendent**

Western Iowa Tech Community College was organized on Dec. 8, 1966, and is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. The college offers 49 full-time preparatory career education programs of from two quarters to two years in length, and part-time adult and continuing education programs. A new campus was placed in use in the fall of 1974, following completion of the Technical and Para-Professional Building, bringing most programs to a central campus on a 145-acre site in Sioux City. Full-time, career education programs are also conducted in locations at Lawton, Cherokee, Denison, Ida Grove and Mapleton. The Associate of Arts in Business degree is awarded through a college parallel course offered in Denison. The Associate in Applied Science degree is awarded to graduates of the technical programs and a diploma or certificate to graduates of other programs. Full-time enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 1,114 and full-time professional staff numbered 115.

## **AREA XIII — Iowa Western Community College, Council Bluffs**

**Dr. Robert Looft, Superintendent**

Iowa Western Community College, organized May 26, 1966, merged with the former public junior college at Clarinda on July 1, 1966. The college is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. The college offers two-year college transfer programs, including an innovative weekend college program for employed adults, and 44 career programs ranging in length from three to eight quarters. In addition, a vocational educational program for high school students is offered. The college also offers part-time educational programs for adults in its seven-county merged area. Main attendance centers are located at Council Bluffs and Clarinda with other centers situated at Atlantic, Harlan, Shenandoah and Woodbine. Degrees granted include the Associate in Arts, Associate in Applied Science and Associate in Science. A diploma or certificate is granted upon the completion of selected programs. The enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 2,685. In addition, the adult and continuing education cumulative enrollment exceeded 25,000 for the 1979-80 college year. Full-time equivalency enrollment for all divisions for 1979-80 was 3,445. The college employs 180 full-time professional staff.

## **AREA XIV — Southwestern Community College, Creston** **Dr. John A. Smith, Superintendent**

Southwestern Community College, organized on Feb. 17, 1968, merged with the former public junior college at Creston. The institution offers a two-year college parallel program that is the equivalent of the first two years of a baccalaureate degree program, 14 full-time career education programs from one to two years in length, and part-time educational programs for adults at sites located throughout the eight-county merged area. The college has a new campus on a 400-acre site northwest of Creston. Dormitory facilities are available for both men and women. The college is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. Graduates receive an Associate of Arts degree upon completion of a college parallel program, and an Associate of Applied Science or certificate upon completion of a career program. The full-time enrollment for the 1979 fall semester was 619, and the full-time professional staff numbered 55.

## **AREA XV — Indian Hills Community College, Ottumwa** **Dr. Lyle Hellyer, Superintendent**

Indian Hills Community College, serving a 10-county area in southern Iowa, is headquartered on a 215-acre campus at the Ottumwa Industrial Airport. Established in 1962, in former Naval Air Station facilities, the Ottumwa center became an area college in 1966. Centerville Community College, founded in 1930, merged with Indian Hills in 1968 and now occupies a 72-acre site where a dozen new buildings were erected. Ottumwa Heights College, a private institution founded in 1925, merged with Indian Hills in 1979. A second Ottumwa campus is maintained at that location within the city limits. The college has Lifetime Learning Centers in downtown Ottumwa, on the Centerville campus and in Oskaloosa. Indian Hills is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. It offers a two-year program in arts and sciences, 33 vocational programs, adult education classes, career exploration for high school seniors, and off-campus instruction ranging from basic education to college credit courses. Associate degrees may be earned in career programs as well as in liberal arts. There were 1,355 regular daytime students in the fall quarter of 1979, and the equivalent of full-time enrollment for all programs in the fiscal year 1979-80 was 3,309.

## **AREA XVI — Southeastern Community College, Burlington** **C.W. Callison, Superintendent**

Southeastern Community College was organized on July 26, 1966. On July 1, 1967, it merged with the former public junior colleges in Burlington and Keokuk. The college offers a two-year college parallel program that is the equivalent of the first two years of a baccalaureate degree program; 23 full-time career education programs from three quarters to two years in length, two career option programs, and part-time educational programs for adults at sites located throughout the merged area. Ten full-time career education programs are also offered for inmates of the Iowa State Penitentiary, and an exploratory program is available for high school students. The college has two major campuses located in West Burlington and Keokuk. An independent learning center is maintained at the West Burlington Campus to accommodate the non-traditional student. Graduates of the college receive either Associate in Arts or Associate in Science degrees upon completion of the college parallel programs, an Associate in Applied Science degree upon completion of the technical programs, an Associate in Applied Arts in the two-year vocational programs, and a diploma upon completion of other vocational programs. An Associate of General Studies degree is also offered. The full-time enrollment for the 1979 fall term was 1,330 and the full-time professional staff numbered 115. The full-time equivalent enrollment for 1979-80 was 2,210. Southeastern is fully accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools.

## Private Colleges and Universities

Private colleges and universities of Iowa offering programs of two years or more leading to associate, baccalaureate and advanced degrees:

### Briar Cliff College, Sioux City

Briar Cliff College, founded in 1930 by the Sisters of St. Francis of the Holy Family, is a fully accredited, four-year, Catholic, coeducational, liberal arts college. The campus covers 70 acres. With an enrollment of 1,350, the college offers 20 major fields of study, plus 12 preprofessional programs. Briar Cliff confers the B.A., B.S. and B.S. in medical technology, as well as the two-year Associate of Arts degree in major areas. Teachers are trained for certification on both the elementary and secondary levels. New majors include mass communications, nursing and social work. Other additions include a computer center, office of continuing education and weekend college. Genece Quinn is registrar.

### Buena Vista College, Storm Lake

Buena Vista was founded at Storm Lake in 1891, and is a fully accredited, co-educational, liberal arts college related to the United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. A teaching faculty of 85 serves about 1,400 students in day and evening classes.

A summer school is held each year in modern, air-conditioned facilities located on a campus that reaches to the shore of the lake. The college has enrollment centers at Fort Dodge, Spencer and Council Bluffs.

The major fields of concentration cover the broad spectrum of liberal arts, and students are prepared for graduate schools, the teaching profession and business.

Originally established to serve the interests of northwest Iowa, the college now attracts a cosmopolitan student body from more than 11 states and foreign countries, and its faculty includes people from a number of other countries and cultures. Keith G. Briscoe is president.

### Central College, Pella

Central College is a four-year, liberal arts college, affiliated with the Reformed Church in America, offering a broad program of cultural training. The college is fully accredited by the North Central Association, the American Chemical Society and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. Central is truly an international institution with branch campuses in London, Vienna, Paris, Madrid and Merida, Yucatan and Carmarthen, Wales.

Central offers its 1,500 students the 3 x 3 calendar and major work in 23 fields, plus pre-professional training for law, the ministry, medicine and education.

In 1974, Central opened its \$1.5 million Learning Resource Center and extensively renovated two other buildings to house international studies, arts and behavioral sciences.

A new outdoor recreation facility which includes a football stadium, an all-weather metric track, a baseball field and intramural facilities was completed in 1977. The Vermeer Science Center opened in the fall of 1978.

Kenneth J. Weller, Ph.D., is president; James M. Brandl is dean of admissions and financial aids; and Rudy Thies is registrar.

### Clarke College, Dubuque

Founded in 1843, Clarke is a four-year, coeducational, Catholic college with full academic recognition including accreditation by the North Central Association of

Colleges and Secondary Schools, the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education, the National Association of Schools of Music, and the Council on Social Work Education. Clarke cooperates with Loras and the University of Dubuque in an arrangement which enables Clarke's 70 faculty members to instruct students from all three colleges while students may attend classes on all three campuses.

Clarke's 725 students may choose majors in 26 traditional liberal arts fields or combine areas of specialization in a student contract. Students are encouraged to pursue professional programs of study in such areas as business administration, computer sciences, corporate communication, medical technology, nursing, physical therapy, social work, special education and teacher education at the elementary and secondary levels. The academic curriculum may be enhanced by independently designed projects and internships available in most areas of study. Clarke accepts credit from most study-abroad programs.

The graduate division offers a professional program for elementary school administrators, reading specialists, master teachers and learning disabilities teachers. Open to men and women, the graduate program in education is primarily an evening-summer program.

The continuing education division provides opportunities for men and women to return to school to earn a B.A. degree, to prepare for a career or to develop new skills for personal and professional enrichment.

Meneve Dunham, Ph.D., is president; Thomas McCarver is vice president for academic affairs; and Sister Eugena Sullivan, B.V.M., is registrar.

## **Coe College, Cedar Rapids**

Coe College is a coeducational, privately supported, liberal arts college with an average enrollment of 1,350 students. Coe's academic year is organized under the 4-1-4 calendar, and over 65 percent of Coe's faculty have Ph.D. degrees from leading universities. Coe confers a Bachelor of Arts degree, a Bachelor of Music degree and a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree.

Coe pioneered the open-choice curriculum where, since 1970, the student has designed his own educational plan with faculty consultation. In 1973, the college received the Ford Foundation Venture Fund grant for innovative undergraduate programming.

Coe has a chapter of Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Kappa Phi, belongs to the Associated Colleges of the Midwest, is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music, and its chemistry department is accredited by the American Chemical Society. Its teacher education program is accredited by the Iowa State Department of Public Instruction.

More than 50 off-campus programs in the United States and several foreign countries are open to Coe students, as well as opportunities in independent study, honors research work, work/service and internship options, and interdisciplinary seminars.

Coe College was founded in 1851 and is historically related to the United Presbyterian Church, U.S.A. Leo L. Nussbaum is the president.

A scholarship, grant-in-aid and work program is provided for students in need of financial assistance. Loan programs are available.

## **College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery, Des Moines**

The College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery, established in 1898, offers a fully accredited medical curriculum leading to the Doctor of Osteopathy degree. It is accredited by the Bureau of Professional Education of the American Osteopathic Association. The student body numbers 528. One hundred seventy-five osteopathic physicians were graduated in 1978. A minimum of three years undergraduate work is required for admission. Most students have a baccalaureate degree. Facilities include five administrative and instructional buildings, and a specialty clinic at the college campus at 3200 Grand.

The college also has six family practice clinics serving Des Moines and two clinics in rural areas of the state. Thirteen affiliated hospitals throughout the United States provide student externships in internal medicine, surgery, obstetrics/gynecology and pediatrics.

President of the college is J. Leonard Azneer, Ph.D.

## **Cornell College, Mt. Vernon**

Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, founded in 1853, is a 128-year-old, independent, coeducational, liberal arts college with an enrollment of more than 900 students. Cornell has a longstanding reputation for academic success and is widely noted for its unique One-Course-at-a-Time curricular structure.

Cornell students, pursuing one of four degrees (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Special Studies, Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Philosophy), take one course at a time in a plan of concentrated study designed to make learning more efficient, exciting and challenging.

Cornell divides the traditional academic year, September through May, into nine, 3½ week terms. Students and professors engage in one course at a time, one, each 3½ week term. Terms are punctuated by four-day weekends of organized on and off-campus activity.

Cornell College has a chapter of Phi Beta Kappa and seven other national honorary societies and is related to the Methodist church. The college offers a full range of off-campus programs, including study at the Oak Ridge National Laboratory and the Experiment in International Living.

Student-faculty ratio is 12:1. Admission to Cornell is based on academic achievement, test scores on the ACT or SAT, and recommendations. Dr. Philip B. Secor is president.

## **Divine Word College, Epworth**

The Divine Word College is a four-year, liberal arts college accredited by the North Central Accrediting Association. It is a Catholic seminary educating men who are exploring the possibility of becoming religious priests or brothers in the Society of the Divine Word or diocesan clergy. A Bachelor of Arts and a Bachelor of Science are offered in one of four major fields: Humanities, Science and Mathematics, Philosophy and Theology, and Social Sciences. All students are required to make a minor in cross cultural studies. A two-year, Associate of Arts degree with a concentration in cross cultural studies is also offered. Minority and foreign students are especially invited. Roughly one-third of the students are of minority background. The college is owned and run by the Society of the Divine Word, a worldwide, Catholic, missionary organization. The student body numbers approximately 90 and the Rev. Raymond T. Quetchenbach, Ph.D., is president.

## **Dordt College, Sioux Center**

Dordt College, founded in 1955, is a four-year, coeducational, liberal arts college affiliated with the Christian Reformed church. The B.A. degree is offered in general education, elementary education, secondary education and in pre-professional areas. The college has a staff of 75 and an enrollment of 1,218, from 28 states, seven Canadian provinces and three foreign countries. The campus consists of 20 buildings located on a 45-acre site located on the northeast edge of the community. Administrative officers of the college include: Rev. B.J. Haan, president; Dr. Douglas Ribbens, vice president for academic affairs; Bernard DeWit, vice president for business affairs; Lyle Gritters, vice president for development; Rev. John Hulst, vice president for student affairs; and Howard Hall, director of admissions.

## **Drake University, Des Moines**

Drake University was founded in Des Moines in 1881 by a group of civic leaders, educators, ministers and laymen of the Disciples of Christ Church. Named after Gov. Francis Marion Drake of Centerville, Drake is an independent, private university consisting of nine colleges and schools—the colleges of liberal arts, business administration, education, fine arts, pharmacy and the schools of journalism, law, graduate studies and Drake's college for continuing education, which offers late afternoon, evening extension and Saturday classes.

The university grants 12 undergraduate degrees and 19 graduate and professional degrees, including the Doctor of Arts and the Doctor of Education degrees.

Drake has been on the approved list of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools since that association was established in 1913.

Special events at Drake each year include the famous Drake Relays, numerous concerts, recitals, theater productions, conferences, music symposia, art exhibitions and lectures featuring nationally and internationally known personalities.

The campus is situated on the northwest side of Des Moines. Several additions to the campus have been completed in recent years, including Olmsted Center, a social and continuing education facility; Olin Hall of Biological Sciences; Harold G. Cartwright Hall, the Drake Law School facility; and the Hill M. Bell Center, a physical education and recreation building. Dr. Wilbur C. Miller is president of the university.

## **Faith Baptist College, Ankeny**

Faith Baptist Bible College is a coeducational Bible college located in the heart of the Midwest. Its emphasis is on the Bible with study also included in Theology, Christian Ministries and General Studies. It is affiliated with the American Association of Bible Colleges and is approved by the National General Association of Regular Baptist Churches. Faith Baptist Bible College had its beginning in Omaha, Neb., in 1921, and was then known as Omaha Bible Institute. The school moved to Ankeny, Iowa, in 1967. The name Faith Baptist Bible College was chosen in light of the faithfulness of God which maintained the college through its years of existence and would be necessary for its continuance. The faculty numbers 32, nine having earned doctorates in their teaching field. The student body numbers more than 400. Degrees offered include: Associate of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Theology. Dr. Gordon L. Shipp is president.

## **Graceland College, Lamoni**

Graceland College was founded in 1895 by the Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints. From the beginning, the college has been a non-sectarian school where people could receive a good education, coupled with standards of high Christian ideals. In 1920, the institution became an accredited junior college. In April of 1960, Graceland was accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools as a baccalaureate degree granting institution.

Curricula are offered leading to a baccalaureate degree with majors in art, business administration, business education, chemistry, economics, elementary education, English, German, health, history, international studies, mathematics, modern foreign language, music, music education, philosophy and religion, physical education, political science-history, psychology, recreation, religious studies, social studies, social welfare, sociology, Spanish, theatre and speech, biology, biology (pre-dental and premedical), computer engineering, computer science, medical technology, nursing, science (basic), and programs in liberal studies and special studies (experimental curriculum). Graceland's fall 1980 enrollment was 1,306. Joe E. Hanna is president.

## **Grand View College**

Grand View College is a coeducational, liberal arts college offering four- and two-year programs. Founded in 1896, the college is affiliated with the Lutheran Church in America and is fully accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Basic to Grand View's philosophy of education is a close student-faculty relationship, and preparation for life in service to humanity.

The college operates on a 4-4-1-1-1 calendar, with special programs including International Studies, Evening College and three, one-month sessions in May, June and July. The Bachelors Degree is offered in Business Administration, Commercial Art, Communication (Radio-TV or Journalism), English, Nursing (B.S.N. with NLN

Accreditation), Visual Art and a variety of inter-disciplinary programs. The Associate Degree is offered in the Humanities, Social Studies and the Natural Sciences. Current enrollment is approximately 1,000 students. Grand View's 25-acre campus is located in Des Moines. Karl F. Langrock is president of the college.

## **Grinnell College, Grinnell**

Grinnell College was founded in 1846, the same year that Iowa became a state. Established as Iowa College at Davenport, by the "Iowa Band" of young Congregational ministers, the college moved to Grinnell in 1859 to merge with Grinnell University, which had been founded in 1858. The two continued as Iowa College until 1909, when the present name was adopted.

Grinnell is a privately endowed, residential, coeducational, liberal arts college. Its 1,200 students come from 44 states and 18 foreign countries; and the faculty numbers more than 100, of whom, more than two-thirds hold the Ph.D. degree or its equivalent. While emphasis is strongly placed on liberal arts, the curriculum provides preprofessional preparation for medicine, dentistry, law, engineering, theology, business, government service and teaching. On its 90-acre campus, the college has more than 30 buildings, including a \$1,200,000 library opened in 1959; a \$1,500,000 fine arts center opened in 1961; a \$988,300 student center opened in 1964; a \$1,164,000 addition to science facilities opened in 1965; and a new physical education complex. Maxine Paul is the college's registrar.

## **Iowa Wesleyan College, Mount Pleasant**

Iowa Wesleyan College, a fully accredited, coeducational, liberal arts college, was first organized as the Mount Pleasant Literary Institute in 1842, and reorganized the following year as the Mount Pleasant Collegiate Institute. The college is the oldest degree-granting institution west of the Mississippi River, having a continuous history from the time it was founded. The college is related to the United Methodist Church. The name was changed to Iowa Wesleyan University in 1855, and to Iowa Wesleyan College in 1911.

Emphasis is on the liberal arts. Among principal offerings are music, nursing, science, religion, language, psychology, business administration, accounting and education. Iowa Wesleyan has 630 full-time students and an additional 125 part-time and special students. The faculty numbers 50, of whom 30 percent have earned Ph.D. degrees. Howard Martin is dean of admissions.

## **Loras College, Dubuque**

Loras College, a Catholic, coeducational institution in Dubuque, Iowa, was founded in 1939. The school is under the supervision of a board of regents. The college has one of the largest private libraries in the state, over 200,000 volumes. Iowa's oldest, Loras has an enrollment of 1,868; 759 women and 1,109 men.

The degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Music, Associate of Arts and Associate of Science are granted with majors in accounting, art, biology, business administration, chemistry, classical languages, economics, English, German, French, Spanish, history, mathematics, medical technology, music, philosophy, physical education, physics, political science, psychology, sociology, social work, speech and religious studies. Pre-professional curricula include law, dentistry, medicine, engineering, teacher education, ecclesiastics, arts — engineering programs, and two-three cooperative engineering programs through arrangements with leading universities.

Loras College offers various M.A. degrees in the fields of education, English, history and psychology.

Dan Conry is the director of admissions.

## **Luther College, Decorah**

Luther College, founded in 1861, is a fully accredited, coeducational, four-year, liberal arts college affiliated with the American Lutheran Church. The 800-acre campus rests on a plateau overlooking the scenic Oneota Valley of northeast Iowa's bluff country. Facilities include a 250,000 volume library, well-equipped science laboratories, a spacious athletic complex, a central union, and the new Center for Faith and Life, for worship and the performing arts.

Luther's broad liberal arts program includes pre-professional training in accounting, education, nursing and social work; internships and study-abroad opportunities. Its music organizations enjoy a national and international reputation. Luther's athletics program offers intercollegiate and intramural competition for both men and women. Enrollment is 2,000. Dr. E.D. Farwell is president.

## **Maharishi International University, Fairfield**

Maharishi International University, founded in 1971 by Maharishi Mahesh Yogi, offers a unique educational experience. The MIU curriculum incorporates the study of traditional academic disciplines with a technology, the Transcendental Meditation and TM-Sidhi program, which increases the intelligence of the student, thereby enhancing his or her capacity to assimilate, appreciate and apply knowledge. MIU is a non-sectarian, coeducational university, accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. The university offers B.A. or B.S. degrees in 10 majors and M.A. degrees in Education and Higher Education Administration. The student body numbers approximately 600, with students coming from all over the United States and many foreign countries. The MIU faculty is a highly qualified group of individuals dedicated to making an outstanding contribution in the scholarship and research of their respective fields. Dr. Bevan Morris is president.

## **Marycrest College, Davenport**

Marycrest College, founded in 1939, is a fully accredited, coeducational, liberal arts college, located on the Mississippi River in the Quad City metropolitan area. About 1,000 students represent all regions of the United States and several foreign countries. Liberal arts courses, professional and pre-professional training are offered in 33 major fields of study. Marycrest confers the Associate of Arts, Bachelor of Art, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Bachelor of Arts in Special Studies, and Master of Arts degrees. The masters program includes majors in education, elementary education, concentration in reading, reading clinician and specific learning disabilities. Scholarships and a number of financial aid programs are available. Close faculty-student association prevails. A. Lynn Bryant, Ph.D., is president.

## **Morningside College, Sioux City**

A coeducational, liberal arts college, Morningside was founded in 1894 by the Methodist Church. In 1914, Morningside was joined by Charles City College which moved to Sioux City. Today, the college has over 1,500 full- and part-time students and a full-time faculty of 74. The college maintains close ties with the United Methodist Church, but virtually every major religion is represented on campus.

Morningside College and its various programs are accredited by appropriate agencies. While the curriculum is essentially liberal arts in character, professional training is given in business administration, teaching, social work, nursing and music. Pre-professional education is also offered in such areas as engineering, law, medicine, theology, dentistry and optometry.

Morningside offers nearly 40 major fields of study and a graduate program in education.

## **Mount Mercy College, Cedar Rapids**

Mount Mercy College is a four-year, coeducational institution located in Cedar Rapids. It is fully accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and is recognized by the Iowa State Department of Education for teacher certification in early childhood, elementary and secondary education. The college has also received accreditation by the Council on Social Work Education and for the baccalaureate degree program in nursing from the National League for Nursing. It is approved by the Council on Education of the American Medical Association for medical technology graduates. Mount Mercy confers the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Applied Arts and Bachelor of Applied Science degrees. Major fields of study include: accounting, art, biology, business, business administration, criminal justice administration, education, English, history, mathematics, medical technology, music, music education, nursing, political science, psychology, social work, sociology, speech and drama. Dr. Thomas R. Feld is president.

## **Northwestern College, Orange City**

A four-year, coeducational, Christian liberal arts college of the Reformed Church in America, Northwestern was founded as an academy by Dutch immigrants. It achieved accreditation as a junior college prior to developing its four-year program in 1957. Northwestern offers the B.A. degree. The college is fully accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and is approved by the Iowa State Department of Education and National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education for teacher certification at the elementary and secondary levels. Activities include an evening adult education program during the regular session, along with regular summer school programs and a variety of in-service workshops for teachers. Major fields of study include: art, biology, business administration, business education, chemistry, English, history, humanities, mathematics, medical technology, music, natural science, philosophy, physical education, political science, psychology, religion, social science, sociology, speech and theatre, social work, and library science.

The college has a cooperative arrangement with different hospitals located in Iowa, Nebraska, South Dakota and Michigan for the training of medical technologists, and it also offers programs in pre-engineering, pre-law, pre-veterinary, pre-medicine and secretarial science. Students come from a wide geographical area within the United States and from a number of foreign countries. Director of Admissions is Ronald De Jong.

## **Open Bible College, Des Moines**

Open Bible College, established in 1930, is a school for the education and training of men and women for full-time Christian service. Offering either a four- or two-year course of study in Pastoral Ministry, Christian Education, Missions or Sacred Music, it confers bachelor and associate degrees respectively, and is accredited by the American Association of Bible Colleges. It is owned by the Central Division of Open Bible Standard Churches Inc., and has a student body of more than 90. Randall A. Bach is president.

## **Palmer College of Chiropractic, Davenport**

The Palmer College of Chiropractic was founded at Davenport, Iowa, in 1895. The founder of the profession and the college was Dr. Daniel David Palmer, who created the college after years of intensive study and research. Dr. Joseph P. Mazzarelli is chairman of the board of trustees and Dr. J.F. McAndrews is president of the college. Palmer College, the first chiropractic institution, remains the largest, with an enrollment of approximately 1,800 students and a faculty of 120 F.T.E. members.

## **St. Ambrose College, Davenport**

St. Ambrose College is a private, coeducational college offering a four-year undergraduate combination of liberal and practical arts, plus a graduate program leading to the Master of Business Administration degree. Founded in 1882, it is named for the fourth century saint and bishop of Milan. There is a religious environment at St. Ambrose in the Catholic tradition with an ecumenical orientation. St. Ambrose is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and the Iowa Department of Public Instruction. Total enrollment is 1,993, with 150 full-and part-time faculty. Degrees conferred are the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Music Education, Bachelor of Arts in Special Studies, Bachelor of Elected Studies, and Master of Business Administration. Dr. William J. Bakrow is president of the college.

## **Simpson College, Indianola**

Simpson is an independent, Methodist-related, coeducational, four-year college of liberal arts and sciences, offering the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Music degrees. The college operates on the 4-1-4 academic calendar. Simpson's size (850) and faculty-to-student ratio (1:14) insure that every student receives the individual attention necessary for his or her full development. Simpson was founded in 1860. Dr. Robert E. McBride is president. The campus is comprised of 27 major buildings.

Simpson annually hosts the Des Moines Metro Opera, the national hot air balloon races and the United Methodist Pastors' School.

## **University of Dubuque, Dubuque**

The University of Dubuque consists of a College of Liberal Arts (1,050 students) and a Theological Seminary (200 students), both related to the United Presbyterian Church U.S.A. The college, featuring a creative curriculum known as "focused liberal arts," offers 30 majors and cooperative programs with Clarke and Loras colleges in Dubuque. The seminary, one of a three-seminary consortium called the three Schools of Theology in Dubuque, shares facilities with Aquinas Institute at 2570 Ashbury Road. The seminary emphasizes parish ministry, field experience and an active Continuing Education Program. Walter F. Peterson, Ph.D., is president.

## **Upper Iowa University, Fayette**

Upper Iowa University was founded in 1857. It is an independent, non-tax-supported, liberal arts college with strong programs in education, fine arts, the sciences and business. Fourteen new buildings have been added to the university since 1955. Upper Iowa University is on the semester schedule. Computer Science, Health Care Administration, Medical Technology, Mortuary Science, Nursing and R.O.T.C. are six of the programs available. An outstanding faculty offers higher education in a coeducational, non-denominational environment. Dr. Darcy C. Coyle is president of the university, William H. Drake is acting academic dean, and Lois Y. Wilcox is registrar.

## **Vennard College, University Park**

Vennard College was organized in Chicago in 1910 as the Chicago Evangelistic Institute. In 1951, it was moved to University Park, Iowa. Later, the name was changed to Vennard College, honoring the founder and first president. Today, the 75-acre campus includes seven buildings.

Vennard College provides professional preparation for Christian service. A Bachelor of Arts degree is offered, including a major in Bible with a minor from one of the

following areas: pastoral ministry, Christian education, missions, music, communications and general education. The college is an accredited member of the American Association of Bible Colleges, which is a constituent member of the Council on Post-secondary Education. It is interdenominational and coeducational. Merne A. Harris is president and Gordon Bennett is academic dean. Vennard has a faculty of 12 and a student body of 200.

### **Waldorf College, Forest City**

Waldorf College is an accredited, residential, two-year college of the American Lutheran Church. It is located in Forest City, Iowa, a community of about 4,500 in north central Iowa, midway between Minneapolis-St. Paul and Des Moines.

Founded in 1903, Waldorf offers work in general education, college transfer and two-year, career-oriented programs. Associate degrees are offered. The current enrollment is approximately 500 students.

Since 1962, the campus has nearly tripled in size and the student enrollment has doubled. There are now 10 major buildings on campus, a new music facility and a new 26-acre physical education complex is being developed. The Odvin Hagen Music Center was dedicated in October of 1976.

### **Wartburg College, Waverly**

Wartburg College is a coeducational, liberal arts college affiliated with the American Lutheran Church and is regionally and nationally accredited by such groups as the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, and the Council on Social Work Education. Membership also includes the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education, the National Association for Business Teacher Education, and the National Association of Schools of Music. Degrees offered include Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Music Education. Dating back to 1852, the school has an enrollment of about 1,100 students, a faculty numbering more than 75 and an 83-acre campus. Dr. Robert L. Vogel is president.

### **Wartburg Theological Seminary, Dubuque**

Wartburg Theological Seminary, Dubuque, established in 1854, is a school for the education and training of men and women for the ministry in the church. Offering a three-year course in Biblical and theological studies beyond the level of college graduation and one year of practical training in the field, it confers the degrees of Master of Divinity, Master of Sacred Theology and Doctor of Ministry, and is accredited by the American Association of Theological Schools and the North Central Association. It is owned and operated by The American Lutheran Church and has a student body of 300 and a faculty of 20. Dr. William H. Weiblen is president.

### **Westmar College, LeMars**

Flexibility characterizes the Westmar program. Departmental, interdisciplinary and student-initiated majors are offered. The Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music Education and Bachelor of Applied Science degrees are offered. The BAS degree is a program that allows students who have completed vocational programs to use their technical education in meeting bachelor degree requirements.

The college calendar is two semesters, an interim and summer school. The interim is conducted in January and is a time for innovation, experimentation and creativity. Campus programs are supplemented by a variety of study opportunities off campus, including urban centers and other countries.

Founded in 1890, Westmar is fully accredited and related to the United Methodist Church. The 83-acre campus includes 17 major buildings. Book value of college assets is nearly \$10 million. The 650 students represent 29 states and five foreign countries. The faculty totals 40. Dr. John Courter is president.

### **William Penn College, Oskaloosa**

William Penn is a four-year, coeducational, liberal arts college stressing the practical usage of the B.A. degree in all of the 19 majors, 27 minors and 12 pre-professional areas offered.

Penn stresses many areas of liberal arts learning and has one of the strongest teacher-education programs in the state. Penn is also one of the few Iowa colleges offering industrial arts and home economics majors. Sociology and human relations majors are strong points of the college. A 40-acre, outdoor, biology laboratory is part of the William Penn campus, as well as an adjoining 300-acre housing development and farm.

Enrollment has remained stable at just under 600 students for the past several years. With a student-faculty ratio of 13-1, Penn has a two-semester curriculum with courses also offered during two summer sessions and interim programs in January and May.

Fully accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education, William Penn was founded in 1873 by the Iowa Yearly Meeting of Friends. Dr. Gus Turbeville is president, and Dr. Adolph Geodeken is chairman of the Department of Education.

## **Private Junior Colleges in Iowa**

### **Mount Saint Clare College, Clinton**

Mount Saint Clare is a fully accredited, two- and four-year, coeducational, liberal arts college in Clinton. Its low ratio of student-to-faculty provides a personalized academic relationship. A broad choice of curriculum leading to an Associate of Arts degree offers an excellent basic college program and facilitates easy transfer for further study.

Special two-year programs include executive secretarial, medical secretarial, early childhood education and cytotechnology, culminating in either an Associate of Applied Science or an Associate of Arts degree. Students may obtain either college credits or exemption from certain requirements by means of CLEP examinations. Special four year programs include a Bachelor of Arts degree in business administration with a minor in accounting.

Resident facilities are available for both men and women. In addition to a low annual cost, the Mount offers various forms of scholarships and financial aid. Dr. Dan Johnson is president. Sister Evelyn McKenna is dean of admissions and financial aid.

### **Ottumwa Heights College, Ottumwa**

Ottumwa Heights College is a two-year, private, co-educational, liberal arts career oriented college, accredited in 1928. A wide choice of programs is offered leading to Associate of Arts, Associate of Applied Science and Associate of Applied Arts degrees. The college also provides a semi-intensive English institute for foreign students and a post-secondary program for students with learning disabilities.

About half of the students transfer to complete at least a Bachelor's Degree. Two-year programs are also offered in medical, bi-lingual, legal and executive secretarial sciences, medical record technology, x-ray technology, business, teacher's aide and recreational leadership. A limited number of third-level courses are offered together with CLEP exams and credit for life experience.

A complete financial aid program is available which includes Honor Awards for students in the top 25 per cent of their class.

A new campus of interconnected buildings was constructed in 1960 under the direction of the Sisters of the Humility of Mary. Sister Bernadine Pieper is president.

### **Palmer Junior College, Davenport**

Palmer Junior College, was founded in 1965 in order to provide quality education for those persons who might not otherwise attend college. Tuition is lowest of private colleges in the State of Iowa, and a wide range of financial aid programs is available. There is a liberal enrollment policy, and small class size is supported by individualized counseling services. Courses are scheduled at night and on weekends. Associate degrees are offered with concentrations in business administration, communication, fine arts, general studies, liberal arts, engineering, science, and pre-chiropractic. Facilities include the new Palmer Library with access to approximately 400,000 volumes, and the Palmer Alumni Auditorium, home of the nationally-known Lions basketball team. Palmer Junior College is approved by veterans, vocational rehabilitation, and the Iowa Board of Regents Commission on College Relations. The college is a candidate for accreditation with the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

## **Sioux Empire College, Hawarden**

Sioux Empire College is a small, coeducational, liberal arts college founded in 1965, by a group of Hawarden citizens.

Classes began in 1967 and the emphasis continues to be on college preparatory work, at the same time attempting to serve the needs of the community.

Dr. A.D. Hudek serves as president of the college, and Marian Ryger is dean of instruction.

The student body (325), is largely composed of people within a 45-mile radius in the tri-state area of Nebraska, Iowa and South Dakota, and it includes the veteran as well as the recent high school graduate. Curriculum at Sioux Empire College is diverse and is designed to stimulate broad interests by introducing the student to the major areas of knowledge, with emphasis in athletics, music and journalism.

The college is located on a 25-acre tract on the north edge of Hawarden, overlooking the Sioux River valley. Buildings include a large classroom structure, three dormitories, a multi-purpose physical education and residential facility, and administration house and a student social center.





## **General Information**

- **Official Dates**
- **County Statistics**
- **1980 Census**
- **Party State Central Committees**
- **Iowa Veterans' Organizations**
- **Wildlife Refuges, Hunting and Fishing Areas**

# Calendar of Official Dates

Chapter 33 of the 1981 Code of Iowa provides that the following are legal public holidays:

|                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| New Year's Day .....        | Jan. 1                      |
| Lincoln's Birthday .....    | Feb. 12                     |
| Washington's Birthday ..... | Third Monday in February    |
| Memorial Day .....          | Last Monday in May          |
| Independence Day .....      | July 4                      |
| Labor Day .....             | First Monday in September   |
| Veterans Day .....          | Nov. 11                     |
| Thanksgiving Day .....      | Fourth Thursday in November |
| Christmas Day .....         | Dec. 25                     |

Chapter 31 and 186A of the 1981 Code of Iowa provides that the following are special observance days:

- \*Arbor Day and Arbor Week — The last Friday in April and the week thereof.
  - \*Mother's Day — The second Sunday in May.
  - Flag Day — June 14, anniversary of adoption of the U.S. flag by the Continental Congress at Philadelphia, 1777.
  - \*Independence Sunday — The Sunday preceding the Fourth of July.
  - Herbert Hoover Day — The Sunday nearest Aug. 10.
  - \*Columbus Day — Oct. 12.
  - \*Youth Honor Day — Oct. 31.
  - \*Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Day — The Sunday nearest Jan. 15.
- \*By proclamation of governor.

## Filing Nomination Papers

**State and National** — For U.S. senators, representatives in Congress, and all elective state offices, to be filed in the office of the secretary of state not more than 85 nor less than 67 days at 5 p.m. prior to the date set for holding the primary election. (C., '77, 43.11.)

**County** — For all elective county offices, to be filed in the office of the county commissioner by 5 p.m. at least 55 days prior to the date fixed for holding the primary election. (C., '77, 43.11.)

**Township or Precinct** — For elective offices of a subdivision of a county to be filed with the county commissioner 55 days at 5 p.m. prior to the primary. (C., '77, 43.21.)

**Cities** — For elective offices in all cities and towns to be filed not more than 65 days nor less than 40 days at 5 p.m. prior to regular city election. (C., '77, 376.4.) Or cities may provide by ordinance for nonparty nominations, or nominations by petition, as provided by chapters 44 and 45 of the code.

**School** — For all elective offices in each independent city, Iowa or consolidated district, shall be filed with the secretary of the school board not earlier than 65 or less than 40 days at 5 p.m. before the election. (C., '77, 277.4.)

## Primary Election Dates

**Municipal** — If necessary, the primary election in cities on the third Tuesday prior to the regular election. (C., '77, 376.7.)

**General** — The primary election shall be held the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June in each even-numbered year. (C., '77, 43.7.)

## Election Dates

**Cities and Towns** — Regular city elections shall be held biennially on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November of odd-numbered years. (C., '77, 376.1.)

**School** — The regular school election shall be held annually on the second Tuesday in September. (C., '77, 277.1)

**General** — The general election for state, district, county and township officers shall be held on the first Tuesday next after the first Monday in November of each even-numbered year. (C., '77, 39.1.)

### Political Convention Dates

County — Each political party shall hold its own county convention and such conventions shall be held either preceding or following the primary election but no later than 10 days following the primary election and shall be held on the same day throughout the state. (C., '77, 43.4.)

District — Each district may hold a district convention, etc. (C., '77, 43.101.)

State — Each political party shall hold a state convention, either preceding or following the primary election. The state central committee of each political party shall designate the time and place of the state convention. (C., '77, 43.107.)

Presidential or Special — Precinct caucuses, county conventions and state conventions of each political party are held in even-numbered years.

### Election of State Officials

Each four years in Iowa, beginning in 1974, the people elect their governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor of state, treasurer of state, secretary of agriculture and attorney general.

State commerce commissioners were elective officials until 1959 when the 58th General Assembly enacted legislation providing for their appointment by the governor, beginning in 1963. The superintendent of public instruction is named by the State Board of Public Instruction.

Justices of the Supreme Court, and judges of the Court of Appeals and the District Court are appointed by the governor from lists of nominees presented by judicial nominating commissions. This system of appointing judges was provided by an amendment to the state constitution approved by the people at an election in 1962.<sup>1</sup>

Members of the Senate are elected for four years; House members for two years.

### Terms of County Officers

\*Elected county officers are the clerk of court, auditor and sheriff, elected in 1980 for four-year terms; the treasurer, county attorney and recorder, elected in 1978 for four-year terms; and the county supervisors, elected for four-years which overlap. Elections are held in even-numbered years.

### Election of Federal Officials

Federal elections occur every two years, on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in even-numbered years. The constitution provides that the only elected federal officials are the president, vice president, U.S. senators and U.S. representatives. All other officers are appointed — practically all by the president. U.S. senators serve a term of six years; House members serve terms of two years, being elected in even-numbered years.

<sup>1</sup>All judges are subsequently retained or not retained in office by the voters at the general election.

\*Elected in each county at the general election in 1978 for four-year terms; the clerk of court, auditor and sheriff; elected in 1974 for four-year terms; the treasurer, recorder and county attorney.

# Statistical Information of Iowa Counties

1980 Population of Iowa — 2,913,808

(The 1980 figures in this publication are subject to change pending the outcome of the various lawsuits dealing with census counts.)

Total Voting Precincts in 1970 — 2,524

| County No. | County      | 1980 Population | County Seat and 1980 Population | Area in Square Miles | No. of voting Precincts 1970 | Congressional District | Judicial District | Senatorial District |
|------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1          | Adair       | 9,509           | Greenfield                      | 2,243                | 569                          | 20                     | 5                 | 12                  |
| 2          | Adams       | 5,731           | Corning                         | 1,939                | 426                          | 15                     | 5                 | 3                   |
| 3          | Allamakee   | 15,108          | Waukon                          | 3,983                | 639                          | 21                     | 2                 | 13                  |
| 4          | Appanoose   | 15,511          | Centerville                     | 6,558                | 523                          | 28                     | 4                 | 2                   |
| 5          | Audubon     | 8,559           | Audubon                         | 2,841                | 448                          | 13                     | 5                 | 15                  |
| 6          | Benton      | 23,649          | Vinton                          | 5,040                | 718                          | 26                     | 1                 | 17                  |
| 7          | Black Hawk  | 137,981         | Waterloo                        | 75,985               | 587                          | 74                     | 3                 | 10                  |
| 8          | Boone       | 26,184          | Boone                           | 12,602               | 573                          | 20                     | 5                 | 11                  |
| 9          | Bremer      | 24,820          | Waverly                         | 8,444                | 439                          | 20                     | 3                 | 12                  |
| 10         | Buchanan    | 22,900          | Independence                    | 6,392                | 569                          | 23                     | 3                 | 10                  |
| 11         | Buena Vista | 20,774          | Storm Lake                      | 8,814                | 573                          | 25                     | 6                 | 14                  |
| 12         | Butler      | 17,688          | Allison                         | 1,132                | 582                          | 17                     | 3                 | 12                  |
| 13         | Calhoun     | 13,542          | Rockwell City                   | 2,276                | 572                          | 20                     | 6                 | 16                  |
| 14         | Carroll     | 22,951          | Carroll                         | 9,705                | 574                          | 24                     | 5                 | 16                  |
| 15         | Cass        | 16,932          | Atlantic                        | 7,789                | 559                          | 23                     | 5                 | 15                  |
| 16         | Cedar       | 18,635          | Tipton                          | 3,055                | 585                          | 20                     | 2                 | 8                   |
| 17         | Cerro Gordo | 48,458          | Mason City                      | 30,144               | 576                          | 30                     | 3                 | 12                  |
| 18         | Cherokee    | 16,238          | Cherokee                        | 7,004                | 573                          | 21                     | 6                 | 18                  |
| 19         | Chickasaw   | 15,437          | New Hampton                     | 3,940                | 505                          | 15                     | 3                 | 13                  |
| 20         | Clarke      | 8,812           | Osceola                         | 3,750                | 429                          | 15                     | 5                 | 3                   |
| 21         | Clay        | 19,576          | Spencer                         | 11,726               | 571                          | 22                     | 6                 | 14                  |
| 22         | Clayton     | 21,098          | Elkader                         | 1,888                | 778                          | 25                     | 2                 | 13                  |
| 23         | Clinton     | 57,122          | Clinton                         | 32,828               | 695                          | 36                     | 2                 | 7                   |
| 24         | Crawford    | 18,935          | Denison                         | 6,675                | 716                          | 28                     | 6                 | 16                  |
| 25         | Dallas      | 29,513          | Acel                            | 2,846                | 597                          | 23                     | 5                 | 5                   |
| 26         | Davis       | 9,104           | Bloomfield                      | 2,849                | 509                          | 18                     | 4                 | 2                   |
| 27         | Decatur     | 9,794           | Leon                            | 2,094                | 530                          | 22                     | 5                 | 3                   |
| 28         | Delaware    | 18,933          | Manchester                      | 4,942                | 573                          | 21                     | 2                 | 13                  |
| 29         | Des Moines  | 46,203          | Burlington                      | 29,529               | 409                          | 30                     | 1                 | 1                   |
| 30         | Dickinson   | 15,629          | Spirit Lake                     | 3,976                | 378                          | 13                     | 6                 | 14                  |
| 31         | Dubuque     | 93,745          | Dubuque                         | 62,321               | 608                          | 38                     | 2                 | 13                  |
| 32         | Emmet       | 13,336          | Estherville                     | 7,518                | 395                          | 17                     | 6                 | 14                  |
| 33         | Fayette     | 25,488          | West Union                      | 2,783                | 728                          | 28                     | 2                 | 13                  |
| 34         | Floyd       | 19,597          | Charles City                    | 8,778                | 503                          | 16                     | 3                 | 12                  |
| 35         | Franklin    | 13,036          | Hampton                         | 4,630                | 586                          | 22                     | 3                 | 11                  |
| 36         | Fremont     | 9,401           | Sidney                          | 1,308                | 523                          | 18                     | 5                 | 16                  |
| 37         | Greene      | 12,119          | Jefferson                       | 4,854                | 569                          | 20                     | 5                 | 16                  |
| 38         | Grundy      | 14,366          | Grundy Center                   | 2,880                | 501                          | 18                     | 3                 | 10                  |
| 39         | Guthrie     | 11,983          | Guthrie Center                  | 1,713                | 596                          | 19                     | 5                 | 5                   |
| 40         | Hamilton    | 17,862          | Webster City                    | 8,572                | 577                          | 22                     | 3                 | 11                  |
| 41         | Hancock     | 13,833          | Garner                          | 2,908                | 570                          | 16                     | 3                 | 12                  |
| 42         | Hardin      | 21,776          | Eldora                          | 3,063                | 574                          | 19                     | 3                 | 11                  |
| 43         | Harrison    | 16,348          | Logan                           | 1,540                | 695                          | 26                     | 5                 | 15                  |
| 44         | Henry       | 18,890          | Mount Pleasant                  | 7,322                | 440                          | 19                     | 1                 | 8                   |
| 45         | Howard      | 11,114          | Cresco                          | 3,860                | 471                          | 19                     | 3                 | 13                  |
| 46         | Humboldt    | 12,248          | Dakota City                     | 1,072                | 435                          | 17                     | 6                 | 14                  |
| 47         | Ida         | 8,906           | Ida Grove                       | 2,285                | 431                          | 12                     | 6                 | 16                  |
| 48         | Iowa        | 15,429          | Marengo                         | 2,308                | 584                          | 22                     | 1                 | 8                   |
| 49         | Jackson     | 22,503          | Maquoketa                       | 6,313                | 644                          | 25                     | 2                 | 7                   |
| 50         | Jasper      | 36,425          | Newton                          | 15,292               | 736                          | 31                     | 4                 | 8                   |
| 51         | Jefferson   | 16,316          | Fairfield                       | 9,428                | 438                          | 19                     | 1                 | 2                   |
| 52         | Johnson     | 81,717          | Iowa City                       | 50,508               | 617                          | 45                     | 1                 | 8                   |
| 53         | Jones       | 20,401          | Anamosa                         | 4,958                | 585                          | 28                     | 2                 | 8                   |
| 54         | Keokuk      | 12,921          | Sigourney                       | 2,330                | 579                          | 26                     | 4                 | 6                   |
| 55         | Kossuth     | 21,891          | Algona                          | 6,289                | 979                          | 35                     | 6                 | 14                  |
| 56         | Lee         | 43,106          | Fort Madison                    | 13,520               | 522                          | 29                     | 1                 | 1                   |
| 57         | Linn        | 169,775         | Cedar Rapids                    | 110,243              | 713                          | 67                     | 2                 | 8                   |
| 58         | Louise      | 12,055          | Wapello                         | 2,011                | 403                          | 17                     | 1                 | 8                   |
| 59         | Lucas       | 10,313          | Chariton                        | 4,987                | 433                          | 15                     | 4                 | 2                   |
| 60         | Lyon        | 12,896          | Rock Rapids                     | 2,693                | 588                          | 21                     | 6                 | 18                  |
| 61         | Madison     | 12,597          | Winterset                       | 4,021                | 565                          | 18                     | 5                 | 5                   |
| 62         | Mahaska     | 22,867          | Oskaloosa                       | 10,629               | 572                          | 27                     | 4                 | 6                   |

Statistical Information of Iowa Counties (Cont'd.)

| County No. | County        | 1980 Population | County Seat and Population 1980 | Area in Square Miles | No. of Pre-cincts 1970 | Congressional District | Judicial District | Senatorial District |
|------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 63         | Marion        | 29,689          | Knoxville 8,143                 | 568                  | 27                     | 4                      | 5                 | 11                  |
| 64         | Marshall      | 41,652          | Marshalltown 26,938             | 574                  | 23                     | 3                      | 17                | 26                  |
| 65         | Mills         | 13,406          | Glenwood 5,290                  | 446                  | 17                     | 5                      | 15                | 6                   |
| 66         | Mitchell      | 12,329          | Osage 3,718                     | 467                  | 20                     | 3                      | 12                | 41                  |
| 67         | Monona        | 11,692          | Onawa 3,283                     | 697                  | 26                     | 6                      | 4                 | 22                  |
| 68         | Monroe        | 9,209           | Albia 4,184                     | 435                  | 18                     | 4                      | 2                 | 3                   |
| 69         | Montgomery    | 13,413          | Red Oak 6,810                   | 422                  | 18                     | 5                      | 15                | 5                   |
| 70         | Muscatine     | 40,436          | Muscatine 23,467                | 439                  | 19                     | 1                      | 7                 | 14                  |
| 71         | O'Brien       | 16,972          | Pringhar 1,050                  | 575                  | 19                     | 6                      | 18                | 48                  |
| 72         | Osceola       | 8,371           | Sibley 3,051                    | 397                  | 13                     | 6                      | 18                | 48                  |
| 73         | Page          | 19,063          | Clarinda 5,458                  | 535                  | 27                     | 5                      | 15                | 6                   |
| 74         | Palo Alto     | 12,721          | Emmetsburg 4,621                | 561                  | 19                     | 6                      | 14                | 45                  |
| 75         | Plymouth      | 24,743          | LeMars 8,276                    | 863                  | 30                     | 6                      | 18                | 47                  |
| 76         | Pocahontas    | 11,369          | Pocahontas 2,352                | 580                  | 18                     | 6                      | 14                | 45                  |
| 77         | Polk          | 303,170         | Des Moines 191,003              | 594                  | 142                    | 4                      | 9                 | 20                  |
| 78         | Pottawattamie | 86,561          | Council Bluffs 56,449           | 964                  | 57                     | 5                      | 15                | 13                  |
| 79         | Poweshiek     | 19,306          | Montezuma 1,485                 | 589                  | 21                     | 1                      | 6                 | 18                  |
| 80         | Ringgold      | 6,112           | Mount Ayr 1,938                 | 538                  | 19                     | 5                      | 3                 | 4                   |
| 81         | Sac           | 14,118          | Sac City 3,000                  | 578                  | 20                     | 6                      | 16                | 36                  |
| 82         | Scott         | 160,022         | Davenport 103,264               | 453                  | 55                     | 1                      | 7                 | 15                  |
| 83         | Shelby        | 15,043          | Harlan 5,357                    | 597                  | 24                     | 5                      | 15                | 22                  |
| 84         | Sioux         | 30,813          | Orange City 4,586               | 766                  | 28                     | 6                      | 18                | 49                  |
| 85         | Story         | 72,326          | Nevada 5,912                    | 568                  | 33                     | 5                      | 11                | 27                  |
| 86         | Tama          | 19,533          | Toledo 2,445                    | 720                  | 25                     | 3                      | 17                | 25                  |
| 87         | Taylor        | 8,353           | Bedford 1,692                   | 528                  | 19                     | 5                      | 3                 | 5                   |
| 88         | Union         | 13,858          | Creston 6,429                   | 426                  | 17                     | 5                      | 3                 | 5                   |
| 89         | Van Buren     | 8,626           | Keosauqua 1,003                 | 487                  | 19                     | 1                      | 2                 | 2                   |
| 90         | Wapello       | 40,241          | Ottumwa 27,381                  | 437                  | 32                     | 4                      | 2                 | 9                   |
| 91         | Warren        | 34,878          | Indianola 10,843                | 572                  | 21                     | 5                      | 5                 | 11                  |
| 92         | Washington    | 20,141          | Washington 6,584                | 568                  | 21                     | 1                      | 6                 | 8                   |
| 93         | Wayne         | 8,199           | Corydon 1,818                   | 532                  | 20                     | 5                      | 3                 | 4                   |
| 94         | Webster       | 45,953          | Fort Dodge 29,423               | 718                  | 33                     | 6                      | 11                | 35                  |
| 95         | Winnebago     | 13,010          | Forest City 4,270               | 401                  | 16                     | 6                      | 12                | 43                  |
| 96         | Winneshiek    | 21,876          | Decorah 7,991                   | 686                  | 27                     | 2                      | 13                | 39                  |
| 97         | Woodbury      | 100,884         | Sioux City 82,003               | 871                  | 59                     | 6                      | 4                 | 37                  |
| 98         | Worth         | 9,075           | Northwood 2,193                 | 400                  | 12                     | 3                      | 12                | 43                  |
| 99         | Wright        | 16,319          | Clarion 3,080                   | 577                  | 29                     | 3                      | 11                | 34                  |

Population of Iowa: 1840 to 1980

(A minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

| Census | Population | Increase over preceding census |         |
|--------|------------|--------------------------------|---------|
|        |            | Number                         | Percent |
| 1980   | 2,913,808  | 88,440                         | 3.1     |
| 1970   | 2,825,368  | 67,831                         | 2.4     |
| 1960   | 2,757,537  | 136,464                        | 5.2     |
| 1950   | 2,621,073  | 82,805                         | 3.3     |
| 1940   | 2,538,268  | 67,328                         | 2.7     |
| 1930   | 2,470,939  | 66,918                         | 2.8     |
| 1920   | 2,404,021  | 179,250                        | 8.1     |
| 1910   | 2,224,771  | - 7,082                        | - 0.3   |
| 1900   | 2,231,853  | 319,556                        | 16.7    |
| 1890   | 1,912,297  | 287,682                        | 17.7    |
| 1880   | 1,624,615  | 430,595                        | 36.1    |
| 1870   | 1,194,020  | 519,107                        | 76.9    |
| 1860   | 674,913    | 482,699                        | 251.1   |
| 1850   | 192,214    | 149,102                        | 345.8   |
| 1840   | 243,112    | .....                          | .....   |

<sup>1</sup>This population figure for 1970 differs from the 1979-80 Red Book population figure for 1970 by 327. The updated figure was reported in the advance census counts for 1980.

<sup>2</sup>Includes population of area now constituting that part of Minnesota lying west of the Mississippi River and a line drawn from its source northward to the Canadian boundary. This area formed a part of Iowa Territory in 1840.

# Iowa Population Figures — 1980 Census

## Population of Places: 1980 and 1970

### All Incorporated Places

| Place        | County             | 1980   | 1970   | Place          | County          | 1980    | 1970    |
|--------------|--------------------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| Ackley       | Franklin, Hardin   | 1,900  | 1,784  | Belle Plaine   | Benton          | 2,903   | 2,810   |
| Ackworth     | Warren             | 83     | 111    | Bellevue       | Jackson         | 2,450   | 2,336   |
| Adair        | Adair, Guthrie     | 883    | 750    | Belmond        | Wright          | 2,505   | 2,358   |
| Adel         | Dallas             | 2,846  | 2,419  | Bennett        | Cedar           | 458     | 385     |
| Afton        | Union              | 985    | 823    | Benton         | Ringgold        | 33      | 46      |
| Agency       | Wapello            | 657    | 610    | Berkley        | Boone           | 49      | 56      |
| Ainsworth    | Washington         | 547    | 455    | Bernard        | Dubuque         | 130     | 148     |
| Akron        | Plymouth           | 1,517  | 1,324  | Bertram        | Linn            | 216     | 177     |
| Albert City  | Buena Vista        | 818    | 683    | Bettendorf     | Scott           | 27,381  | 22,126  |
| Albia        | Monroe             | 4,184  | 4,151  | Bevington      | Madison, Warren | 60      | 54      |
| Albion       | Marshall           | 739    | 772    | Birmingham     | Van Buren       | 410     | 452     |
| Alburnett    | Linn               | 411    | 418    | Blairsburg     | Hamilton        | 288     | 287     |
| Alden        | Hardin             | 953    | 876    | Blairstown     | Benton          | 695     | 612     |
| Alexander    | Franklin           | 190    | 249    | Blakesburg     | Wapello         | 404     | 403     |
| Algona       | Kossuth            | 6,289  | 6,032  | Blanchard      | Page            | 101     | 139     |
| Alleman      | Polk               | 307    | ---    | Blencoe        | Monona          | 247     | 255     |
| Allerton     | Wayne              | 670    | 643    | Blockton       | Taylor          | 280     | 273     |
| Allison      | Butler             | 1,132  | 1,071  | Bloomfield     | Davis           | 2,849   | 2,718   |
| Aita         | Buena Vista        | 1,720  | 1,717  | Blue Grass     | Scott           | 1,377   | 1,032   |
| Aita Vista   | Chickasaw          | 314    | 283    | Bode           | Humboldt        | 406     | 372     |
| Alfon        | Sioux              | 986    | 1,018  | Bonaparte      | Van Buren       | 489     | 517     |
| Altoona      | Polk               | 5,764  | 2,883  | Bondurant      | Polk            | 1,283   | 462     |
| Alvord       | Lyon               | 246    | 204    | Boone          | Boone           | 12,602  | 12,468  |
| Ames         | Story              | 45,771 | 39,505 | Bouton         | Dallas          | 139     | 160     |
| Anamosa      | Jones              | 4,956  | 4,389  | Boxholm        | Boone           | 267     | 242     |
| Andover      | Clinton            | 107    | 90     | Boydton        | Sioux           | 708     | 670     |
| Andrew       | Jackson            | 349    | 335    | Braddyville    | Page            | 199     | 207     |
| Anita        | Cass               | 1,153  | 1,101  | Bradgate       | Humboldt        | 151     | 130     |
| Ankeny       | Polk               | 15,429 | 9,151  | Brandon        | Buchanan        | 337     | 432     |
| Anthon       | Woodbury           | 687    | 711    | Brayton        | Audubon         | 170     | 151     |
| Aplington    | Butler             | 1,027  | 936    | Breda          | Carroll         | 502     | 518     |
| Arcadia      | Carroll            | 454    | 414    | Bridgewater    | Adair           | 233     | 188     |
| Archer       | O'Brien            | 134    | 134    | Brighton       | Washington      | 804     | 632     |
| Aredale      | Butler             | 88     | 126    | Bristow        | Butler          | 252     | 230     |
| Arion        | Crawford           | 207    | 199    | Britt          | Hancock         | 2,185   | 2,069   |
| Arispe       | Union              | 89     | 93     | Bronson        | Woodbury        | 289     | 193     |
| Arlington    | Fayette            | 498    | 481    | Brooklyn       | Poweshiek       | 1,509   | 1,410   |
| Armstrong    | Emmet              | 1,153  | 1,061  | Brunsville     | Plymouth        | 140     | 125     |
| Arnolds Park | Dickinson          | 1,051  | 970    | Buckeye        | Hardin          | 154     | 143     |
| Arthur       | Ida                | 288    | 273    | Buck Grove     | Crawford        | 84      | 41      |
| Asbury       | Dubuque            | 2,017  | 410    | Buffalo        | Scott           | 1,441   | 1,513   |
| Ashton       | Osceola            | 441    | 483    | Buffalo Center | Winnebago       | 1,233   | 1,118   |
| Aspinwall    | Crawford           | 65     | 81     | Burlington     | Des Moines      | 29,529  | 32,366  |
| Atalissa     | Muscatine          | 360    | 244    | Burt           | Kossuth         | 689     | 608     |
| Atהלstan     | Taylor             | 45     | 65     | Bussey         | Marion          | 579     | 498     |
| Atkins       | Benton             | 678    | 581    | Calamus        | Clinton         | 452     | 396     |
| Atlantic     | Cass               | 7,789  | 7,306  | Callender      | Webster         | 446     | 421     |
| Auburn       | Sac                | 320    | 329    | Calmar         | Winneshiek      | 1,053   | 1,008   |
| Audubon      | Audubon            | 2,841  | 2,907  | Calumet        | O'Brien         | 212     | 219     |
| Aurelia      | Cherokee           | 1,143  | 1,065  | Camanche       | Clinton         | 4,725   | 3,470   |
| Aurora       | Buchanan           | 248    | 229    | Cambridge      | Story           | 732     | 661     |
| Avoca        | Pottawattamie      | 1,650  | 1,535  | Cantril        | Van Buren       | 299     | 258     |
| Ayrshire     | Palo Alto          | 243    | 243    | Carbon         | Adams           | 110     | 135     |
| Badger       | Webster            | 653    | 465    | Carlisle       | Polk, Warren    | 3,073   | 2,246   |
| Bagley       | Guthrie            | 370    | 365    | Carpenter      | Mitchell        | 109     | 122     |
| Baldwin      | Jackson            | 198    | 172    | Carroll        | Carroll         | 9,705   | 8,716   |
| Balltown     | Dubuque            | 106    | 79     | Carson         | Pottawattamie   | 716     | 755     |
| Bancroft     | Kossuth            | 1,082  | 1,103  | Carter Lake    | Pottawattamie   | 3,438   | 3,268   |
| Bankston     | Dubuque            | 40     | 28     | Cascade        | Dubuque, Jones  | 1,912   | 1,744   |
| Barnes City  | Mahaska, Poweshiek | 266    | 238    | Casey          | Adair, Guthrie  | 473     | 561     |
| Barnum       | Webster            | 198    | 147    | Castalia       | Winneshiek      | 188     | 210     |
| Bassett      | Chickasaw          | 128    | 152    | Castana        | Monona          | 228     | 211     |
| Batavia      | Jefferson          | 525    | 525    | Cedar Falls    | Black Hawk      | 36,322  | 29,597  |
| Battle Creek | Ida                | 919    | 837    | Cedar Rapids   | Linn            | 110,243 | 110,642 |
| Baxter       | Jasper             | 951    | 788    | Center Jct.    | Jones           | 182     | 172     |
| Bayard       | Guthrie            | 637    | 628    | Center Point   | Linn            | 1,591   | 1,456   |
| Beacon       | Mahaska            | 530    | 338    | Centerville    | Appanoose       | 6,558   | 6,531   |
| Beaconsfield | Ringgold           | 39     | 48     | Central City   | Linn            | 1,087   | 1,116   |
| Beamon       | Grundy             | 219    | 222    | Centralia      | Dubuque         | 106     | 105     |
| Beaver       | Boone              | 85     | 113    | Chariton       | Lucas           | 4,967   | 5,009   |
| Bedford      | Taylor             | 1,692  | 1,733  | Charles City   | Floyd           | 8,778   | 9,268   |

| Place           | County            | 1980    | 1970   | Place        | County            | 1980    | 1970    |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| Charlotte       | Clinton           | 442     | 444    | Delmar       | Clinton           | 633     | 599     |
| Charter Oak     | Crawford          | 615     | 715    | Deloit       | Crawford          | 345     | 279     |
| Chatsworth      | Sioux             | 110     | 90     | Delphos      | Ringgold          | 45      | 35      |
| Chelsea         | Tama              | 378     | 381    | Delta        | Keokuk            | 482     | 475     |
| Cherokee        | Cherokee          | 7,004   | 7,272  | Denison      | Crawford          | 6,875   | 6,218   |
| Chester         | Howard            | 175     | 185    | Denver       | Bremer            | 1,647   | 1,169   |
| Chillicothe     | Wapello           | 131     | 128    | Derby        | Lucas             | 171     | 161     |
| Churdan         | Greene            | 540     | 598    | Des Moines   | Polk              | 191,003 | 201,404 |
| Cincinnati      | Appanoose         | 598     | 570    | De Soto      | Dallas            | 1,035   | 369     |
| Clare           | Webster           | 229     | 249    | De Witt      | Clinton           | 4,512   | 3,647   |
| Clarence        | Cedar             | 1,001   | 915    | Dexter       | Dallas            | 678     | 652     |
| Clarinda        | Page              | 5,458   | 5,420  | Diagonal     | Ringgold          | 362     | 327     |
| Clarion         | Wright            | 3,060   | 2,972  | Dickens      | Clay              | 289     | 240     |
| Clarksville     | Butler            | 1,424   | 1,360  | Dike         | Grundy            | 987     | 794     |
| Clayton         | Clayton           | 68      | 113    | Dixon        | Scott             | 312     | 276     |
| Clearfield      | Ringgold, Taylor  | 433     | 430    | Dolliver     | Emmet             | 125     | 95      |
| Clear Lake      | Cerro Gordo       | 7,458   | 6,430  | Donahue      | Scott             | 289     | 216     |
| Cleghorn        | Cherokee          | 275     | 274    | Donnan       | Fayette           | 10      | 18      |
| Clemons         | Marshall          | 175     | 178    | Donnellson   | Lee               | 972     | 798     |
| Clermont        | Fayette           | 602     | 582    | Doon         | Lyon              | 537     | 437     |
| Clinton         | Clinton           | 32,828  | 34,719 | Dougherty    | Cerro Gordo       | 128     | 133     |
| Clio            | Wayne             | 106     | 113    | Dow City     | Crawford          | 616     | 571     |
| Clive           | Polk              | 6,064   | 3,005  | Dows         | Franklin, Wright  | 771     | 777     |
| Clutier         | Tama              | 249     | 275    | Drakesville  | Davis             | 212     | 183     |
| Coburg          | Montgomery        | 52      | 36     | Dubuque      | Dubuque           | 62,321  | 62,309  |
| Coggon          | Linn              | 639     | 656    | Dumont       | Butler            | 815     | 724     |
| Coin            | Page              | 316     | 294    | Duncombe     | Webster           | 504     | 418     |
| Colesburg       | Delaware          | 453     | 379    | Dundee       | Delaware          | 164     | 166     |
| Colfax          | Jasper            | 2,234   | 2,293  | Dunkerton    | Black Hawk        | 718     | 563     |
| College Springs | Page              | 307     | 295    | Dunlap       | Harrison          | 1,374   | 1,292   |
| Collins         | Story             | 451     | 404    | Durango      | Dubuque           | 41      | 55      |
| Colo            | Story             | 808     | 606    | Durant       | Cedar, Musca-     |         |         |
| Columbus City   | Louisa            | 367     | 312    |              | tine, Scott       | 1,583   | 1,472   |
| Columbus Jct.   | Louisa            | 1,429   | 1,205  | Dyersville   | Delaware, Dubuque | 3,825   | 3,437   |
| Colwell         | Floyd             | 91      | 100    | Dysart       | Tama              | 1,355   | 1,251   |
| Conesville      | Muscataine        | 301     | 295    | Eagle Grove  | Wright            | 4,324   | 4,489   |
| Conrad          | Grundy            | 1,133   | 932    | Earlham      | Madison           | 1,140   | 974     |
| Conway          | Taylor            | 93      | 91     | Earling      | Shelby            | 520     | 573     |
| Coon Rapids     | Carroll           | 1,448   | 1,381  | Earlville    | Delaware          | 844     | 751     |
| Coppock         | Henry, Jefferson, |         |        | Early        | Sac               | 670     | 727     |
|                 | Washington        | 47      | 58     | East Peru    | Madison           | 124     | 184     |
| Coralville      | Johnson           | 7,687   | 6,130  | Eddyville    | Mahaska, Monroe,  |         |         |
| Corning         | Adams             | 1,939   | 2,095  |              | Wapello           | 1,116   | 945     |
| Correctionville | Woodbury          | 935     | 870    | Edgewood     | Clayton, Delaware | 900     | 786     |
| Corwith         | Hancock           | 480     | 438    | Elberon      | Tama              | 194     | 203     |
| Corydon         | Wayne             | 1,818   | 1,745  | Eldon        | Wapello           | 1,255   | 1,319   |
| Cotter          | Louisa            | 60      | 55     | Eldora       | Hardin            | 3,063   | 3,223   |
| Coulter         | Franklin          | 264     | 262    | Eldridge     | Scott             | 3,279   | 1,535   |
| Council Bluffs  | Pottawattamie     | 56,449  | 60,348 | Elgin        | Fayette           | 702     | 613     |
| Craig           | Plymouth          | 105     | 98     | Elkader      | Clayton           | 1,688   | 1,592   |
| Crawfordsville  | Washington        | 290     | 288    | Elkhart      | Polk              | 256     | 289     |
| Crescent        | Pottawattamie     | 547     | 284    | Elk Horn     | Shelby            | 746     | 667     |
| Cresco          | Howard            | 3,860   | 3,927  | Elkport      | Clayton           | 98      | 87      |
| Creston         | Union             | 8,429   | 8,234  | Elk Run Hts  | Black Hawk        | 1,186   | 1,175   |
| Cromwell        | Union             | 157     | 168    | Elliott      | Montgomery        | 493     | 423     |
| Crystal Lake    | Hancock           | 314     | 276    | Ellston      | Ringgold          | 60      | 76      |
| Cumberland      | Cass              | 351     | 385    | Ellsworth    | Hamilton          | 480     | 443     |
| Cumming         | Warren            | 151     | 189    | Elma         | Howard            | 714     | 601     |
| Curlew          | Palo Alto         | 85      | 95     | Ely          | Linn              | 425     | 275     |
| Cushing         | Woodbury          | 270     | 204    | Emerson      | Mills             | 502     | 484     |
| Cylinder        | Palo Alto         | 119     | 133    | Emmetsburg   | Palo Alto         | 4,621   | 4,150   |
| Dakota City     | Humboldt          | 1,072   | 746    | Epworth      | Dubuque           | 1,380   | 1,132   |
| Dallas          | Marion            | 451     | 438    | Essex        | Page              | 1,001   | 770     |
| Dallas Center   | Dallas            | 1,360   | 1,128  | Estherville  | Emmet             | 7,518   | 8,108   |
| Dana            | Greene            | 110     | 118    | Evansdale    | Black Hawk        | 4,798   | 5,038   |
| Danbury         | Woodbury          | 492     | 527    | Everly       | Clay              | 796     | 699     |
| Danville        | Des Moines        | 994     | 948    | Exira        | Audubon           | 978     | 966     |
| Davenport       | Scott             | 103,264 | 98,469 | Exline       | Appanoose         | 217     | 224     |
| Davis City      | Decatur           | 327     | 301    | Fairbank     | Buchanan, Fayette | 990     | 810     |
| Dawson          | Dallas            | 229     | 232    | Fairfax      | Linn              | 583     | 635     |
| Dayton          | Webster           | 941     | 909    | Fairfield    | Jefferson         | 9,428   | 8,715   |
| Decatur City    | Decatur           | 199     | 198    | Farley       | Dubuque           | 1,287   | 1,096   |
| Decorah         | Winneshiek        | 7,991   | 7,237  | Farmersburg  | Clayton           | 276     | 232     |
| Dedham          | Carroll           | 321     | 325    | Farmington   | Van Buren         | 969     | 800     |
| Deep River      | Poweshiek         | 323     | 323    | Farnhamville | Calhoun, Webster  | 461     | 393     |
| Defiance        | Shelby            | 383     | 392    | Farragut     | Fremont           | 603     | 521     |
| Delaware        | Delaware          | 170     | 153    | Fayette      | Fayette           | 1,515   | 1,947   |
| Delhi           | Delaware          | 511     | 527    | Fenton       | Kossuth           | 394     | 403     |

| Place          | County               | 1980   | 1970   | Place        | County             | 1980   | 1970   |
|----------------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------------|--------|--------|
| Ferguson       | Marshall             | 173    | 203    | Hartford     | Warren             | 761    | 582    |
| Fertile        | Worth                | 372    | 394    | Hartley      | O'Brien            | 1,700  | 1,694  |
| Floris         | Davis                | 187    | 145    | Hartwick     | Poweshiek          | 92     | 101    |
| Floyd          | Floyd                | 408    | 380    | Harvey       | Marion             | 275    | 217    |
| Fonda          | Pocahontas           | 863    | 980    | Haslings     | Mills              | 215    | 229    |
| Fontanelle     | Adair                | 805    | 752    | Havelock     | Pocahontas         | 279    | 248    |
| Forest City    | Hancock, Winnebago   | 4,270  | 3,841  | Haverhill    | Marshall           | 173    | 160    |
| Fort Atkinson  | Winneshiek           | 374    | 339    | Hawarden     | Sioux              | 2,722  | 2,789  |
| Fort Dodge     | Webster              | 29,423 | 31,263 | Hawkeye      | Fayette            | 512    | 529    |
| Fort Madison   | Lee                  | 13,520 | 13,996 | Hayesville   | Keokuk             | 93     | 93     |
| Fostoria       | Clay                 | 261    | 219    | Hazelton     | Buchanan           | 877    | 626    |
| Franklin       | Lee                  | 142    | 111    | Hedrick      | Keokuk             | 847    | 790    |
| Fraser         | Boone                | 139    | 143    | Henderson    | Mills              | 236    | 211    |
| Fredericksburg | Chickasaw            | 1,075  | 912    | Hepburn      | Page               | 42     | 38     |
| Frederika      | Bremer               | 223    | 190    | Hiawatha     | Linn               | 4,825  | 2,415  |
| Fredonia       | Louisia              | 224    | 168    | Hills        | Johnson            | 547    | 507    |
| Fremont        | Mahaska              | 730    | 480    | Hillsboro    | Henry              | 208    | 252    |
| Fruitland      | Muscatine            | 461    | ---    | Hinton       | Plymouth           | 659    | 488    |
| Galt           | Wright               | 60     | 50     | Holland      | Grundy             | 278    | 258    |
| Galva          | Ida                  | 420    | 412    | Holstein     | Ida                | 1,477  | 1,445  |
| Garber         | Clayton              | 140    | 148    | Holy Cross   | Dubuque            | 310    | 290    |
| Garden Grove   | Decatur              | 297    | 285    | Hopkinton    | Delaware           | 774    | 800    |
| Garnaville     | Clayton              | 723    | 634    | Hornick      | Woodbury           | 239    | 250    |
| Garner         | Hancock              | 2,908  | 2,257  | Hospers      | Sioux              | 655    | 648    |
| Garrison       | Benton               | 411    | 383    | Houghton     | Lee                | 124    | 119    |
| Garwin         | Tama                 | 626    | 583    | Hubbard      | Hardin             | 852    | 846    |
| Geneva         | Franklin             | 218    | 201    | Hudson       | Black Hawk         | 2,267  | 1,535  |
| George         | Lyon                 | 1,241  | 1,194  | Hull         | Sioux              | 1,714  | 1,523  |
| Gibson         | Keokuk               | 75     | 80     | Humboldt     | Humboldt           | 4,794  | 4,665  |
| Gilbert        | Story                | 805    | 521    | Hurleston    | Wayne              | 671    | 673    |
| Gilbertville   | Black Hawk           | 740    | 655    | Hurstville   | Jackson            | 57     | 88     |
| Gillett Grove  | Clay                 | 93     | ---    | Huxley       | Story              | 1,894  | 937    |
| Gilman         | Marshall             | 642    | 513    | Ida Grove    | Ida                | 2,285  | 2,261  |
| Gilmore City   | Humboldt, Pocahontas | 626    | 766    | Imogene      | Fremont            | 188    | 192    |
| Gladbrook      | Tama                 | 970    | 961    | Independence | Buchanan           | 6,392  | 5,910  |
| Glenwood       | Mills                | 5,280  | 4,421  | Indianola    | Warren             | 10,843 | 8,852  |
| Glidden        | Carroll              | 1,076  | 964    | Inwood       | Lyon               | 755    | 644    |
| Goldfield      | Wright               | 789    | 722    | Ionia        | Chickasaw          | 350    | 270    |
| Goodell        | Hancock              | 220    | 218    | Iowa City    | Johnson            | 50,508 | 46,850 |
| Goose Lake     | Clinton              | 274    | 218    | Iowa Falls   | Hardin             | 6,174  | 6,454  |
| Gowrie         | Webster              | 1,089  | 1,225  | Ireton       | Sioux              | 588    | 582    |
| Graettinger    | Palo Alto            | 923    | 907    | Irwin        | Shelby             | 427    | 448    |
| Gral           | Dubuque              | 98     | 70     | Jackson Jct. | Winneshiek         | 94     | 106    |
| Grafton        | Worth                | 255    | 254    | Jamaica      | Guthrie            | 275    | 271    |
| Grand Jct.     | Greene               | 970    | 967    | Janesville   | Black Hawk, Bremer | 840    | 741    |
| Grand Mound    | Clinton              | 674    | 627    | Jefferson    | Greene             | 4,854  | 4,735  |
| Grand River    | Decatur              | 188    | 211    | Jesup        | Buchanan           | 2,343  | 1,662  |
| Grandview      | Louisia              | 473    | 357    | Jewell Jct.  | Hamilton           | 1,145  | 1,152  |
| Granger        | Dallas               | 619    | 861    | Johnston     | Polk               | 2,617  | 222    |
| Grant          | Montgomery           | 143    | 152    | Joice        | Worth              | 223    | 201    |
| Granville      | Sioux                | 336    | 383    | Jolley       | Calhoun            | 91     | 112    |
| Gravity        | Taylor               | 245    | 286    | Kalona       | Washington         | 1,862  | 1,488  |
| Gray           | Audubon              | 108    | 145    | Kamrar       | Hamilton           | 225    | 243    |
| Greeley        | Delaware             | 313    | 323    | Kanawha      | Hancock            | 756    | 822    |
| Greene         | Butler               | 1,332  | 1,363  | Kellerton    | Ringgold           | 278    | 299    |
| Greenfield     | Adair                | 2,243  | 2,212  | Kelley       | Story              | 237    | 235    |
| Green Island   | Jackson              | 103    | 112    | Kellogg      | Jasper             | 654    | 607    |
| Greenville     | Clay                 | 122    | 117    | Kensett      | Worth              | 380    | 361    |
| Grimes         | Polk                 | 1,973  | 834    | Kent         | Union              | 70     | 86     |
| Grinnell       | Poweshiek            | 8,868  | 8,402  | Keokuk       | Lee                | 13,536 | 14,631 |
| Griswold       | Cass                 | 1,176  | 1,181  | Keomah       | Mahaska            | 99     | ---    |
| Grundy Center  | Grundy               | 2,880  | 2,712  | Keosauqua    | Van Buren          | 1,003  | 1,018  |
| Gruver         | Emmet                | 145    | 135    | Keota        | Keokuk             | 1,034  | 1,112  |
| Guernsey       | Poweshiek            | 83     | 94     | Keswick      | Keokuk             | 300    | 257    |
| Guthrie Center | Guthrie              | 1,713  | 1,834  | Keystone     | Benton             | 618    | 549    |
| Guttenburg     | Clayton              | 2,428  | 2,177  | Kimbalton    | Audubon            | 362    | 343    |
| Halbur         | Carroll              | 229    | 235    | Kingsley     | Plymouth           | 1,209  | 1,097  |
| Hamburg        | Fremont              | 1,597  | 1,649  | Kinross      | Keokuk             | 79     | 98     |
| Hamilton       | Marion               | 163    | 186    | Kirkman      | Shelby             | 95     | 72     |
| Hampton        | Franklin             | 4,630  | 4,376  | Kirkville    | Wapello            | 220    | 222    |
| Hancock        | Polk, Waukegan       | 254    | 228    | Kiron        | Kiron              | 317    | 275    |
| Hanlontown     | Worth                | 213    | 182    | Klemme       | Hancock            | 620    | 554    |
| Hansell        | Franklin             | 138    | 124    | Krierier     | Calhoun            | 125    | 131    |
| Harcourt       | Webster              | 347    | 305    | Knoxville    | Marion             | 8,143  | 7,755  |
| Hardy          | Humboldt             | 72     | 73     | Lacona       | Warren             | 376    | 424    |
| Harian         | Shelby               | 5,357  | 5,049  | Ladora       | Iowa               | 289    | 321    |
| Harper         | Keokuk               | 138    | 173    | Lake City    | Calhoun            | 2,006  | 1,910  |
| Harpers Ferry  | Allamakee            | 258    | 227    | Lake Mills   | Winnebago          | 2,281  | 2,124  |
| Harris         | Osceola              | 228    | 195    | Lake Park    | Dickinson          | 1,123  | 918    |

| Place         | County            | 1980  | 1970  | Place           | County        | 1980   | 1970   |
|---------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|
| Lakeside      | Buena Vista       | 589   | 353   | Manning         | Carroll       | 1,609  | 1,656  |
| Lake View     | Sac               | 1,291 | 1,249 | Manson          | Calhoun       | 1,924  | 1,993  |
| Lakota        | Kossuth           | 330   | 385   | Mapleton        | Monona        | 1,495  | 1,647  |
| Lamb's Grove  | Jasper            | 228   | 239   | Maquoketa       | Jackson       | 6,313  | 5,677  |
| Lamoni        | Decatur           | 2,705 | 2,540 | Marathon        | Buena Vista   | 442    | 447    |
| Lamoni        | Buchanan          | 554   | 498   | Marble Rock     | Floyd         | 419    | 461    |
| La Motte      | Jackson           | 322   | 326   | Marcus          | Cherokee      | 1,206  | 1,272  |
| Lanesboro     | Carroll           | 196   | 203   | Marengo         | Iowa          | 2,308  | 2,235  |
| Lansing       | Allamakee         | 1,181 | 1,227 | Marion          | Linn          | 19,474 | 18,028 |
| La Porte City | Black Hawk        | 2,324 | 2,256 | Marne           | Cass          | 162    | 187    |
| Larchwood     | Lyon              | 701   | 611   | Marquette       | Clayton       | 528    | 509    |
| Larrabee      | Cherokee          | 169   | 187   | Marshalltown    | Marshall      | 26,938 | 26,219 |
| Latimer       | Franklin          | 441   | 393   | Martelle        | Jones         | 315    | 341    |
| Laurel        | Marshall          | 278   | 245   | Martensdale     | Warren        | 438    | 306    |
| Laurens       | Pocahontas        | 1,606 | 1,792 | Martinsburg     | Keokuk        | 174    | 140    |
| Lawler        | Chickasaw         | 534   | 513   | Marysville      | Marion        | 84     | 91     |
| Lawton        | Woodbury          | 447   | 406   | Mason City      | Cerro Gordo   | 30,144 | 30,379 |
| Le Claire     | Scott             | 2,899 | 2,520 | Masonville      | Delaware      | 150    | 147    |
| Ledyard       | Kossuth           | 215   | 240   | Massena         | Cass          | 518    | 433    |
| Le Grand      | Marshall          | 921   | 565   | Matlock         | Sioux         | 109    | 89     |
| Lehigh        | Webster           | 654   | 739   | Maunce          | Sioux         | 288    | 266    |
| Leighton      | Mahaska           | 137   | 140   | Maxwell         | Story         | 783    | 758    |
| Leiland       | Winnebago         | 274   | 223   | Maynard         | Fayette       | 561    | 503    |
| LeMars        | Plymouth          | 8,276 | 8,159 | Maysville       | Scott         | 151    | 170    |
| Lenox         | Adams, Taylor     | 1,338 | 1,215 | Mechanicsville  | Cedar         | 1,166  | 989    |
| Leon          | Decatur           | 2,094 | 2,142 | Mediapolis      | Des Moines    | 1,685  | 1,242  |
| Le Roy        | Decatur           | 31    | 43    | Melbourne       | Marshall      | 732    | 661    |
| Lester        | Lyon              | 274   | 238   | Melcher         | Marion        | 953    | 913    |
| Letts         | Louisa            | 473   | 434   | Melrose         | Monroe        | 218    | 192    |
| Lewis         | Cass              | 497   | 526   | Melvin          | Osceola       | 277    | 325    |
| Libertyville  | Jefferson         | 281   | 329   | Menlo           | Guthrie       | 410    | 391    |
| Lidderdale    | Carroll           | 197   | 173   | Meriden         | Cherokee      | 233    | 167    |
| Lime Springs  | Howard            | 476   | 497   | Merrill         | Plymouth      | 737    | 790    |
| Lincoln       | Tama              | 202   | 184   | Meservey        | Cerro Gordo   | 324    | 354    |
| Linden        | Dallas            | 264   | 278   | Middletown      | Des Moines    | 487    | 443    |
| Lineville     | Wayne             | 319   | 385   | Miles           | Jackson       | 398    | 409    |
| Linn Grove    | Buena Vista       | 205   | 240   | Millford        | Dickinson     | 2,076  | 1,668  |
| Lisbon        | Linn              | 1,458 | 1,329 | Millersburg     | Iowa          | 184    | 187    |
| Liscomb       | Marshall          | 296   | 328   | Millerton       | Wayne         | 72     | 82     |
| Littleport    | Clayton           | 106   | 97    | Millville       | Clayton       | 50     | 27     |
| Little Rock   | Lyon              | 490   | 531   | Milo            | Warren        | 778    | 561    |
| Little Sioux  | Harrison          | 251   | 239   | Milton          | Van Buren     | 567    | 567    |
| Livemore      | Humboldt          | 490   | 510   | Minburn         | Dallas        | 390    | 378    |
| Lockridge     | Jefferson         | 271   | 232   | Minden          | Pottawattamie | 419    | 433    |
| Logan         | Harrison          | 1,540 | 1,526 | Mingo           | Jasper        | 303    | 260    |
| Lohrville     | Calhoun           | 521   | 553   | Missouri Valley | Harrison      | 3,107  | 3,519  |
| Lone Rock     | Kossuth           | 189   | 188   | Mitchell        | Mitchell      | 193    | 233    |
| Lone Tree     | Johnson           | 1,014 | 834   | Mitchellville   | Polk          | 1,530  | 1,341  |
| Long Grove    | Scott             | 596   | 269   | Modale          | Harrison      | 373    | 297    |
| Lorimer       | Union             | 405   | 346   | Mondamin        | Harrison      | 423    | 420    |
| Lost Nation   | Clinton           | 524   | 547   | Moneta          | O'Brien       | 43     | 41     |
| Lovilia       | Monroe            | 637   | 640   | Monmouth        | Jackson       | 210    | 257    |
| Lowden        | Cedar             | 717   | 667   | Monona          | Clayton       | 1,530  | 1,395  |
| Low Moor      | Clinton           | 345   | 347   | Monroe          | Jasper        | 1,875  | 1,389  |
| Luana         | Clayton           | 246   | 225   | Montezuma       | Poweshiek     | 1,485  | 1,353  |
| Lucas         | Lucas             | 292   | 247   | Monticello      | Jones         | 3,641  | 3,509  |
| Luther        | Boone             | 155   | 189   | Montour         | Tama          | 367    | 334    |
| Lu Verne      | Humboldt, Kossuth | 418   | 380   | Montrose        | Lee           | 1,038  | 735    |
| Luxemburg     | Dubuque           | 271   | 185   | Moorhead        | Monona        | 264    | 271    |
| Luzerne       | Benton            | 114   | 134   | Moorland        | Webster       | 257    | 269    |
| Lynnville     | Jasper            | 406   | 381   | Moravia         | Appanoose     | 706    | 699    |
| Lytton        | Calhoun, Sac      | 377   | 378   | Morely          | Jones         | 94     | 123    |
| McCallsburg   | Story             | 304   | 307   | Morning Sun     | Louisa        | 959    | 906    |
| McCausland    | Scott             | 381   | 226   | Morrison        | Grundy        | 146    | 136    |
| McClelland    | Pottawattamie     | 177   | 146   | Moullton        | Appanoose     | 762    | 763    |
| Macedonia     | Pottawattamie     | 279   | 330   | Mount Auburn    | Benton        | 188    | 200    |
| McGregor      | Clayton           | 945   | 990   | Mount Ayr       | Ringgold      | 1,938  | 1,762  |
| McIntire      | Mitchell          | 197   | 234   | Mount Pleasant  | Henry         | 7,322  | 7,007  |
| Macksburg     | Madison           | 132   | 142   | Mount Sterling  | Van Buren     | 96     | 87     |
| Madrid        | Boone             | 2,281 | 2,448 | Mount Union     | Henry         | 145    | 173    |
| Magnolia      | Harrison          | 207   | 206   | Mount Vernon    | Linn          | 3,325  | 3,018  |
| Malcom        | Poweshiek         | 418   | 388   | Moville         | Woodbury      | 1,273  | 1,188  |
| Mallard       | Palo Alto         | 407   | 384   | Murray          | Clarke        | 703    | 620    |
| Maloy         | Ringgold          | 38    | 45    | Muscatine       | Muscatine     | 23,467 | 22,405 |
| Malvern       | Mills             | 1,244 | 1,158 | Mystic          | Appanoose     | 665    | 696    |
| Manchester    | Delaware          | 4,942 | 4,641 | Nashua          | Chickasaw     | 1,846  | 1,712  |
| Manilla       | Crawford          | 1,020 | 943   | Nemaha          | Sac           | 120    | 117    |
| Manly         | Worth             | 1,496 | 1,294 | Neola           | Pottawattamie | 839    | 968    |

| Place             | County        | 1980   | 1970   | Place          | County             | 1980  | 1970  |
|-------------------|---------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| Nevada            | Story         | 4,912  | 4,952  | Plainview      | Scott              | 45    | 23    |
| New Albin         | Allamakee     | 609    | 644    | Plano          | Appanoose          | 111   | 109   |
| Newell            | Buena Vista   | 913    | 877    | Pleasant Hill  | Polk               | 3,493 | 1,535 |
| Newhall           | Benton        | 899    | 701    | Pleasanton     | Decatur            | 75    | 62    |
| New Hampton       | Chickasaw     | 3,940  | 3,621  | Pleasant Plain | Jefferson          | 144   | 121   |
| New Hartford      | Butler        | 764    | 690    | Pleasantville  | Marion             | 1,531 | 1,297 |
| New Liberty       | Scott         | 136    | 141    | Plover         | Pocahontas         | 135   | 129   |
| New London        | Henry         | 2,043  | 1,900  | Plymouth       | Cerro Gordo        | 463   | 461   |
| New Market        | Taylor        | 554    | 501    | Pocahontas     | Pocahontas         | 2,352 | 2,338 |
| New Providence    | Hardin        | 249    | 208    | Polk City      | Polk               | 1,658 | 715   |
| New Sharon        | Mahaska       | 1,225  | 944    | Pomeroy        | Calhoun            | 895   | 765   |
| Newton            | Jasper        | 15,292 | 15,619 | Popejoy        | Franklin           | 112   | 147   |
| New Vienna        | Dubuque       | 430    | 392    | Portsmouth     | Shelby             | 240   | 239   |
| New Virginia      | Warren        | 512    | 452    | Postville      | Allamakee, Clayton | 1,475 | 1,546 |
| Nichols           | Muscatine     | 375    | 396    | Prairieburg    | Linn               | 197   | 182   |
| Nodaway           | Adams         | 185    | 176    | Prairie City   | Jasper             | 1,278 | 1,141 |
| Nora Springs      | Floyd         | 1,572  | 1,337  | Prescott       | Adams              | 349   | 305   |
| Northboro         | Page          | 115    | 115    | Preston        | Jackson            | 1,120 | 950   |
| North Buena Vista | Clayton       | 155    | 118    | Pringhar       | O'Brien            | 1,050 | 995   |
| North English     | Iowa, Keokuk  | 990    | 965    | Princeton      | Scott              | 965   | 633   |
| North Liberty     | Johnson       | 2,045  | 1,055  | Promise City   | Wayne              | 149   | 146   |
| North Washington  | Chickasaw     | 142    | 134    | Protvin        | Howard             | 368   | 333   |
| Northwood         | Worth         | 2,193  | 1,950  | Pulaski        | Davis              | 267   | 255   |
| Norwalk           | Warren        | 2,676  | 1,745  | Quasqueton     | Buchanan           | 599   | 464   |
| Norway            | Benton        | 633    | 554    | Quimby         | Cherokee           | 424   | 395   |
| Numa              | Appanoose     | 205    | 165    | Radcliff       | Hardin             | 593   | 548   |
| Oakland           | Pottawattamie | 1,552  | 1,603  | Rake           | Winnebago          | 283   | 324   |
| Oakland Acres     | Jasper        | 139    | ---    | Ralston        | Carroll, Greene    | 108   | 129   |
| Oakville          | Louisa        | 470    | 369    | Randalia       | Fayette            | 101   | 81    |
| Ocheyedan         | Osceola       | 599    | 545    | Randall        | Hamilton           | 171   | 179   |
| Odebolt           | Sac           | 1,299  | 1,323  | Randolph       | Fremont            | 223   | 214   |
| Oelwein           | Fayette       | 7,564  | 7,735  | Rathbun        | Appanoose          | 93    | 113   |
| Ogden             | Boone         | 1,953  | 1,661  | Raymond        | Breck              | 655   | 582   |
| Okoboji           | Dickinson     | 559    | 361    | Readlyn        | Bremer             | 858   | 616   |
| Olds              | Henry         | 225    | 206    | Reasnor        | Jasper             | 277   | 284   |
| Olin              | Jones         | 735    | 710    | Redding        | Ringgold           | 91    | 111   |
| Ollie             | Keokuk        | 232    | 268    | Redfield       | Dallas             | 959   | 921   |
| Onawa             | Monona        | 3,283  | 3,154  | Red Oak        | Montgomery         | 6,810 | 6,210 |
| Oneida            | Delaware      | 61     | 55     | Reinbeck       | Grundy             | 1,808 | 1,711 |
| Onslow            | Jones         | 218    | 253    | Rembrandt      | Buena Vista        | 291   | 250   |
| Orange City       | Sioux         | 4,588  | 3,572  | Remsen         | Plymouth           | 1,592 | 1,367 |
| Orchard           | Mitchell      | 95     | 115    | Renwick        | Humboldt           | 140   | 429   |
| Orient            | Adair         | 416    | 324    | Rhodes         | Marshall           | 367   | 347   |
| Orleans           | Dickinson     | 546    | 396    | Riceville      | Howard, Mitchell   | 919   | 877   |
| Osage             | Mitchell      | 3,718  | 3,815  | Richland       | Keokuk             | 600   | 595   |
| Osceola           | Clarke        | 3,750  | 3,124  | Richardsville  | Dubuque            | 215   | 193   |
| Oskaloosa         | Mahaska       | 10,989 | 11,224 | Ricketts       | Crawford           | 143   | 141   |
| Ossian            | Winnesheik    | 829    | 847    | Ridgeway       | Winnesheik         | 308   | 218   |
| Osterdock         | Clayton       | 35     | 59     | Rinard         | Calhoun            | 97    | 88    |
| Otto              | Webster       | 692    | 581    | Ringsted       | Emmet              | 557   | 509   |
| Oto               | Woodbury      | 172    | 203    | Rippey         | Greene             | 304   | 270   |
| Ottosen           | Humboldt      | 92     | 93     | Riverdale      | Scott              | 462   | 684   |
| Ottumwa           | Wapello       | 27,381 | 29,610 | Riverside      | Washington         | 826   | 758   |
| Owasa             | Hardin        | 65     | 69     | Riverton       | Fremont            | 342   | 331   |
| Oxford            | Johnson       | 676    | 666    | Robins         | Linn               | 726   | 663   |
| Oxford Junction   | Jones         | 600    | 666    | Rock Falls     | Cerro Gordo        | 148   | 150   |
| Oyens             | Plymouth      | 146    | 145    | Rockford       | Floyd              | 1,012 | 902   |
| Pacific Junction  | Mills         | 511    | 505    | Rock Rapids    | Lyon               | 2,693 | 2,632 |
| Packwood          | Jefferson     | 210    | 157    | Rock Valley    | Sioux              | 2,706 | 2,205 |
| Palmer            | Pocahontas    | 268    | 264    | Rockwell       | Cerro Gordo        | 1,039 | 923   |
| Palo              | Linn          | 529    | 430    | Rockwell City  | Calhoun            | 2,276 | 2,396 |
| Panama            | Shelby        | 229    | 221    | Rodman         | Palo Alto          | 86    | 104   |
| Panora            | Guthrie       | 1,211  | 982    | Rodney         | Monona             | 82    | 66    |
| Panorama Park     | Scott         | 145    | 219    | Roland         | Story              | 1,005 | 803   |
| Parkersburg       | Butler        | 1,968  | 1,631  | Rolle          | Pocahontas         | 796   | 767   |
| Parnell           | Iowa          | 234    | 175    | Rome           | Henry              | 113   | 135   |
| Paton             | Greene        | 291    | 329    | Rose Hill      | Mahaska            | 214   | 192   |
| Patterson         | Madison       | 138    | 120    | Rossie         | Wayne              | 72    | 91    |
| Paullina          | O'Brien       | 1,224  | 1,257  | Rowan          | Wright             | 259   | 231   |
| Pella             | Marion        | 8,349  | 6,668  | Rowley         | Buchanan           | 275   | 241   |
| Peosta            | Dubuque       | 120    | 57     | Royal          | Clay               | 522   | 469   |
| Perry             | Dallas        | 7,053  | 6,906  | Rudd           | Floyd              | 460   | 429   |
| Persia            | Harrison      | 355    | 316    | Runnels        | Polk               | 377   | 354   |
| Peterson          | Clay          | 470    | 469    | Russell        | Lucas              | 593   | 591   |
| Pierson           | Woodbury      | 408    | 421    | Ruthven        | Palo Alto          | 769   | 708   |
| Pilot Mound       | Boone         | 223    | 214    | Rutland        | Humboldt           | 163   | 215   |
| Pioneer           | Humboldt      | 40     | 56     | Ryan           | Delaware           | 390   | 343   |
| Pisgah            | Harrison      | 307    | 286    | Sabula         | Jackson            | 624   | 845   |
| Plainfield        | Bremer        | 469    | 446    | Sac City       | Sac                | 3,000 | 3,268 |

| Place            | County                | 1980   | 1970   | Place           | County             | 1980   | 1970   |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|--------|--------|
| Sageville        | Dubuque               | 291    | 338    | Tabor           | Fremont, Mills     | 1,088  | 957    |
| St. Ansgar       | Mitchell              | 1,100  | 994    | Tama            | Tama               | 2,968  | 3,000  |
| St. Anthony      | Marshall              | 140    | 156    | Templeton       | Carrroll           | 319    | 312    |
| St. Charles      | Madison               | 507    | 443    | Tennant         | Shelby             | 77     | 93     |
| St. Donatus      | Jackson               | 197    | 164    | Terril          | Dickinson          | 420    | 397    |
| St. Lucas        | Fayette               | 194    | 194    | Thayer          | Union              | 87     | 100    |
| St. Marys        | Warren                | 111    | 105    | Thompson        | Winnebago          | 668    | 600    |
| St. Olaf         | Clayton               | 138    | 140    | Thor            | Humboldt           | 200    | 212    |
| St. Paul         | Lee                   | 141    | 129    | Thornburg       | Keokuk             | 103    | 98     |
| Salem            | Henry                 | 463    | 458    | Thornton        | Cerro Gordo        | 442    | 410    |
| Salix            | Woodbury              | 429    | 387    | Thurman         | Fremont            | 221    | 230    |
| Sanborn          | O'Brien               | 1,398  | 1,465  | Tiffin          | Johnson            | 413    | 299    |
| Sandyville       | Warren                | 86     | 89     | Tingley         | Ringgold           | 210    | 244    |
| Scarville        | Winnebago             | 82     | 81     | Tipton          | Cedar              | 3,055  | 2,877  |
| Schaller         | Sac                   | 832    | 835    | Titonka         | Kossuth            | 607    | 599    |
| Schleswig        | Crawford              | 868    | 875    | Toledo          | Tama               | 2,445  | 2,361  |
| Scranton         | Greene                | 748    | 751    | Toronto         | Clinton            | 172    | 145    |
| Searsboro        | Poweshiek             | 134    | 140    | Traer           | Tama               | 1,703  | 1,682  |
| Sergeant Bluff   | Woodbury              | 2,415  | 1,164  | Treynor         | Pottawattamie      | 981    | 472    |
| Seymour          | Wayne                 | 1,036  | 931    | Tripoli         | Bremer             | 1,280  | 1,345  |
| Shambaugh        | Page                  | 197    | 170    | Truesdale       | Buena Vista        | 128    | 132    |
| Shannon City     | Ringgold, Union       | 93     | 100    | Truro           | Madison            | 407    | 359    |
| Sharpsburg       | Taylor                | 114    | 106    | Turin           | Monona             | 103    | 115    |
| Sheffield        | Franklin              | 1,224  | 1,070  | Udell           | Appanoose          | 75     | 71     |
| Shelby           | Pottawattamie, Shelby | 665    | 537    | Underwood       | Pottawattamie      | 448    | 424    |
| Sheldahl         | Boone, Polk, Story    | 315    | 285    | Union           | Hardin             | 515    | 484    |
| Sheldon          | O'Brien, Sioux        | 5,003  | 4,535  | Unionville      | Appanoose          | 150    | 161    |
| Shell Rock       | Butler                | 1,478  | 1,159  | University Hts. | Johnson            | 1,069  | 1,265  |
| Shellsburg       | Benton                | 771    | 740    | University Park | Mahaska            | 645    | 534    |
| Shenandoah       | Fremont, Page         | 6,274  | 5,968  | Urbana          | Benton             | 574    | 552    |
| Sherrill         | Dubuque               | 208    | 190    | Urbandale       | Polk               | 17,869 | 14,434 |
| Shueyville       | Johnson               | 287    | 154    | Ute             | Monona             | 479    | 512    |
| Sibley           | Osceola               | 3,051  | 2,749  | Varl            | Crawford           | 490    | 486    |
| Sidney           | Fremont               | 1,308  | 1,061  | Valeria         | Jasper             | 80     | 96     |
| Sigourney        | Keokuk                | 2,330  | 2,319  | Van Horne       | Benton             | 682    | 613    |
| Silver City      | Mills                 | 291    | 272    | Van Meter       | Dallas             | 747    | 464    |
| Sioux Center     | Sioux                 | 4,588  | 3,450  | Van Wert        | Decatur            | 245    | 244    |
| Sioux City       | Woodbury              | 82,003 | 85,925 | Varina          | Pocahontas         | 122    | 140    |
| Sioux Rapids     | Buena Vista           | 897    | 813    | Ventura         | Cerro Gordo        | 614    | 543    |
| Stater           | Story                 | 1,312  | 1,094  | Victor          | Iowa, Poweshiek    | 1,046  | 949    |
| Sloan            | Woodbury              | 978    | 799    | Villisca        | Montgomery         | 1,434  | 1,402  |
| Smithland        | Woodbury              | 282    | 293    | Vincent         | Webster            | 207    | 204    |
| Soldier          | Monona                | 257    | 242    | Vining          | Tama               | 96     | 71     |
| Solon            | Johnson               | 969    | 837    | Vinton          | Benton             | 5,040  | 4,845  |
| Somers           | Calhoun               | 220    | 197    | Volga           | Clayton            | 310    | 305    |
| South English    | Keokuk                | 211    | 218    | Wadena          | Fayette            | 230    | 237    |
| Spencer          | Clay                  | 11,726 | 10,278 | Wahpeton        | Dickinson          | 372    | 149    |
| Spillville       | Winneshiek            | 415    | 361    | Walcott         | Muscatine, Scott   | 1,425  | 989    |
| Spirit Lake      | Dickinson             | 3,976  | 3,014  | Walford         | Benton, Linn       | 285    | 286    |
| Spragueville     | Jackson               | 149    | 112    | Walker          | Linn               | 733    | 622    |
| Springbrook      | Jackson               | 209    | 196    | Wallingford     | Emmet              | 256    | 245    |
| Spring Hill      | Warren                | 95     | 131    | Wail Lake       | Sac                | 892    | 936    |
| Springville      | Linn                  | 1,165  | 970    | Walnut          | Pottawattamie      | 897    | 870    |
| Stacyville       | Mitchell              | 538    | 598    | Wapello         | Louisa             | 2,011  | 1,873  |
| Stanhope         | Hamilton              | 492    | 482    | Washington      | Washington         | 6,584  | 6,317  |
| Stanley          | Buchanan              | 154    | 151    | Washta          | Cherokee           | 320    | 319    |
| Stanton          | Montgomery            | 747    | 574    | Waterloo        | Black Hawk         | 75,965 | 75,533 |
| Stanwood         | Cedar                 | 705    | 642    | Waterville      | Allamakee          | 157    | 158    |
| State Center     | Marshall              | 1,292  | 1,232  | Waucoma         | Fayette            | 308    | 357    |
| Steamboat Rock   | Hardin                | 387    | 394    | Waukee          | Dallas             | 2,227  | 1,577  |
| Stockport        | Van Buren             | 272    | 334    | Waukon          | Allamakee          | 3,983  | 3,883  |
| Stockton         | Muscatine             | 240    | 222    | Waverly         | Bremer             | 8,444  | 7,205  |
| Storm Lake       | Buena Vista           | 8,814  | 8,591  | Wayland         | Henry              | 720    | 702    |
| Story City       | Story                 | 2,762  | 2,104  | Webb            | Clay               | 222    | 234    |
| Stout            | Grundy                | 190    | 196    | Webster         | Keokuk             | 124    | 130    |
| Stratford        | Hamilton, Webster     | 806    | 710    | Webster City    | Hamilton           | 8,572  | 8,488  |
| Strawberry Point | Clayton               | 1,463  | 1,281  | Weldon          | Decatur            | 187    | 155    |
| Struble          | Plymouth              | 70     | 59     | Wellman         | Washington         | 1,125  | 977    |
| Stuart           | Adair, Guthrie        | 1,650  | 1,354  | Wellsburg       | Grundy             | 761    | 754    |
| Sully            | Jasper                | 828    | 685    | Welton          | Clinton            | 119    | 104    |
| Sumner           | Bremer                | 2,335  | 2,174  | Wesley          | Kossuth            | 598    | 548    |
| Superior         | Dickinson             | 188    | 139    | West Bend       | Kossuth, Palo Alto | 941    | 865    |
| Sutherland       | O'Brien               | 897    | 875    | West Branch     | Cedar              | 1,867  | 1,322  |
| Swaledale        | Cerro Gordo           | 186    | 222    | West Burlington | Des Moines         | 3,371  | 3,139  |
| Swan             | Marion                | 102    | 56     | West Chester    | Washington         | 191    | 199    |
| Swea City        | Kossuth               | 813    | 774    | West Des Moines | Polk               | 21,894 | 16,441 |
| Swisher          | Johnson               | 654    | 417    | Westfield       | Plymouth           | 199    | 148    |

| Place        | County           | 1980  | 1970  | Place        | County           | 1980  | 1970  |
|--------------|------------------|-------|-------|--------------|------------------|-------|-------|
| Westgate     | Fayette          | 263   | 204   | Windsor Hts. | Polk             | 5,474 | 6,303 |
| West Liberty | Muscatine        | 2,723 | 2,296 | Winfield     | Henry            | 1,042 | 897   |
| West Okoboji | Dickinson        | 435   | 210   | Winterset    | Madison          | 4,021 | 3,654 |
| Westphalia   | Shelby           | 169   | 121   | Winthrop     | Buchanan         | 767   | 750   |
| West Point   | Lee              | 1,133 | 1,045 | Wiota        | Cass             | 181   | 171   |
| Westside     | Crawford         | 387   | 389   | Woden        | Hancock          | 287   | 285   |
| West Union   | Fayette          | 2,783 | 2,624 | Woodbine     | Harrison         | 1,453 | 1,349 |
| Wheat Cheer  | Keokuk           | 803   | 868   | Woodburn     | Clarke           | 207   | 186   |
| Wheatland    | Clinton          | 840   | 832   | Woodward     | Dallas           | 1,212 | 1,010 |
| Whiting      | Monona           | 734   | 590   | Woolstock    | Wright           | 235   | 222   |
| Whittemore   | Kossuth          | 647   | 658   | Worthington  | Dubuque          | 432   | 365   |
| Whitten      | Hardin           | 168   | 194   | Wyoming      | Jones            | 702   | 746   |
| Wiley        | Carroll          | 94    | 72    | Yale         | Guthrie          | 299   | 301   |
| Williams     | Hamilton         | 410   | 456   | Yetter       | Calhoun          | 52    | 52    |
| Williamsburg | Iowa             | 2,033 | 1,544 | Yorktown     | Page             | 123   | 105   |
| Williamson   | Lucas            | 210   | 215   | Zearing      | Story            | 630   | 535   |
| Wilton       | Cedar, Muscatine | 2,502 | 1,873 | Zwingle      | Dubuque, Jackson | 119   | 96    |

## REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

### State Central Committee Officers

Chairman — Bennett A. Webster, 2600 Ruan Center, Des Moines 50309.

Office: 515-243-6251.

Co-chairman — Diana Stadtmueller, R.R. 1, Monticello 52310. 319-465-3073.

Executive director — Timothy N. Hyde, 3312 Elmwood, Des Moines 50312.  
515-277-5836.

### National Committee Members

National committeeman — John McDonald, 502 15th St., Dallas Center 50063.

Office: 515-992-3728.

National committeewoman — Mary Louise Smith, 654 59th St., Des Moines 50312.  
515-279-5390.

### State Central Committee Members

1st District — John Axel, 2007 Circle Drive, Muscatine 52761. Office: 319-264-7218.

Jane Eastin, 300 River Drive, Bettendorf 52722. 319-355-0130.

Kaytee Davis, 126 Windsor Circle, Burlington 52601. Office: 319-753-1641.

2nd District — Marian B. Pfaff, 755 Sunset Ridge, Dubuque 52001. 319-583-2233.

Oliver Emerson, R.R. 1, Waterville 52170. 319-535-7533.

Bill Scott, 3128 Sidney St. S.E., Cedar Rapids 52403. 319-362-4452.

3rd District — Roger D. Pease, 3011 Knoke Place, Cedar Falls 50613. Office:  
319-277-4393.

Ken Logemann, R.R. 2, Northwood 50459. 515-324-1668.

Sharon Crosser, 418 Birch, Eldora 50627. 515-858-5974.

4th District — Pat Bain, 3727 Park Ave., Des Moines 50321. 515-243-4340.

John A. Merriman, 1001 Equitable Building, Des Moines 50309. Office:  
515-245-6710.

Roy E. Voelker, 1510 S. First, Oskaloosa 52577. 515-672-2672.

5th District — Marjorie Askew, Thurman 51654. 712-628-2591.

Joe Cross, Box 547, Mt. Ayr 50854. Office: 515-464-3204.

Frank "Ted" Tedesco, Route 1, Ames 50010. 515-232-7060.

6th District — Darrel Rensink, 503 6th St. S.E., Sioux Center 51250. Office:  
712-722-0761.

Ruth Holtan, R.R. 5, Box 15, Forest City 50436. 515-582-4196.

Claudine Mansfield, 102 Hickory Lane, Humboldt 50548. 515-332-3040.

**DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE****State Central Committee Officers**

Chairman — Ed Campbell, 1120 Mulberry, Des Moines 50309. 515-244-7292.  
 Vice chair — Barb Leach, R.R. 1, Atlantic 50022. 712-243-6594.  
 Secretary — Joan Kiernan, R.R. 1, Booneville 50038. 515-996-2720.  
 Treasurer — Charles Hanson, 3109 S.W. 40th, Des Moines 50321. 515-243-3806.

**National Committee Members**

National committeeman — Bill Sueppel, 122 S. Linn St., Iowa City 52240. 319-338-4360.  
 National committeewoman — Jean Haugland, 6750 School St., #1402, Des Moines 50311.  
 515-255-8580.  
 National committeeman — Chuck Gifford, 609 S. 4th Ave. E., Newton 50208. 515-792-2918.

**State Central Committee Members**

1st District — Mary Ellen Chamberlin, 709 Grand, Davenport 52803. 319-324-9578.  
 Harry Baxter, 1016 N. 4th, Burlington 52601. 319-754-4372.  
 Charlie Krogmeier, Box 307, West Point 52656. 319-837-6763.  
 Brigid Vance, 601 S. Harrison Place, Mount Pleasant 52641.  
 319-385-4564.  
 2nd District — Doris Peick, 708 Old Marion Rd. N.E., Cedar Rapids 52402. 319-393-8047.  
 Ed West, 2044 North Towne Place N.E., No. 2, Cedar Rapids 52402. 319-393-2044.  
 Jean Pardee, 727 High View Drive, Clinton 52732. 319-242-8111.  
 Andrew Frommelt, P.O. Box 105, Dubuque 52001. 319-556-2262.  
 3rd District — Ted Anderson, 1686 Oakwood Drive, Waterloo 50701. 319-232-3531.  
 Dave Nagle, 4935 N. Union Road, Cedar Falls 50613. 319-266-3194.  
 Mary Jo Lorge, Ambassador East II, 502 S. Ohio, Mason City 50401. 515-424-4353.  
 Karen Lancaster, 609 S. Shore Drive, Clear Lake 50428. 515-357-3732.  
 4th District — Mary Kennedy, 200 Center Ave. S., Mitchellville 50169. 515-967-3525.  
 Ralph Bradshaw, Box 373, Hedrick 52563. 515-653-2447.  
 Judy Wilson, 4330 N.E. 8th, Des Moines 50313. 515-266-0607.  
 Art Hedberg, 840 Fifth Ave., Des Moines 50309. 515-266-6250.  
 5th District — Sam Garst, 1801 Otley, Perry 50220. 515-465-2386.  
 Barb Leach, R.R. 1, Atlantic 50022. 712-243-5526.  
 Carol Brannon, 1211 Top-O-Hollow Road, Ames 50010. 515-233-1669.  
 Leland Carmichael, R.R. 3, Villisca 50864. 712-826-6161.  
 6th District — Shari Fitzgerald, 726 N. Third St., Fort Dodge 50501. 515-576-6933.  
 Jim Lodwick, P.O. Box 234, Denison 51442. 712-623-4641.  
 Lorna Clark, R.R. 1, Cherokee 51012. 712-225-3052.  
 Rod Halvorson, 1030 N. 7th, Fort Dodge 50501. 515-576-7920.

**Minority Representatives**

**Black Political Caucus** — Tom Mann, 4049 Lower Beaver Road, Des Moines 50323.  
 515-255-5338.  
**Native American** — Lorraine M. Keller, 1330 Glencoe Lane, Bettendorf 52722.  
 319-355-3837.  
**Hispanic** — Lando Valadez, 2714 Ingersoll, Des Moines 50312.

**Ex-Officio Members**

**Senate Democratic leader** — Lowell Junkins, Montrose 52639. 319-463-5834.  
**House Democratic leader** — Donald Avenson, 30 Maplewood Drive, Oelwein 50662.  
 319-283-1124.

**Democratic County Officials Organization**

Franklin Main, 101 S. Mulberry, Lamoni 50140. 515-784-3744.

## Iowa Veterans' Organizations

### The American Legion in Iowa

The American Legion was started in Paris on March 15, 1919. The Legion was launched formally at St. Louis on May 8, 1919, by world war veterans from nearly every state in the union, who had been selected by temporary secretaries named at the request of Theodore Roosevelt Jr., who acted under instructions from the Paris caucus.

The first Iowa state convention was held in Des Moines on Sept. 4, 1919. The first national convention of delegates from the newly organized state departments was held in Minneapolis on Armistice Day, 1919.

The American Legion Auxiliary of mothers, wives, sisters, granddaughters and daughters of Legionnaires was organized in 1921.

Hanford MacNider established the *Iowa Legionnaire* with Frank Miles as editor on March 4, 1921. He was succeeded as editor on April 1, 1946, by A. F. Faber who served until Jan. 3, 1965. Glenn M. Dugger, served until July 1, 1970 and upon retirement was succeeded by Marion P. Johnson until Nov. 1, 1976. Larry Scarpino was replaced on Sept. 30, 1979, by the current editor, Jim Quinlan.

The Department of Iowa headquarters is located at 720 Lyon St., Des Moines 50316. There are nine districts in Iowa with 650 local posts and an approximate annual membership of 100,000.

Iowa has been in the national American Legion's Big Ten Department since 1934.

The Iowa department stresses the national program of Americanism, national security, child welfare and rehabilitation, in addition to many youth programs to develop good citizenship.

Iowa has contributed leadership to the national organization through three national commanders: Gen. Hanford MacNider of Mason City, J. Ray Murphy, formerly of Ida Grove, and Donald E. Johnson of West Branch.

The Iowa department has provided four national chaplains for the American Legion: Monsignor Edward Smith, Sioux City; Monsignor. Pat N. McDermott, Atlantic; the Rev. Albert J. Hoffman, Dubuque, and the Rev. Lawrence P. Fitzpatrick, Coin.

Two Iowans have served as national vice commanders: G. M. Brown, Whiting; and V. J. Maxheim, Clinton.

### American Veterans of World War II, Korea and Vietnam

The American veterans of World War II, commonly known as the AMVETS, were organized nationally in September 1944 at Kansas City, Mo. The AMVETS were granted a national charter by an act of Congress, and President Truman signed the measure on July 28, 1947. AMVETS is the only nationally chartered World War II veteran's organization.

AMVETS got its start in Iowa at Atlantic in 1944, and was incorporated as the Iowa Department of AMVETS on May 1, 1945. The first state convention was held in Des Moines in 1947. AMVETS were recognized as a nationally chartered World War II veterans' organization by the Iowa Legislature in March 1949, and entered as such in the Iowa Code.

The AMVETS principles are (1) to promote world peace, (2) to perpetuate the American way of life and (3) to help the veteran help himself.

The AMVETS have a national and state auxiliary comprised of the wives, mothers and sisters of World War II veterans.

The Iowa Department headquarters are located at 406 E. Fourth St., Ankeny, with Robert O. Steben as executive director and national service officer. Currently, the Iowa Department has 70 AMVET posts covering all parts of the state, and is the sixth largest AMVET department in the nation.

Iowa AMVETS assemble in conventions each year to elect new officers. The fiscal year begins in July and ends June 30. Any person who served actively in the armed forces any length of time between Sept. 16, 1940, and May 8, 1975, is eligible to become a member.

### **China-Burma-India Veterans Association**

The Carl F. Moershel Basha of Iowa was organized in Des Moines in November 1952, and is for veterans of World War II who served in the China-Burma-India Theater. The late Moershel of Homestead, had served in India as a lieutenant colonel with the 10th Air Force and was one of the 14 Iowans who started the Iowa Basha. (Basha is an Indian word for house or hut.)

There are more than 500 CBI veterans on the Iowa mailing list. The national headquarters is at the War Memorial Center in Milwaukee, Wis. National reunions are held each year and Iowa has been host three times — at Cedar Rapids in 1960 and 1981, and Des Moines in 1968.

Iowa meetings are held twice a year in different cities. The national charter for the Iowa Basha is on display at the Ox Yoke Inn at Amana, as the owner of the restaurant is a CBI veteran and most state spring meetings have been held there.

Darwin Carlile of Perry was the first state commander. Ray Alderson of Dubuque, who served 20 consecutive years as the Iowa adjutant and finance officer, was elected national commander of the CBIVA in 1977-78 and was the first Iowan to hold this office. Alderson also received the organization's Award of Merit in 1975 at the San Francisco reunion. Neil Maurer of Laurens, edits and publishes the national magazine, *Ex-CBI Roundup*, which is mailed monthly to CBI veterans in all states. He was the recipient of the CBIVA Award of Merit at the Atlanta, Ga., reunion in 1976. Iowans who have served as national CBIVA officers include Donald V. Doyle of Sioux City, judge advocate; Alderson, Maurer, William Leichsenring of Amana, Elizabeth Emmons Gussak of Clinton, Marvin Boyenga of Mason City, and Dr. Victor Tamashunas of Ames, junior vice commanders; and Carlile, service officer and provost marshal. Gussak was elected the state's first woman commander in 1981.

### **The Disabled American Veterans in Iowa**

The Disabled American Veterans, commonly known as the D.A.V., was organized nationally in 1920 by groups of disabled veterans then undergoing vocational training courses and chartered by Congress in 1932, to render service to, for and by disabled war veterans. The D.A.V. has, ever since its inception, been the spokesman for the disabled war veterans of America, in Congress and before its various committees as well as before the Veterans Administration and its local regional offices and facilities.

During 1920 and 1921, the first three chapters of the Iowa Department were organized in the vocational training centers at Des Moines, Iowa City and Ames. The Department of Iowa D.A.V. held its first state convention in 1922 at Iowa City.

The D.A.V. in Iowa has grown to 59 chapters and over 6,500 members. The national service officer in Iowa is Larry Jatho, located at 921B Federal Building, 210 Walnut, Des Moines. The state headquarters are in Des Moines. The address is 3812 Clinton, Des Moines 50310, and the adjutant and business manager is Buford L. Phillips.

### **Grand Army of the Republic**

The Grand Army of the Republic was a patriotic and fraternal organization of the Union survivors of the military and naval forces of the Civil War who served between April 12, 1861, and April 9, 1865.

Iowa was one of the first states of the Union to attempt organization of the Grand Army of the Republic, receiving as a department its first charter on July 12, 1866. Its permanent organization dates from Jan. 23, 1879.

There were over 519 posts chartered in Iowa. Membership stood at its peak in 1890 when 52,013 veterans held membership.

Six veterans of the Civil War served as governors of Iowa. Col. William M. Stone of Knoxville, 1864-68; Col. Samuel Merrill of McGregor, 1868-72; Col. Cyrus C. Carpenter of Fort Dodge, 1872-76; Capt. Joshua G. Newbold of Mount Pleasant, 1877-78; Capt. Buren R. Sherman of Vinton, 1882-86; Lt. Col. Francis M. Drake of Centerville, 1896-98.

To the Grand Army of the Republic goes the credit for having instituted Memorial Day, with all the tender and reverent patriotism which that occasion always reveals, and for having kept alive, in history and story, the brave deeds performed upon the battlefields by many a gallant soldier. To them goes the credit of having preserved the Union at a critical period in its history. Their average age when they fought the war was 19.

Nate E. Kendall, former governor of Iowa, was principal speaker at the dedication of the Iowa monument on the battlefield of Shiloh. He eulogized the veterans of the sanguine conflict, when he said: "No soldier ever entered a field with such noble purpose, and none ever merged with a record of such glorious accomplishment. When our beloved flag was insulted, when our territorial integrity was threatened, when our national life was imperiled, they promptly responded to the appeal of President Lincoln, and cheerfully embraced self-immolation to secure the perpetuity of the government of the people, by the people and for the people, and to render positive the certainty that the government, after being baptized in the sacred blood of the Revolutionary fathers, should not disappear from the earth, but that it, under God, should have everlasting life.

"And over the graves of the fallen dead the spring has cast its tender violets, the summer its gorgeous field of flowers, the autumn its golden withered leaves, the winter its blanket of snow. All is forgiven, all is forgotten except the glorious results of the combat in which our soldiers were engaged.

"The United States of America! The immortal principles of justice and equity which underlie it! The incomparable benefits which it secures to its citizenship. The inestimable sacrifices which have been suffered to maintain it! It is our home, our country, our beloved government, bequeathed to us forever by the venerated fathers, the most invaluable inheritance ever bestowed upon the sons of men."

The Iowa Department lost its last member on Sept. 20, 1949, when James P. Martin of Sutherland, died.

The 55th General Assembly dismantled the G.A.R. room in the Capitol and stored the records with the History and Archives department.

### **Iowa State Association Rainbow Division Veterans**

While the 42nd Division was serving as a part of the Army of Occupation along the Rhine River in Germany, a universal desire arose to perpetuate in civil life the bond of wartime comradeship by forming an organization of all Rainbow veterans. During March 1919, the call for a convention went out to all units of the Rainbow Division and as a result, representatives from each of the divisional units met in the city of Bad Neuenahr, Germany. There, the "Rainbow Division Veterans" was formed.

The 168th Iowa Infantry commanded first by Col. E. R. Bennett, then by Col. Mathew A. Tinley was a unit in the Rainbow Division and upon return of the regiment to its home state of Iowa, immediate plans were formulated to establish Rainbow Veterans chapters. The first and principal chapter was formed in Des Moines, followed by subchapters Sioux City, Council Bluffs, Creston and Waterloo. As the years passed by, and a greater interest developed among veterans of the Rainbow Division, the Iowa State Association Rainbow Division Veterans was formed in Des Moines, March 1936. The Des Moines chapter became the Col. E. R. Bennett Chapter; Council Bluffs, the Mathew A. Tinley Chapter; Sioux City, the Northwest Iowa Chapter; Waterloo, the Cedar Valley Chapter; while the Creston Chapter continued under that name. Other chapters were formed in Ottumwa, Cedar Rapids, Mason City — the North Iowa Chapter; Oskaloosa, and the Douglas MacArthur Chapter in Red Oak. The Iowa association is a member of the National Association Rainbow Division, which has its national headquarters in Roanoke, Va. Tinley of Council Bluffs, Homer W. Gardner of Des Moines, Theodore Johnson and Ralph Heasty, Cedar Rapids, have each served as president of the national association.

The national association holds its annual reunion July 12 - 14 each year. The reason for the National Reunion being held annually at that time is to commemorate the Battle of Champagne which occurred July 14, 1918. The Iowa state association meets annually in April. It was originally held March 5 - 6 to commemorate the first engagement of the regiment with the enemy in the trenches in Lorraine. This date was later changed to April because of adverse weather conditions occurring in March. The Rainbow Division was re-activated at Camp Gruber, Okla. in July of 1943 and those who served with the division in World War II are also eligible for membership. Iowa contributed 3,800 National Guardsmen to the division in World War I and 750 in World War II. The organization is the most closely knit of any American division that served in both World War I and World War II. It has chapters in 36 states with a total paid membership of 7,000 and a full-time national secretary. It permits Rainbow comradeship in civil life, a most fitting memorial to the Rainbow dead, and a rich heritage to its descendants. The Iowa Rainbow Auxiliary is active in community services, visitation to Veterans'

administration hospitals and has the largest membership in the national association. Ethel Gardner and Helen Davidson have served as national auxiliary presidents.

The state secretary of the Iowa association is Howard Parker, 727 37th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids 52402.

### **Iowa Veterans of Foreign Wars**

The Veterans of Foreign Wars, Department of Iowa, was granted its charter by the national organization on May 26, 1921. Its objectives are fraternal, patriotic, historical and educational; to preserve and strengthen comradeship among its members and to assist worthy comrades; to perpetuate the memory and history of its dead, and to assist their widows and orphans; to maintain true allegiance to the government of the United States and fidelity to its constitution and laws; to foster true patriotism, to maintain and extend the institutions of American freedom, and to preserve and defend the United States from all her enemies. V.F.W. is comprised of only American men who served honorably in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force or Coast Guard of the United States, in hostile waters or on foreign soil during any foreign war, insurrection or expedition.

Veterans of Foreign Wars has a ladies auxiliary of mothers, wives, sisters and daughters, and a fraternal order consisting of the Military Order of Cooties of V.F.W. members.

The Department of Iowa, consisting of 196 posts, is headquartered at 3601 Beaver Ave., Des Moines 50310.

### **The Marine Corps League in Iowa**

The Marine Corps League began its formal existence at the first session of the 75th Congress of the United States, Jan. 5, 1937, by an act of that Congress. The purposes of this organization were spelled out in eight major resolutions in the original charter. They were:

1. To preserve the traditions of the U.S. Marine Corps.
2. To bind together in fellowship those who currently serve the Marine Corps to those members who have been honorably discharged from its ranks.
3. To fit its members for the duties of citizenship and to encourage them to serve as ably as citizens, as they have served their country under arms.
4. To hold sacred the memory of Marines who have given their lives for this nation.
5. To foster love for the principles which they have supported by blood and valor since the founding of our republic.
6. To maintain true allegiance to American institutions.
7. To aid and render assistance to all Marines and former Marines as well as to their widows and orphans.
8. To perpetuate the history of the Marine Corps and by fitting acts to observe the anniversaries of historical occasions of particular interest to Marines.

There are seven detachments with a membership of almost 500 members. The membership embraces men and women and is open to all active, reserve, retired and former Marines of all ranks.

Iowa Marine Corps League detachments are located in Altoona, Boone, Cedar Rapids, Davenport, Des Moines, Dubuque and Washington.

The Marine Corps League also has an honor society (the Military Order of Devil Dogs), an auxiliary composed of wives, mothers, sisters and daughters of Marines, and a youth oriented organization called the Young Marines.

Retired U.S. Marine Master Sgt. John K. "Jack" Baird, a veteran of the Korean War and two combat tours in Vietnam, was the 1979-80 department of Iowa commandant.

### **Spanish American War Veterans**

The United Spanish War Veterans came into existence because of the desire to carry on the comradeship that came from associations in the service with the only 100 percent volunteer army the world has ever known.

In this organization, the Iowa Department is one of 22 departments. The Iowa organization will continue until the death of the last member. At the headquarters' office, reports of the organization and personnel are kept. Plans are made for the annual encampment, and service is given in claims for pensions for widows plus assistance with the aid and attendant allowance under Public Law 90-77.

Department adjutant is Evelyn M. Fischer, 856 First St., Webster City 50595.

### **Veterans of World War I of the U.S.A.**

The origin of this organization dates back to the middle 1950s when World War I veterans of several states met in an organizational effort and founded Veterans of World War I of the U.S.A. It gained national status and recognition when Congress granted it a national charter which was signed by President Eisenhower on July 18, 1958.

The Department of Iowa had its inception when a state convention was held in Cedar Rapids, and a constitution and by-laws were adopted on May 19, 1957. W. R. Kime of Richland was elected first state commander at that convention. Iowa was honored by the election of Kime as national commander in 1963. An annual state convention is held for administrative review and discussion and for the sociabilities of such a reunion.

Members of 93 barracks, as the local units are referred to, constitute the membership of the state of Iowa. A ladies' auxiliary of 93 units serves as an active motivation force in civic and relief efforts and general activities.

The state is divided into eight districts with boundaries conforming with the eight congressional districts of 1958. Two district meetings are held in each district annually. District commanders serve as members of the state board of administration.

As the average age of World War I veterans is 83, death annually takes a heavy toll in membership.

The organization provides liaison between veterans and government and a vital social medium for members.

### **American Legion Boys State and Girls State**

The American Legion Boys State is held in June at Camp Dodge, Iowa. Local American Legion posts choose 832 high school juniors to attend this one-week program on the duties, privileges, rights and responsibilities of American citizenship.

Likewise each year, 304 girls completing their junior or third year of senior high school attend American Legion Girls State held on the campus of the University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, in June. This activity is sponsored by Iowa's American Legion Auxiliary.

The entire program is nonpartisan and nonmilitary. It is a school in statesmanship, an operating, mythical 51st state where the boys and girls elect city, county and state officials and carry out all of the functions of government.

Upon registration, the boys are assigned to mythical cities in mythical counties. They become members of either the Federalist or Nationalist party. Political caucuses are held, party platforms adopted, and, in a manner as approximate to Iowa law as possible under the circumstances, candidates for all offices are nominated and elected. The legislature passes laws, the courts try cases, bureaus function, city councils pass ordinances, all under the guidance of experienced counselors. Hawkeye Boys State was originated in 1938.

The girls also are taught, by participation, the fundamental principles of Iowa government. They follow the process from the establishment of city government, through the filing of nomination papers and campaigning for office, to the election and installation of the governor and other state officials. During the week the auxiliary requests city, county and state officials to talk on their particular duties and responsibilities.

Two girls are selected to attend Girls Nation in Washington, D.C., where they are taught the of the federal government's functions.

Two "boys staters" are selected each year to attend Boys Nation, which is held at American University, Washington, D.C. Here, young men are exposed to the functions of federal government.

# Wildlife Refuges, Hunting and Fishing Areas, State Parks, and Forests

## State Conservation Commission

### Commission Jurisdiction

The state Conservation Commission has jurisdiction over the following lands and water areas of the state: 11 meandered streams, 1,600 miles; 109 wildlife refuges, 62,557.847 acres; 28 artificial lakes, 4,800 acres; 72 natural lakes, 43,235 acres; 361 public hunting and fishing grounds, 171,149.71 acres; 87 state areas under local management for hunting, parks and fishing, 8,004.25 acres; 104 state parks and preserves, 52,257.37 acres; seven state forests, 24,645.48 acres. (See state Conservation Commission, Chapter 5.)

### Wildlife Refuges\*

| County              | Name of Area             | Acres           |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Buena Vista .....   | Storm Lake Island .....  | 7.00            |
| Clay .....          | Round Lake .....         | 438.00          |
| Des Moines .....    | Allen Green Refuge ..... | 152.21          |
| Guthrie .....       | McCord Pond .....        | 112.00          |
| Hancock .....       | West Twin Lake .....     | 109.00          |
| Polk .....          | Flint Acres .....        | 59.00           |
| Pottawattamie ..... | Smith Area .....         | 200.00          |
| Wright .....        | Lake Cornelia .....      | 273.00          |
| <b>Total .....</b>  |                          | <b>1,761.11</b> |

\*Fishing is permitted in some areas during portions of the year.  
Estimated pending survey.

### Partial Refuges (Game Areas that have a portion set up as a Wildlife Refuge)

| County                | Name of Area                              | No. of Acres<br>Open to<br>Public Hunting | No. of Acres in<br>Wildlife Refuge | Total<br>Acres   |
|-----------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Adams .....           | Lake Icaria .....                         | 1,886.00                                  | 60.00                              | 1,946.00         |
| Appanoose .....       | Rethbun Area .....                        | 13,104.00                                 | 1,000.00                           | 14,104.00        |
| Boone .....           | Wildlife Exhibit &<br>Research Area ..... | 375.00                                    | 40.00                              | 415.00           |
| Bremer .....          | Sweet Marsh .....                         | 1,227.67                                  | 500.00                             | 1,727.67         |
| Butler .....          | Big Marsh .....                           | 2,082.52                                  | 731.00                             | 2,813.52         |
| Calhoun .....         | South Twin Lake .....                     | 400.00                                    | 200.00                             | 600.00           |
| Emmet .....           | Ingham Lake .....                         | 922.12                                    | 80.00                              | 1,002.12         |
| Fremont .....         | Forney Lake .....                         | 618.67                                    | 450.00                             | 1,068.67         |
|                       | Riverton Area .....                       | 791.16                                    | 150.00                             | 941.16           |
| Greene .....          | Dunbar Slough .....                       | 371.32                                    | 136.00                             | 507.32           |
| Guthrie .....         | Bays Branch .....                         | 597.00                                    | 200.00                             | 797.00           |
| Jackson .....         | Green Island Area .....                   | 2,293.00                                  | 1,000.00                           | 3,293.00         |
| Johnson .....         | Hawkeye Wildlife Area .....               | 12,078.00                                 | 1,000.00                           | 13,078.00        |
| Jones .....           | Muskrat Slough .....                      | 249.77                                    | 115.90                             | 365.67           |
| Lucas .....           | Colyn Area .....                          | 570.25                                    | 200.00                             | 770.25           |
| Marion .....          | Red Rock Area .....                       | 21,842.00                                 | 3,700.00                           | 25,542.00        |
| Monona .....          | Louisville Bend .....                     | 400.00                                    | 600.00                             | 1,000.00         |
| Palo Alto .....       | Five Island Lake .....                    | 385.00                                    | 725.82                             | 1,110.82         |
| Polk .....            | Saylorville .....                         | 11,358.00                                 | 554.00                             | 11,912.00        |
| Sac .....             | Black Hawk Station & Pits .....           | 174.72                                    | 156.08                             | 330.80           |
| Tama .....            | Otter Creek Marsh .....                   | 2,201.81                                  | 500.00                             | 2,701.81         |
| Winnebago-Worth ..... | Rice Lake .....                           | 1,294.02                                  | 537.00                             | 1,831.02         |
| Worth .....           | Elk Creek Marsh .....                     | 1,299.57                                  | 200.00                             | 1,499.57         |
| <b>Total .....</b>    |   | <b>76,521.60</b>                          | <b>12,835.80</b>                   | <b>89,357.40</b> |

## Public Hunting and Fishing Areas

| County              | Name of Area                      | Acres     | Primary Uses    |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Adair               | Adair County Wildlife Area        | 352.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Meadow Lake                       | 320.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
| Allamakee           | Fish Farm Mounds                  | 307.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | French Creek                      | 672.75    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Kain's Lake                       | 200.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Lansing Big Lake                  | 679.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Lansing Station                   | 21.961    | Fishing         |
|                     | Lansing Wildlife Area             | 840.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Little Paint Creek                | 847.49    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Mud Hen Lake                      | 164.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | New Albin Big Lake                | 200.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Nobles Island                     | 30.00     | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Waukon Junction                   | 203.389   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Yellow River Forest               | 6,348.00  | Hunting-Fishing |
| Allamakee-Clayton   |                                   |           |                 |
| Appanoose-Davis-    |                                   |           |                 |
| Lucas-Monroe        | Rathbun Lodge Area                | 345       | Hunting         |
|                     | Stephens Forest                   | 6,853.92  | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Union-Moravia Forest Unit         | 1,308     | Hunting         |
| Benton              | Dudgeon Lake                      | 1,257.46  | Hunting-Fishing |
| Black Hawk          | Falls Access                      | 269.31    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Geo. Wyth Memorial                | (Park)    | Fishing Only    |
| Boone               | Holst Forest                      | 313.32    | Hunting         |
|                     | Ledges                            | (Park)    | Fishing Only    |
|                     | Pilot Mound Forest (Holst)        | 33.47     | Hunting         |
|                     | Wildlife Research Station         | 281       | Hunting         |
| Bremer              | Little Buck                       | 120.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Sweet Marsh                       | 1,915.359 | Hunting-Fishing |
| Buchanan            | Cutshaw Bridge                    | 26.856    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Otterville Bridge                 | 187.12    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Troy Mills                        | 276.528   | Hunting-Fishing |
| Buena Vista         | Bel Air Access                    | 3.55      | Fishing         |
|                     | Little Storm Lake                 | 275.541   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Pickeral Lake                     | 176.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | *Storm Lake                       | 3,096.61  | Hunting-Fishing |
| Butler              | Big Marsh                         | 2,813.39  | Hunting-Fishing |
| Cathoun             | *North Twin Lake                  | 569.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | North Twin Access                 | 4.52      | Fishing         |
|                     | South Twin Lake                   | 600.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Towhead Lake                      | 193.287   | Hunting         |
| Carroll             | Artesian Lake                     | 42.00     | Hunting-Fishing |
| Cass                | Lake Anita                        | (Park)    | Fishing         |
| Cerro Gordo         | Clear Lake                        | 3,643.00  | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Clear Lake Fishing Accesses       | 7.10      | Fishing         |
|                     | Clear Lake Hatchery Service Areas | 4,082     | Fishing         |
|                     | Clear Lake Hatchery Access        | 3.42      | Fishing         |
|                     | Clear Lake Outlet                 | 0.50      | Fishing         |
|                     | Clear Lake Ponds                  | 41.22     | Hunting         |
|                     | Clear Lake State Park             | (Park)    | Fishing         |
|                     | Lekwa Marsh                       | 31,896    | Hunting         |
|                     | McIntosh Woods                    | (Park)    | Fishing         |
|                     | South Shore Acres                 | 0.75      | Fishing         |
| Cerro Gordo—Hancock | Ventura Marsh                     | 751.56    | Hunting-Fishing |
| Cherokee            | Soo Access                        | 16,706    | Fishing-Hunting |
| Clay                | Barringer Slough                  | 1,071.078 | Hunting         |
|                     | Dan Green Slough                  | 310.95    | Hunting         |
|                     | Dewey's Pasture                   | 442.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Elk Lake                          | 305.76    | Hunting         |
|                     | Little Sioux Wildlife Area        | 160.00    | Fishing         |
|                     | Lost Island Marsh                 | 338.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Wanata Reserve                    | (Park)    | Fishing         |
|                     | Wapiti Marsh                      | 80.00     | Hunting         |
|                     | Mud Lake                          | 251.79    | Hunting         |
|                     | Oecheyedan Game Area              | 100.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Smith Slough                      | 291.50    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Trumbull Lake & Access            | 1,223.99  | Hunting-Fishing |
| Clayton             | Big Springs                       | 36.727    | Fishing         |
|                     | Big Springs Hatchery              | 75.42     | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Bloody Run                        | 300.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Sny Magill                        | 5.00      | Hunting-Fishing |
|                     | Sny Magill-N. Cedar               | 1,634.96  | Hunting-Fishing |
| Clinton             | Turkey River Mounds               | 62.00     | Hunting         |
|                     | Barber Wildlife Area              | 800.00    | Hunting         |
|                     | Goose Lake                        | 886.624   | Hunting         |

| County     | Name of Area                   | Acres     | Primary Uses    |
|------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Dallas     | Dallas Lake                    | 132.00    | Hunting         |
|            | Earlham Bridge Access          | 9.00      | Fishing-Hunting |
|            | Pleasant Valley                | 145.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Spring Valley Access           | 9.00      | Fishing         |
| Davis      | Eldon Game Area                | 924.71    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Lake Wapello (Park)            |           | Fishing         |
| Decatur    | Decatur Wildlife Area          | 1,063.00  | Hunting         |
|            | Nine Eagles (Park)             |           | Fishing         |
| Delaware   | Backbone (Park)                |           | Fishing Only    |
|            | Backbone Forest                | 186.31    | Hunting         |
|            | Little Turkey River            | 100.00    | Hunting         |
|            | Ram Hollow                     | 100.00    | Hunting         |
|            | Silver Lake                    | 39.00     | Fishing         |
| Des Moines | Augusta Wildlife Area          | 111.00    | Hunting         |
| Dickinson  | Arnolds Park Stripping Station | .299      | Fishing         |
|            | Cayler Prairie                 | 160.00    | Hunting         |
|            | Center Lake                    | 345.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Christopherson Slough          | 535.433   | Hunting         |
|            | Cory Marsh                     | 38.00     | Hunting         |
|            | Grandalls Beach                | 5.68      | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Diamond Lake                   | 562.83    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | *East Okoboji                  | 1,873.20  | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | East Okoboji Access            | 2.77      | Fishing         |
|            | East Okoboji Beach             | .20       | Fishing         |
|            | East Okoboji Slough            | 19.109    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Garlock Slough                 | 221.612   | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Gull Point (Park)              |           | Fishing Only    |
|            | Hales Slough                   | 84.96     | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Hottas Lake                    | 377.74    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Jemmerson Slough               | 343.203   | Hunting         |
|            | Kettleson Hogsback             | 261.863   | Hunting         |
|            | Lazy Lagoon                    | .20       | Fishing         |
|            | Little Spirit Lake             | 214.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Lower Gar                      | 273.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Lower Gar Access               | 35.259    | Fishing-Hunting |
|            | Mini-Wakan (Park)              |           | Fishing Only    |
|            | *Minnewashta Lake              | 121.68    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Marble Beach                   | 64.352    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Marble Lake                    | 183.47    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | McClelland Access (leased)     |           | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | McClelland Slough (leased)     |           | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Narrow Access                  | .27       | Fishing         |
|            | Orleans Access                 | .64       | Fishing         |
|            | Pikes Point (Park)             |           | Fishing Only    |
|            | Pillsbury Point (Park)         |           | Fishing Only    |
|            | Pleasant Lake                  | 83.56     | Hunting         |
|            | Prairie Lake                   | 108.86    | Hunting         |
|            | *Silver Lake                   | 1,103.245 | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Silver Lake Access             | 38.124    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | *Spirit Lake                   | 5,684.00  | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Spirit Lake Hatchery           | 42.751    | Fishing-Hunting |
|            | Spirit Lake Outlet             | 1.162     | Fishing         |
|            | Spring Run                     | 786.31    | Hunting         |
|            | Sunken Lake                    | 62.40     | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Swan Lake                      | 379.64    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Trappers Bay (Park)            |           | Fishing Only    |
|            | Trappers Bay Access            | 7.58      | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Upper Gar                      | 42.91     | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Welch Lake                     | 75.00     | Fishing         |
|            | *West Okoboji                  | 3,939.00  | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Yager Slough                   | 55.986    | Hunting         |
| Dubuque    | White Pine Hollow              | 712.00    | Hunting         |
| Emmet      | Birge Lake                     | 136.54    | Hunting         |
|            | Cheever Lake                   | 359.013   | Hunting         |
|            | Cunningham Slough              | 361.597   | Hunting         |
|            | Eagle Lake                     | 276.666   | Hunting         |
|            | East Des Moines River Access   | 44.88     | Fishing         |
|            | East Swan                      | 775.29    | Hunting         |
|            | Four-Mile Lake                 | 233.00    | Hunting         |
|            | Grass Lake                     | 171.424   | Hunting         |
|            | *High Lake                     | 683.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | *Ingham Lake                   | 1,046.593 | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Iowa Lake                      | 526.00    | Fishing-Hunting |
|            | Okamanpedan (Park)             |           | Fishing Only    |
|            | Ryan Lake                      | 366.14    | Hunting         |
|            | *Tuttle Lake                   | 999.59    | Hunting-Fishing |
|            | Tuttle Lake Marsh              | 160.00    | Hunting         |
|            | Twelve Mile Lake               | 290.00    | Hunting         |
|            | West Swan Lake                 | 1,043.13  | Hunting         |

| County          | Name of Area                | Acres    | Primary Uses    |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|
| Fayette         | Big Rock Access             | 333.88   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Echo Valley (Park)          |          | Fishing Only    |
|                 | Grannis Creek               | 179.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Volga River Area            | 4,820.10 | Hunting-Fishing |
| Franklin        | Beeds lake (Park)           |          | Fishing Only    |
| Franklin-Wright | Beeds                       | 30.00    | Hunting         |
|                 | Dows Area                   | 231.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
| Fremont         | Forney Lake                 | 1,071.34 | Hunting         |
|                 | I-29 Areas (4)              | 304.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Riverton Area               | 2,504.98 | Hunting-Fishing |
| Greene          | Waubonsie Access            | 53.00    | Fishing-Hunting |
|                 | Dunbar Slough               | 507.318  | Hunting         |
|                 | Finn Pond                   | 56.00    | Hunting         |
|                 | Goose Lake                  | 456.09   | Hunting         |
|                 | McMahon Access              | 287.243  | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Rippey Access               | 30.50    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Snake Creek Marsh           | 240.00   | Hunting         |
| Guthrie         | Bays Branch                 | 797.12   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Elk Grove                   | 1,600.00 | Fishing-Hunting |
|                 | Lakin Slough                | 299.79   | Hunting         |
|                 | Lennon Mills                | 285.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Middle Raccoon River Access | 187.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Sheeder Prairie             | 25.00    | Hunting         |
|                 | Springbrook (Park)          |          | Fishing Only    |
| Hamilton        | Little Wall Lake            | 273.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Tunnel Mill Access          | 90.00    | Fishing-Hunting |
| Hancock         | Crystal Lake                | 413.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Eagle Lake                  | 819.12   | Hunting         |
|                 | East Twin Lake              | 493.319  | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Goodell Wildlife Area       | 72.9     | Hunting         |
|                 | West Twin Lake              | 109.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
| Hardin          | Pine Lake (Park)            |          | Fishing Only    |
| Harrison        | California Bend             | 700.00   | Hunting         |
|                 | Deer Island                 | 600.00   | Hunting         |
|                 | Nobles Lake                 | 288.809  | Hunting         |
|                 | Rand Access                 | 5.00     | Fishing         |
|                 | Rand Bar                    | 59.84    | Hunting         |
|                 | Round Lake                  | 402.29   | Hunting         |
|                 | St. Johns Wildlife Area     | 87.00    | Hunting         |
|                 | Soldier Bend                | 230.00   | Hunting         |
|                 | Three Rivers Area           | 300.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Tyson Island                | 900.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
| Henry           | Geode (Park)                |          | Fishing Only    |
| Howard          | Elma Wildlife               | 155.00   | Hunting         |
|                 | Hayden Prairie              | 240.00   | Hunting         |
|                 | Turkey River Area           | 410.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
| Humboldt        | Bradgate Access             | 81.145   | Fishing-Hunting |
|                 | Dakota City Access          | .60      | Fishing         |
|                 | Humboldt Hatchery Access    | 19.61    | Fishing         |
|                 | Ottosen Pot Holes           | 106.41   | Hunting         |
| Ida             | Washta Access               | 52.04    | Fishing-Hunting |
| Iowa            | Koszta Access               | 61.30    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Randolph Access             | 399.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
| Jackson         | Big Mill Creek              | 514.00   | Hunting         |
|                 | Dalton Pond                 | 5.00     | Fishing-Hunting |
|                 | Green Island                | 660.00   | Fishing-Hunting |
| Jasper          | Colfax Area                 | 350.00   | Hunting         |
|                 | Kellogg Area                | 65.00    | Hunting         |
|                 | Rock Creek Game Area        | 434.79   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Rock Creek (Park)           |          | Fishing Only    |
| Johnson         | Lake Macbride (Park)        |          | Fishing Only    |
|                 | Swan Lake                   | 44.00    | Hunting         |
| Jones           | Indian Bluffs               | 410.00   | Hunting         |
|                 | Muskrat Slough              | 366.00   | Hunting         |
|                 | Wapsipinicon (Park)         |          | Fishing Only    |
| Keokuk          | Rubio Access                | 219.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Skunk River Access          | 426.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Skunk River Area            | 425.38   | Fishing-Hunting |
| Kossuth         | Buffalo Creek               | 379.982  | Hunting-Fishing |
|                 | Burt Lake                   | 40.00    | Hunting         |
|                 | Goose Lake                  | 224.88   | Hunting         |
|                 | Iowa Lake Marsh             | 126.226  | Hunting         |
|                 | Schwob Marsh                | 265.25   | Hunting         |
|                 | Seneca Access               | 36.3     | Fishing-Hunting |
|                 | State Line Marsh            | 147.08   | Hunting         |

## WILDLIFE REFUGES, HUNTING AND FISHING AREAS

399

| County                      | Name of Area                | Acres     | Primary Uses    |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Lee                         | Green Bay Lake              | 226.50    | Hunting         |
| Lee-Van Buren               | Shimek Forest               | 8,312.00  | Hunting-Fishing |
| Linn                        | Palisades-Kepler<br>(Park)  |           | Fishing Only    |
| Linn-Benton                 | Pleasant Creek Area         | 1,835.00  | Fishing-Hunting |
| Louisa                      | Cone Marsh                  | 701.00    | Hunting         |
|                             | Klum Lake                   | 649.73    | Hunting         |
|                             | Odessa                      | 4,100.00  | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Odessa Accesses             | 2,700.61  | Hunting-Fishing |
| Louisa-Muscatine            | Muscatine Slough            | 1,790.41  | Hunting         |
| Louisa-Muscatine-Des Moines | Mississippi River Island    | 4,700.00  | Fishing-Hunting |
| Lucas                       | Brown Slough                | 153.00    | Hunting         |
|                             | Colyn Area                  | 770.00    | Fishing-Hunting |
|                             | Red Haw Lake<br>(Park)      |           | Fishing Only    |
| Lucas-Monroe                | Stephens Forest             | 9,182.00  | Hunting-Fishing |
| Lyon                        | Big Sioux Wildlife Area     | 798.00    | Fishing-Hunting |
|                             | Gitche Manitou              | 153.00    | Fishing-Hunting |
| Madison                     | Badger Creek                | 1,150.00  | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Pammel<br>(Park)            |           | Fishing Only    |
| Mahaska                     | Barnes City Lake            | 1,367.00  | Hunting         |
|                             | Hull Area                   | 378.359   | Hunting         |
|                             | Lake Keomah<br>(Park)       |           | Fishing Only    |
|                             | Lakonta Access              | 24.00     | Fishing         |
| Marion                      | Pella Area                  | 276.405   | Hunting         |
|                             | Red Rock Area               | 25,542.00 | Fishing-Hunting |
| Marshall                    | Nicholson Ford              | 84.43     | Hunting-Fishing |
| Mills                       | I-29 Areas (2)              | 237.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Willow Slough               | 598.899   | Hunting-Fishing |
| Mitchell                    | Pioneer Park<br>(Park)      |           | Fishing         |
|                             | Wapsi River Area            | 114.00    | Fishing-Hunting |
| Monona                      | Badger Lake                 | 444.28    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Blackbird Bend              | 450.00    | Hunting         |
|                             | Blue Lake                   | 988.65    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Ivy Island                  | 300.00    | Hunting         |
|                             | Lewis and Clark<br>(Park)   |           | Fishing         |
|                             | Loess Hills                 | 2,460.00  | Hunting         |
|                             | I-29 Wildlife Area          | 23.00     | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Middle Decatur Access       | 22.44     | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Upper Decatur Bend          | 400.00    | Fishing-Hunting |
| Monona-Woodbury             | Winnebago Bend              | 65.01     | Hunting-Fishing |
| Monroe                      | Cottonwood Pits             | 55.00     | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | LaHart Area                 | 169.93    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Miami Lake                  | 600.74    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Tyrone Wildlife Area        | 814.00    | Hunting         |
| Montgomery                  | Viking Lake<br>(Park)       |           | Fishing Only    |
| Muscatine                   | Keokuk Lake                 | 30.11     | Hunting         |
|                             | Red Cedar Wildlife Area     | 773.35    | Hunting         |
|                             | Weise Slough                | 1,707.267 | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Muscatine Slough            | 1,790.71  | Fishing         |
| Osceola                     | Iowa Lake                   | 114.39    | Fishing-Hunting |
|                             | Rush Lake                   | 336.55    | Fishing-Hunting |
| Paig Alto                   | Blue Wing Marsh             | 159.823   | Hunting         |
|                             | Fallow Marsh                | 185.763   | Hunting         |
|                             | Five Island Lake            | 1,109.545 | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Kearny State Park<br>(Park) |           | Fishing         |
|                             | Lost Island Access          | 1.96      | Fishing         |
|                             | Lost Island Lake            | 1,260.00  | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Oppedahl Area               | 183.96    | Hunting         |
|                             | Perkins Marsh               | 25.00     | Hunting         |
|                             | Rush Lake                   | 522.00    | Hunting         |
|                             | *Silver Lake                | 684.00    | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | *Virgin Lake                | 225.065   | Hunting-Fishing |
| Pocahontas                  | Little Clear Lake           | 187.00    | Hunting         |
|                             | Kalsow Prairie              | 160.00    | Hunting         |
|                             | Lizard Lake                 | 348.398   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Sunken Grove                | 370.72    | Hunting         |
| Polk                        | Big Creek                   | 1536.00   | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Flint Access                | 175.00    | Fishing Only    |
|                             | Interstate No. 35 Area      | 10.00     | Hunting         |
|                             | Interstate No. 80 Area      | 60.00     | Hunting         |
|                             | Raccoon River Access        | 4.80      | Fishing         |
|                             | Sycamore Access             | 81        | Fishing         |
|                             | Walnut Woods<br>(Park)      |           | Fishing Only    |
| Pottawattamie               | Lake Manawa<br>(Park)       |           | Fishing-Hunting |
|                             | Smith Game Area             | 201.00    | Hunting         |
|                             | Wilson Island               | 497.65    | Hunting-Fishing |
| Ringgold                    | Mt. Ayr Area                | 1,157.85  | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Mt. Ayr Hatchery            | 22.12     | Hunting-Fishing |
|                             | Mt. Ayr Wildlife Area       | 1158.00   | Hunting         |
|                             | Ringgold Game Area          | 800.00    | Hunting         |
| Ringgold-Decatur            | Sand Creek                  | 1,835.00  | Hunting         |

| County                | Name of Area                                     | Acres           | Primary Uses    |                 |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Sac                   | Black Hawk Lake                                  | 957.00          | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Black Hawk Marsh                                 | 206.00          | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | Black Hawk State Park                            | (Park)          | Fishing         |                 |
|                       | Kiowa Marsh                                      | 40.00           | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | Lake View Hatchery & Pits<br>including Arrowhead | 330.797         | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Sac City Access                                  | 23.39           | Fishing-Hunting |                 |
| Scott                 | Tomahawk Marsh                                   | 39.45           | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | Princeton Area                                   | 1,113.65        | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
| Shelby                | Prairie Rose                                     | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |                 |
| Sioux                 | Big Sioux Wildlife Area                          | 93.20           | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | Rock Sioux Access                                | 30.00           | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
| Story-Marshall        | Hendrickson Marsh                                | 600.505         | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Otter Creek Marsh                                | 3,284.00        | Fishing-Hunting |                 |
| Tama                  | Salt Creek Wildlife Area                         | 290.00          | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | Union Grove                                      | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |                 |
| Taylor                | Lake of Three Fires                              | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |                 |
| Union                 | Green Valley                                     | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |                 |
|                       | Des Moines River Access                          | 8.00            | Fishing         |                 |
| Van Buren             | Lacey-Keosauqua                                  | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |                 |
|                       | Van Buren Wildlife Area                          | 440.00          | Hunting         |                 |
| Wapello               | Cliffland Access                                 | 20.21           | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
| Warren                | Banner Area                                      | 224.19          | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Hooper Area                                      | 323.00          | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
| Washington            | Lake Ahquabi                                     | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |                 |
|                       | Lake Darling                                     | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |                 |
| Washington-Keokuk     | Rubio Access                                     | 133.90          | Fishing         |                 |
| Wayne                 | Bob White  | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |                 |
|                       | Rairoad R.O.W.                                   | 28.00           | Hunting         |                 |
| Webster               | Brushy Creek                                     | 3,036.71        | Fishing-Hunting |                 |
|                       | Dolliver Memorial                                | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |                 |
|                       | Deception Hollow Area                            | 40.20           | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Lizard Creek Area                                | 102.819         | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Woodman Hollow                                   | 63.44           | Fishing-Hunting |                 |
|                       | Harmon Lake                                      | 483.30          | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | Myre Slough                                      | 429.854         | Hunting         |                 |
| Winnabago             | Rice Lake  | 1,831.00        | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
| Winnabago-Worth       | Bluffton Area                                    | 93.538          | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Canoe Creek                                      | 224.16          | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
| Winneshiek            | Cardinal Marsh                                   | 862.37          | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Cold Water                                       | 61.36           | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Falcon Springs                                   | 241.40          | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | Kendallville Access                              | 10.00           | Fishing-Hunting |                 |
|                       | Matanaphy Springs                                | 64.215          | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Masted Spring                                    | 16.919          | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | North Bear Access                                | 547.538         | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Siewers Spring                                   | 21.207          | Fishing         |                 |
|                       | South Bear Access                                | 299.14          | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
|                       | Trout Run  | 70.61           | Fishing         |                 |
|                       | Upper Iowa River Area                            | 5,676.56        | Fishing-Hunting |                 |
|                       | Woodbury   | Brown's Lake    | 1,050.00        | Hunting-Fishing |
|                       | Worth  | Stone           | (Park)          | Fishing Only    |
|                       |  | Bright's Lake   | 122.43          | Hunting         |
|                       | Wright   | Elk Creek Marsh | 1,499.57        | Hunting-Fishing |
| Peterson Potholes     |  | 45.00           | Hunting         |                 |
| Silver Lake and Marsh |  | 427.00          | Hunting         |                 |
| Wright                | Big Wall Lake                                    | 978.47          | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | Elm Lake   | 466.00          | Hunting         |                 |
|                       | Lake Cornelia                                    | 273.00          | Fishing         |                 |
|                       | Morse Lake                                       | 171.635         | Hunting-Fishing |                 |
| Total Acres           |  | 168,627.40      |                 |                 |

\*Open Water Refuges

## State Parks and Preserves

(Inviolate Wildlife Refuges Except Forest Preserves and Prairies)

| Name of Area                | County           | Acreage   | Location                        |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| <b>STATE PARKS</b>          |                  |           |                                 |
| Ambrose A. Call             | Kossuth          | 129.65    | 1½ mi. S.W. of Algona           |
| Backbone                    | Delaware         | 1,779.52  | 4½ mi. S.W. of Strawberry Point |
| °Badger Creek               | Madison          | 1,150.00  | 8 mi. E. of Earham              |
| Beeds Lake                  | Franklin         | 319.41    | 3 mi. N.W. of Hampton           |
| Bellevue                    | Jackson          | 547.00    | S. side of Bellevue             |
| Big Creek                   | Polk             | 3,554.00  | 2 mi. N. of Polk City           |
| Black Hawk Lake             | Sac              | 267.00    | Lake View                       |
| Bob White                   | Wayne            | 380.535   | 1 mi. West of Allerton          |
| °Brushy Creek               | Webster          | 4,045.00  | 4 mi. E. of Lehigh              |
| Clear Lake                  | Cerro Gordo      | 102.139   | 1 mi. S. of Clear Lake          |
| Dolliver Memorial           | Webster          | 572.07    | 3 mi. N.W. of Lehigh            |
| Echo Valley                 | Fayette          | 100.91    | 3 mi. S.E. of West Union        |
| Elk Rock                    | Marion           | 2,150.00  | 7 mi. N.E. of Knoxville         |
| Fort Defiance               | Emmet            | 181.14    | 1 mi. S.W. of Estherville       |
| Geode                       | Des Moines-Henry | 1,540.675 | 4 mi. S.W. of Danville          |
| Geo. Wyth Memorial          | Black Hawk       | 455.00    | Adjacent to Cedar Falls         |
| Green Valley                | Union            | 918.00    | 2½ mi. N.W. of Creston          |
| Gull Point                  | Dickinson        | 165.36    | West side of West Okoboji       |
| Honey Creek                 | Appanoose        | 870.00    | 6 mi. West of Moravia           |
| Lacey-Keosauqua             | Van Buren        | 1,883.00  | Adjacent to Keosauqua           |
| Lake Anita                  | Cass             | 942.105   | Adjacent to Anita               |
| Lake Ahquabi                | Warren           | 774.8     | 5½ mi. S.W. of Indianola        |
| Lake Darling                | Washington       | 1,386.668 | 3 mi. W. of Brighton            |
| Lake Keomah                 | Mahaska          | 365.00    | 5 mi. E. of Oskatoosa           |
| Lake Macbride               | Johnson          | 2,180.00  | 4 mi. W. of Solon               |
| Lake Manawa                 | Pottawattamie    | 1,371.70  | 1 mi. S. of Council Bluffs      |
| Lake of Three Fires         | Taylor           | 691.213   | 3 mi. N.E. of Bedford           |
| Lake Wapello                | Davis            | 1,435.00  | 6 mi. W. of Drakesville         |
| Ledges                      | Boone            | 860.180   | 6 mi. S. of Boone               |
| Lewis and Clark             | Monona           | 176.00    | 4 mi. N.W. of Onawa             |
| Lower Gar Access            | Dickinson        | 35.259    | ½ mi. S.E. of Arnolds Park      |
| McIntosh Woods              | Cerro Gordo      | 278.500   | ¾ mi. N.W. of Ventura           |
| Maquoketa Caves             | Jackson          | 152.14    | 7 mi. N.W. of Maquoketa         |
| Marble Beach                | Dickinson        | 64.352    | 2 mi. N.W. of Orleans           |
| Margo Frankel Woods         | Polk             | 135.51    | 2 mi. N. of Des Moines          |
| Mini-Wakan                  | Dickinson        | 20.13     | 6 mi. N.E. of Orleans           |
| Nine Eagles                 | Decatur          | 1,118.570 | 6 mi. S.E. of Davis City        |
| Okamanpedan                 | Emmet            | 18.59     | 3 mi. N.E. of Dolliver          |
| Palisades-Kepler            | Linn             | 692.111   | 3½ mi. W. of Mount Vernon       |
| Pammel                      | Madison          | 281.21    | 5 mi. S.W. of Winterset         |
| Pikes Peak-McGregor Heights | Clayton          | 968.00    | 3 mi. S.E. of McGregor          |
| Pikes Point-Pillsbury Point | Dickinson        | 15.00     | East side of West Okoboji       |
| Pilot Knob                  | Hancock          | 379.76    | 5 mi. S.E. of Forest City       |
| Pine Lake                   | Hardin           | 572.266   | ½ mi. N.E. of Eldora            |
| °Pleasant Creek             | Linn-Benton      | 1,835.00  | 4½ mi. N.W. of Palo             |
| Prairie Rose Lake           | Shelby           | 681.095   | 11½ mi. S.E. of Harlan          |
| Preparation Canyon          | Monona           | 344.000   | 5 mi. S.W. of Moorhead          |
| Red Haw Lake                | Lucas            | 419.86    | 1 mi. E. of Chariton            |
| Rice Lake                   | Winnebago-Worth  | 46.90     | 2½ mi. S.E. of Lake Mills       |
| Rock Creek                  | Jasper           | 1,696.878 | 6 mi. N.E. of Kellogg           |
| Sharon Bluffs               | Appanoose        | 143.90    | 3 mi. S.E. of Centerville       |
| Springbrook                 | Guthrie          | 794.275   | 7 mi. N. of Guthrie Center      |
| Stone Park                  | Woodbury         | 1,039.00  | N. side of Sioux City           |
| Trappers Bay                | Dickinson        | 57.23     | Adjacent to Lake Park           |
| Twin Lakes                  | Calhoun          | 15.08     | 7½ mi. N. of Rockwell City      |
| Union Grove                 | Tama             | 289.040   | 4 mi. S.W. of Gladbrook         |
| Viking Lake                 | Montgomery       | 953.84    | 4 mi. E. of Stanton             |
| °Volga River                | Fayette          | 5,400.00  | 4 mi. N. of Fayette             |
| Walnut Woods                | Polk             | 260.00    | 12 mi. S.W. of Des Moines       |
| Wanata                      | Clay             | 159.96    | ½ mi. S. of Peterson            |
| Wapsipinicon                | Jones            | 251.00    | Adjacent to Anamosa             |
| Waubonsie                   | Fremont          | 1,208.66  | 7 mi. S.W. of Sidney            |
| Wild Cat Den                | Muscatine        | 321.310   | 3 mi. E. Fairport               |
| <b>STATE PRESERVES</b>      |                  |           |                                 |
| Arnolds Park Pier           | Dickinson        | 30        | Arnolds Park                    |
| Abbie Gardner Sharp Cabin   | Dickinson        | 1.33      | Arnolds Park                    |
| Barkley                     | Boone            | 40.00     | 2 mi. N.E. of Fraser            |
| °Bluffton Fir Stand         | Winneshiek       | 94.00     | Across river from Bluffton      |
| °Brush Creek Canyon         | Fayette          | 216.74    | 2 mi. N. of Arlington           |

\*Designated State Preserves System.

°State recreation area — hunting allowed.

| Name of Area               | County     | Acreage   | Location                     |
|----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|
| *Cayler Prairie            | Dickinson  | 160.00    | 4 mi. W. of Wahpeton         |
| Charles A. Poisel          |            |           |                              |
| Indian Mounds              | Des Moines | 2.60      | 1 mile N. of Kingston        |
| *Clay Prairie              | Butler     | 2.64      | 11 mi. N. of Parkersburg     |
| *Cold Water Cave           | Winneshiek | 60.00     | 3 mi. N.W. of Bluffton       |
| *Decorah Ice Cave          | Winneshiek | 2.90      | N. edge of Decorah           |
| *Dinesen Prairie           | Shelby     | 17.00     | 2 mi. N.E. of Harlan         |
| Fish Farm Mounds           | Allamakee  | 2.94      | 4 mi. S. of New Albin        |
| *Fort Atkinson             | Winneshiek | 4.77      | N.W. edge of Fort Atkinson   |
| *Freda Hafner              | Dickinson  | 110.00    | 2 mi. W. of Wahpeton         |
| Galland School             | Lee        | .60       | 3 mi. S. of Montrose         |
| *Gitchie Manitou           | Lyon       | 91.33     | 9 mi. N.W. of Larchwood      |
| *Hartley Fort              | Allamakee  | 2.00      | 7 mi. S.W. of New Albin      |
| *Hayden Prairie            | Howard     | 240.00    | 5½ mi. S.W. of Lime Springs  |
| *Indian Fish Trap          | Iowa       | 1.50      | 1 mi. S. of Amana            |
| *Kalsow Prairie            | Pocahontas | 160.00    | 4 mi. N.W. of Manson         |
| *Malchow Indian Mounds     | Des Moines | 6.2       | 9 mi. N. of Burlington       |
| *Merrill A. Stainbrook     | Johnson    | 23.00     | 2½ mi. N.E. of North Liberty |
| *Merritt Forest            | Clayton    | 20.00     | 6½ mi. S.W. of Guttenberg    |
| *Mount Pisgah Cemetery     | Union      | 1.00      | 5½ mi. S.W. of Larimor       |
| *Old State Quarry          | Johnson    | 8.00      | 1½ N.E. of North Liberty     |
| *Pecan Grove               | Muscatine  | 25.00     | 2 mi. S.W. of Muscatine      |
| *Pilot Knob                | Hancock    | 368.81    | 4 mi. E. of Forest City      |
| Plum Grove                 | Johnson    | 4.28      | S.E. section of Iowa City    |
| *St. James Lutheran Church | Winneshiek | .10       | N.E. edge of Fort Atkinson   |
| *Sheeder Prairie           | Guthrie    | 25.00     | 5 mi. N.W. of Guthrie Center |
| *Silver Lake Fen           | Dickinson  | 15.00     | 3 mi. W. of Lake Park        |
| *Starrs Cave               | Des Moines | 140.00    | 1 mi. N. of Burlington       |
| *Stinson Prairie           | Kossuth    | 32.00     | 4 mi. S.W. of Algona         |
| *Turkey River Mounds       | Clayton    | 82.10     | 4½ mi. E. of Guttenberg      |
| *White Pine Hollow         | Dubuque    | 712.00    | 2 mi. N.W. of Luxemburg      |
| *Williams Prairie          | Johnson    | 21.00     | 2 mi. N.W. of Oxford         |
| *Witrock Indian Village    | O'Brien    | 5.42      | 4 mi. S.E. of Sutherland     |
| *Woodman Hollow            | Webster    | 63.437    | 5 mi. N.W. of Lehigh         |
| *Woodthrush Woods          | Jefferson  | 25.00     | 8 mi. S.E. of Fairfield      |
| Total Acreage              |            | 52,257.37 |                              |

\*Designated State Preserves System.

\*State recreation area — hunting allowed

## State Areas — Transferred

### Areas Under Management Agreements

#### With County Conservation Boards

#### Section 111.27, Iowa Code

| County     | Area Name                     | Section                | Acres   |
|------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| Adams      | Lake Icaria                   | L & W - F & G          | 1946.47 |
| Benton     | Dudgeon Wildlife Area         | Wildlife               | 18.00   |
|            | Minne Estema Park             | Fisheries              | 60.00   |
| Black Hawk | Childs Access                 | Wildlife               | 20.00   |
|            | McFarland Park                | Wildlife               | 75.59   |
|            | Hickory Hills                 | Open Space             | 175.00  |
|            | Husman Riffls Access          | Fisheries              | 75.59   |
| Boone      | Dickcissel Recreation Area    | Wildlife (Hwy. Comm.)  | 37.91   |
| Buchanan   | Troy Mills - Wapsi R. Access  | Wildlife               | 11.49   |
| Butler     | Heery Woods                   | Parks                  | 380.30  |
|            | Heery Woods                   | Parks                  | 394.23  |
| Calhoun    | Muddy Bay - North Twin Lake   | Waters                 | 33.90   |
|            | Rainbow Bend Access           | Fisheries              | 10.00   |
| Carroll    | Carroll Access                | Wildlife               | 40.00   |
|            | Chickasaw Mills Park          | Fisheries              | 16.00   |
|            | North Raccoon Access          | Wildlife               | 45.24   |
|            | Swan Lake State Park          | Parks                  | 509.64  |
| Cass       | Hitchcock Rec. Area           | Open Space             | 65.8    |
|            | Cold Springs State Park       | Parks                  | 104.00  |
| Chickasaw  | Chickasaw Mill Park           | Fisheries              | 16.00   |
| Clayton    | Bixby State Park              | Parks                  | 69.00   |
| Clinton    | Killdeer Rec. Area            | F & G (D.O.T.)         | 16.9    |
| Des Moines | Edgewater Beach Access        | Wildlife               | 1.57    |
|            | Skunk River Access            | Wildlife               | 63.00   |
|            | Tama Beach Access             | Wildlife               | 3.21    |
|            | Starrs Cave Park and Preserve | Open Space             | 142.60  |
| Dickinson  | Orleans Beach Area            | Fisheries & Waters     | 1.802   |
| Dubuque    | J. Dubuque Monument Preserve  | Parks                  | 12.30   |
|            | Swiss Valley Park             | Fisheries              | 17.39   |
| Fayette    | Langerman's Ford              | F & G                  | 6.59    |
| Floyd      | Idlewild Access               | Wildlife               | 125.60  |
| Franklin   | West Fork Access              | Fisheries              | 80.00   |
| Greene     | Spring Lake State Park        | Parks                  | 240.00  |
| Guthrie    | Lennon Mills Access           | Parks & Wildlife       | 20.92   |
| Hancock    | Crystal Lake Recreation Area  | Parks                  | 130.00  |
|            | Eagle Lake Park               | Parks                  | 20.754  |
|            | East Twin Lake Park           | Wildlife               | 1.00    |
| Hardin     | Hardin City Access            | Fisheries              | 24.50   |
|            | Pine Lake - Iowa River Access | Parks                  | 17.25   |
|            | Pine Ridge Area               | L & W                  | 131.10  |
|            | Schumacher Recreation Area    | Open Space             | 122.00  |
| Harrison   | Little Sioux Delta            | Waters                 | 35.0    |
| Henry      | Oakland Mills Fishing Access  | Fisheries              | 27.263  |
|            | Oakland Mills State Park      | Parks                  | 84.55   |
| Howard     | Turkey River Access           | Wildlife               | 87.00   |
| Humboldt   | Bragdale Access               | Fisheries              | 108.52  |
|            | Frank A. Gotch State Park     | Parks                  | 67.37   |
| Iowa       | I-80 Wildlife Area            | Wildlife               | 12.96   |
| Jackson    | Big Mill Homestead            | Wildlife               | .1      |
|            | Lower Sabula Lake Access      | Fisheries              | 14.256  |
| Jasper     | Kish Ke Kosh Prairie          | Wildlife               | 16.55   |
| Johnson    | Green Castle Area             | Wildlife               | 8.00    |
| Jones      | Pictured Rocks Access         | Fisheries              | 427.36  |
| Kossuth    | Des Moines River Oxbow        | Waters                 | 1.00    |
| Lee        | Redwing Access                | Wildlife (D.O.T.)      | 150.84  |
|            | Turkey Run                    | L & W                  | 10.00   |
| Linn       | Matsell Bridge Access         | Wildlife               | 36.37   |
|            | Matsell Bridge (Brinks)       | Open Space             | 237.13  |
|            | Palisades Access              | Wildlife               | 88.695  |
|            | Palisades - Dows Preserve     | L & W                  | 336.45  |
| Lucas      | Williamson Pond               | Wildlife               | 126.08  |
| Mahaska    | Eveland Access                | Waters                 | 23.82   |
|            | Union Mills Access            | Waters                 | 12.50   |
| Mills      | Folsom Recreation Area        | Wildlife (Hwy. Comm.)  | 99.80   |
|            | Mile Hill Recreation Area     | Wildlife (Hwy. Comm.)  | 37.00   |
| Mitchell   | Pioneer Park                  | Parks                  | 19.7    |
| Monona     | Decatur Bend Access           | Wildlife               | 5.64    |
|            | Onewa Storage Yard Access     | Wildlife               | 3.04    |
|            | Pawnee Recreation Area        | Fisheries (Hwy. Comm.) | 9.55    |
| Monroe     | Miami Lake Park               | Fisheries              | 49.76   |
|            | Hardfish Access               | Wildlife               | 12.00   |

| County        | Area Name                       | Section               | Acres    |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| O'Brien       | Mill Creek State Park           | Parks                 | 157.50   |
| Osceola       | Ashton Pits Area                | Wildlife              | 32,758   |
| Plymouth      | Millsite Access                 | F & G                 | 18.21    |
| Pocahontas    | Lizard Lake Access              | Wildlife              | 67,399   |
|               | Sunken Grove Island             | Wildlife              | 35.00    |
| Polk          | Del Rio Access                  | Fisheries             | 32.00    |
| Pottawattamie | Missouri River Access           | Waters                | 21.50    |
|               | Blackbird Marsh                 | Wildlife              | 13.90    |
| County        | Area Name                       | Section               | Acres    |
| Poweshiek     | Lincoln Wildlife Area           | Wildlife              | 2.60     |
| Scott         | Cameron Timber                  | Open Space            | 35.68    |
|               | Buffalo Shores Access           | Waters                | 25.00    |
| Sioux         | Oak Grove State Park            | Parks                 | 101.90   |
|               | Rock Sioux Access               | Wildlife              | 30.00    |
| Shelby        | Rosenow Timber                  | Open Space            | 120.0    |
| Story         | Doolittle Prairie               | F & G                 | 26.05    |
| Union         | Thayer Pond Recreation Area     | Fisheries             | 47.00    |
| Van Buren     | Des Moines River Access         | F & G                 | 8.00     |
|               | Shidepoke Access                | L & W                 | 4.60     |
| Washington    | McKain River Access             | Fisheries             | 10.00    |
| Winneshiek    | South Bear Campground           | Fisheries             | 15.00    |
| Woodbury      | Bigelow Park-Browns Lake        | Fisheries             | 23,737   |
|               | Lakeport Township Wildlife Area | Wildlife (Hwy. Comm.) | 121.00   |
|               | Liberty Township Wildlife Area  | Wildlife (Hwy. Comm.) | 97.74    |
|               | Brown's Lake-Bigelow Park       | Parks                 | 59.42    |
| Worth         | Silver Lake                     | Wildlife              | 26,718   |
| Wright        | Lake Cornelia Park              | Parks                 | 40,222   |
| Total         |                                 |                       | 8,606.18 |

### Areas Transferred by Deed to a County Section 111.32, Iowa Code

| County    | Area Name              | Section   | Acres  | Approval |
|-----------|------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Delaware  | Silver Lake State Park | Parks     | 12.97  | 07-06-64 |
| Palo Alto | Lost Island State Park | Parks     | 29.57  | 07-06-64 |
| Story     | Soper's Mills Access   | Fisheries | 18,448 | 11-05-62 |
| Tama      | T.F. Clark Park        | Parks     | 24.22  | 08-08-60 |

### Areas Transferred to Towns Section 111.32, Iowa Code

| County     | Area Name              | Section   | City        | Acres | Approval |
|------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Butler     | Beaver Meadows         | Parks     | Parkersburg | 31.50 | 10-03-61 |
| Dickinson  | Silver Lake Access     | Wildlife  | Lake Park   | 9.60  | 08-16-73 |
| Humboldt   | Humboldt Fish Hatchery | Fisheries | Humboldt    | 19.61 | 06-05-73 |
| Winneshiek | Twin Springs           | Fisheries | Decorah     | 6.28  | 06-30-75 |

### State Held Least Abrogated in Favor of a County

| County | Area Name    | Section  | Approval |
|--------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Linn   | Lewis Access | Wildlife | 11-07-60 |

### State Forests

| County                                  | Name of Area         | Acreage   | Location   |
|---|----------------------|-----------|--|
| Allamakee                               | Yellow River         | 6,348.00  | 10 mi. N. of McGregor                                |
| Boone                                   | Holst                | 334.00    | 12 mi. N.W. of Boone                                 |
|   | Pilot Mound          | 33.47     | 16 mi. N.W. of Boone                                 |
| Delaware                                | Backbone             | 186.31    | 4 mi. S.W. of Strawberry Point                       |
| Lee-Van Buren                           | Shimek               | 8,312.00  | 20 mi. W. of Ft. Madison                             |
| Clarke-Lucas-Monroe-<br>Davis-Appanoose | Stephens             | 9,182.00  | 10 mi. N.E. of Chariton and<br>10 mi. W. of Chariton |
| Pottawattamie                           | Gifford              | 40.00     | 1 mi. S. of Council Bluffs                           |
| Story                                   | State Forest Nursery | 96.00     | 1 mi. S. of Ames                                     |
| Total                                   |                      | 24,531.78 |  |

## **Iowa Government, History and Traditions**

- **History of Iowa**
- **Government of Iowa**
- **The Capitol**
- **Symbols, Traditions**
- **County Names**
- **Centennial**
- **Iowans in U.S. Supreme Court**
- **Iowans in Presidents' Cabinets**
- **Song**

## History of Iowa

Revised, in part, by William Silag, Division of the State Historical Society (1980).

### The Earliest Settlers

Long before the coming of the white man, Indians roamed the land that is now Iowa. Frequently referred to as Mound Builders, these early inhabitants are best commemorated in the Effigy Mounds National Monument above McGregor. Iowa archeologist Dr. Charles R. Keyes identified at least six different prehistoric cultures—the Algonquin, Hopewell, Oneota, Mill Creek, Effigy Mound and Glenwood. The Algonquin culture was found over nine-tenths of Iowa, while the other five were more localized—the Hopewell, Oneota and Mound Builders being largely in eastern Iowa, the Glenwood in southwestern Iowa, and the Mill Creek in northwest Iowa. Evidence of their presence in Iowa is recorded in village sites, caves and rock shelters, shell heaps, mounds, burial sites, trails, spirit places, rock carvings and paintings, stone dams or fish traps, flint and hematite quarries, caches, workshops, and enclosures.

The Indians who roamed Iowa in historic times knew little or nothing about these ancient people. Almost a score of tribes belonging to three different linguistic stocks have been associated with the Iowa country since the advent of the white man. The Ioway, Winnebago, Osage, Oto, Missouri, Omaha, Ponca, Sisseton and Wahpeton were tribes belonging to the Dakota or Siouan Linguistic Stock or Family. They are commonly referred to as Plains Indians. Their bitter enemies were the Woodland or canoe people—members of the Sauk, Mesquakie (Fox), Mascoutin, Illinois, Chippewa (Ojibway), Miami, Ottawa and Potawatomi tribes. These were members of the Algonquin Linguistic Stock or Family. The Iriquoian stock is only remotely associated with Iowa, being mainly responsible for driving other tribes from the Michigan, Ohio and Indiana areas across the Mississippi and into Iowa.

### The French in Iowa

The written history of Iowa begins on June 17, 1673, when Louis Joliet and Father Jacques Marquette and their five rugged voyageurs paddled out of the Wisconsin River and into the Mississippi opposite present-day McGregor. Eight days later, on June 25, Joliet and Marquette met the Illinois Indians near the mouth of the Iowa River. It was the first meeting between the white man and the Indian on Iowa soil.

The French lost no time in exploring the vast wilderness drained by the Mississippi and its tributaries. In 1680, LaSalle sent an expedition under Michel Aco to discover the headwaters of the Mississippi. Aco and his two companions, Father Louis Hennepin and Pere Antoine, were captured by the Sioux Indians above the mouth of the Wisconsin River; however, after their release, they fled down the Mississippi. Another Frenchman, Nicholas Perrot, taught the Miami Indians how to mine lead in the Galena-Dubuque area. He also hunted buffalo with them in Iowa. Perrot was the first white man to meet and describe the Ioway Indians. Louis-Armand Lahotan and Charles LeSueur left records of their exploits, and Guillaume Delisle located Ioway Indian villages on Lake Okoboji and on the Big Sioux River. The expedition of Nicholas Joseph des Noyelles with 80 French soldiers and his Indian allies against the Sauk and Mesquakie Indians ended in a pitched battle at the Raccoon Fork of the Des Moines River on April 19, 1735.

### The Spanish in Iowa

The Spanish period covers a scant four decades from 1762 to 1800. Jonathan Carver and Peter Pond, two Connecticut Yankees who visited northeast Iowa in 1766 and 1773 respectively, were the first explorers to appear during the Spanish regime. Jean Marie Cardinal mined lead in the Dubuque area during the Revolutionary War and may have lost his life in the defense of St. Louis. Thereafter, Spain assumed control of the territory and made three land grants in Iowa—to Julien Dubuque in 1796, to Louis Honore Tesson in 1799, and to Basil Giard in 1800. Dubuque was the only permanent settler in the Spanish period, living at the mouth of Catfish Creek from 1788 until his death in 1810.

### Pre-territorial Iowa

Exploration of the Iowa country followed the acquisition of the Louisiana Purchase in 1803. Meriwether Lewis and William Clark traveled up the Missouri River in 1804, requiring 33 days to pass along the western border of what is now Iowa. Sgt. Charles Floyd, the only man to die on this expedition, was buried at the present site of Sioux City. In 1805, Zebulon M. Pike ascended the Upper Mississippi and recommended the present site of Burlington and the bluffs below McGregor as suitable locations for army posts. Subsequent explorers established a number of forts along the Mississippi. Fort Madison, the first American fort in Iowa, was erected in 1808 but was evacuated and burned in 1813. Fort Edwards, located opposite the mouth of the Des Moines River, was erected in 1815. Fort Armstrong was erected on Rock Island in 1816, and Fort Crawford at Prairie du Chien the same year. Fort Des Moines No. 1 was built on the present site of Montrose by Col. Stephen Watts Kearny in 1834. Fort Atkinson, Fort Dodge, Fort Des Moines No. 2, Fort Sanford and Fort Croghan are other military establishments associated with early Iowa history.

Such forts served as defense posts and as destination points for travelers into the Iowa country, including expeditions led by Missouri River fur trader Manuel Lisa and by noted artist George Catlin, who spent eight years painting pictures of Indians on the Upper Mississippi and Missouri frontiers. Some of these travelers came by land, others by water; the *Western Engineer* made the first steamboat voyage up the Missouri as far as present-day Council Bluffs in 1819, while the *Virginia* ascended the Mississippi to Fort Snelling in 1823. Several adventurers, such as Giacomo Beltrami and Father Pierre-Jean De Smet, left eyewitness accounts of the area in pre-territorial days. Perhaps the most important of these is the account written by Lt. Albert Miller Lea, whose *Notes on the Wisconsin Territory: Particularly with Reference to the Iowa District, or Black Hawk Purchase* appeared in 1836. Lt. Lea had been Col. Kearny's assistant and second in command on a dragoon expedition through the Indian country west of the Mississippi River in 1835. His little book described the prairie landscape in enthusiastic terms and also supplied the territory with its name, taken from the Iowa River which transected it. Lea's was just the first of a succession of publications describing Iowa's natural resources and its future potential. Similar books and pamphlets were written by John Plumbé Jr., Isaac Galland, John B. Newhall, and dozens of others; each helped focus the attention of prospective settlers on the beautiful country west of the Mississippi.

This publicity heightened public interest in Iowa, most of which had been originally designated as Indian territory. Already, however, significant steps had been taken to open the land for general settlement. A series of treaties with various Indian tribes had by the early 1830s weakened the tribes' hold on the territory. The turning point came in September 1832 with the signing of the Black Hawk Purchase Treaty, by the terms of which the Sauk and Mesquakie tribes ceded to the United States an area of 8,360 square miles in eastern Iowa. The treaty required the removal of the tribes by June 1, 1833, thus clearing away the principal obstacle to permanent white settlement in the Iowa country. Attached briefly to Michigan Territory for purposes of government in 1834, the land became part of the newly created Wisconsin Territory in 1836. That same year, the first federal census taken in the area showed that 10,531 white inhabitants already resided in the area of the Black Hawk Purchase, just three years after the Indian removal.

Today the Mesquakies survive as the principal Indian tribe in Iowa. Part of the Algonquin family, the Mesquakies once lived on the Atlantic coast, then moved westward through New York and Canada and on to Wisconsin. In the early fur trading days, the tribe formed an alliance with their kinsmen, the Sauks. The fur traders referred to the Mesquakies as the Reynards or Foxes; their name means "people of the red earth." In the mid-19th century, they lived along the Mississippi River but later migrated into the valley of the Des Moines. Their settlement is now in Tama County.

### **The Territory Becomes a State**

On July 4, 1838, the U.S. Congress established the Territory of Iowa. President Martin Van Buren appointed Robert Lucas governor of the new territory, whose 22 counties already contained 23,242 persons. Since the Indian removal from eastern Iowa in 1833, a number of schools, churches and seminaries had been organized by white settlers in the recently vacated Indian lands. The first church in Iowa was erected by the Methodists at Dubuque in 1834. By 1838, the Baptists, Congregationalists, Quakers, Presbyterians and Roman Catholics had established churches. In addition, several newspapers and a bank served the territory's pioneer residents, and in 1836 public land surveys began.

With the advent of territorial status, all aspects of social and economic development accelerated. Land offices opened in Dubuque and Burlington, Iowa's principal population centers in those early years. Burlington also served as the territory's political capital for a brief period, until Lucas undertook the transfer of the territorial offices to Iowa City. In December 1842, the governor and the territorial Legislature moved into new quarters in the Stone Capitol on the east bank of the Iowa River. Iowa City would remain the hub of Iowa politics until the state constitution of 1857 moved the Capitol to Des Moines.

The Territory of Iowa had scarcely been established when a clamor arose for statehood. In 1844, a constitution was adopted featuring low salaries for state officials, limited state indebtedness, and restrictions on banks and corporations. The U.S. Congress refused to accept the boundaries requested by the people of Iowa in 1844, and they in turn rejected those proposed by Congress. A new constitution with the present-day boundaries (embracing 56,147 square miles) was adopted in 1846. Admitted to the Union on Dec. 28, 1846, Iowa was the first free state formed within the territory of the original Louisiana Purchase.

### **Parties and Politics in Iowa History**

Democrats dominated state politics between 1846 and 1854. Ansel Briggs was elected the first governor, and Augustus Caesar Dodge and George Wallace Jones were named U.S. senators. A steady flow of northern immigrants during the 1850s, coupled with the successful campaign of the dynamic James W. Grimes in 1854, swept the Whigs into office. Two years later, Grimes founded the Republican Party in Iowa. Subsequently, Dodge and Jones were defeated, the constitution of 1857 was adopted, and the Capitol was moved from Iowa City to Des Moines. Ralph R. Lowe became the first Republican governor in 1858. In the next 122 years, only five Democrats—Horace Boies (1890-94), Clyde Herring (1933-37), Nelson Kraschel (1937-39), Herschel Loveless (1957-61), and Harold E. Hughes (1963-69)—have served as governor of Iowa. Republicans also dominate the ranks of the U.S. senators and representatives that Iowa voters have sent to the nation's Capitol.

A variety of factors explain Iowa's long-term adherence to Republicanism, most of them dating back to the party's founding in the era of the Civil War. The principles espoused by the Republicans in the 1850s—free soil, free labor, free men—proved compelling to Iowa pioneers intent on developing the bountiful resources of the newly settled territory. While antebellum Democrats foundered amidst charges of favoring slaveholders' privileges over homesteaders' rights, the Republicans forged a powerful ideology that combined the humanism of anti-slavery sentiment with an individualistic doctrine of economic progress.

### **The Underground Railroad**

Prior to the Civil War, Iowa voters demonstrated a greater interest in the Republican Party's economic ideals than in its human rights principles. Iowans rejected the concept of black suffrage in the constitutional referendum of 1857, but the state's commitment to the abolition of slavery is well documented throughout the antebellum period. The most dramatic demonstration of this commitment was the extensive participation of Iowans in the underground railroad. Iowa had many stations in this secret network organized by citizens—many of them Quakers—who actively assisted runaway slaves in reaching Canada and freedom.

Many of these stations still stand. In barns, houses and cellars, devoted men and women found a few hours of rest and security for the black fugitives. One of the best known stations is Salem in Henry County. Its settlers were predominantly Quakers who, at the risk of life and property, befriended the black man. Armed Missourians with baying bloodhounds often rode into the community, close on the trail of the escaping slaves.irate slave owners threatened to shoot or hang those helping the fugitives, and to burn their buildings.

Ruel Daggs, a fire-breathing Missouri planter, lost many slaves by the Salem route and was particularly violent in his threats on participants in the underground railroad. Once he had a cannon planted in front of the Lewelling Stone House, where he claimed his slaves were hidden. Another time he roared into town with a small army and proposed to destroy the village. The unperturbed Quakers refused to be daunted by such threats. Later Daggs brought suit against Elihu Frazer and 18 others for \$10,000 for the part they had played in the loss of his "chattels." He valued his adult male slaves at \$2,000 each, adult female slaves at \$1,000 each, and slave children at \$500 each. The value of the number he had lost totaled \$9,000, and he added \$1,000 to pay for help hired to replace the missing slaves. He had, he said, "casually lost possession" of his slaves and traced them to Salem, where the defendents had helped them to escape. The records do not show the outcome of Daggs' suit, which was brought before a jury on Sept. 19, 1850.

John Brown, the noted abolitionist, had many friends in the underground railroad and was often in Iowa. He visited Tabor, West Liberty and Springdale frequently, and he also came to Grinnell, Des Moines and other Iowa towns on occasion. After his battles in Kansas, he fled into hiding among the Quakers in Iowa. While these men of peace did not condone Brown's violence, they did agree with his anti-slavery stand.

Tabor was Brown's favorite retreat. This was the underground station closest to Iowa's southern border and was used by Brown to drill his followers and to store arms for the fighting ahead. The community also provided refuge for the sick and wounded veterans of the battles in Kansas. Here and elsewhere, Brown came for brief periods of peace in his tumultuous anti-slavery campaign.

The stately old stone Lewelling House still stands in Salem and is open to the public. In its kitchen, furnished as in Civil War days, the stone steps that slaves followed to their hiding place in the cellar may be seen.

### Iowa in the Civil War

By Edith Wasson McElroy, Iowa Civil War Centennial Commission

Electoral trends in Iowa prior to the Civil War heralded the rapid rise of Republicanism as the dominant force in public affairs, but it was the victory of the Republican-commanded Union Army in the sectional conflict that assured Iowa's future as virtually a one-party state.

Iowa had not yet celebrated its 15th year of statehood when the Civil War began. The state's population was concentrated along the Mississippi River and across the southern and central areas of the state. Of a total population of 675,000 people, about 116,000 men were subjected to military duty. Iowa contributed proportionately more men to Civil War military service than did any other state, north or south. It sent more than 75,000 volunteers to the armed forces, over one-sixth of whom were in their graves before Appomattox. Forty-eight infantry regiments, nine cavalry regiments and four batteries of artillery were organized during the four years of fighting. Almost half of the eligible male population in Iowa bore arms, a record that has never been exceeded in any war since.

Iowa had several brigadier generals and four major generals—Grenville Mellen Dodge, Samuel B. Curtis, Francis J. Herron and Frederick Steels. Many Iowa generals went on to state and national prominence following the war.

Iowa troops fought at Wilson's Creek in Missouri, Pea Ridge in Arkansas, Forts Henry and Donelson, Shiloh, Chattanooga, Chickamauga, Missionary Ridge, and Rossville Gap. They were at Vicksburg, Iuka and Corinth. They were with the Army of the Potomac in Virginia and fought under Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley. They were buried at Andersonville. They marched on Gen. Nathaniel Banks' ill-starred expedition to the Red River. They marched and countermarched, skirmished and fought across most Southern states. Twenty-seven Iowans won the Congressional Medal of Honor, first awarded in the Civil War.

By special authority of the War Department, the 37th Iowa Volunteer Infantry was made up of men beyond military age. Their average age was 57; more than 100 were in their 60s, a number were 70, and at least one man was past 80. The Graybeards, as they were called, served as prison and provost guards, relieving younger men for active duty. For a time they guarded supply trains. Passing through guerilla territory, one train was attacked. Four men were wounded, two of whom died. When riding atop swaying trains proved too strenuous for their aging bodies, the men returned to prison guard duty.

After Lee's surrender, the weary Graybeards asked to go home. In recommending their discharge, General Willich pointed out that they had given some 1,300 sons and grandsons to the Union blues. On May 24, 1865, the regiment was mustered out at Davenport. It was the only regiment of men beyond the Army's age limit to serve in the Civil War. The regiment had a high reputation as prison guards, being more humane than was common in that day.

Few Iowa soldiers were native-born Iowans. They came from Pennsylvania, New England, New York, Ohio and Indiana. Southern small farmers, unable to compete with the great slaveholders, followed the Mississippi River to Iowa, and their sons wore the Union blue. Many soldiers were immigrants from foreign lands. There was scarcely a state or a nation not represented on Iowa's Civil War roster.

### Iowa's First War Governor

From the outset of the Civil War, Gov. Samuel Kirkwood displayed extraordinary leadership in organizing Iowa's contribution to the Union cause. Kirkwood had come to Iowa in 1854, and in 1856 was chosen as a delegate to the convention that organized the new Republican Party in Iowa. From that time on, Kirkwood, the son of a Maryland farmer, remained a pre-eminent figure in Iowa politics, and in 1860 he was elected governor on the Republican ticket.

Difficulties beyond those confronting any other Iowa governor awaited Kirkwood when he journeyed in an old Concord stage, wallowing through snow drifts, to Iowa's new Capitol. Des Moines in 1860 was a shabby frontier town of less than 3,000 inhabitants. The new statehouse was more than a mile away from any hotel, with streets little more than wagon tracks through the swampy river bottom terrain leading up to it. The new governor had no aides, no staff, not even a private secretary. Typewriters were unknown. With the help of friends who volunteered their services, Kirkwood answered the voluminous correspondence that came to his desk by hand.

When the tidal wave of war rolled over the state, Kirkwood was faced with the need to provide equipment and supplies for the thousands of volunteers who poured into the crude camps. In May 1861, the General Assembly approved the issuance of \$800,000 worth of bonds, a tremendous sum for those days. Selling the bonds was not so easy. The state was in debt. Taxes were delinquent. The people were impoverished by the financial difficulties of the late '50s. To buy guns, the governor pledged his personal resources. With no guarantee of repayment, the state's banks came to his aid. Private citizens loaned thousands of dollars. Railroads carried soldiers without cost. Farmers gave food. Communities provided uniforms for their companies. Most Democrats, forgetting party animosities, joined with Republicans in advancing the Union cause. Newspapers wrote of little else than the war. Ministers preached that to serve the state was to serve the Lord, and Iowa's young men volunteered by the thousands.

When Kirkwood visited President-elect Lincoln in Springfield, he told him, "Iowa will not be frightened into abandoning its principles." Iowa was excited by the unhappy state of the Union, but would never consent to its dissolution. Dissenters existed, but they were a minority.

On President Lincoln's first call for volunteers, the state's quota of 10 companies was mustered six days before the official date. The second call was filled so promptly that the 2nd Regiment preceded the 1st into the field by a day.

The Mississippi River was a great throughway to the South down which Iowa's troops moved by river packet. Naturally, the first camps sprang up along its banks. Communications throughout the state were slow and centralization of training centers was imperative. From three to five days were required for a letter to reach Des Moines from Keokuk. Copies of the Burlington Hawk-Eye were carried from Eddyville to Des Moines, a distance of 75 miles, by pony express.

Volunteers were abundant, but guns were not. On April 29, 1861, Kirkwood wrote to the secretary of war in Washington: "For God's sake send us arms. I ask nothing more but arms and ammunition—we have the men to use them. Three regiments are waiting and 5,000 guns are required at once." Meanwhile, the men drilled with brooms. At Shiloh, Iowa regiments marched from riverboat to battlefield under enemy fire to load their guns for the first time.

The first camps were bleak and crude, with little thought of sanitation or physical comfort. As the war dragged on, some camps took on a kind of permanence with rude buildings of rough boards. Other camps consisted of rows of tents, which vanished when the troops marched out, only to bloom again when a new contingent arrived.

### Military Organization

The regiment was the unit of command, with its colonel named by the governor. Despite the political overtone, the average ability of officers was high. Mistakes in selection were made, but in the field, the unfit officers soon disappeared. A certificate of sobriety was required by the governor from all elected officers; even so, drunkenness as well as incompetency occurred. Permitting the men to elect their officers was not always successful from a military viewpoint. It did have one noteworthy advantage: the elected officer had the respect and liking of his men, an important factor in the volunteer regiments. Few field or staff officers had previous military experience. The Civil War officer learned his trade on the march and on the battlefield. The majority of the officers, high and low, had been community and state leaders before the war. They were sincere and honest men fighting for a cause in which they believed.

The adjutant general's office was, like the governor's, overwhelmed. Soon after Bull Run, Kirkwood appointed Nathaniel B. Baker to the post. Baker was familiar with executive matters. A graduate of Harvard, he studied law in the office of Franklin Pierce. In New Hampshire, his native state, he served as a journalist, clerk of court, member of the legislature, twice speaker of the house, and finally governor.

Kirkwood and Baker made a strong team. Both men were highly competent executives with a deep concern for Iowa's troops. Arbitrary rules, mistreatment or arrogance brought quick and vigorous reprimands from the governor and the adjutant general. Baker's conduct in office was so efficient that he was cited by the War Department as the model for the adjutant general.

### Internal Dissension

The Peace Democrats (often called "Copperheads" by their political opponents), at first opposed the war on strictly constitutional grounds. Dubuque editor Dennis A. Mahony was one such critic who defended the South's right to secede from the Union. Such outspoken opposition to the Republicans' war effort led to fears within Gov. Samuel Kirkwood's administration that Southern sympathizers in Iowa were conspiring to defeat the Union cause. A secret society, the Knights of the Golden Circle, allegedly engaged in such conspiratorial activities, although the evidence that such an organization even existed remains sketchy at best.

While history records no Civil War battles on Iowa soil, invasion from slave-owning Missouri was a constant threat, as was the danger from the warlike Sioux in the northwestern part of the state. Log stockades were built from Chain-of-Lakes in Emmet County to Sioux City. The Legislature authorized the formation of the Northern Border Brigade, which brought further security to the scattered settlers.

News of the Union defeat at Bull Run brought rejoicing to Missouri secessionists and renewed fears of an invasion of Iowa's southern border counties. Citizens slept with guns at hand and Kirkwood authorized the organization of militia in southeastern Iowa.

When news came on Sunday, Aug. 4, 1861, that a Confederate band numbering anywhere from 500 to 1,500 men was approaching Athens, Mo., across the Des Moines River from Croton, Iowa, Capt. David Moore with Belknap's Rifles and Capt. Sample's cavalry (on foot) set out from Keokuk to meet the enemy. Detachments from the 5th and 6th infantries encamped at Burlington arrived too late. Because the rebels were mounted, a forced march into Missouri was unable to overtake them. Two landmarks of that day still stand—the Benning House on the Missouri side of the river, its wall punctured by a cannon ball, and the Sprouse House on the Iowa side, where the wounded were cared for.

In southwestern Iowa, the first companies to reach the rendezvous of the 4th Iowa Regiment in July 1861 were hurried from Council Bluffs under Col. Grenville Dodge to repel a threatened Confederate invasion in that area.

The final raid into Iowa was made by Missouri guerillas in 1864. A dozen young men rode boldly into Davis County, robbing, murdering and looting. Bloomfield's county fair was in progress and a posse quickly formed. Commanded by Col. James B. Weaver, they rode out, only to find that the raiders had fled across the border.

### **Iowa's Second War Governor**

When Samuel Kirkwood declined to seek a third term as governor in 1864, the Republicans asked William Milo Stone, a lawyer and newspaper publisher from Knoxville, to become the party's standard-bearer in Iowa. Stone was already well known to Iowa voters, having served with distinction in the Union Army for nearly three years.

When Fort Sumter was fired on, Stone raised a company in Knoxville and was elected its captain, even though he was not yet 21. He was wounded at Blue Mills and taken prisoner at Shiloh. After three months' captivity he was chosen as one of the three federal officers paroled by the Confederates to arrange an exchange of prisoners. The mission was unsuccessful; however, and Stone returned to Richmond and surrendered to Confederate authorities. Jefferson Davis was so pleased with his conduct that he sent Stone back to make another try. This time Stone accomplished his mission.

Freed by the Confederates, Stone returned to Knoxville, where he was made colonel of the 22nd Iowa Infantry. Returning to battle, he was wounded at Vicksburg. While recuperating, he was nominated by the Republicans to succeed Kirkwood. Resigning his commission, Stone waged a successful campaign, was elected governor in November 1863, and served as Iowa's governor through the remainder of the war.

### **Population and Economy in the Post-war Period**

Iowa's agricultural economy blossomed in the decades following Appomattox. Trans-state railway lines, promised since territorial days, were finally completed in the late 1860s and 1870s, and commodity markets flourished. The cash value of Iowa farms jumped from \$92,435 in 1860 to \$3,376,779 in 1880. With the railroads came new settlers; the state's population grew from 674,913 in 1860 to 1,624,615 in 1880, an increase of 140 percent. Many of the newcomers were European immigrants; Iowa's 261,650 foreign-born residents in 1880 constituted 16 percent of its total population.

Not all Iowans farmed, of course. From the earliest years of settlement, the state's cities accounted for a steadily increasing share of its population. By 1900, a full one-quarter of all Iowans lived in cities. Ten years later, the federal census revealed that the number of people in the state's rural areas had begun to decline, while its urban population continued to increase. Nourished by farm-related commerce, such market centers as Des Moines, Davenport and Sioux City attracted newcomers to work in the sizeable manufacturing sector that developed during the later years of the 19th century. Iowa's economy remained agricultural, but by 1900, 53 percent of the state's working people found employment in non-farm occupations.

### **Politics from the Civil War to World War I**

The political dominance of Iowa Republicanism faced few challenges in the years from 1865 to 1917. A succession of Republican governors held fast to the party's identity as the steward of economic progress, and few Iowans were disposed to dispute their leadership in the midst of the commercial prosperity that prevailed throughout most of the period. Critics of the political status quo drew followers primarily in times of economic distress. During the mid-1870s, for example, a sizeable number of Iowa farmers concluded that the Republican defense of free enterprise served mainly to uphold the privileges of business corporations over the public interest. The Granger and Antimonopoly movements of the 1870s began a series of third party efforts to advance the right of the farmer to enjoy a fair return on his labor. Though they never gained a real foothold in state politics, the third party movements caused the periodic— if temporary—desertion of thousands of farmers from the Republican ranks, and thus served as a warning that the state's political leaders had lost touch with an important

part of their constituency. Iowa Civil War hero James B. Weaver was twice chosen to head third party tickets as a candidate for the presidency, in 1880 by the Greenback-Labor Party and in 1892 by the People's Party.

More important than third party movements with respect to the actual conduct of public affairs in Iowa was the factionalism that divided the dominant Republican Party in the early 1900s. The spirit of reform that swept the nation at the turn of the century manifested itself in Iowa as a split between conservative ("standpat") and progressive ("insurgent") elements within the structure of the Grand Old Party. Standpat Republicans led by Sen. William Boyd Allison of Dubuque constituted a conservative party establishment dating back to the Civil War era and strongly identified with the railroads and other corporate interests. Progressive insurgents—led by Gov. Albert B. Cummins of Des Moines and, later, by Sen. Jonathan P. Dolliver of Fort Dodge—sought to wrest control of the party machinery from this entrenched elite. The Progressives' political motives are continually debated by Iowa historians, though it would appear that most insurgents had at least some sympathy with such typical progressive reforms as government regulation of interstate commerce, enactment of antitrust legislation, and the establishment of a direct primary. Perhaps the clearest statement of the ideals of the state's progressives is the "Iowa Idea," included as a plank in the Republican Party platform of 1901, which states that government powers should be used to maintain the general welfare rather than to advance special interests.

### Iowa in World War I

During the years of American involvement in World War I, 114,224 men and women from Iowa served in the armed forces of the United States. These included: 96,726 enlisted men, 4,975 officers, 611 nurses in the Army; 1,044 enlisted men, 30 officers in the Marines; 10,211 enlisted men, 525 officers, 40 nurses, 42 yeomen in the Navy; and 20 cadets at West Point.

Of the men drafted for service, 51.7 percent were farmers or farm laborers. Despite their absence from the state's farms, Iowa's agricultural economy boomed. War disrupted European farm production and expanded the market for American foodstuffs. In Iowa, production of food for export rose to unprecedented levels and brought extraordinary prosperity to the state's economy. Unfortunately, this wartime demand encouraged over-production. With the conclusion of hostilities and the reduction of European demand after 1919, Iowa farmers faced glutted commodity markets and falling prices. By 1920, they were caught in the grip of an economic depression.

### Politics in an Era of Depression

The loss of purchasing power among the state's farmers in the post-war years encouraged Iowa's political leaders to seek federal assistance in improving the farmer's economic security. Throughout the 1920s, Iowa's U. S. senators and representatives—including Smith W. Brookhart, Daniel F. Steck and Gilbert N. Haugen—called on the Republican administrations of Calvin Coolidge and Herbert Hoover to help agriculture achieve political equality with urban business and organized labor. More specifically, they hoped to win congressional and presidential approval of a system of farm price supports that would maintain parity between the prices farmers received for their crops and the prices they paid for non-agricultural goods. Frustrated by the failure of the Republicans' national leadership to respond positively to their demands, many state leaders—and the majority of Iowa voters—gave their support to Democratic presidential candidate Franklin D. Roosevelt in 1932.

Roosevelt's New Deal agricultural relief agencies provided Iowa farmers with much of the price support they had sought in the 1920s. General satisfaction with this and other aspects of the New Deal farm program led Iowa voters to relinquish their traditional commitment to the Republican Party in the period between 1932-38. Roosevelt's secretary of agriculture—Henry Agard Wallace of Des Moines—provided an important link between the state's farmers and the Democratic administration.

### **Iowa in World War II**

During the years of World War II (1941-45), 262,638 Iowa men and women served in the armed forces of the United States. Nearly three-quarters served in the Army, but Iowans were also represented in the Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard.

The war years witnessed great changes in Iowa's agricultural economy, most of them stimulated by the widespread adoption of motor-driven machinery in the early 1940s. The impact of this technological transformation became apparent almost immediately. While in 1940 Iowa had 212,318 farms producing goods valued at \$561,836,688, in 1945, the number of farms had declined to 208,934, but output had risen to \$1,232,010,705. Gasoline-powered tractors and other motorized farm vehicles enabled Iowa producers to make rapid advances in output despite the manpower reductions caused by war. Continuing demand for such machinery also stimulated the state's industrial sector, as Iowa manufacturers expanded plants and increased employment to take advantage of the new farm implement market.

### **Iowa in the Korean War**

Not long after the close of World War II, Iowans were again called to battle. The Korean War, beginning in June 1950 and continuing through July 1953, saw 70,500 Iowans inducted into the armed forces of the United States.

### **Iowa Politics Since World War II**

The Republican Party resumed its dominance of Iowa politics in the election of 1938 and has continued to command electoral majorities in most subsequent elections. Since the end of World War II, however, there has been an important consolidation of Democratic political forces in the state of Iowa. Beginning with an energetic voter registration campaign in the 1950s, the Democrats' resurgence culminated in impressive electoral victories in gubernatorial and congressional elections in the 1960s and 1970s. As a result, the one-party politics established in the Civil War era has given way to a more competitive two-party structure in recent years. Herschel C. Loveless, Harold E. Hughes and John C. Culver have provided leadership to the revitalized Democratic Party in Iowa.

### **Iowa in the Vietnam War**

Iowans were again called to combat in the Vietnam War, beginning in 1964 and continuing through 1975.

A report compiled by the Iowa Bonus Board in August 1976 revealed that Iowa suffered 860 casualties resulting from hostile action and 524 casualties due to other causes. More than 103,000 Iowa men were engaged in the war. All persons serving in this war did so under the Universal Military Training and Service Act as amended, requiring registration of all males born on or after Aug. 22, 1922. Registration of such persons was required when they reached the age of 18.

### **Iowa Enters the 1980s**

Iowa enters the 1980s with a strong economy and stable population. In 1978, the value of the state's economic output exceeded \$29 billion, with nearly \$4 billion in farm products and more than \$8 billion in manufactured goods. Mining, trade, construction, finance, private and government services, and transportation comprised other elements in Iowa's gross state product. Per capita income continued to rise in the 1970s, reaching \$6,877 in 1977, up from \$3,039, 10 years earlier. Of the 2.8 million people living in Iowa at the time of the 1970 federal census, 57.2 percent lived in urban areas and 42.8 percent lived in rural areas.

## Center of State Government

The government of Iowa centers in the venerable golden-domed Capitol, which presides over a constellation of other buildings on its park-like, 93 acres and several buildings or quarters which the state owns or leases in downtown Des Moines. Planned in 1870, the Capitol was designed to house all the state's activities, but they have overflowed into one building after another as the state has grown and its functions have multiplied. Although the Capitol no longer houses all the government, it still is the center of administration, legislation and judicial interpretation.

There were 418 persons employed in the Capitol when the Iowa State Capitol Planning Commission made a survey. But when the Legislature is in session, there are also 150 legislators, their 150 secretaries and a staff of some 60 legislative clerks and assistants. Visitors throng the corridors at a rate of 600 to 700 a day during legislative sessions. Capitol visitors, in guided groups, in the first half of 1967, numbered between 75,000 and 100,000. Focal point of activity, aside from the legislative halls, is the cafeteria in the ground floor corridor.

Rivalling the Capitol for historic interest is the State Historical Building, where library resources and museum exhibits abound and guided tours are conducted.

## How Site was Selected

Location of the Capitol on its commanding site resulted from a series of decisions that began almost with statehood. The new state quickly recognized that the Capitol should be farther west than Iowa City, and the 1st General Assembly, in 1846, authorized a commission to select a location. Amidst rivalries, a Jasper County selection was made, and then rejected. In 1854, the 5th General Assembly decreed a location "within two miles of the Raccoon fork of the Des Moines River." The exact spot was chosen when Wilson Alexander Scott gave the state 9½ acres, where the Capitol now stands.

A group of Des Moines citizens built a temporary Capitol (which was later bought by the state), near where the soldiers and sailor's monument now stands. In 1857, Gov. James W. Grimes proclaimed Des Moines to be the capital city, and state papers and functions were transported thither. The temporary Capitol was in use for 30 years, until destroyed by fire, but in the meantime, the permanent Capitol was being planned and built.

The General Assembly, in 1870, established a capitol commission to employ an architect, choose a plan for a building (not to cost more than \$1,500,000) and to proceed with the work, but only by using funds available without increasing the tax rate.

The board employed Edward Clark, architect of the capitol extension at Washington, to aid in selecting plans and modifying them to keep the cost within the limits of appropriations. The board also instituted tests to ascertain whether Iowa stone could be found suitable for building. John C. Cochrane and A. H. Piquenard were designated as architects, and a cornerstone was laid on Nov. 23, 1871. A smaller, full-time commission was appointed in 1872. Much of the original stone deteriorated through waterlogging and severe weather, and had to be replaced, and the cornerstone was relaid on Sept. 29, 1873.

Although the building, as planned, could not be constructed for \$1,500,000, the Cochrane and Piquenard design was retained and modifications were undertaken. Cochrane resigned in 1872, but Piquenard continued until his death in 1876. He was succeeded by two of his assistants, M.E. Bell and W.F. Hackney. Bell resigned in 1883 to become supervising architect for the Department of the Treasury in Washington, and Hackney continued until completion of the building.

Successive legislatures made appropriations, and the commission built within the limits of the funds appropriated. The building was dedicated in January 1884, when the General Assembly was in session. The governor's and other offices were occupied in 1885. The Supreme Court room was dedicated in 1886.

The building commission made its final report on June 29, 1886. The cost had totaled \$2,873,294.59. The audit showed that only \$3.77 was unaccounted for in the 15 years. The commission bemoaned that it could not have had another \$30,000 to finish the frescoes and build the south and west steps.

In 1902, in order to modernize and repair the building, a third capitol commission was created. While work proceeded, a disastrous fire in the north wing on Jan. 4, 1904, ruined the House chamber and damaged other offices. The commission restored the building, purchased paintings and mosaics, and redecorated all of the interior. The original decorations are still in the Senate. These expenditures raised the total cost of the Capitol to \$3,296,256.

### Design of Capitol

The architectural design of the Capitol, rectangular in form, with great windows and high ceilings, follows the traditional pattern of the 19th century planning for public buildings, a modified and refined Renaissance style which gives the impression of strength and dignity combined with utility.

The commanding feature is the central towering dome. This is constructed of steel and stone and covered with 23 carat gold. The gold leafing was replaced in 1964-65 at a cost of \$79,938. The dome is surmounted by a lookout lantern that may be reached by long and winding stairs, and it terminates in a finial that is 275 feet above the ground floor. The rotunda beneath the dome is 67 feet in diameter. Four smaller domes of simple design rise from the four corners of the Capitol. The pediment over the front entrance discloses a fine piece of allegorical sculpture.

Stone for the basement was quarried in Johnson County, Iowa; granite came from Iowa boulders; stone of the main structure from St. Genevieve and Carroll counties, Missouri; steps, columns and other parts from Anamosa, Iowa; Cleveland, Ohio; Sauk Rapids, Minn.; Lamont and Joliet, Ill. Twenty-nine types of imported and domestic marble were used in the interior; and the wood used was nearly all from Iowa forests of walnut, cherry, catalpa, butternut and oak.

As is so often the case with public buildings, visitors are likely to enter on the ground floor, although the majestic approach is up the long hill and stone steps from the parking lots on the west. The ground floor corridors are busy with cafeteria service. Here, visiting groups may stop at the custodian's office to obtain information and to inquire about guide service. There are also information desks on the upper floors.

The beauty, dignity and arrangement of the interior become apparent as the visitor stands under the dome on the first floor. Broad, lofty corridors extend west, north and south. Walls are highly decorated. The grand staircase is to the east. Suites opening from the south corridor are those of the governor, auditor of state and treasurer of state. The Supreme Court and secretary of agriculture's office are to the north, the secretary of state's suite to the west.

The grand staircase ascends to a landing and divides north and south to bring visitors to the floor above, where the House of Representatives is on the north, the Senate on the south and the law library on the west.

The Senate hall is 58 feet long, 91 feet wide and 41.9 feet in height. It is finished in marble, white oak and scagliola, and is furnished in mahogany. The figures in the ceiling represent Industry, Law, Agriculture, Peace, History and Commerce.

The hall of the House of Representatives is 74 by 91.4 feet, and 47.9 feet in height. It is finished in marble, scagliola and black walnut.

The law library is 108.4 feet long, 52.6 feet wide and 44.9 feet high. It is finished in ash and chestnut and beautifully wainscoted in marble.

### The Mural "Westward"

Extending full width of the east wall over the staircase is the great mural painting, "Westward," an idealized representation of the coming of the people who made Iowa. This was completed as part of the 1904 decoration. Edwin H. Blashfield, the artist, wrote of it:

"The main idea of the picture is a symbolical presentation of the Pioneers led by the spirits of Civilization and Enlightenment to the conquest by cultivation of the Great West. Considered pictorially the canvas shows a prairie schooner drawn by oxen

across the prairie. The family ride upon the wagon or walk at its side. Behind them and seen through the growth of stalks at the right, come crowding the other pioneers and later men. In the air and before the wagon are floating four female figures; one holds the shield with the arms of the State of Iowa upon it; one holds a book symbolizing enlightenment; two others carry a basket and scatter the seeds which are symbolical of the change from wilderness to plowed fields and gardens that shall come over the prairie. Behind the wagon and also floating in the air, two female figures hold respectively a model of a stationary steam engine and of a electro dynamo to suggest the forces which come with the later men. In the right hand corner of the picture, melons, pumpkins, etc., among which stand a farmer and a girl, suggest that here is the fringe of cultivation and the beginning of the prairie. At the left a buffalo skull rather emphasizes this suggestion."

On the upper floor level above the "Westward" painting are six mosaics in arched panels depicting Defense, Charities, the Executive, the Legislative, the Judiciary and Education. These were made in Venice from small pieces of colored stone, according to designs by Frederick Dielman of New York, who also designed the mosaic panels, Law and History, in the Congressional Library.

Twelve statues, high within the rotunda, beginning north of the library door, represent History, Science, Law, Fame, Art, Industry, Peace, Commerce, Agriculture, Victory, Truth and Justice.

Eight lunettes, or half-moon-shaped paintings, surrounding the rotunda are the work of Kenyon Cox, famous American artist. They are entitled: Hunting, Herding, Agriculture, the Forge, Commerce, Education, Science, Art. They are allegorical and indicate the progress of civilization.

At the top of the staircase on the south wall is a painting of a basket of corn by Floyd V. Brackney, a native of Marshall County. This picture was the center of the Iowa exhibit at the Panama-Pacific Exposition in San Francisco.

The battle flags carried by the Iowa regiments in various wars are preserved in niches on the main floor—Civil War, 36; Spanish American War, 13; First World War, 26. In the west hall is a plaque done by Nellie V. Walker in commemoration of the work of Iowa women in the fight for civic and political equality. In the south hall is a 26-foot photographic enlargement showing the grand review of the 168th Infantry on the Capitol grounds following its return from France in 1919.

A lofty banner, stretched high under the vault of the dome, is a G.A.R. emblem, painted by Joseph Czizek on the occasion of a Des Moines convention of the Grand Army of the Republic, and retained as a permanent decoration by order of Gov. Nathan Kendall in 1922.

Above the grand stairway, facing the large "Westward," are quotations. On the south side is one by Patrick Henry: "No free government or the blessings of Liberty can be preserved to any people but a firm adherence to Justice, Moderation, Temperance, Frugality and Virtue and by a frequent recurrence to fundamental principles."

On the north side is one by G. W. Curtis: "Courageous confidence in the intelligence of the community is the sure sign of leadership and success."

Underneath it is one by Solon: "The ideal state—that in which an injury done to the least of its citizens is an injury done to all."

Around the rotunda on the frieze above the columns is the famous Abraham Lincoln quotation: "That government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth."

### The Governor's Office

On Jan. 1, 1885, Gov. Buren R. Sherman became the first occupant of the present offices of the governor of Iowa, following dedication of the state Capitol building the year before. Much of the decoration and original furnishings of that day are still preserved in the four-room suite. The large, ornate mahogany table in the center of the reception room is an example. The frescoed ceilings were painted in watercolors on the wet plaster more than 80 years ago.

The governor's private office was moved from the center room to the west office by Gov. Albert B. Cummins in 1902. The governor's desk also was installed at that time and has been used by all subsequent chief executives of Iowa. Gov. Nathan Kendall

[1921-25] provided the solid, straightback chairs for visitors. Frescoes of the Great Seal of the state of Iowa and of the Iowa Territorial Seal adorn the ceiling of the governor's private office.

The grandfather clock in the governor's office dates from about 1750 and once was owned by the prominent Iowa author Emerson Hough of Newton (1857-1923). The tall clock in the office of the executive assistant is the original master clock controlling other clocks in the law library, Supreme Court and legislative chambers. Operated by air, the clock must be wound once a week.

The offices are 23 feet 9 inches from floor to ceiling. The draperies are velvet and lined with satin with an underdrapery of semi-sheer fabrics. Lamps in the inner office are of pewter. Prisms of cut Czechoslovakian crystal decorate the chandelier in the reception room. The woodwork was carved in cherry and mahogany by skilled German craftsmen. The hearths and wainscoting are of fine domestic and imported marble. Paintings in the offices are the works of Iowa artists.

### Home of Iowa's Governor

Terrace Hill, 2300 Grand Ave., in Des Moines, has been designated by the Iowa General Assembly as the home of Iowa's governors. This mid-Victorian home of red-brick, Italian marble, stained glass, brass, crystal and a variety of woods (including walnut, butternut, oak, French oak, mahogany and rosewood) was built by Benjamin Franklin Allen between 1867 and 1869 in a 30-acre grove of trees on what was then the west edge of Des Moines.

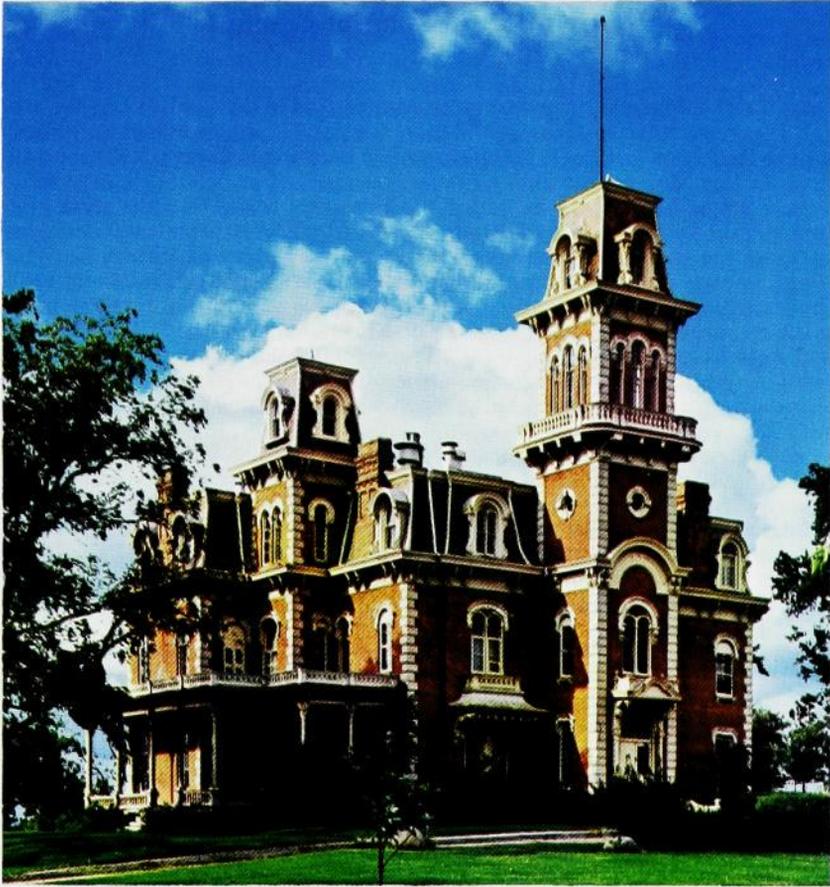
Iowa was then 20 years old, with a population of 7,000, as compared to today's total of nearly 3,000,000. Allen spared no expense in building his dream mansion. It reportedly cost some \$250,000 to build and furnish.

Designed by Chicago architect W. W. Boyington, Terrace Hill remains one of the most outstanding examples of Victorian residential architecture in the Midwest. With the exception of the Michigan Avenue Waterworks Tower, most of Boyington's other works were destroyed by the great Chicago fire.

Upon completion of Terrace Hill, the Allens held a combined 15th wedding anniversary and housewarming celebration. The party cost more than \$10,000 and was considered one of the most elaborate social events of the time. More than 600 guests from New York, Washington and the Middle West attended. Frederick Marion Hubbell, subsequent owner of Terrace Hill, was among the guests in attendance that evening.

In 1873, Allen left Des Moines for Chicago where he had purchased the controlling interest in the Cook County National Bank. The bank failed in January 1875 and Allen met financial disaster. To settle with his creditors, Allen sold most of his assets, including 22 of the 30 acres of the Terrace Hill tract.

The future of the mansion itself was uncertain until May 1884 when Hubbell managed to purchase the property for \$60,000 (a fifth of its original cost).



### Terrace Hill

Hubbell loved Terrace Hill with a passion and wanted to preserve it forever, if possible. In 1903, at the age of 63, he set up a trust to safeguard his enormous holdings for his heirs. He stipulated that Terrace Hill should be maintained as a home for the oldest living male heir in the Hubbell family if that person so desired.

The last family member to live in the spacious 21-room mansion, Mrs. Grover Hubbell, left Terrace Hill in 1957 after the death of her husband. Since then, eligible male descendants have chosen not to live there.

Subsequently, with court approval, the Hubbell heirs were permitted to purchase the home from the family trust and on Aug. 24, 1971, formally presented Terrace Hill to the state of Iowa. That fall, Gov. Robert D. Ray appointed a 35-member commission to make recommendations for the home's use.

Headed by George Mills and later by Dick Graeme, the Terrace Hill Planning Commission recommended that Terrace Hill be used as a governor's residence. The General Assembly approved that recommendation and Ray signed into law on April 18, 1972, an "Act Relating to the Planning for and Conversion of Terrace Hill for Use as Governor's Mansion." The commission appointed William J. Wagner, noted artist of Iowa landmarks, as the official architect with instructions that the land and building comprising Terrace Hill be preserved basically unchanged.

A master plan coordinating eight acres of land—including the carriage house—with Terrace Hill, has been given extensive study and preparation. The Terrace Hill Society, however, has been founded for the purpose of raising funds and providing assistance in the restoration and furnishing of this historic home which belongs to all Iowans.

## Growth of the Capitol Complex

Originally, the whole state government was housed in the Capitol, but departments through the years have outgrown it. There are now 17 state-owned buildings on or adjacent to the capitol grounds, one state owned building housing I.P.B.N. and 10 other buildings in Des Moines in which space is leased.

The first major building to be added to the capitol group was the state historical building, planned originally in 1896 to house the Aldrich historical collection, but now the home of the state historical department and a variety of library and museum functions. Known as the Historical Memorial and Art Building, it is 260 by 110 feet in size, built at the turn of the century and enlarged by an addition in 1908.

The limited area of the capitol grounds became a major political issue, and the 35th General Assembly in 1913 set up a tax to raise \$3,000,000 to purchase lots, buildings and residences to clear the way for expansion to 93½ acres. The land was landscaped, drives were put in, and a system of lighting was installed to enhance the beauty of the Capitol.

The six-story-and-basement Lucas office building, 120 by 246 feet in size, was started with an appropriation of \$1,650,000 by the 49th General Assembly. The first occupancy was completed when the Department of Public Instruction moved April 24, 1952. Total cost of the building was \$4,935,892. A tunnel from the new office building to the statehouse was completed early in 1953 at a cost of \$92,841.

The International Harvester Building, on the southwest corner of the state-house grounds, was bought in 1945. Total cost including remodeling of its five floors was \$541,972. This building now serves as a records and property center.

The Amos Hyatt school building, southeast on the grounds was remodeled for use of the Commerce Commission. After being condemned, the former school building was authorized for demolition.

Purchase of the old Y.M.C.A. building at Fourth Street and Keosauqua Way for \$300,000 was authorized by the 58th General Assembly in 1959. This building was remodeled for the Commission for the Blind.

The Iowa Employment Security Commission moved into a new office building in October 1963. The 59th General Assembly in 1961 financed construction in part by the use of non-refundable reserve funds accumulated from taxes paid by Iowa employers to the federal government for administration of the unemployment insurance program. The money, representing 85 percent of the \$1.7 million construction cost, will be returned to the Iowa Unemployment Trust Fund over a period of years by amortization grants by the federal government. The remainder of the building cost came from a \$75,000 appropriation from the state general funds and from an authorization allowing the use of \$225,000 from the Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System for its offices. The new building is at 1000 East Grand Ave. across from the statehouse. Its light gray exterior brick closely resembles the color of the stone walls of the Capitol, and emphasis on the vertical dimension keeps the three-story new building in harmony with the much taller statehouse.

The contour of the building was modified in 1971 by construction of a three-story addition to house the ever-expanding programs administered by the Iowa Employment Security Commission under the direction of the manpower administration.

The state of Iowa purchased the Valley Bank Building for \$400,000 on Dec. 14, 1967. In 1980 the building was sold to the city of Des Moines as a part of the project to develop the entire block. The city took possession in January of 1981 and demolished it.

The Iowa Vocational Rehabilitation Center at 1029 Des Moines St. is a division of the state Department of Public Instruction. It was first housed in the old wood-frame governors' mansion. In 1954-55 a brick addition was built. The present structure was begun in 1968 and an addition was added in 1970. A second addition was completed in 1980, now all divisions of Vocational Rehabilitation are under one roof.

The purchase of the Vehicle Dispatchers Building at Fourth and Walnut was authorized by the 64th General Assembly in the amount of \$350,880.

The Henry A. Wallace Building, occupying the entire block north of Grand Avenue between Pennsylvania and East Ninth streets, was completed in 1978. This building is sometimes referred to as the Agricultural Building reflecting the important role agriculture plays in contributing to the great vitality of Iowa. The Agriculture

Department as well as a number of other agencies also involved in the use of the land are housed in the building. The laboratory facilities provided for the Department of Agriculture, State Hygenics Laboratory and Bureau of Criminal Investigation are second to none in the entire country. The Herbert Hoover State Office Building was also completed in 1978. This building located south of Walnut between East Thirteenth and East Fourteenth streets, is more of a general office building and also houses the Centralized Data Processing Division. Concurrent with the construction of these two large buildings, a new Central Energy Plant was constructed at the south end of East Thirteenth Street. This facility provides for steam and chilled water for most all buildings on the Capitol Complex through the tunnel system that also serves as pedestrian connections. The first phase of the remodeling of the Lucas Building was completed in 1981. This phase provided for the complete remodeling of the sixth and fifth floors as well as modernizing the mechanical and electrical systems in the building. It also provided availability to the handicapped by remodeling the east entrance into the building as well as installing an elevator that permits handicapped access to the pedestrian tunnel system. When the other floors are remodeled, the Lucas Building will have been brought up to the building standards of the 1980s.

### The Capitol Building

Members of the 5th General Assembly, meeting in Iowa City in 1855, determined that the permanent site of a new state Capitol should be within "two miles of the junction of the Des Moines and Raccoon Rivers."

Legislation for the construction of a permanent statehouse was first enacted on April 3, 1868, with final legislative approval given on April 8, 1870. The cornerstone of the Capitol was laid on Sept. 29, 1873. The stone was brought from Buchanan County. Forty items were placed in it including \$40.55 in gold and silver coins and a membership list of the Monroe Cornet Band. The building was dedicated in 1884 with construction brought to a close in 1886. The cost was \$2,873,294.50. Expenditures were increased to a total of \$3,296,256 by repairs, restoration and redecoration following a fire in the north wing on Jan. 4, 1904.

The statehouse of Iowa is a massive building. It measures 363 feet 8 inches from north to south and 246 feet 11 inches from east to west. Its golden dome rises 275 feet above the ground floor. With a diameter of 80 feet, the golden dome is said to be the largest of its kind in the country and is overlaid with 23 carat gold.

The exterior of the building is entirely of stone, with elaborate columns and handsomely designed cornices and capitals. The substructure is of dark Iowa stone topped by a heavy course of vari-colored granite cut from glacial boulders gathered from Iowa prairies. The superstructure, or main part of the building, is of buff colored sandstone from quarries along the Mississippi River in Missouri. Twenty-nine kinds of marble were used in the finishing of the state house, 22 foreign marbles and domestic marbles from Tennessee, New York and Vermont.

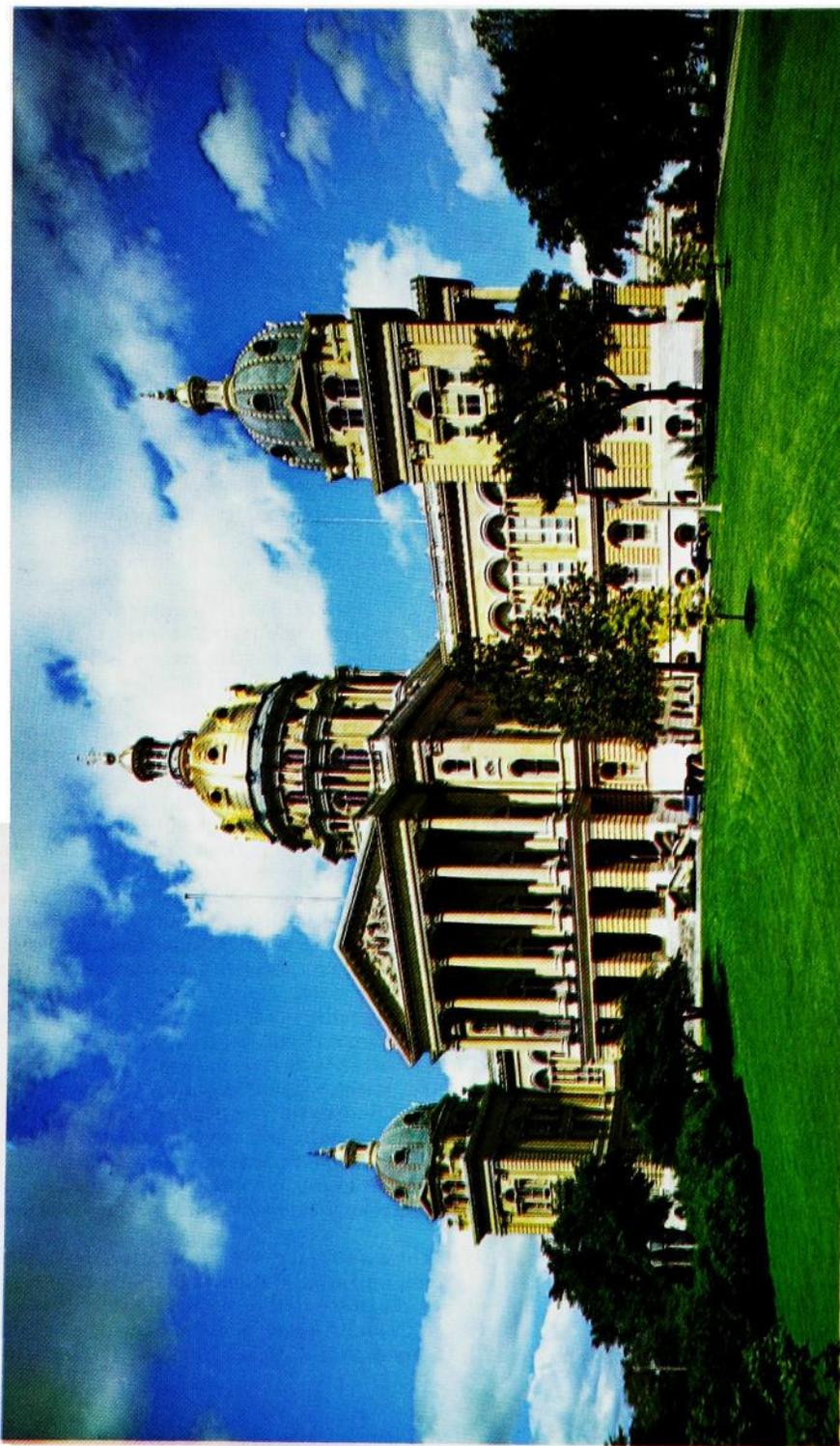
The marble Grand Stairway between the second and third floors is the focal point of the building. Up these steps the chief magistrate of the state is escorted to address the legislative branch of government. Down these steps newly inaugurated governors have led their official parties to begin gala balls in the majestic rotunda.

Around the rotunda, which measures nearly 67 feet in diameter, are four cases of regimental flags of Iowa Civil War companies. Others contain flags carried in the Spanish-American War and World War I.

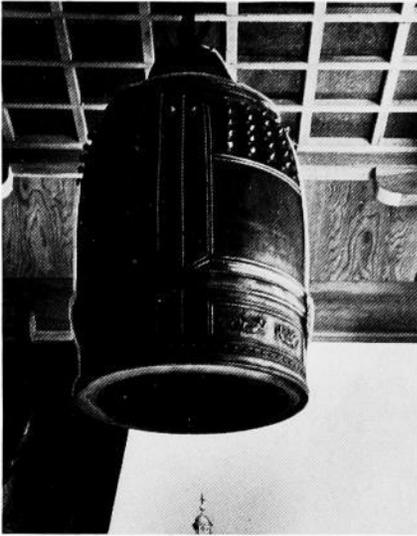
The Supreme Court occupies the west side of the north corridor. Here, nine justices presently preside over the high court of the state of Iowa.

The Capitol also houses the offices of the governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer, attorney general and secretary of agriculture, the state Senate and House of Representatives and the law library. Other offices of state government are found in the Capitol and in the state office building, state historical building and other buildings on and adjacent to the Capitol grounds and in downtown Des Moines.

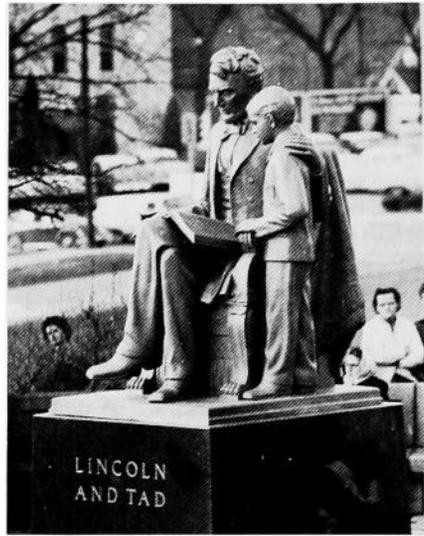
The original 17 acres of the Capitol site have been expended to approximately 165 acres. Thirty thousand plants, with 150 varieties of flowers, flourish on what will be the world's largest capitol setting when the work of the Capitol Planning Commission is completed.



THE CAPITOL



The Japanese Bell



Lincoln and Tad

### Striking Monuments

The most striking monument on the Capitol grounds is the granite shaft rising 145 feet, erected to the memory of the soldiers and sailors of the Civil War. The heroic bronze figure "Victory" is predominant, while at the base there are four groups representing different branches of the military or naval service, and numerous historical plaques and medallion portraits of typical soldiers. The original design was by Harriet A. Ketcham, and work was commenced in 1894. A small and appropriate memorial to Christopher Columbus, erected by Iowa citizens of Italian ancestry, stands nearby.

Gen. Grenville Dodge erected a monument honoring Iowa's longtime Sen. William B. Allison. This is an allegorical design of heroic dimensions, depicting civic duties in the public service, and it is encompassed by a flower bed.

West of the Capitol is an impressive bronze statuary group depicting the pioneer. The cannon and mortar on the grounds are of Civil War days. The grave of Wilson A. Scott, one of those who gave the state the Capitol grounds, is near where he lived and is appropriately marked. A bronze cannon taken in the Spanish-American War and the headpiece of the Battleship Iowa are near the historical building. A granite block dedicated to the soldiers of the Spanish-American War also stands on the plaza east of the Capitol.

In 1950, the fine record of Iowa citizens in war bond drives was rewarded with the presentation of a replica of the Liberty Bell, and it is stationed just across the street west of the State Office Building. Boy Scouts presented a replica in miniature of the Statue of Liberty, and it is erected between Grand Avenue and the parking area east of the Capitol. A stone erected by the W.R.C. in honor of Crocker Post No. 12, Department of Iowa, was set in 1944.

## 20-Year Building Plan

The 61st General Assembly in 1965 adopted a master plan and guide for the future expansion and development of the state capitol grounds. This was the plan presented by the Capitol Planning Commission, as directed by the 60th General Assembly. It was entitled "Planning for 20 years."

Three steps toward carrying out the plan were taken by the 61st General Assembly, as follows:

1. Adoption of the plan.
2. Authorization for purchase of land by the state executive council. The proposed addition to extend east to East Fourteenth Street, north to Des Moines Street and south to the railroad tracks.
3. Appropriation of \$3,000,000 for a new state office building. A legislative advisory committee was named to act with the executive council to employ architects, approve plans and let contracts.

The additional land was acquired and construction of the new state office building was begun in 1966 and completed in 1968. The new building was named after James W. Grimes, Iowa's third governor, who went on the the U.S. Senate. The Department of Public Instruction, Merit Employment and several divisions of the Department of General Services presently occupy most of the space in the Grimes Building.

Other proposals of the 20-Year Plan have been accomplished:

Consolidation of the Vocational Rehabilitation division with new construction completed in 1970.

Razing of the Amos Hyatt Building, the Kasson Building and most of the buildings that were acquired with the acquisition of the additional land.

Continuing landscaping of the Capitol Complex.

The first session of the 65th General Assembly in 1973 appropriated \$5,000,000 for an additional office building and \$100,000 to develop plans for an additional building to house the Department of Agriculture and consolidate all the state laboratory facilities.

These plans were developed and the second session of the 65th General Assembly appropriated \$7,800,000 for the construction of this building. The second session also increased the appropriation for the additional office building to \$12,500,000 and appropriated \$100,000 to the Capitol Mall, an underground parking garage and a centralized cafeteria.

Building costs inflated at a rapid rate in 1974 and it was necessary for the first session of the 66th General Assembly to appropriate an additional \$3,000,000 for the construction of the two new office buildings. There was considerable discussion in regard to naming these buildings and it was decided that the building for the Agricultural Department would be named the Henry A. Wallace Building. The Capitol Planning Commission sponsored a state-wide contest to choose the other name—the Herbert Hoover State Office Building.

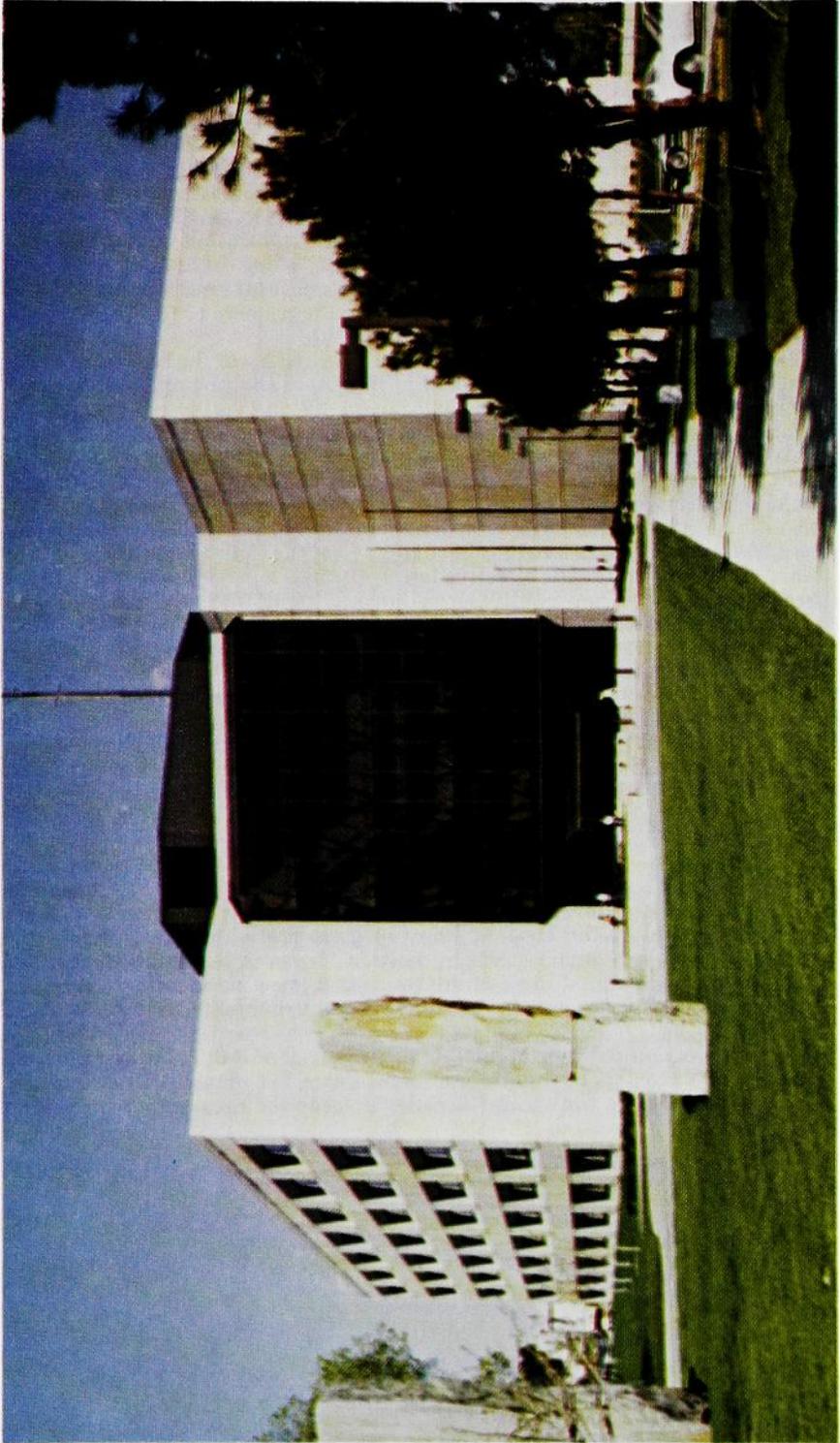
Ground was broken for the Henry A. Wallace Building July 24, 1975, and it was completed in 1978. Bids were opened for the Herbert Hoover State Office Building, September 19, 1975. This building was completed early in 1978.

The Capitol Planning Commission developed plans for a new central power plant which was completed and placed in operation in 1978. The power plant plans included a solar energy demonstration project which was completed in 1979.

The present Capitol Planning Commission was appropriated \$100,000 by the 68th General Assembly to plan a new State Historical Building.



**THE HENRY A. WALLACE BUILDING**



THE HOOVER BUILDING

## The Government of Iowa

The government of the state of Iowa is based upon a constitution adopted by the people and upon statute laws enacted from time to time by the General Assembly.

Iowa has always used the separation of powers doctrine, dividing the governmental authority into its legislative, executive and judicial components. Iowa has had two state constitutions, the first approved in 1846, the second in 1857. Only eight states are now using constitutions adopted prior to the Iowa Constitution of 1857.

The Iowa Constitution's "Bill of Rights," Article I, is one of the best sections of the state constitution. It has been used as a reference guide for the model state constitution written by the National Municipal League and by the framers of the 1948 New Jersey Constitution.

**The Electorate — Voter Qualifications —** 1. Every citizen of the United States of the age of 18 years or older who is a resident of this state shall be an eligible elector. 2. Every qualified elector of this state shall have only one voting residence. 3. Every citizen of the United States of the age of 18 or older is presumed to have a residence some place in the United States for the purpose of voting for president and vice president of the United States. 4. A person's residence, for voting purposes only, is the place which he declares is his home with the intent to remain there permanently or for a definite or indefinite or undeterminable length of time. 5. Every eligible elector shall be registered pursuant to the provisions of chapter 48 of the Code to qualify to vote in any election. (Applicable statewide effective [Jan. 1, 1975.]) If a person who meets the above requirements moves to a new residence, within or without the state, and does not meet the voter requirements at his new residence, he may vote at his former precinct in Iowa until he meets the voter requirements of his new residence. However, a person who has moved to a new residence and fails to register to vote at his new residence after becoming eligible to do so shall not thereafter be entitled to vote at his former precinct in Iowa. **NOTE:** There is no longer any voter durational residency requirement in Iowa, but a voter must meet the above qualifications. The last day to register to vote for any specific election is 10 days prior to that election. Registration remains open at all times for future elections. Persons convicted of infamous crimes and those declared idiotic or insane are disfranchised. The rights of women to vote in Iowa is based upon the 19th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution.

**Election Days —** The regular elections for national, state, district and county officers are held on the Tuesday following the first Monday of November of the even numbered years. Candidates with a few exceptions, are nominated at the primary election held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June preceding the general election. Provision is also made for nominations by petition or convention. Political parties must use the primary for nominating candidates, but in case no candidate receives the necessary 35 percent of the primary, a convention may nominate. (Sec. 43.52 & 43.65 as amended.)

The regular election date for municipal officers is the first Tuesday following the first Monday of November of the odd-numbered years. If a municipal primary election is necessary it is held on the second Tuesday prior to the regular municipal election.

## **Local Government**

### **County Officials**

The state of Iowa is divided into 99 counties, the boundaries of which may not be changed unless the change is approved by the voters of each county concerned. A board of supervisors consisting of three or five members is the chief administrative agency in the county. They appoint a county engineer, county home steward, medical examiner, county welfare director and other administrative officials. In addition, an auditor, who is clerk of the board of supervisors; a sheriff; county attorney; recorder; treasurer; and clerk of the District Court are elected by the voters, with terms of four years. The supervisors are also authorized to create the office of public defender to represent accused persons unable to pay for their own attorneys.

### **Local Functions**

The Iowa county is a quasi-political corporation which collects municipal, school, county and state taxes, enforces state laws, has charge of poor relief and certain other welfare activities, and shares with the state highway commission on the management of the roads and bridges in the county.

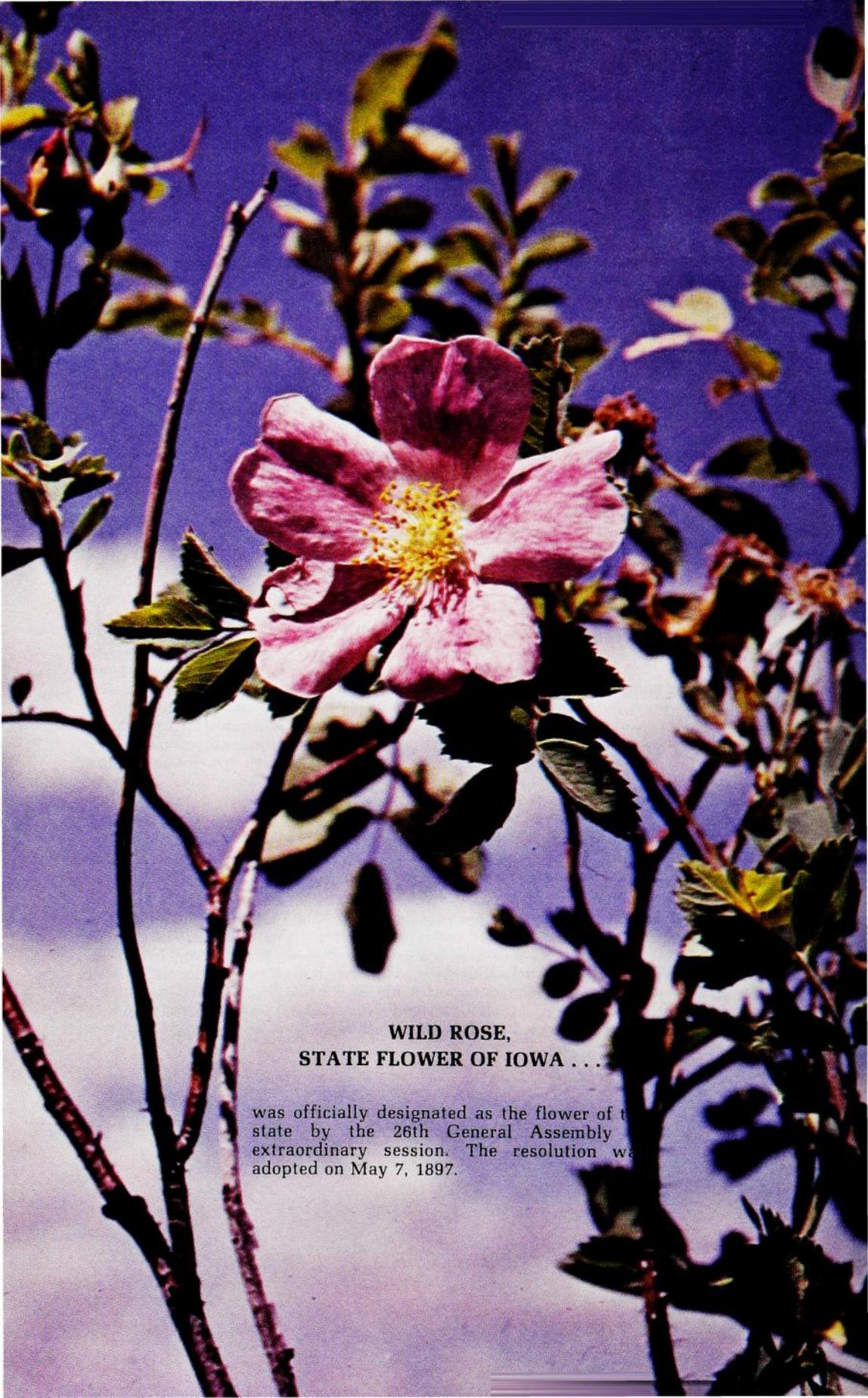
Townships which in earlier days were effective units of local government within the counties, have lost almost all of their functions, except for operation of fire departments and cemeteries.

## **City Government**

The laws of Iowa also authorize the incorporation of cities and towns. These municipalities derive their powers from the constitution in local matters except for the power to tax, which is granted by the General Assembly. Four cities and towns are governed by special charters granted before the adoption of the present constitution which forbids such acts of incorporation. Four cities have the commission form of government, six have adopted the city manager plan by popular election, two have home rule charters which provide for a city manager, 25 others have a city manager by ordinance, and 38 have city administrators. The commissioners are elected by the voters under the commission form and constitute the mayor and council. The city manager or city administrator is appointed by the council. In 876 other municipalities, the government is by the mayor-council system, in which the mayor and members of the council are elected by the voters for two-year or four-year terms.

### **City Councils**

The council is the policy-making body in municipal government and it is also the chief administrative agency in the major-council cities. The mayor presides over the council, although he is not a member, and has the power to veto acts of the council subject to a two-thirds majority vote over his veto. He supervises municipal activities and appoints certain officers, including the marshal or chief of police, the city health officer, members of the police and fire departments, and other officials that the council may direct him to appoint. The city solicitor and clerk, and in some cases the engineer and members of the zoning board of adjustment are chosen by the council.



**WILD ROSE,  
STATE FLOWER OF IOWA . . .**

was officially designated as the flower of the state by the 26th General Assembly extraordinary session. The resolution was adopted on May 7, 1897.



**EASTERN GOLDFINCH,  
STATE BIRD OF IOWA . . .**

adopted by the 45th General Assembly, by a concurrent resolution on March 22, 1933. The bird is often called a wild canary.

## Taxation

Taxation in Iowa is derived from several different sources. It is a multiple tax system, and based largely on the tax media listed in the table below showing fiscal year collections of the Department of Revenue and calendar year property taxes levied by local governments.

|                              | 1976              | 1977              | 1978             | 1979             | 1980              |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Individual Income Tax ...    | \$ 450,138,937.10 | \$ 507,873,329.35 | \$583,623,047.22 | \$688,500,937.27 | \$ 719,217,461.39 |
| Corporation Income Tax ...   | 82,722,096.76     | 96,271,874.89     | 130,225,460.42*  | 149,270,403.36*  | 152,243,950.40*   |
| Sales Tax .....              | 269,602,998.40    | 302,601,196.71    | 327,574,479.42   | 368,566,777.77   | 393,900,049.76    |
| Use Tax .....                | 86,438,234.78     | 101,027,093.10    | 109,097,442.79   | 119,896,337.37   | 120,611,466.09    |
| Cigarette Tax .....          | 45,128,988.82     | 45,513,035.90     | 46,222,318.15    | 45,440,208.51    | 45,686,621.76     |
| Inheritance Tax .....        | 28,270,222.53     | 33,068,192.38     | 36,808,113.69    | 40,717,392.94    | 47,671,508.73     |
| Chain Store Tax .....        | 64,872.05         | 67,476.24         | 117,169.94       | 89,035.32        | 27,961.95**       |
| Equipment Tax .....          | 125,464.67        | 116,693.42        | 91,583.81        | 1,684,986.63     | 967,899.15        |
| Tabacco Products Tax ...     | 769,591.18        | 764,031.87        | 780,294.67       | 810,018.33       | 862,499.69        |
| Insurance Premium Tax ...    | 26,798,999.36     | 30,927,855.73     | 35,855,737.77    | 39,420,717.17    | 43,759,983.92     |
| Real Estate Transfer Tax ... | 1,958,402.21      | 2,601,121.47      | 3,013,223.60     | 3,077,052.69     | 2,984,125.52      |
| Motor Vehicle Fuels Tax ...  | 137,391,831.41    | 142,104,426.73    | 143,125,000.85   | 170,886,232.88   | 178,050,670.45    |
| Franchise Tax .....          | 6,700,237.73      | 9,436,661.79      | 12,449,073.70*   | 13,760,807.64*   | 15,685,247.30*    |
| Property Taxes Levied ....   | 878,632,214.73    | 993,153,963.28    | 1,058,347,585.52 | 1,136,675,917.87 | 1,210,525,794.00  |

\* Includes Corporation Income and Franchise Tax reflect effects of transaction to estimated payment program.

\*\* Chain Store Tax repealed effective June 30, 1979.

The property tax is assessed by county and city assessors with the exception of public utilities (such as railroads, gas lines, telephone and telegraph lines) which are assessed by the Department of Revenue. The Department of Revenue assists county and city assessors in the administration and equalization of personal and real property. Also, the department assists the assessors in recommendations of value on personal property. Numerous other duties are performed by the department, including those defined under Chapter 421, Code of Iowa.

## Budgets Prepared and Submitted

**Preparation**—All taxing authorities except townships must at least twenty days prior to March 15 of each year prepare a budget of anticipated expenditures and estimated amount to be raised by taxation by funds.

**Certification**—After a hearing and the local board's decision, budgets are certified to the county auditor not later than March 15. (24.17)

**Submitted to State Appeal Board**—As soon as taxes are certified by each local board and have been computed by the county auditor, he shall forward a copy of each budget, together with a summary of all budgets to the State Appeal Board.

**County Budget**—On or before July 31 of each year, each county is required to appropriate in detail anticipated expenditures for every office or department for each and every purpose for which expenditures are authorized or demanded. The budget in detail must be completed and adopted by June 30 of the preceding fiscal year. This procedure is appropriating in detail the budget certified in March by funds.

**State**—On or before September 1 next prior to each biennial legislative session, all departments and establishments of the government shall transmit to the state comptroller estimates of their expenditure requirements for each fiscal year of the ensuing biennium.

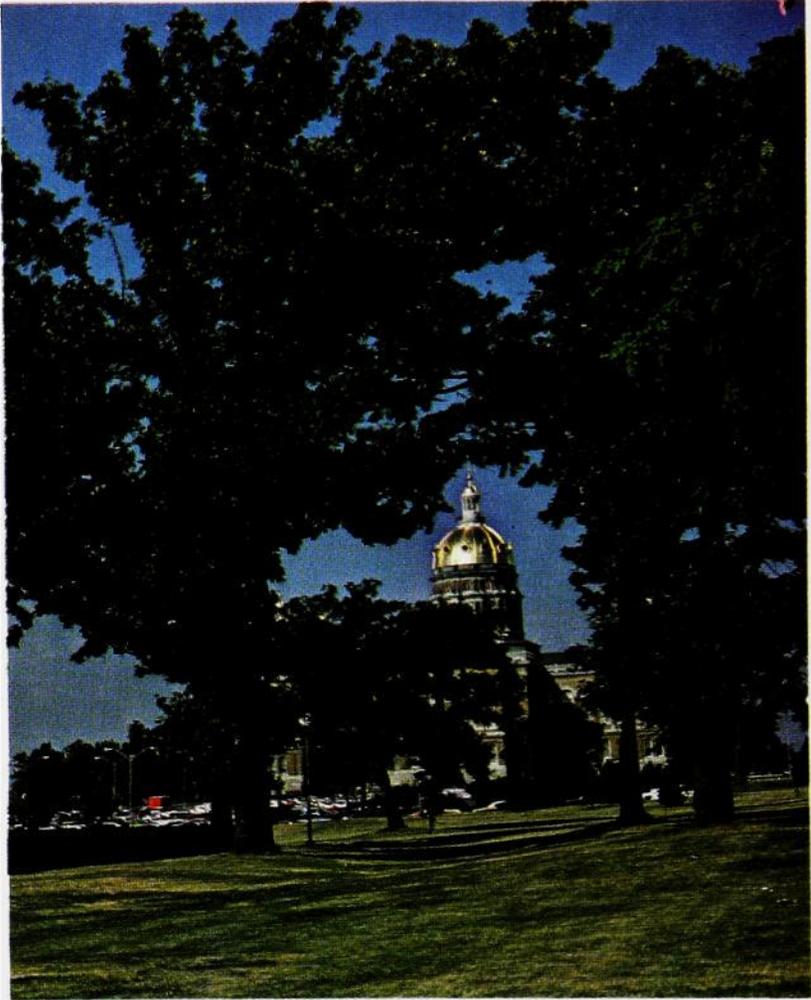
The comptroller shall prepare and file in his office, on or before the first day of December of each even-numbered year, a state budget report.

Not later than February 1 of the year of each biennial legislative session, the governor shall transmit to the legislature a document to be known as a budget, setting forth his financial program for each of the fiscal years of the ensuing biennium.

### Origin and Naming of Iowa Counties

Of the two dates given for each county, the first is the date of establishment, when the county was put on the map; the second is when county government was organized and became effective. While population was sparse, an unorganized county might be attached to a neighboring organized county for purposes of administration. As settlement moved west, the Legislature established 50 so-called "paper counties" in 1851, completing the theoretical roster of 99 counties, but in many of them it was a matter of years before county governments were organized. In some instances, the dates are significant of changes in county names or boundaries. This information was collected by LeRoy G. Pratt for his book, *The Counties and Courthouses of Iowa*.

| County      | Dates |      | Named in honor of  |
|-------------|-------|------|--|
| Adair       | 1851  | 1855 | Gen. John Adair, War of 1812; sixth governor of Kentucky   |
| Adams       | 1851  | 1853 | President John Adams, second president of United States  |
| Allamakee   | 1847  | 1849 | Allan Makee, Indian trader   |
| Appanoose   | 1843  | 1846 | Famous Sac and Fox Indian chief  |
| Audubon     | 1851  | 1855 | John James Audubon, eminent naturalist   |
| Benton      | 1837  | 1846 | Sen. Thomas Hart Benton of Missouri  |
| Black Hawk  | 1843  | 1853 | Famous chief of Sac and Fox Indians  |
| Boone       | 1846  | 1849 | Nathan Boone, son of Daniel Boone, army officer in the territory   |
| Bremer      | 1851  | 1853 | Fredricka Bremer, Swedish traveler and author  |
| Buchanan    | 1837  | 1846 | James Buchanan, 15th president of United States  |
| Buena Vista | 1851  | 1858 | Final victory of Gen. Taylor in Mexican War  |
| Butler      | 1851  | 1854 | Gen. William O. Butler, Mexican War  |
| Calhoun     | 1851  | 1855 | Sen. John Calhoun, vice president of United States   |
| Carroll     | 1851  | 1855 | Charles Carroll, signer, Declaration of Independence   |
| Cass        | 1851  | 1853 | Sen. Lewis Cass, Michigan  |
| Cedar       | 1837  | 1838 | Red Cedar River which runs through county  |
| Cerro Gordo | 1851  | 1855 | Famous battlefield of war with Mexico  |
| Cherokee    | 1851  | 1857 | Famous southern Indian tribe   |
| Chickasaw   | 1851  | 1854 | Prominent Indian Nation of the South   |
| Clarke      | 1846  | 1851 | James Clarke, governor of the territory  |
| Clay        | 1851  | 1858 | Lt. Col. Henry Clay Jr., of Kentucky, who fell in battle of Buena Vista  |
| Clayton     | 1837  | 1838 | Sen. John Middleton Clayton of Delaware  |
| Clinton     | 1837  | 1840 | De Witt Clinton, fifth governor of New York  |
| Crawford    | 1851  | 1853 | Wm. H. Crawford, secretary of the treasury and secretary of war  |
| Dallas      | 1846  | 1847 | George Mifflin Dallas, vice president of United States   |
| Davis       | 1843  | 1844 | Rep. Garret Davis, Kentucky  |
| Decatur     | 1846  | 1850 | Commodore Stephen Decatur, distinguished naval officer, War of 1812  |
| Delaware    | 1837  | 1841 | State of Delaware  |
| Des Moines  | 1834  | 1834 | The river by that name   |
| Dickinson   | 1851  | 1857 | Sen. Daniel S. Dickinson of New York   |
| Dubuque     | 1834  | 1934 | Julien DuBuque, first permanent white settler in Iowa  |
| Emmet       | 1851  | 1859 | Robert Emmet, Irish patriot  |
| Fayette     | 1837  | 1847 | Marquis de La Fayette  |
| Floyd       | 1851  | 1854 | Sgt. Charles Floyd of Lewis and Clark's expedition, died 1804, buried on banks of Missouri. First white man whose death and burial in Iowa are on record |
| Franklin    | 1851  | 1855 | Benjamin Franklin  |
| Fremont     | 1847  | 1850 | Gen. John Charles Fremont, Mexican War   |
| Greene      | 1851  | 1854 | Gen. Nathaniel Greene, Revolutionary War   |
| Grundy      | 1851  | 1856 | Sen. Felix Grundy, Tennessee   |
| Guthrie     | 1851  | 1851 | Capt. Edwin Guthrie, Iowa volunteers, Mexican War  |
| Hamilton    | 1856  | 1857 | Sen. Wm. W. Hamilton, president, Iowa Senate   |
| Hancock     | 1851  | 1858 | John Hancock, president, Continental Congress  |
| Hardin      | 1851  | 1853 | Col. John J. Hardin, Illinois, killed in Mexican War   |



**THE OAK, OFFICIAL STATE TREE . . .**  
for the state of Iowa, was so designated by a  
resolution of March 13, 1961, adopted by the  
59th General Assembly.



**GEODE, STATE ROCK OF IOWA . . .**  
adopted by the 62nd General Assembly by a  
House joint resolution. The resolution was  
signed by the secretary of state on March 13,  
1967.

| <b>County</b> | <b>Dates</b> |      | <b>Named in honor of</b>   |
|---------------|--------------|------|--|
| Harrison      | 1851         | 1853 | William Henry Harrison, ninth president of the United States.  |
| Henry         | 1836         | 1837 | Henry Dodge, governor of Wisconsin territory   |
| Howard        | 1851         | 1855 | Gen. Tilghman A. Howard of Indiana   |
| Humboldt      | 1857         | 1857 | Baron Friedrich Heinnch Alexander von Humboldt, German scientist   |
| Ida           | 1851         | 1858 | Eliphalet Price, government surveyor, suggested name   |
| Iowa          | 1843         | 1945 | River that crosses county  |
| Jackson       | 1837         | 1838 | Andrew Jackson, seventh president of United States   |
| Jasper        | 1846         | 1846 | Sgt. William Jasper, Revolutionary War   |
| Jefferson     | 1839         | 1839 | Thomas Jefferson, third president of United States   |
| Johnson       | 1837         | 1838 | Col. Richard Mentor Johnson, vice president of United States   |
| Jones         | 1837         | 1839 | George Wallace Jones, first delegate in Congress from Wisconsin territory  |
| Keokuk        | 1837         | 1844 | Keokuk, chief of Sac tribe   |
| Kossuth       | 1851         | 1855 | Louis Kossuth, Hungarian patriot leader  |
| Lee           | 1836         | 1836 | William Elliott Lee of the New York Land Company, owners of extensive interests in the half breed tract of this county |
| Linn          | 1837         | 1839 | Sen. Lewis Field Linn, Missouri  |
| Louisa        | 1836         | 1837 | Louisa Massey of Dubuque   |
| Lucas         | 1846         | 1849 | Robert Lucas, first governor of Iowa territory   |
| Lyon          | 1851         | 1872 | Brig. Gen. Nathaniel Lyon, Civil War   |
| Madison       | 1846         | 1849 | James Madison, fourth president of United States   |
| Mahaska       | 1843         | 1844 | Chief of the Ioway tribe   |
| Marion        | 1845         | 1845 | Gen. Francis Marion, Revolutionary War   |
| Marshall      | 1846         | 1849 | John Marshall, fourth chief justice of United States   |
| Mills         | 1851         | 1851 | Maj. Frederick Mills, Iowa officer in Mexican War  |
| Mitchell      | 1851         | 1854 | John Mitchell, Irish refugee of 1848   |
| Monona        | 1851         | 1854 | An Indian origin   |
| Monroe        | 1843         | 1845 | James Monroe, fifth president of United States   |
| Montgomery    | 1851         | 1853 | Gen. Richard Montgomery, killed in assault at Quebec, 1775   |
| Muscatine     | 1836         | 1837 | Island forming feature of this and Louisa County   |
| O'Brien       | 1851         | 1860 | William Smith O'Brien, a leader for Irish independence in 1848   |
| Osceola       | 1851         | 1871 | Famous Seminole Indian chieftain   |
| Page          | 1847         | 1851 | Capt. John Page, 4th U.S. Infantry, mortally wounded in the battle of Palo Alto  |
| Palo Alto     | 1851         | 1858 | First battlefield victory of Mexican War   |
| Plymouth      | 1851         | 1858 | Landing place of the Mayflower settlers  |
| Pocahontas    | 1851         | 1859 | Virginia Indian princess   |
| Polk          | 1846         | 1846 | James Knox Polk, 11th president of the United States   |
| Pottawattamie | 1847         | 1848 | Indian tribe, former possessor of territory  |
| Poweshiek     | 1843         | 1848 | Prominent chief of Fox-Mesquakie Indians   |
| Ringgold      | 1847         | 1855 | Maj. Samuel Ringgold, mortally wounded in Mexican War  |
| Sac           | 1851         | 1856 | Indian tribe   |
| Scott         | 1837         | 1837 | Maj. Gen. Winfield Scott, negotiated first treaty purchasing lands in Iowa from Indians                                |
| Shelby        | 1851         | 1853 | Gen. Isaac Shelby, first governor of Kentucky  |
| Sioux         | 1851         | 1860 | Indian tribe   |
| Story         | 1846         | 1853 | Joseph Story, associate justice of U. S. Supreme Court   |
| Tama          | 1843         | 1853 | Taimah, Fox chief  |
| Taylor        | 1847         | 1851 | Gen. Zachary Taylor, 12th president of United States   |
| Union         | 1851         | 1853 | Union of the states  |
| Van Buren     | 1836         | 1837 | Martin Van Buren, eighth president of United States  |
| Wapello       | 1843         | 1844 | Chief of Fox Indian tribes   |

| <b>County</b> | <b>Dates</b> |      | <b>Named in honor of</b>  |
|---------------|--------------|------|---|
| Warren        | 1846         | 1849 | Gen. Joseph Warren of Revolutionary War   |
| Washington    | 1839         | 1839 | George Washington, first president of United States                                       |
| Wayne         | 1846         | 1851 | Gen. Anthony Wayne of Revolutionary War   |
| Webster       | 1853         | 1853 | Daniel Webster  |
| Shelby        | 1851         | 1853 | Gen. Isaac Shelby, first governor of Kentucky   |
| Sioux         | 1851         | 1860 | Indian tribe  |
| Story         | 1846         | 1853 | Joseph Story, associate justice of U. S. Supreme Court                                    |
| Tama          | 1843         | 1853 | Taimah, Fox chief   |
| Taylor        | 1847         | 1851 | Gen. Zachary Taylor, 12th president of United States                                      |
| Union         | 1851         | 1853 | Union of the states   |
| Van Buren     | 1836         | 1837 | Martin Van Buren, eighth president of United States                                       |
| Wapello       | 1843         | 1844 | Chief of Fox Indian tribes  |
| Warren        | 1846         | 1849 | Gen. Joseph Warren of Revolutionary War   |
| Washington    | 1839         | 1839 | George Washington, first president of United States                                       |
| Wayne         | 1846         | 1851 | Gen. Anthony Wayne of Revolutionary War   |
| Webster       | 1853         | 1853 | Daniel Webster  |
| Winnebago     | 1851         | 1857 | Indian tribe  |
| Winneshiek    | 1847         | 1851 | Chief of the Winnebagoes  |
| Woodbury      | 1853         | 1853 | Levi Woodbury, noted statesman of New Hampshire   |
| Worth         | 1851         | 1858 | Maj. Gen. William J. Worth, Mexican War   |
| Wright        | 1851         | 1855 | Silas Wright, 12th governor of New York and also<br>Joseph A. Wright, governor of Indiana |



**GREAT SEAL OF IOWA . . .** was adopted in 1847 by act of the 1st General Assembly. It is retained in the custody of and under the control of the governor.



### IOWA STATE BANNER

On March 29, 1921, the 39th General Assembly adopted a resolution designating a design for a flag to be known as the "State Banner."

The banner was designed by Mrs. Dixie Cornell Gebhardt of Knoxville and sponsored by the Iowa Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution. It consists of three vertical stripes of blue, white and red, with the blue stripe nearest the staff and the white stripe in the center depicting a spreading eagle bearing in its beak blue streamers on which is inscribed in white letters the state motto, "Our liberties we prize, and our rights we will maintain." The word "Iowa" in red letters is just below the streamers.

### Iowa Centennial Memorial Foundation



**Iowa Statehood Centennial Commemorative Half Dollar**

The Iowa Centennial Memorial Foundation was created in 1948 by Gov. Robert D. Blue, to manage the \$198,000 collected from the sale of Iowa commemorative half dollars minted during Iowa's centennial year, 1947.

In accordance with Blue's executive order in 1948, the money was invested with half of the earnings added to the capital. The balance of the earnings is used to support scholarships for needy students and to confer the Iowa Award. The fund now stands at more than \$350,000. Five hundred, Iowa Centennial, half dollar coins will be sold in 1996 to help celebrate the 150th anniversary of the state. The remaining 500 coins will be sold in 2046 to help finance the state's bicentennial observance.

The Iowa Centennial Memorial Foundation is comprised of the governor, treasurer of state, attorney general, president of the state Board of Regents, former governors who have remained residents of Iowa, and four citizen trustees. The citizen trustees named by Blue in 1948 were: Ralph Evans, Davenport; Mary Humeston, Albia; Helen Mitchell, Council Bluffs; and John M. Henry, Des Moines. Citizen trustees since then include: Carl Cacciatori, Des Moines; Velma Fry, Vinton; and Charlotte Beck, Centerville. The latter three, with Henry, are the current citizen members.

### Iowa Award

The Iowa Award, the state's most prestigious honor, was created in 1951 and is funded and conferred by the Iowa Centennial Memorial Foundation. The award, which is granted approximately every five years, is given to notable persons of Iowa selected by the foundation.

Past Iowa Award recipients include: Herbert Hoover, Jay N. Darling, Drs. James Van Allen and Frank Spedding, Henry A. Wallace, Mamie Eisenhower, Dr. Karl King, Dr. Norman Borlaug and Monsignor Luigi Ligutti.

Pictures of the recipients hang in the reception room in the governor's office.

### Use of State Banner by Legislature

The 61st General Assembly, by Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 1, resolved: "That on each day when either the house or senate convenes that the state banner shall be raised on the flag poles directly over the chambers of either and that the state banner shall be lowered at each time the house or the senate adjourns for the day."

This usage replaces the prior employment of the U.S. flag for this purpose, which the legislative resolution declared to be improper.

Iowa Governors 1846 to Date

| Name                   | Date of Birth  | Place of Birth               | County of Residence | Date of Inauguration | Age of Inauguration | Years Served | Politics   | Date of Death  |
|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|
| Ansel Briggs           | Feb. 3, 1806   | Vermont                      | Jackson             | Dec. 3, 1846         | 40                  | 1846-1850    | Democrat   | May 5, 1881    |
| Stephen P. Hemstead    | Oct. 1, 1816   | New London, Connecticut      | Dubuque             | Dec. 4, 1850         | 38                  | 1850-1854    | Democrat   | Feb. 16, 1883  |
| James W. Grimes        | Oct. 27, 1805  | Deering, New Hampshire       | Des Moines          | Dec. 9, 1854         | 38                  | 1854-1858    | Whig       | Feb. 7, 1872   |
| Ralph P. Lowe          | Nov. 20, 1816  | Warren County, Ohio          | Muscatine           | Jan. 13, 1858        | 53                  | 1858-1860    | Republican | Dec. 22, 1863  |
| Samuel J. Kirkwood     | Dec. 20, 1813  | Hartford County, Maryland    | Johnson             | Jan. 11, 1860        | 47                  | 1860-1864    | Republican | Sept. 1, 1894  |
| William M. Stone       | Oct. 14, 1827  | Jefferson County, New York   | Marion              | Jan. 14, 1864        | 43                  | 1864-1868    | Republican | July 18, 1899  |
| Samuel Merrill         | Aug. 7, 1822   | Oxford County, Maine         | Clayton             | Jan. 16, 1868        | 46                  | 1868-1872    | Republican | Aug. 31, 1899  |
| Cyrus C. Carpenter     | Nov. 24, 1829  | Hartford, Pennsylvania       | Webster             | Jan. 11, 1872        | 43                  | 1872-1876    | Republican | May 29, 1898   |
| Samuel J. Kirkwood     | Dec. 20, 1813  | Hartford County, Maryland    | Johnson             | Jan. 13, 1876        | 63                  | 1876-1877    | Republican | Sept. 1, 1894  |
| Joshua G. Newbold      | May 12, 1830   | Fayette County, Pennsylvania | Henry               | Feb. 1, 1877         | 47                  | 1877-1878    | Republican | June 10, 1903  |
| John H. Gear           | April 7, 1825  | Ithaca, New York             | Des Moines          | Jan. 17, 1878        | 53                  | 1878-1882    | Republican | July 14, 1900  |
| Buren R. Sherman       | May 28, 1836   | Phelps, New York             | Benton              | Jan. 12, 1882        | 46                  | 1882-1886    | Republican | Nov. 11, 1904  |
| William Larrabee       | Jan. 20, 1832  | Ledyard, Connecticut         | Fayette             | Jan. 14, 1886        | 54                  | 1886-1890    | Republican | Nov. 16, 1912  |
| Horace Boies           | Dec. 7, 1827   | erie County, New York        | Black Hawk          | Feb. 27, 1890        | 63                  | 1890-1894    | Democrat   | April 4, 1923  |
| Frank D. Jackson       | Jan. 26, 1854  | Arcade, New York             | Polk                | Jan. 11, 1894        | 40                  | 1894-1896    | Republican | Nov. 16, 1938  |
| Francis M. Drake       | Dec. 20, 1830  | Rushville, Illinois          | Appanoose           | Jan. 16, 1896        | 66                  | 1896-1898    | Republican | Nov. 20, 1903  |
| Leslie M. Shaw         | Nov. 2, 1848   | Morristown, Vermont          | Crawford            | Jan. 13, 1898        | 50                  | 1898-1902    | Republican | Mar. 28, 1932  |
| Albert B. Cummins      | Feb. 15, 1850  | Green County, Pennsylvania   | Polk                | Jan. 16, 1902        | 52                  | 1902-1908    | Republican | July 30, 1926  |
| Warren Garst           | Dec. 4, 1850   | Dayton, Ohio                 | Carroll             | Nov. 24, 1908        | 58                  | 1908-1909    | Republican | Oct. 5, 1924   |
| Beryl F. Carroll       | Mar. 15, 1860  | Davis County, Iowa           | Davis               | Jan. 14, 1909        | 49                  | 1909-1913    | Republican | Dec. 16, 1939  |
| George W. Clarke       | Oct. 24, 1852  | Shelby County, Indiana       | Dallas              | Jan. 16, 1913        | 61                  | 1913-1917    | Republican | Nov. 28, 1936  |
| William L. Harding     | Oct. 3, 1877   | Oscola County, Iowa          | Woodbury            | Jan. 11, 1917        | 40                  | 1917-1921    | Republican | Dec. 17, 1934  |
| N.E. Kendall           | Mar. 17, 1868  | Lucas County, Iowa           | Montroe             | Jan. 13, 1921        | 53                  | 1921-1925    | Republican | Nov. 4, 1936   |
| John Hammill           | Oct. 14, 1875  | Linden, Wisconsin            | Hancock             | Jan. 15, 1925        | 50                  | 1925-1931    | Republican | April 6, 1936  |
| Daniel W. Turner       | Mar. 17, 1877  | Corning, Iowa                | Adams               | Jan. 15, 1931        | 53                  | 1931-1933    | Republican | April 15, 1969 |
| Clyde L. Herring       | May 3, 1879    | Jackson, Michigan            | Polk                | Jan. 12, 1933        | 53                  | 1933-1937    | Democrat   | Sept. 15, 1945 |
| Nelson G. Kraschel     | Oct. 27, 1889  | Macon, Illinois              | Shelby              | Jan. 14, 1937        | 48                  | 1937-1939    | Democrat   | Mar. 15, 1957  |
| George A. Wilson       | April 1, 1884  | Adair County, Iowa           | Polk                | Jan. 12, 1939        | 54                  | 1939-1943    | Republican | Sept. 8, 1953  |
| Bourke B. Hickenlooper | July 21, 1896  | Taylor County, Iowa          | Linn                | Jan. 14, 1943        | 47                  | 1943-1945    | Republican | Sept. 4, 1971  |
| Robert D. Blue         | Sept. 24, 1898 | Eggle Grove, Iowa            | Wright              | Jan. 11, 1945        | 46                  | 1945-1949    | Republican | Nov. 21, 1954  |
| William S. Beardsley   | May 13, 1901   | Beacon, Iowa                 | Warren              | Jan. 13, 1949        | 47                  | 1949-1954    | Republican | April 16, 1967 |
| Leo Elthon             | June 9, 1898   | Fertile, Iowa                | Worth               | Nov. 22, 1954        | 56                  | 1954-1955    | Republican |                |
| Leo A. Hoegh           | Mar. 30, 1908  | Audubon County, Iowa         | Lucas               | Jan. 13, 1955        | 46                  | 1955-1957    | Republican |                |
| Herschel C. Loveless   | May 11, 1911   | Hedrick, Iowa                | Wapello             | Jan. 17, 1957        | 46                  | 1957-1961    | Democrat   |                |
| Norman A. Erbe         | Oct. 25, 1919  | Boone, Iowa                  | Boone               | Jan. 12, 1961        | 41                  | 1961-1963    | Democrat   |                |
| Harold E. Hughes       | Feb. 10, 1922  | Ida Grove, Iowa              | Ida                 | Jan. 17, 1963        | 40                  | 1963-1969    | Democrat   |                |
| Robert D. Fulton       | May 13, 1929   | Waterloo, Iowa               | Black Hawk          | Jan. 1, 1969         | 39                  | 1969-1969    | Democrat   |                |
| Robert D. Ray          | Sept. 26, 1928 | Des Moines, Iowa             | Polk                | Jan. 16, 1969        | 40                  | 1969-        | Republican |                |

\*Samuel J. Kirkwood resigned Feb. 1, 1877, to become a candidate for the U.S. Senate, to which office he was elected. Lt. Gov. Joshua Newbold served his unexpired term.

Albert B. Cummins resigned Nov. 24, 1908, after election to the U.S. Senate and was succeeded by Lt. Gov. Warren Garst, who served the unexpired term.

Governor Beardsley was killed in a highway accident Nov. 21, 1954. Lt. Gov. Leo Elthon was sworn in as governor Nov. 22, 1954, and served until Jan. 13, 1955, when Leo A. Hoegh was inaugurated as governor.

Lt. Gov. Robert D. Fulton became Governor of Iowa when former Gov. Harold E. Hughes resigned that position to assume his new duties as U.S. Senator. Fulton served the unexpired term from Jan. 1 to Jan 16, 1969.

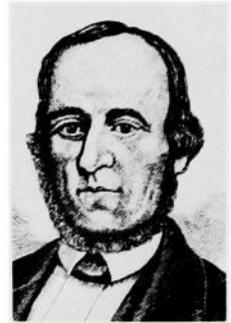
**Territorial Goveners**  
By Presidential Appointment



**Robert Lucas**  
1838-1841

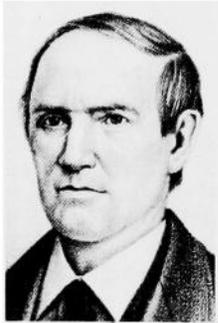


**John Chambers**  
1841-1845



**James Clarke**  
1845-1846

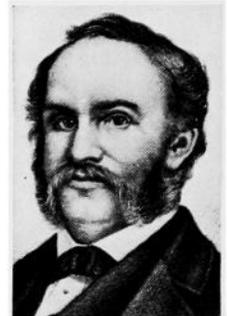
**Governors of Iowa**  
By Election



**Ansel Briggs (D)**  
1846-1850



**Stephen Hempstead (D)**  
1850-1854



**James W. Grimes (W)**  
1854-1858



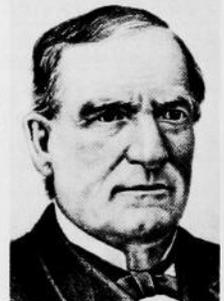
**R. P. Lowe (R)**  
1858-1860



**Saml. J. Kirkwood (R)**  
1860-1864 1876-1877



**W. M. Stone (R)**  
1864-1868



**Sam Merrill (R)**  
1868-1872

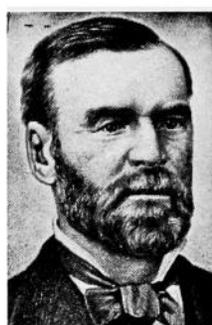
**Governors of Iowa — Continued**



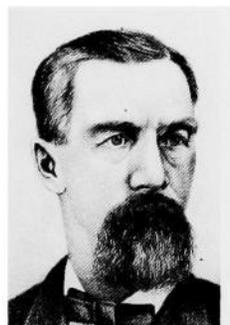
**C. C. Carpenter (R)**  
1872-1876



**J. G. Newbold (R)**  
1877-1878



**John H. Gear (R)**  
1878-1882



**Buren R. Sherman (R)**  
1882-1886



**Wm. Larrabee (R)**  
1886-1890



**Horace Boies (D)**  
1890-1894



**Frank D. Jackson (R)**  
1894-1896



**F. M. Drake (R)**  
1896-1898

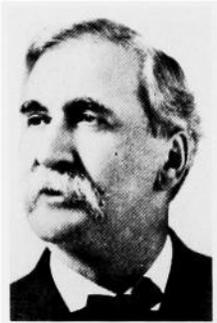


**L. M. Shaw (R)**  
1898-1902

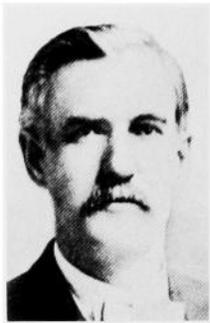


**A. B. Cummins (R)**  
1902-1908

**Governors of Iowa — Continued**



**Warren Garst (R)**  
1908-1909



**B. F. Carroll (R)**  
1909-1913



**Geo. W. Clarke (R)**  
1913-1917



**W. L. Harding (R)**  
1917-1921



**Nate Kendall (R)**  
1921-1925



**John Hammill (R)**  
1925-1931



**Dan W. Turner (R)**  
1931-1933



**Clyde Herring (D)**  
1933-1937



**Nels Kraschel (D)**  
1937-1939



**George Wilson (R)**  
1939-1943

**Governors of Iowa — Continued**



**B. Hickenlooper (R)**  
1943-1945



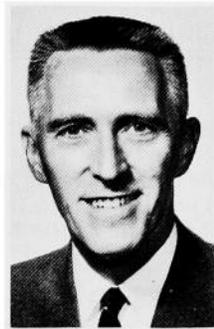
**Robert D. Blue (R)**  
1945-1949



**W. Beardsley (R)**  
1949-1954



**Leo Elthon (R)**  
1954-1955



**Leo A. Hoegh (R)**  
1955-1957



**H. C. Loveless (D)**  
1957-1961



**Norman A. Erbe (R)**  
1961-1963



**Harold E. Hughes (D)**  
1963-1969



**Robert D. Fulton (D)**  
1969-1969



**Robert Ray (R)**  
1969-

## TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS OF IOWA

### GOVERNORS

Robert Lucas, appointed 1838; John Chambers, appointed 1841; James Clarke, appointed November 1845.

### AUDITORS

Office created Jan. 7, 1840

Jesse Williams, appointed Jan. 17, 1840; William L. Gilbert, appointed Jan. 23, 1843, reappointed Feb. 27, 1844; Robert M. Secrest, appointed 1845.

### TREASURERS

Office created Jan. 24, 1839

Thornton Bayless, appointed Jan. 23, 1839; Morgan Reno, appointed 1840.

### SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Office created Feb. 12, 1841; abolished March 9, 1842. William Reynolds, appointed in 1841.

### SUPREME COURT

Charles Mason, chief justice, 1838 to 1846; Joseph Williams, associate justice, 1838 to 1846; Thomas S. Wilson, associate justice, 1838 to 1846; Thornton Bayless, clerk, 1838 to 1839; George S. Hampton, 1839 to 1846; Eastin Morris, reporter, 1843 to 1846.

### DELEGATES TO CONGRESS

William W. Chapman in 25th and 26th Congresses; Francis Gehon and Augustus C. Dodge in 27th, 28th and 29th Congresses.

### LEGISLATIVE OFFICERS FOR THE TERRITORY OF IOWA

Before Iowa was admitted as a state in 1846, the Senate of the territory was called the Legislative Council. The presiding officer was known as the president of the council. The Iowa Constitution, approved by a vote of the people in 1857, created the office of lieutenant governor and named him as the ex officio president of the Senate.

The 1838, 1839 and 1840 sessions were held at the territorial capital at Burlington. The 1841 through 1845 sessions were held at Iowa City. In 1855, the 5th General Assembly voted to change the location of the capital to Des Moines.

| Opening Date<br>of Sessions | President,<br>Legislative Council  | Speaker of<br>the House |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| November 1838               | Jesse B. Browne                    | Wm. H. Wallace          |
| November 1839               | Stephen Hempstead                  | Edward Johnston         |
| November 1840               | M. Bainbridge                      | Thomas Cox              |
| December 1841               | J. W. Parker                       | Warren Lewis            |
| December 1842               | John D. Elbert                     | James M. Morgan         |
| December 1843               | Francis Springer<br>and Thomas Cox | James P. Carleton       |
| December 1844               | Francis Gehon                      | John Foley              |
| December 1845               | S. Clinton Hastings                | Geo. W. McCleary        |

**LEGISLATIVE OFFICIALS AND DATES OF SESSIONS  
PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE\***

| Number  | Convened      | Adjourned     | Name              | Home County |
|---------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|
| 1st     | Nov. 30, 1846 | Feb. 25, 1847 | Thomas N. Baker   | Polk        |
| 1st Ex. | Jan. 3, 1848  | Jan. 25, 1848 | Thomas Hughes     | Johnson     |
| 2nd     | Dec. 3, 1848  | Jan. 15, 1849 | John J. Selman    | Davis       |
| 3rd     | Dec. 2, 1850  | Feb. 5, 1851  | Enox Lowe         | Des Moines  |
| 4th     | Dec. 6, 1852  | Jan. 24, 1853 | W. E. Leffingwell | Clinton     |
| 5th     | Dec. 4, 1854  | Jan. 26, 1855 | Maturin L. Fisher | Clayton     |
| 5th Ex. | July 2, 1856  | July 16, 1856 | Maturin L. Fisher | Clayton     |
| 6th     | Dec. 1, 1856  | Jan. 29, 1857 | Wm. H. Hamilton   | Dubuque     |

\*Section 18, Article IV of the constitution, provides that the lieutenant governor shall perform the duties of the president of the senate.

**LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS**

Office created Sept. 3, 1857, by the new constitution. The lieutenant governor is ex officio president of the Senate.

| Name                   | Home County   | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Oran Faville           | Mitchell      | Oct. 13, 1857                         | 1858-1860    |
| Nicholas J. Rusch      | Scott         | Oct. 11, 1859                         | 1860-1862    |
| John R. Needham        | Mahaska       | Oct. 8, 1861                          | 1862-1864    |
| Enoch W. Eastman       | Hardin        | Oct. 13, 1863                         | 1864-1866    |
| Benjamin F. Gue        | Webster       | Oct. 10, 1865                         | 1866-1868    |
| John Scott             | Story         | Oct. 8, 1867                          | 1868-1870    |
| Madison M. Walden      | Appanoose     | Oct. 12, 1869                         | 1870-1871    |
| Henry C. Buŕis         | Winneshiek    | Sept. 13, 1871                        | 1871-1874    |
| Joseph Dysart          | Tama          | Oct. 14, 1873                         | 1874-1876    |
| Joshua G. Newbold      | Henry         | Oct. 12, 1876                         | 1876-1877    |
| Frank T. Campbell      | Jasper        | Oct. 9, 1877                          | 1878-1882    |
| Orlando H. Manning     | Carroll       | Oct. 11, 1881                         | 1882-1885    |
| John A. T. Hull        | Polk          | Nov. 3, 1885                          | 1886-1890    |
| Alfred N. Poyneer      | Tama          | Nov. 5, 1889                          | 1890-1892    |
| Samuel L. Bestow       | Lucas         | Nov. 3, 1891                          | 1892-1894    |
| Warren S. Dungan       | Lucas         | Nov. 7, 1893                          | 1894-1896    |
| Matt Parrott           | Black Hawk    | Nov. 5, 1895                          | 1896-1898    |
| James C. Milliman      | Harrison      | Nov. 2, 1897                          | 1898-1902    |
| John Herriott          | Guthrie       | Nov. 5, 1901                          | 1902-1907    |
| Warren Garst           | Carroll       | Nov. 6, 1908                          | 1907-1908    |
| George W. Clarke       | Dallas        | Nov. 3, 1908                          | 1909-1913    |
| William L. Harding     | Woodbury      | Nov. 5, 1912                          | 1913-1917    |
| Ernest R. Moore        | Linn          | Nov. 7, 1916                          | 1917-1921    |
| John Hammill           | Hancock       | Nov. 2, 1920                          | 1921-1925    |
| Clem C. Kimball        | Pottawattamie | Nov. 4, 1924                          | 1925-1928    |
| Clyde L. Herring       | Black Hawk    | Nov. 8, 1928                          | 1928-1933    |
| Nelson G. Kraschel     | Shelby        | Nov. 8, 1932                          | 1933-1937    |
| George A. Wilson       | Appanoose     | Nov. 3, 1936                          | 1937-1939    |
| Bourke B. Hickenlooper | Linn          | Nov. 8, 1938                          | 1939-1943    |
| Robert D. Blue         | Wright        | Nov. 3, 1942                          | 1943-1945    |
| Kenneth D. Evans       | Mills         | Nov. 7, 1944                          | 1946-1951    |
| William H. Nicholas    | Cerro Gordo   | Nov. 7, 1950                          | 1951-1953    |
| Leo Elthon             | Worth         | Nov. 4, 1952                          | 1953-1957    |
| William H. Nicholas    | Cerro Gordo   | Nov. 6, 1956                          | 1957-1959    |
| Edward J. McManus      | Lee           | Nov. 4, 1958                          | 1959-1961    |
| W. L. Mooty            | Grundy        | Nov. 8, 1960                          | 1961-1965    |
| Robert D. Fulton       | Black Hawk    | Nov. 3, 1964                          | 1965-1968    |
| Roger W. Jepsen        | Scott         | Nov. 5, 1968                          | 1969-1972    |
| Arthur A. Neu          | Carroll       | Nov. 7, 1972                          | 1973-1978    |
| Terry E. Branstad      | Lake Mills    | Nov. 7, 1978                          | 1979-        |

## SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE

| Number    | Convended      | Adjourned      | Name                       | Home County |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1st       | Nov. 30, 1846  | Feb. 25, 1847  | Jesse B. Browne            | Lee         |
| 1st Ex.   | Jan. 3, 1848   | Jan. 25, 1848  | Jesse B. Browne            | Lee         |
| 2nd       | Dec. 4, 1848   | Jan. 15, 1849  | Smiley H. Bonham           | Johnson     |
| 3rd       | Dec. 2, 1850   | Feb. 5, 1851   | George Temple              | Des Moines  |
| 4th       | Dec. 6, 1852   | Jan. 24, 1853  | James Grant                | Scott       |
| 5th       | Dec. 4, 1854   | Jan. 26, 1855  | Reuben Noble               | Clayton     |
| 5th Ex.   | July 2, 1856   | July 16, 1856  | Reuben Noble               | Clayton     |
| 6th       | Dec. 1, 1856   | Jan. 29, 1857  | Samuel McFarland           | Henry       |
| 7th       | Jan. 11, 1858  | Mar. 23, 1858  | Stephen B. Shelleby        | Jasper      |
| 8th       | Jan. 8, 1860   | April 3, 1860  | John Edwards               | Lucas       |
| 8th Ex.   | May 15, 1861   | May 29, 1861   | John Edwards               | Lucas       |
| 9th       | Jan. 13, 1862  | April 8, 1862  | Rush Clark                 | Johnson     |
| 9th Ex.   | Sept. 3, 1862  | Sept. 11, 1862 | Rush Clark                 | Johnson     |
| 10th      | Jan. 11, 1864  | Mar. 29, 1864  | Jacob Butler               | Muscatine   |
| 11th      | Jan. 8, 1866   | April 3, 1866  | Ed Wright                  | Cedar       |
| 12th      | Jan. 13, 1868  | April 6, 1868  | John Russell               | Jones       |
| 13th      | Jan. 10, 1870  | April 13, 1870 | Aylett R. Cotton           | Clinton     |
| 14th      | Jan. 8, 1872   | April 23, 1872 | James Wilson               | Tama        |
| 14th Adj. | Jan. 15, 1873  | Feb. 20, 1873  | James Wilson               | Tama        |
| 15th      | Jan. 12, 1874  | Mar. 19, 1874  | John H. Gear               | Des Moines  |
| 16th      | Jan. 18, 1876  | Mar. 16, 1876  | John H. Gear               | Des Moines  |
| 17th      | Jan. 14, 1878  | Mar. 26, 1878  | John Y. Stone              | Mills       |
| 18th      | Jan. 12, 1880  | Mar. 27, 1880  | Lore Alford                | Black Hawk  |
| 19th      | Jan. 9, 1882   | Mar. 17, 1882  | George R. Struble          | Tama        |
| 20th      | Jan. 14, 1884  | April 2, 1884  | William P. Wolf            | Cedar       |
| 21st      | Jan. 11, 1886  | April 13, 1886 | Albert Head                | Greene      |
| 22nd      | Jan. 9, 1888   | April 10, 1888 | William H. Redman          | Poweshiek   |
| 23rd      | Jan. 13, 1890  | April 15, 1890 | John T. Hamilton           | Linn        |
| 24th      | Jan. 11, 1892  | Mar. 30, 1892  | William O. Mitchel         | Adams       |
| 25th      | Jan. 8, 1894   | April 6, 1894  | Henry Stone                | Marshall    |
| 26th      | Jan. 13, 1896  | April 11, 1896 | Howard W. Byers            | Shelby      |
| 26th Ex.  | Jan. 19, 1897  | May 11, 1897   | Howard W. Byers            | Shelby      |
| 27th      | Jan. 10, 1898  | April 1, 1898  | James H. Funk              | Hardin      |
| 28th      | Jan. 8, 1900   | April 6, 1900  | Daniel H. Bowen            | Allamakee   |
| 29th      | Jan. 13, 1902  | April 11, 1902 | Willard L. Eaton           | Mitchell    |
| 30th      | Jan. 11, 1904  | April 12, 1904 | George W. Clarke           | Dallas      |
| 31st      | Jan. 8, 1906   | April 6, 1906  | George W. Clarke           | Dallas      |
| 32nd      | Jan. 14, 1907  | April 9, 1907  | Nathan E. Kendall          | Monroe      |
| 32nd Ex.  | Aug. 31, 1908  | Nov. 24, 1908  | Nathan E. Kendall          | Monroe      |
| 33rd      | Jan. 11, 1909  | April 9, 1909  | Guy A. Feely               | Black Hawk  |
| 34th      | Jan. 9, 1911   | April 12, 1911 | Paul E. Stillman           | Greene      |
| 35th      | Jan. 13, 1913  | April 19, 1913 | Edward H. Cunningham       | Buena Vista |
| 36th      | Jan. 11, 1915  | April 17, 1915 | William I. Atkinson        | Butler      |
| 37th      | Jan. 8, 1917   | April 14, 1917 | Milton B. Pitt             | Harrison    |
| 38th      | Jan. 13, 1919  | April 19, 1919 | Arch W. McFarlane          | Black Hawk  |
| 38th Ex.  | July 2, 1919   | July 2, 1919   | Arch W. McFarlane          | Black Hawk  |
| 39th      | Jan. 10, 1921  | April 8, 1921  | Arch W. McFarlane          | Black Hawk  |
| 40th      | Jan. 8, 1923   | April 17, 1923 | J. H. Anderson             | Winnebago   |
| 40th Ex.  | April 18, 1923 | July 30, 1924  | J. H. Anderson             | Winnebago   |
| 41st      | Jan. 12, 1925  | April 3, 1925  | W. C. Edson                | Buena Vista |
| 42nd      | Jan. 10, 1927  | April 15, 1927 | L. V. Carter               | Hardin      |
| 42nd Ex.  | Mar. 5, 1928   | Mar. 14, 1928  | Howard A. Mathews, pro tem | Des Moines  |
| 43rd      | Jan. 14, 1929  | April 12, 1929 | J. H. Johnson              | Marion      |
| 44th      | Jan. 12, 1931  | April 16, 1931 | Francis Johnson            | Dickinson   |
| 45th      | Jan. 9, 1933   | April 20, 1933 | George E. Miller           | Shelby      |
| 45th Ex.  | Nov. 6, 1933   | Mar. 12, 1934  | George E. Miller           | Shelby      |
| 46th      | Jan. 14, 1935  | April 23, 1935 | John H. Mitchel            | Webster     |
| 46th Ex.  | Dec. 21, 1936  | Dec. 24, 1936  | John H. Mitchel            | Webster     |
| 47th      | Jan. 11, 1937  | April 20, 1937 | La Mar Foster              | Cedar       |
| 48th      | Jan. 9, 1939   | April 26, 1939 | John R. Irwin              | Lee         |
| 49th      | Jan. 13, 1941  | April 10, 1941 | Robert D. Blue             | Wright      |
| 50th      | Jan. 11, 1943  | April 8, 1943  | Henry W. Burma             | Butler      |
| 50th Ex.  | Jan. 26, 1944  | Jan. 28, 1944  | Henry W. Burma             | Butler      |
| 51st      | Jan. 8, 1945   | April 13, 1945 | Harold Felton              | Warren      |
| 52nd      | Jan. 13, 1947  | April 25, 1947 | Gus T. Kuester             | Cass        |
| 52nd Ex.  | Dec. 16, 1947  | Dec. 19, 1947  | Gus T. Kuester             | Cass        |
| 53rd      | Jan. 10, 1949  | April 20, 1949 | Gus T. Kuester             | Cass        |
| 54th      | Jan.           | April 17, 1951 | William S. Lynes           | Bremer      |
| 55th      | Jan. 12, 1953  | April 29, 1953 | William S. Lynes           | Bremer      |
| 56th      | Jan. 10, 1955  | April 29, 1955 | Arthur C. Hanson           | Lyon        |
| 57th      | Jan. 14, 1957  | May 3, 1957    | W. L. Mooty                | Grundy      |
| 58th      | Jan. 12, 1959  | May 13, 1959   | Vern Lisle                 | Page        |
| 59th      | Jan. 9, 1961   | May 10, 1961   | Henry C. Nelson            | Winnebago   |
| 60th      | Jan. 14, 1963  | May 18, 1963   | Robert W. Naden            | Hamilton    |
| 60th Ex.  | Feb. 24, 1964  | April 8, 1964  | Robert W. Naden            | Hamilton    |
| 61st      | Jan. 11, 1965  | June 10, 1965  | Vincent B. Steffen         | Chickasaw   |
| 62nd      | Jan. 9, 1967   | July 2, 1967   | Maurice E. Baringer        | Fayette     |
| 63rd      | Jan. 13, 1969  | May 23, 1969   | William H. Harbor          | Mills       |
| 64th      | Jan. 11, 1971  | June 10, 1971  | William H. Harbor          | Mills       |

**SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE**

| Number   | Convened      | Adjourned      | Name              | Home County      |
|----------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 65th     | Jan. 8, 1973  | June 20, 1973  | Andrew Varley     | Adair-Guthrie    |
| 66th     | Jan. 13, 1975 | June 20, 1975  | Dale M. Cochran   | Webster-Humboldt |
| 67th     | Jan. 10, 1977 | June 13, 1977  | Dale M. Cochran   | Webster-Humboldt |
| 68th     | Jan. 8, 1978  | July 18, 1978  | Floyd H. Millen   | Farmington       |
| 68th     | Jan. 8, 1979  | May 11, 1979   | Floyd H. Millen   | Farmington       |
| 68th     | Jan. 14, 1980 | April 26, 1980 | William H. Harbor | Henderson        |
| 69th     | Jan. 12, 1981 | May 22, 1981   | Delwyn Stromer    | Garner           |
| 69th Ex. | June 24, 1981 | June 26, 1981  | Delwyn Stromer    | Garner           |
| 69th Ex. | Aug. 12, 1981 | Aug. 14, 1981  | Delwyn Stromer    | Garner           |
| 69th     | Jan. 11, 1982 | 1982           | Delwyn Stromer    | Garner           |

**SECRETARIES OF STATE**

| Name                 | Home County | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Elisa Cutler, Jr.    | Van Buren   | Oct. 26, 1846                         | 1846-1848    |
| Josiah H. Bonney     | Van Buren   | Aug. 7, 1848                          | 1848-1850    |
| George W. McClearly  | Louisa      | Aug. 5, 1850                          | 1850-1856    |
| Elijah Sells         | Muscataine  | Aug. 4, 1856                          | 1850-1853    |
| James Wright         | Delaware    | Oct. 14, 1862                         | 1863-1867    |
| Ed Wright            | Cedar       | Oct. 9, 1866                          | 1867-1873    |
| Josiah T. Young      | Monroe      | Nov. 5, 1872                          | 1873-1879    |
| John A. T. Hull      | Davis       | Oct. 8, 1878                          | 1870-1885    |
| Frank D. Jackson     | Butler      | Nov. 4, 1884                          | 1885-1891    |
| William M. McFarland | Emmet       | Nov. 4, 1890                          | 1891-1897    |
| George L. Dobson     | Polk        | Nov. 3, 1896                          | 1897-1901    |
| William B. Martin    | Adair       | Nov. 6, 1900                          | 1901-1907    |
| William C. Hayward   | Scott       | Nov. 6, 1906                          | 1907-1913    |
| William S. Allen     | Jefferson   | Nov. 5, 1912                          | 1913-1919    |
| *W. C. Ramsey        | Wright      | July 1, 1919                          | 1919-1928    |
| Ed. M. Smith         | Madison     | Feb. 15, 1928                         | 1928-1931    |
| G. C. Greenwalt      | Mills       | Nov. 4, 1930                          | 1931-1933    |
| *Mrs. Alex Miller    | Washington  | Nov. 8, 1932                          | 1933-1937    |
| +Robert E. O'Brien   | Woodbury    | Jan. 27, 1937                         | 1937-1939    |
| Earl G. Miller       | Polk        | Nov. 8, 1938                          | 1939-1943    |
| Wayne N. Ropes       | Monona      | Nov. 3, 1942                          | 1943-1947    |
| Rollo H. Bergeson    | Woodbury    | Nov. 9, 1946                          | 1947-1949    |
| Melvin D. Synhorst   | Sioux       | Nov. 2, 1948                          | 1949-1965    |
| Gary L. Cameron      | Jefferson   | Nov. 3, 1964                          | 1965-1966    |
| Melvin D. Synhorst   | Sioux       | Nov. 8, 1966                          | 1967-1980    |
| *Mary Jane Odell     | Polk        | Nov. 1, 1980                          | 1980-        |

\* Appointed to fill vacancy on resignation of William S. Allen.

° Died Jan. 1937.

+ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Mrs. Alex Miller.

\* Appointed to fill vacancy on resignation of Melvin D. Synhorst.

**AUDITORS OF STATE**

| Name                 | Home County | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Joseph T. Fales      | Des Moines  | Oct. 26, 1846                         | 1846-1849    |
| William Pattee       | Bremer      | Aug. 5, 1850                          | 1850-1854    |
| * Andrew J. Stevens  | Polk        | Aug. 7, 1854                          | 1854-1855    |
| John Pattee          | Bremer      | Sept. 13, 1855                        | 1855-1859    |
| Jonathan W. Cattell  | Cedar       | Oct. 12, 1858                         | 1859-1865    |
| John A. Elliott      | Mitchell    | Nov. 8, 1864                          | 1865-1871    |
| John Russell         | Jones       | Oct. 11, 1870                         | 1871-1875    |
| Buren R. Sherman     | Benton      | Oct. 13, 1874                         | 1875-1881    |
| William V. Lucas     | Cerro Gordo | Nov. 2, 1880                          | 1881-1883    |
| ° John L. Brown      | Lucas       | Oct. 7, 1882                          | 1883-1885    |
| Jonathan W. Cattell  | Cedar       | Mar. 19, 1885                         | 1885-1886    |
| ° John L. Brown      | Lucas       | Jan. 23, 1886                         | 1886-        |
| Charles Beardesley   | Des Moines  | April 13, 1886                        | 1886-        |
| ° John L. Brown      | Lucas       | July 14, 1886                         | 1886-1887    |
| James A. Lyons       | Guthrie     | Nov. 2, 1886                          | 1887-1893    |
| Cronelius G. McCathy | Story       | Nov. 8, 1892                          | 1893-1899    |
| Frank F. Merriam     | Delaware    | Nov. 8, 1899                          | 1899-1903    |
| Beryl F. Carroll     | Davis       | Nov. 4, 1902                          | 1903-1909    |
| John L. Bleakly      | Ida         | Nov. 3, 1908                          | 1909-1915    |
| Frank S. Shaw        | Tama        | Nov. 3, 1914                          | 1915-1921    |

## AUDITORS OF STATE

|                           |                  |                |           |
|---------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Glenn C. Haynes.....      | Cerro Gordo..... | Nov. 2, 1920   | 1921-1924 |
| +James E. Thomas.....     | Montgomery.....  | Sept. 1, 1924  | 1924-1925 |
| J. C. McClune.....        | Mahaska.....     | Nov. 4, 1924   | 1925-1927 |
| J. W. Long.....           | Story.....       | Nov. 2, 1926   | 1927-1932 |
| C. Fred Porter.....       | Polk.....        | April 21, 1932 | 1932-1933 |
| Charles W. Storms.....    | Lee.....         | Nov. 8, 1932   | 1933-1939 |
| C. B. (Chet) Akers.....   | Wapello.....     | Nov. 8, 1938   | 1939-1965 |
| Lorne R. Worthington..... | Decatur.....     | Nov. 3, 1965   | 1965-1966 |
| Lloyd R. Smith.....       | Polk.....        | Nov. 8, 1966   | 1967-1978 |
| *Richard D. Johnson.....  | Polk.....        | Jan. 29, 1979  | 1979-     |

\*Resigned 1885. John Pattee appointed.

°John L. Brown was suspended twice and reinstated twice, on dates indicated.

+Appointed to fill vacancy on resignation of Glenn C. Haynes.

\*Appointed to fill vacancy on death of Lloyd R. Smith.

## TREASURERS OF STATE

| Name                       | Home County      | Date of First Election of Appointment | Years Served |
|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Morgan Reno.....           | Johnson.....     | Oct. 26, 1846                         | 1846-1850    |
| Israel Kister.....         | Davis.....       | Aug. 5, 1850                          | 1850-1852    |
| Martin L. Morris.....      | Polk.....        | Aug. 2, 1852                          | 1852-1859    |
| John W. Jones.....         | Hardin.....      | Oct. 12, 1858                         | 1860-1863    |
| William H. Holmes.....     | Jones.....       | Oct. 8, 1862                          | 1863-1867    |
| Samuel E. Rankin.....      | Washington.....  | Oct. 9, 1866                          | 1867-1873    |
| William Christy.....       | Clarke.....      | Nov. 5, 1872                          | 1873-1877    |
| George W. Bemis.....       | Buchanan.....    | Nov. 7, 1876                          | 1877-1881    |
| Edwin H. Conger.....       | Dallas.....      | Nov. 2, 1880                          | 1881-1885    |
| Voltaire P. Twombly.....   | Van Buren.....   | Nov. 4, 1884                          | 1885-1891    |
| Byron A. Beeson.....       | Marshall.....    | Nov. 4, 1890                          | 1891-1895    |
| John Herrriott.....        | Guthrie.....     | Nov. 6, 1894                          | 1895-1901    |
| Gilbert S. Gilbertson..... | Winnebago.....   | Nov. 6, 1900                          | 1901-1907    |
| Willison M. Morrow.....    | Union.....       | Nov. 6, 1906                          | 1907-1913    |
| *William C. Brown.....     | Wright.....      | Nov. 5, 1912                          | 1913-1917    |
| E. H. Hoyt.....            | Delaware.....    | May 14, 1917                          | 1917-1921    |
| W. J. Burbank.....         | Black Hawk.....  | Nov. 2, 1920                          | 1921-1924    |
| R. E. Johnson.....         | Muscatine.....   | Nov. 4, 1924                          | 1925-1933    |
| Leo J. Wegman.....         | Carroll.....     | Nov. 8, 1932                          | 1933-1939    |
| °W. G. C. Bagley.....      | Cerro Gordo..... | Nov. 8, 1938                          | 1939-1943    |
| John M. Grimes.....        | Clarke.....      | Oct. 21, 1943                         | 1943-1951    |
| M. L. Abrahamson.....      | Boone.....       | Nov. 7, 1950                          | 1951-1965    |
| Paul Franzenburg.....      | Grundy.....      | Nov. 3, 1964                          | 1965-1969    |
| Maurice E. Baringer.....   | Fayette.....     | Nov. 5, 1968                          | 1969-        |

\*Died May 12, 1917.

°Died Oct. 20, 1943.

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL

| Name                      | Home County     | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| David C. Cloud.....       | Muscatine.....  | Aug. 1, 1853                          | 1853-1856    |
| Samuel A. Rice.....       | Mahaska.....    | Aug. 4, 1856                          | 1856-1861    |
| Charles C. Nourse.....    | Polk.....       | Nov. 6, 1860                          | 1861-1865    |
| Isaac L. Allen.....       | Tama.....       | Nov. 8, 1864                          | 1865-1866    |
| Frederick E. Bissell..... | Dubuque.....    | Jan. 12, 1866                         | 1866-1867    |
| Henry O'Conner.....       | Muscatine.....  | June 20, 1867                         | 1867-1872    |
| Marsena E. Cutts.....     | Mahaska.....    | Feb. 23, 1872                         | 1872-1877    |
| John F. McJunkin.....     | Washington..... | Nov. 7, 1876                          | 1877-1881    |
| Smith McPherson.....      | Montgomery..... | Nov. 2, 1880                          | 1881-1885    |
| A. J. Baker.....          | Appanoose.....  | Nov. 4, 1884                          | 1885-1889    |
| John Y. Stone.....        | Mills.....      | Nov. 6, 1888                          | 1889-1895    |
| Milton Remley.....        | Johnson.....    | Nov. 6, 1894                          | 1895-1901    |
| Charles W. Mullan.....    | Black Hawk..... | Nov. 6, 1900                          | 1901-1907    |
| Howard W. Byers.....      | Shelby.....     | Nov. 6, 1906                          | 1907-1911    |
| George Cosson.....        | Audubon.....    | Nov. 8, 1910                          | 1911-1917    |
| Horace M. Havner.....     | Iowa.....       | Nov. 7, 1916                          | 1917-1921    |
| Ben J. Gibson.....        | Adams.....      | Nov. 2, 1920                          | 1921-1927    |
| John Fletcher.....        | Polk.....       | Nov. 2, 1926                          | 1927-1932    |
| Edward L. O'Connor.....   | Johnson.....    | Nov. 8, 1932                          | 1932-1937    |
| John H. Mitchell.....     | Webster.....    | Nov. 3, 1936                          | 1937-1939    |
| *Fred D. Everett.....     | Monroe.....     | Nov. 8, 1938                          | 1939-1940    |
| +John M. Rankin.....      | Lee.....        | June 17, 1940                         | 1940-1947    |

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL

| Name                      | Home County         | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Robert L. Larson .....    | Johnson .....       | June 25, 1947                         | 1947-1953    |
| °Leo A. Hoegh .....       | Lucas .....         | Feb. 9, 1953                          | 1953-1954    |
| *Dayton Countryman .....  | Story .....         | Nov. 2, 1954                          | 1954-1957    |
| Norman A. Erbe .....      | Boone .....         | Nov. 6, 1956                          | 1957-1961    |
| Evan L. Hultman .....     | Black Hawk .....    | Nov. 8, 1960                          | 1961-1965    |
| Lawrence F. Scalise ..... | Warren .....        | Nov. 3, 1964                          | 1965-1966    |
| Richard Turner .....      | Pottawattamie ..... | Nov. 8, 1966                          | 1967-1978    |
| Thomas J. Miller .....    | Clayton .....       | Nov. 7, 1978                          | 1979-        |

\*Died June 10, 1940.

\*Appointed to fill unexpired term of Fred D. Everett.

°Appointed to fill vacancy on resignation of Robert L. Larson.

\*Dayton Countryman elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill the unexpired term and also for the two-year term beginning in January 1965.

## SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE

Office created in 1923 by the Extra Session of the 40th General Assembly

| Name                       | Home County     | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| R. W. Cassaday .....       | Monona .....    | July 1, 1923                          | 1923-1924    |
| R. G. Clark .....          | Hamilton .....  | July 11, 1924                         | 1924-        |
| Mark G. Thornburg .....    | Palo Alto ..... | July 28, 1924                         | 1924-1933    |
| Ray Murray .....           | Winnebago ..... | Nov. 8, 1932                          | 1933-1937    |
| Thomas L. Curran .....     | Wapello .....   | Nov. 3, 1936                          | 1937-1939    |
| Mark Thornburg .....       | Palo Alto ..... | Nov. 8, 1938                          | 1939-1943    |
| Harry D. Linn .....        | Polk .....      | Nov. 3, 1942                          | 1943-1950    |
| *Clyde Spry .....          | Woodbury .....  | July 1, 1950                          | 1950-1961    |
| °L. B. Liddy .....         | Van Buren ..... | June 19, 1961                         | 1961-1965    |
| Kenneth E. Owen .....      | Appanoose ..... | Nov. 3, 1964                          | 1965-1966    |
| L. B. Liddy .....          | Van Buren ..... | Nov. 8, 1966                          | 1967-1972    |
| Robert H. Lounsberry ..... | Story .....     | Nov. 7, 1972                          | 1973-        |

\*Appointed to fill vacancy on resignation of Harry D. Linn. Elected and re-elected until 1960. Died June 14, 1961.

°Appointed to fill vacancy on death of Clyde Spry. Elected 1962.

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Office created in 1847, abolished Dec. 24, 1958, and again created March 23, 1864.

| Name                       | Home County         | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| James Harten .....         | Henry .....         | April 5, 1847                         | 1847-        |
| Thomas H. Benton, Jr. .... | Dubuque .....       | April 3, 1848                         | 1848-1864    |
| James D. Eads .....        | Lee .....           | April 4, 1854                         | 1854-1857    |
| Joseph C. Stone .....      | Johnson .....       | Mar. 4, 1857                          | 1857-        |
| Maturin L. Fisher .....    | Clayton .....       | April 1, 1857                         | 1857-1858    |
| Oran Feville .....         | Mitchell .....      | Mar. 26, 1864                         | 1864-1867    |
| D. Franklin Wells .....    | Johnson .....       | Mar. 4, 1867                          | 1867-1868    |
| Abraham S. Kissell .....   | Scott .....         | Dec. 1, 1868                          | 1868-1872    |
| Alonzo Abernethy .....     | Crawford .....      | Nov. 5, 1871                          | 1872-1876    |
| Carl W. von Coelin .....   | Black Hawk .....    | Sept. 14, 1876                        | 1876-1882    |
| John W. Akers .....        | Linn .....          | Oct. 11, 1881                         | 1882-1888    |
| Henry Sabin .....          | Clinton .....       | Nov. 8, 1887                          | 1888-1892    |
| John B. Knoepfler .....    | Allamakee .....     | Nov. 3, 1891                          | 1892-1894    |
| Henry Sabin .....          | Clinton .....       | Nov. 7, 1893                          | 1894-1898    |
| Richard C. Barrett .....   | Mitchell .....      | Nov. 2, 1897                          | 1898-1904    |
| John F. Riggs .....        | Keokuk .....        | Nov. 3, 1903                          | 1904-1910    |
| Albert M. Deyoe .....      | Hancock .....       | Nov. 8, 1910                          | 1911-1918    |
| P. E. McClenahan .....     | Johnson .....       | Nov. 5, 1918                          | 1919-1922    |
| May E. Francis .....       | Bremer .....        | Nov. 7, 1922                          | 1923-1926    |
| Agnes Samuelson .....      | Page .....          | Nov. 2, 1926                          | 1927-1939    |
| Jessie M. Parker .....     | Winnebago .....     | Nov. 8, 1938                          | 1939-1954    |
| J. C. Wright .....         | Lee .....           | Jan. 2, 1955                          | 1955-1961    |
| Paul F. Johnston .....     | Polk .....          | Jan. 16, 1961                         | 1961-1972    |
| Robert D. Benton .....     | Pottawattamie ..... | July 1, 1972                          | 1973-        |

## RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS\*

Office created in 1878 by the 17th General Assembly

| Name                 | Home County   | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cyrus C. Carpenter   | Webster       | Mar. 26, 1878                         | 1878-        |
| Peter A. Day         | Johnson       | Mar. 26, 1878                         | 1878-1895    |
| James W. McDill      | Union         | Mar. 26, 1878                         | 1878-1881    |
| Marcus C. Woodruff   | Dubuque       | Aug. 27, 1878                         | 1878-1882    |
| Albert R. Anderson   | Fremont       | Mar. 14, 1881                         | 1881-1884    |
| James Wilson         | Tama          | Mar. 30, 1882                         | 1882-1883    |
| Lorenzo S. Coffin    | Webster       | April 28, 1883                        | 1883-1888    |
| James W. McDill      | Union         | April 16, 1884                        | 1884-1887    |
| Spencer Smith        | Pottawattamie | April 5, 1887                         | 1887-1893    |
| Frank T. Campbell    | Jasper        | Mar. 31, 1888                         | 1888-1892    |
| John W. Luke         | Franklin      | Nov. 4, 1890                          | 1891-1895    |
| George W. Perkins    | Fremont       | Nov. 8, 1892                          | 1893-1899    |
| Charles L. Davidson  | Sioux         | Nov. 6, 1894                          | 1895-1898    |
| Edward A. Dawson     | Bremer        | Jan. 7, 1896                          | 1896-1907    |
| Davis J. Palmer      | Washington    | Mar. 22, 1898                         | 1898-1915    |
| Welcome Mowry        | Tama          | Nov. 8, 1898                          | 1899-1902    |
| Ed. Brown            | O'Brien       | Nov. 5, 1901                          | 1902-1905    |
| Nathaniel S. Ketchum | Marshall      | Nov. 8, 1904                          | 1905-1915    |
| Willard L. Eaton     | Mitchell      | Nov. 6, 1906                          | 1907-1910    |
| Clifford Thorne      | Washington    | Nov. 8, 1910                          | 1911-1917    |
| James H. Wilson      | Adair         | Nov. 3, 1914                          | 1914-1916    |
| John H. Guiher       | Madison       | Jan. 20, 1915                         | 1915-1921    |
| Edward D. Chassell   | Plymouth      | Dec. 1, 1916                          | 1916-1917    |
| Dwight N. Lewis      | Polk          | Jan. 3, 1917                          | 1917-1927    |
| Charles Webster      | Fayette       | Nov. 5, 1917                          | 1917-1934    |
| Fred P. Woodruff     | Marion        | Nov. 2, 1920                          | 1921-1924    |
| B. M. Richardson     | Linn          | Nov. 4, 1924                          | 1925-1932    |
| Fred P. Woodruff     | Marion        | June 21, 1927                         | 1927-1934    |
| M. P. Conway         | Cass          | Nov. 8, 1932                          | 1933-*       |
| George A. Huffman    | Polk          | Nov. 8, 1934                          | 1935-*       |
| Harry B. Dunlap      | Story         | Nov. 6, 1934                          | 1935-*       |

\*Name changed from Board of Railroad Commissioners to Iowa State Commerce Commission by H.F. 133, 47th General Assembly, effective July 4, 1937.

## COMMERCE COMMISSIONERS

| Name                 | Home County   | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| M.P. Conway          | Cass          | Nov. 8, 1932                          | 1933-1941    |
| George A. Huffman    | Polk          | Nov. 6, 1934                          | 1935-1939    |
| Harry B. Dunlap      | Story         | Nov. 6, 1934                          | 1935-1939    |
| Barr Keshlear        | Page          | Nov. 8, 1938                          | 1939-1943    |
| B. M. Richardson     | Linn          | Nov. 8, 1938                          | 1939-1951    |
| Carl B. Reed         | Howard        | Nov. 5, 1940                          | 1941-1957    |
| David B. Long        | Polk          | Nov. 3, 1942                          | 1943-1955    |
| Frank B. Means       | Crawford      | Jan. 7, 1952                          | 1952-1952    |
| John M. Ropes        | Polk          | Dec. 4, 1952                          | 1952-1959    |
| John A. Tallman      | Wright        | Nov. 2, 1954                          | 1955-1959    |
| *Ray H. Thompson     | Jasper        | Nov. 6, 1956                          | 1957-1963    |
| *Harold E. Hughes    | Ida           | Nov. 4, 1958                          | 1959-1963    |
| *Bernard J. Martin   | Polk          | Nov. 4, 1958                          | 1959-1969    |
| Waldo F. Wheeler     | Polk          | Jan. 11, 1963                         | 1963-1965    |
| Frank B. Means       | Crawford      | July 1, 1963                          | 1963-1971    |
| Dick A. Witt         | Polk          | May 3, 1965                           | 1965-1972    |
| Kenneth H. Benda     | Poweshiek     | July 1, 1969                          | 1969-1971    |
| Maurice Van Nostrand | Pottawattamie | July 1, 1971                          | 1971-1979    |
| Howard Bell          | Story         | Aug. 14, 1971                         | 1971-1975    |
| Fred H. Moore        | Clay          | Jan. 24, 1972                         | 1972-        |
| Mary F. Holstad      | Polk          | July 1, 1975                          | 1975-1980    |
| Andrew Varley        | Adair         | Dec. 7, 1979                          | 1979-        |
| Christine A. Hansen  | Polk          | Apr. 14, 1980                         | 1980-        |

\*During the tenure of these commissioners the office was changed from elective to appointive by act of the 58th General Assembly.

## COMMERCE COMMISSIONERS

| Name                | Home County   | Date of First Election or Appointment | Years Served |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| G. King Thompson    | Linn          | Jan. 1, 1951-June 30, 1965            | 30, 1965     |
| Robert L. Larson    | Johnson       | Feb. 9, 1953-April 1, 1971            | 1, 1971      |
| Henry F. Peterson   | Pottawattamie | Nov. 3, 1955-June 30, 1965            | 30, 1965     |
| Luke E. Linnan      | Kossuth       | Sept. 3, 1958-Dec. 15, 1958           | 15, 1958     |
| Harry F. Garrett    | Wayne         | Dec. 15, 1958-Dec. 31, 1960           | 31, 1960     |
| T. Eugene Thornton  | Black Hawk    | Jan. 1, 1959-May 9, 1967              | 9, 1967      |
| Bruce M. Snell      | Ida           | Jan. 1, 1961-Mar. 4, 1970             | 4, 1970      |
| C. Edwin Moore      | Polk          | April 17, 1962-Aug. 2, 1978           | 2, 1978      |
| William C. Stuart   | Lucas         | Oct. 15, 1962-Nov. 8, 1971            | 8, 1971      |
| M. L. Mason         | Cerro Gordo   | July 19, 1965-June 14, 1978           | 14, 1978     |
| Maurice E. Rawlings | Woodbury      | July 19, 1965-Aug. 17, 1978           | 17, 1978     |
| Francis H. Becker   | Dubuque       | Sept. 20, 1965-Mar. 31, 1972          | 31, 1972     |
| Clay LeGrand        | Scott         | July 5, 1967-                         |              |
| Warren J. Rees      | Jones         | Nov. 13, 1960-Aug. 2, 1980            | 2, 1980      |
| Harvey Uhlenhopp    | Franklin      | Mar. 10, 1970-                        |              |
| W. W. Reynoldson    | Clarke        | May 1, 1971-                          |              |
| K. David Harris     | Greene        | Jan. 11, 1972-                        |              |
| Mark McCormick      | Polk          | April 12, 1972-                       |              |
| Robert G. Allbee    | Polk          | June 21, 1978-                        |              |
| Arthur A. McGiverin | Wapello       | Aug. 15, 1978-                        |              |
| J. L. Larson        | Harrison      | Aug. 30, 1978-                        |              |
| Louis W. Schultz    | Johnson       | Aug. 29, 1980-                        |              |

\*Election to court nullified by judicial decision.

## JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT

| Name                   | Home County   | Years Served                  |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| Charles Mason          | Des Moines    | 1838-June 11, 1847            |
| Thomas S. Wilson       | Dubuque       | 1838-Oct. 31, 1847            |
| Joseph Williams        | Muscatine     | 1838-Jan. 25, 1848            |
| John F. Kinney         | Lee           | Jan. 15, 1849-Jan. 11, 1855   |
| George Greene          | Dubuque       | June 12, 1847-Feb. 15, 1854   |
| S. Clinton Hastings    | Muscatine     | Nov. 1, 1847-Jan. 9, 1855     |
| Johathan C. Hall       | Des Moines    | Jan. 26, 1848-Jan. 14, 1849   |
| William G. Woodward    | Muscatine     | Feb. 15, 1854-Jan. 15, 1855   |
| Norman W. Isbell       | Linn          | Jan. 9, 1855-Jan. 11, 1860    |
| Lacon D. Stockton      | Des Moines    | Jan. 16, 1855-June 2, 1866    |
| George G. Wright       | Van Buren     | June 3, 1856-June 9, 1860     |
| Ralph P. Lowe          | Lee           | Jan. 11, 1855-Jan. 11, 1860   |
| Caleb Baldwin          | Pottawattamie | June 26, 1860-Sept. 1, 1870   |
| John F. Dillon         | Scott         | Jan. 12, 1860-Dec. 31, 1867   |
| Chester C. Cole        | Polk          | Jan. 11, 1860-Dec. 31, 1863   |
| Joseph M. Beck         | Lee           | Jan. 1, 1864-Dec. 31, 1869    |
| Elias H. Williams      | Clayton       | Mar. 1, 1864-Jan. 19, 1878    |
| James G. Day           | Fremont       | Jan. 1, 1868-Dec. 31, 1891    |
| William E. Miller      | Johnson       | Jan. 18, 1870-Sept. 14, 1870  |
| Austin Adams           | Dubuque       | Sept. 1, 1870-Dec. 31, 1883   |
| William H. Seevers     | Mahaska       | Sept. 14, 1870-Dec. 31, 1875  |
| James H. Rothrock      | Cedar         | Jan. 1, 1876-Dec. 31, 1887    |
| Joseph R. Reed         | Pottawattamie | Feb. 27, 1876-Dec. 31, 1888   |
| Gifford S. Robinson    | Buena Vista   | Feb. 24, 1876-Dec. 31, 1896   |
| Charles T. Granger     | Allamakee     | Jan. 1, 1884-Feb. 28, 1889    |
| Josiah Given           | Polk          | Jan. 1, 1888-Dec. 31, 1889    |
| Le Vega G. Kinee       | Tama          | Jan. 1, 1889-Dec. 31, 1901    |
| Horace E. Deemer       | Montgomery    | Jan. 1, 1892-Dec. 31, 1897    |
| Scott M. Ladd          | O'Brien       | May 8, 1894-Feb. 26, 1917     |
| Charles M. Waterman    | Scott         | Jan. 1, 1897-Dec. 31, 1920    |
| John C. Sherwin        | Cerro Gordo   | Jan. 1, 1898-June 18, 1902    |
| Emilin McClain         | Johnson       | Jan. 1, 1900-Dec. 31, 1912    |
| Sitas M. Weaver        | Hardin        | Jan. 1, 1901-Dec. 31, 1912    |
| Charles A. Bishop      | Polk          | Jan. 1, 1902-Nov. 6, 1923     |
| William D. Evans       | Franklin      | July 2, 1902-July 9, 1908     |
| Bryon W. Preston       | Mahaska       | Sept. 17, 1908-Dec. 31, 1934  |
| Frank R. Gaynor        | Plymouth      | Jan. 1, 1913-Dec. 31, 1924    |
| Winfield S. Withrow    | Henry         | Jan. 1, 1913-Aug. 3, 1920     |
| Benjamin I. Salinger   | Carroll       | April 19, 1913-Dec. 31, 1914  |
| Truman S. Stevens      | Fremont       | Jan. 1, 1915-Dec. 31, 1920    |
| Thomas Arthur          | Harrison      | May 1, 1917-Dec. 31, 1934     |
| Frederick F. Faville   | Webster       | Sept. 15, 1920-Sept. 14, 1925 |
| Lawrence DeGraff       | Polk          | Jan. 1, 1921-Dec. 31, 1932    |
| Charles W. Vermillion  | Appanoose     | Jan. 1, 1921-Dec. 31, 1932    |
| Elma G. Albert         | Greene        | Nov. 15, 1923-Sept. 3, 1927   |
| Edgar A. Morling       | Palo Alto     | Jan. 1, 1925-Dec. 31, 1936    |
| James W. Kindig        | Woodbury      | Oct. 1, 1925-Oct. 15, 1932    |
| Henry F. Wagner        | Keokuk        | April 30, 1927-Dec. 31, 1934  |
| John M. Grimm          | Linn          | Sept. 6, 1927-Dec. 31, 1932   |
| William L. Bliss       | Cerro Gordo   | Feb. 1, 1929-Sept. 15, 1932   |
| Richard F. Mitchell    | Webster       | Sept. 27, 1932-Dec. 5, 1932   |
| George C. Claussen     | Clinton       | Jan. 1, 1939-April 16, 1962   |
| *Hubert Utterback      | Polk          | Dec. 6, 1932-Dec. 31, 1942    |
| John W. Anderson       | Woodbury      | Oct. 21, 1932-Dec. 4, 1932    |
| Maurice F. Gonegan     | Scott         | April 17, 1933-Dec. 3, 1934   |
| John W. Kintzinger     | Dubuque       | Dec. 5, 1932-April 16, 1933   |
| Leon W. Powers         | Crawford      | Jan. 1, 1933-Dec. 31, 1938    |
| Wilson H. Hamilton     | Keokuk        | Jan. 1, 1933-Dec. 31, 1938    |
| James M. Parsons       | Polk          | Jan. 1, 1933-Dec. 31, 1938    |
| Paul W. Richards       | Montgomery    | Jan. 1, 1933-Dec. 31, 1938    |
| Carl B. Stiger         | Tama          | Dec. 4, 1934-Feb. 14, 1936    |
| Edward A. Sager        | Bremer        | Jan. 1, 1935-Dec. 31, 1940    |
| Ernest M. Miller       | Shelby        | Jan. 1, 1935-Dec. 16, 1937    |
| Ralph O. Oliver        | Woodbury      | Jan. 1, 1935-Dec. 31, 1940    |
| Frederic M. Miller     | Polk          | Feb. 15, 1936-Dec. 31, 1942   |
| Oscar Hale             | Louisa        | Jan. 1, 1937-Dec. 31, 1942    |
| Theodore G. Garfield   | Story         | Dec. 27, 1937-Dec. 13, 1938   |
| Charles F. Wennerstrum | Lucas         | Dec. 14, 1938-Oct. 1, 1962    |
| Halleck J. Mantz       | Audubon       | Jan. 1, 1939-Sept. 30, 1946   |
| John E. Mulrone        | Webster       | Jan. 1, 1939-Dec. 9, 1950     |
| William A. Smith       | Dubuque       | Jan. 1, 1941-Nov. 2, 1969     |
| Norman R. Hays         | Marion        | Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 31, 1958    |
|                        |               | Jan. 1, 1943-Jan. 1, 1953     |
|                        |               | Jan. 1, 1943-Oct. 11, 1955    |
|                        |               | Jan. 1, 1943-June 10, 1958    |
|                        |               | Oct. 3, 1946-Aug. 31, 1965    |

## JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT

| Name                | Home County   | Years Served                 |
|---------------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| G. King Thompson    | Linn          | Jan. 1, 1951-June 30, 1965   |
| Robert L. Larson    | Johnson       | Feb. 9, 1953-April 1, 1971   |
| Henry F. Peterson   | Pottawattamie | Nov. 3, 1955-June 30, 1965   |
| Luke E. Linnan      | Kossuth       | Sept. 3, 1958-Dec. 15, 1958  |
| Harry F. Garrett    | Wayne         | Dec. 15, 1958-Dec. 31, 1960  |
| T. Eugene Thornton  | Black Hawk    | Jan. 1, 1959-May 9, 1967     |
| Bruce M. Snell      | Ida           | Jan. 1, 1961-Mar. 4, 1970    |
| C. Edwin Moore      | Polk          | April 17, 1962-              |
| William C. Stuart   | Lucas         | Oct. 15, 1962-Nov. 8, 1971   |
| M. L. Mason         | Cerro Gordo   | July 19, 1965-               |
| Maurice E. Rawlings | Woodbury      | July 19, 1965-               |
| Francis H. Becker   | Dubuque       | Sept. 20, 1965-Mar. 31, 1972 |
| Clay LeGrand        | Scott         | July 5, 1967-                |
| Warren J. Rees      | Jones         | Nov. 13, 1960-               |
| Harvey Uhlenhopp    | Franklin      | Mar. 10, 1970-               |
| W. W. Reynoldson    | Clarke        | May 1, 1971-                 |
| K. David Harris     | Greene        | Jan. 11, 1972-               |
| Mark McCormick      | Polk          | April 12, 1972-              |
| Robert G. Allbee    | Polk          | June 21, 1978-               |
| J. L. Larson        | Harrison      | Aug. 30, 1978-               |
| Arthur A. McGivern  | Wapello       | Aug. 15, 1978-               |

\*Election to court nullified by judicial decision.

## Iowans in United States Supreme Court

**SAMUEL F. MILLER** — Born April 5, 1816, at Richmond, Kentucky. Located at Keokuk, Iowa, in 1850. Was personally acquainted with President Lincoln, who nominated him for the United States Supreme Court in 1862, where he served for 28 years.

**WILEY BLOUNT RUTLEDGE, JR** — Born July 20, 1894, at Cloverpart, Kentucky. Professor of law and dean of the college of law at the University of Iowa from 1935 to 1939. Appointed associate justice of the United States Supreme Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia in 1939. Appointed associate justice of the United States Supreme Court and sworn into office Feb. 16, 1943. Served until his death in 1949.



**The Grimes Building**

### Iowans in Presidents' Cabinets

Fifteen Iowa men have served in the Cabinets of 13 presidents of the United States. The list of these is as follows:

**JAMES HARLAN** — Mount Pleasant. Served as secretary of the interior in the Cabinet of President Andrew Johnson in 1865 and 1866.

**WILLIAM W. BELKNAP** — Secretary of war in the two administrations of President Ulysses S. Grant. Made his home in Keokuk for a number of years.

**GEORGE W. McCRARY** — Served as secretary of war in the Cabinet of President Rutherford B. Hayes.

**SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD** — Iowa's Civil War governor was secretary of the interior under President James A. Garfield.

**FRANK HATTON** — Burlington. Co-publisher with Robert J. Burdette of the Hawk-Eye. Assistant postmaster general from 1881 to 1884 and postmaster general in the Cabinet of President Chester Arthur from Oct. 17, 1884 to March 4, 1885.

**JAMES WILSON** — Served as secretary of agriculture for 16 years in the Cabinets of Presidents McKinley, Roosevelt and Taft.

**LESLIE M. SHAW** — Denison. Served as secretary of the treasury in the two administrations of President Theodore Roosevelt.

**EDWIN T. MEREDITH** — Secretary of agriculture in the Cabinet of President Woodrow Wilson. Born in Avoca, Iowa, in 1876.

**HENRY C. WALLACE** — Secretary of agriculture in the Cabinets of Presidents Harding and Coolidge.

**HERBERT HOOVER** — Served as secretary of commerce in the Cabinets of Presidents Harding and Coolidge, 1921 to 1929. Elected president of the United States in 1928, the first man born west of the Mississippi River to attain this position.

**CURTIS DWIGHT WILBUR** — Born at Boonesboro, Iowa, on May 10, 1867. Served as secretary of navy in Cabinet of President Coolidge.

**RAY LYMAN WILBUR** — Born at Boonesboro, Iowa, on April 13, 1875. Served as secretary of the interior in the Cabinet of President Herbert Hoover.

**JAMES WILLIAM GOOD** — Born near Cedar Rapids in 1866. Became secretary of war in the Cabinet of President Herbert Hoover.

**HENRY AGARD WALLACE** — Son of Henry C. Wallace. Served as secretary of agriculture in the first two terms of Franklin D. Roosevelt. Elected vice president in 1940. Appointed as secretary of commerce in 1945.

**HARRY L. HOPKINS** — Born in Sioux City in 1890. Secretary of commerce under President Franklin D. Roosevelt.

## The Song of Iowa

Air. "Der Tannenbaum."\* (My Maryland)

By. S. H. M. BYERS

1. You ask what land I love the best, I - o - wa, 'tis I - o - wa, The  
2. See yon - der fields of tassel'd corn, I - o - wa, in I - o - wa, Where

fair - est State of all the west, I - o - wa, O! I - o - wa. From  
Plen - ty fills her gold - en horn, I - o - wa, in I - o - wa. See

yon - der Mis - sis - sip - pi's stream To where Mis - son - ri's wa - ters gleam O!  
how her won - drous prai - ries shine To yon - der sun - set's pur - pling line, O!

fair it is as po - et's dream, I - o - wa, in I - o - wa.  
hap - py land, O! land of mine, I - o - wa, O! I - o - wa.

3. And she has maids whose laughing eyes.  
Iowa, O! Iowa.  
To him who loves were Paradise.  
Iowa, O! Iowa.  
O! happiest fate that e'er was known.  
Such eyes to shine for one alone,  
To call such beauty all his own.  
Iowa, O! Iowa.

4. Go read the story of thy past.  
Iowa, O! Iowa.  
What glorious deeds, what fame thou hast!  
Iowa, O! Iowa.  
So long as time's great cycle runs,  
Or nations weep their fallen ones,  
Thou'll not forget thy patriot sons,  
Iowa, O! Iowa.

\*"Der Tannenbaum." the old air to which this song is sung, was a popular German students' song as early as 1849. It had been a Volks song long before that. During our Civil War, the Southerners adapted it to the song, "My Maryland."

Major S. H. M. Byers, in his day the "poet laureate" of Iowa, wrote the words set to music for this official song for the Hawkeye State.

## IOWA'S FLAG SONG

By act of the joint session of the General Assembly of Iowa on March 24, 1949, the Iowa Flag poem, written by E. O. Osborn of Knoxville, and the music written by Esther May Clark of Oskaloosa, were officially adopted as the Iowa Flag Song, in honor of the Iowa flag, designed by Mrs. Dixie Cornell Gebhart of Knoxville.

## **Documents**

- **Declaration of Independence**
- **Signers of the Declaration of Independence**
- **Constitution of the United States**
- **Amendments to the Constitution of the United States**
- **Constitution of the State of Iowa**
- **Amendments to the Constitution of Iowa**

## The Declaration of Independence

In Congress, July 4, 1776

The unanimous Declaration of the Thirteen United States of America

When in the Course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the Powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation. — We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, That whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new Government, laying its foundations on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object evinces a design to reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future security. — Such has been the patient sufferance of these Colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former Systems of Government. The history of the present King of Great Britian is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute Tyranny over these States. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid world. — He has refused his Assent to Laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public good. — He has forbidden his Governors to pass Laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his Assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them. — He has refused to pass other Laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of Representation in the Legislature, a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only. — He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their Public Records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures. — He has dissolved Representative Houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people. — He has refused for a long time, after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the Legislative Powers, incapable of Annihilation, have returned to the People at large for their exercise; the State remaining in the mean time exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within. — He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the Laws for Naturalization of Foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new Appropriations of Lands. — He has obstructed the Administration of Justice, by refusing his Assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary Powers. — He has made Judges dependent on his Will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries. — He has erected a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither swarms of Officers to harass our People, and eat out their substance. — He has kept among us, in times of peace, Standing Armies without the Consent of our legislature. — He has affected to render the Military independent of and superior to the Civil Power. — He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his Assent to their acts of pretended Legislation: — For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us: — For protecting them, by a mock Trial, from Punishment for any Murders which they should commit on the Inhabitants of these States: — For cutting off our Trade with all parts of the world: — For imposing taxes on us without our Consent: — For depriving us in many cases, of the benefits of Trial by Jury: — For transporting us beyond Seas to be tried for pretended

offenses: — For abolishing the free System of English Laws in a neighbouring Province, establishing therein an Arbitrary government, and enlarging its Boundaries so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these Colonies: — For taking away our Charters, abolishing our most valuable Laws, and altering fundamentally the Forms of our Government: — For suspending our own Legislature, and declaring themselves invested with Power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever. — He has abdicated Government here, by declaring us out of his Protection and waging War against us. — He has plundered our seas, ravaged our Coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people. — He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to compleat the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of Cruelty & perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the Head of a civilized nation. — He has constrained our fellow Citizens taken captive on the high Seas to bear Arms against their Country, to become the executioners of their friends and Brethren, or to fall themselves by their Hands. — He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavoured to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian Savages, whose known rule of warfare, is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions. — In every state of these Oppressions We have Petitioned for Redress in the most humble terms: Our repeated Petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A Prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant is unfit to be the rule of a free People. — Nor have We been wanting in attention to our British brethren. We have warned them from time to time of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which, would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our Separation, and hold Them, as we hold the rest of mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

We, therefore, the Representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress, Assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the Name, and by Authority of the good People of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of Right ought to be Free and Independent States; that they are Absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britian, is and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as Free and Independent States, they have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commerce, and to do all other Acts and Things which Independent States may of right do. And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the Protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes and our sacred Honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

## Signers of the Declaration of Independence

New Hampshire — Josiah Bartlett, Wm. Whipple, Matthew Thornton. Massachusetts Bay — Saml. Adams, John Adams, Robt. Treat Paine, Elbridge Gerry. Rhode Island — Step. Hopkins, William Ellery. Connecticut — Roger Sherman, Samel. Huntington, Wm. Williams, Oliver Wolcott. New York — Wm. Floyd, Phil. Livingston, Frans. Lewis, Lewis Morris. New Jersey — Richd. Stockton, Jno. Witherspoon, Frans. Hopkinson, John Hart, Abra. Clark. Pennsylvania — Robt. Morris, Benjamin Rush, Benja. Franklin, John Morton. Geo. Clymer, Jas. Smith, Geo. Taylor, James Wilson, Geo. Ross. Delaware — Ceasar Rodney, Geo. Read, Tho. M'Kean. Maryland — Samuel Chase, Wm. Paca, Thos. Stone, Charles Carroll of Carrollton. Virginia — George Wythe, Richard Henry Lee, Th. Jefferson, Benja. Harrison, Thos. Nelson, Jr., Francis Lightfoot Lee, Carter Braxton. North Carolina — Wm. Hooper, Joseph Hewes, John Penn. South Carolina — Edward Rutledge, Thos. Heyward, Junr., Thomas Lynch, Junr., Arthur Middleton. Georgia — Button Gwinnett, Lyman Hall, Geo. Walton.

## Constitution of the United States of America

Preamble.

Article I.—Legislative Department.

- Sec. 1. The congress.
2. House of representatives—composition—term—electors.  
Qualifications of members.  
Apportionment—direct taxes—census—ratio—present representation.  
Elections to fill vacancies.  
Officers—power of impeachment.
3. Senate—composition—term.  
Classes—vacancies, how filled.  
Qualifications of senators.  
Vice-president as presiding officer.  
Other officers—president pro tempore.  
Impeachments.  
Judgment in impeachment cases.
4. Elections for senators and representatives.  
Meetings of congress.
5. Each house to judge of its own elections—quorum—compulsory attendance.  
Rules—punishment of members—expulsion.  
Journals of proceedings.  
Adjournments of congress.
6. Compensation of members—privileges—freedom of debate.  
Holding other offices.
7. Origin of bills for revenue.  
Bills—executive approval—veto.  
Repassing bills after veto.
8. Powers of congress—collection of taxes—duties—imposts—excises—debts—general welfare.  
Borrowing money.  
Regulation of commerce—Indian trade.  
Naturalization—bankruptcies.  
Coinage—weights and measures.  
Counterfeiting.  
Post offices and post roads.  
Patents—copyrights—trade-marks.  
Inferior courts.  
Piracies—offenses against the law of nations.  
War powers.  
Support of armies—limitation.  
Maintenance of navy.  
Rules for land and naval forces.  
Calling forth militia.  
Organization of militia—appointments.  
Authority over seat of government.  
Incidental powers.
9. Powers denied to congress—importation of slaves.  
Writ of habeas corpus.  
Attainder—ex post facto laws.  
Capitation or direct taxes.  
Export duties.  
Preference to ports—duties on vessels.  
Appropriations—public accounts.  
Title of nobility and presents from foreign powers.
10. Certain powers denied to states enumerated.  
Imposts and duties.  
Tonnage duties—troops—compacts—war.

## Article II.—Executive Department.

- Sec. 1. Executive power vested in president—term.  
 Presidential electors.  
 Election of president.  
 Date of election.  
 Qualifications of president.  
 Removal from office—vacancy.  
 Salary of president.  
 Oath of president.
2. Commander in chief—pardons.  
 Treaties—appointing power.  
 Vacancies in office.
3. Messages to congress—other duties.
4. Impeachment of president and other officers.

## Article III.—Judicial Department.

- Sec. 1. Judicial power, how vested—tenure and compensation of judges.
2. Jurisdiction of federal courts.  
 Original and appellate jurisdiction.  
 Trial by jury—place of trial.
3. Treason.

## Article IV.—Rights and Obligations of the States.

- Sec. 1. Faith and credit—public acts and records.
2. Citizens—privileges and immunities.  
 Fugitives from justice.  
 Fugitives from labor.
3. Admission of new states.  
 Government of territories.
4. Form of state government.

## Article V.—Mode of Amendment.

Methods enumerated.

## Article VI.—Obligations of Debts—Supreme Law—Oath of Office.

Debts under confederation.

Constitution, laws and treaties of the United States supreme.

Oath of office—religious test forbidden.

## Article VII.—Ratification.

Constitution may be ratified by concurrence of nine states.

## Amendments

1. Religion—freedom of speech—petition.
2. Militia—right to bear arms.
3. Quartering soldiers.
4. Searches and seizures.
5. Rights of persons—indictments—double jeopardy—self-incrimination—due process—eminent domain.
6. Rights of persons accused of crime.
7. Jury trials in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail—punishment for crime.
9. Rights retained by people.
10. Powers reserved to the states.
11. Suits against states.
12. Election of president and vice-president.
13. Slavery.
14. Rights of citizens.
  - Sec. 1. Citizenship—equal rights and protection—due process.
  2. Representatives—apportionment.
  3. Disqualification of officers—removal of disability.
  4. Public debt.
  5. Enforcement.

15. Rights of citizens to vote.
16. Income taxes.
17. Election of senators by the people.
18. Prohibition of intoxicating liquors.
19. Right of citizens to vote.
20. Terms of president, vice-president, and congress.
21. Repeal of prohibition amendment.
22. Limitation on presidential terms.
23. Presidential electors in District of Columbia.
24. Poll tax prohibited.
25. Presidential succession.
26. Voting age.

## PREAMBLE

We the people of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

## ARTICLE I.

**Section 1.** All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

**Section 2.** The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors of the most numerous Branch of the State Legislature.

No Person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the Age of twenty five Years, and been seven Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

Representatives and direct Taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective Numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole Number of free Persons, including those bound to Service for a Term of Years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other Persons. The actual Enumeration shall be made within three Years after the first Meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent Term of ten Years, in such Manner as they shall by Law direct. The number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty Thousand, but each State shall have at Least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to chuse three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode-Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

When vacancies happen in the Representation from any State, the Executive Authority thereof shall issue Writs of Election to fill such Vacancies.

The House of Representatives shall chuse their Speaker and other Officers; and shall have the sole Power of Impeachment.

**Section 3.** The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six Years; and each Senator shall have one Vote.

Immediately after they shall be assembled in Consequence of the first Election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three Classes. The Seats of the Senators of the first Class shall be vacated at the Expiration of the second Year, of the second Class at the Expiration of the fourth Year, and of the third Class at the Expiration of the sixth Year, so that one third may be chosen every second Year; and if Vacancies happen by Resignation, or otherwise, during the Recess of the Legislature of any State, the Executive thereof may make temporary Appointments until the next Meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such Vacancies.

No Person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty Years, and been nine Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.

The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no Vote, unless they be equally divided.

The Senate shall chuse their other Officers, and also a President pro tempore, in the Absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the Office of President of the United States.

The Senate shall have the sole Power to try all Impeachments. When sitting for that Purpose, they shall be on Oath or Affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried the Chief Justice shall preside: And no Person shall be convicted without the Concurrence of two thirds of the Members present.

Judgment in Cases of Impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from Office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any Office of honor, Trust or Profit under the United States: but the Party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to Indictment, Trial, Judgment and Punishment, according to Law.

**Section 4.** The Times, Places and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof: but the Congress may at any time by Law make or alter such Regulations, except as to the Places of chusing Senators.

The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by Law appoint a different Day.

**Section 5.** Each House shall be the Judge of the Elections, Returns and Qualifications of its own Members, and a Majority of each shall constitute a Quorum to do Business; but a smaller Number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the Attendance of absent Members, in such Manner, and under such Penalties as each House may provide.

Each house may determine the Rules of its Proceedings, punish its Members for disorderly Behaviour, and, with the Concurrence of two thirds, expel a Member.

Each House shall keep a Journal of its Proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such Parts as may in their Judgment require Secrecy; and the Yeas and Nays of the Members of either House on any question shall, at the Desire of one fifth of those Present, be entered on the Journal.

Neither House, during the Session of Congress, shall, without the Consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other Place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

**Section 6.** The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all Cases, except Treason, Felony and Breach of the Peace, be privileged from Arrest during their Attendance at the Session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any Speech or Debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other Place.

No Senator or Representative shall, during the Time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil Office under the Authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the Emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no Person holding any Office under the United States, shall be a Member of either House during his Continuance in Office.

**Section 7.** All Bills for raising Revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with Amendments as on other Bills.

Every Bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate, shall, before it becomes a Law, be presented to the President of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his Objections to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the Objections at large on their Journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such Reconsideration two thirds of that House shall agree to pass the Bill, it shall be sent, together with the Objections, to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two thirds of that House, it shall become a Law. But in all Cases the Votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and Nays, and the Names of the Persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the President within ten Days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the Same shall be a Law, in like Manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their Adjournment prevent its Return, in which Case it shall not be a Law.

Every Order, Resolution, or Vote to which the Concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of Adjournment) shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the Same shall take Effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the Rules and Limitations prescribed in the Case of a Bill.

**Section 8.** The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow Money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

To establish a uniform Rule of Naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;

To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;

To establish Post Offices and post Roads;

To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries;

To constitute Tribunals inferior to the supreme Court;

To define and punish Piracies and Felonies committed on the high Seas, and Offences against the Law of Nations;

To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water;

To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years;

To provide and maintain a Navy;

To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces;

To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the Appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings;—And

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

**Section 9.** The Migration or Importation of such Persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the Year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a Tax or duty may be imposed on such Importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each Person.

The Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in Cases of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it.

No Bill of Attainder or ex post facto Law shall be passed.

No Capitation, or other direct, Tax shall be laid, unless in Proportion to the Census or Enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

To Tax or Duty shall be laid on Articles exported from any State.

No Preference shall be given by any Regulation of Commerce or Revenue to the Ports of one State over those of another: nor shall Vessels bound to, or from, one State, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay Duties in another.

No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations

made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

No Title of Nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no Person holding any Office of Profit or Trust under them, shall, without the Consent of the Congress, accept of any present, Emolument, Office, or Title, of any kind whatever, from any King, Prince, or foreign State.

**Section 10.** No State shall enter into any Treaty, Alliance, or Confederation; grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal; coin Money; emit Bills of Credit; make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts; pass any Bill of Attainder, ex post facto Law, or Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts, or grant any Title of Nobility.

No State shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Imposts or Duties on Imports or Exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection Laws: and the net Produce of all Duties and Imposts, laid by any State on Imports or Exports, shall be for the Use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such Laws shall be subject to the Revision and Controul of the Congress.

No State shall, without the Consent of Congress, lay any Duty of Tonnage, keep Troops, or Ships of War in time of Peace, enter into any Agreement or Compact with another State, or with a foreign Power, or engage in War, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent Danger as will not admit of delay.

## ARTICLE II.

**Section 1.** The executive Power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his Office during the Term of four Years, and, together with the Vice President, chosen for the same Term, be elected, as follows: Each State shall appoint, in such Manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a Number of Electors, equal to the whole Number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in the Congress: but no Senator or Representative, or Person holding an Office of Trust or Profit under the United States, shall be appointed an Elector.

The Electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by Ballot for two Persons, of whom one at least shall not be an Inhabitant of the same State with themselves. And they shall make a List of all Persons voted for, and of the Number of Votes for each; which List they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the Seat of the Government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the Presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the Certificates, and the Votes shall then be counted. The Person having the greatest Number of Votes shall be the President, if such Number be a Majority of the whole Number of Electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such Majority, and have an equal Number of Votes, then the House of Representatives shall immediately chuse by Ballot one of them for President; and if no Person have a Majority, then from the five highest on the List the said House shall in like Manner chuse the President. But in chusing the President, the Votes shall be taken by States, the Representation from each State having one Vote; A quorum for this Purpose shall consist of a Member or Members from two thirds of the States, and a Majority of all the States shall be necessary to a Choice. In every Case, after the Choice of the President, the Person having the greatest Number of Votes of the Electors shall be the Vice President. But if there should remain two or more who have equal Votes, the Senate shall chuse from them by Ballot the Vice President.

The Congress may determine the Time of chusing the Electors, and the Day on which they shall give their Votes; which Day shall be the same throughout the United States.

No Person except a natural born Citizen, or a Citizen of the United States, at the time of the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the Office of President; neither shall any Person be eligible to that Office who shall not have attained the Age of thirty five Years, and been fourteen Years a Resident within the United States.

In Case of the Removal of the President from Office, or of his Death, Resignation, or Inability to discharge the Powers and Duties of the said Office, the Same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may by Law provide for the Case of Removal, Death, Resignation or Inability, both of the President and Vice President, declaring what Officer shall then act as President and such Officer shall act accordingly, until the Disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

The President shall, at stated Times, receive for his Services, a Compensation, which shall neither be encreased nor diminished during the Period for which he shall have

been elected, and he shall not receive within that Period any other Emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Before he enter on the Execution of his Office, he shall take the following Oath or Affirmation: — "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the Office of President of the United States, and will to the best of my Ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

**Section 2.** The President shall be Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the Militia of the several States, when called into the actual Service of the United States; he may require the Opinion, in writing, of the principal Officer in each of the executive Departments, upon any Subject relating to the Duties of their respective Offices, and he shall have Power to grant Reprieves and Pardons for Offences against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment.

He shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, to make Treaties, provided two thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls. Judges of the supreme Court, and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by Law: but the Congress may by Law vest the Appointment of such inferior Officers, as they think proper, in the President alone, in the Courts of Law, or in the Heads of Departments.

The President shall have Power to fill up all Vacancies that may happen during the Recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions which shall expire at the End of their next Session.

**Section 3.** He shall from time to time give to the Congress Information of the State of the Union, and recommend to their Consideration such Measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary Occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in Case of Disagreement between them, with Respect to the Time of Adjournment, he may adjourn them to such Time as he shall think proper; he shall receive Ambassadors and other public Ministers; he shall take Care that the Laws be faithfully executed, and shall Commission all the Officers of the United States.

**Section 4.** The President, Vice President and all civil Officers of the United States, shall be removed from Office on Impeachment for, and Conviction of, Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors.

### ARTICLE III.

**Section 1.** The judicial Power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme Court, and in such inferior Courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both of the supreme and inferior Courts, shall hold their Offices during good Behaviour, and shall, at stated Times, receive for their Services, a Compensation, which shall not be diminished during their Continuance in Office.

**Section 2.** The judicial Power shall extend to all Cases, in Law and Equity, arising under this Constitution, the Laws of the United States, and Treaties made, or which shall be made, under their Authority; — to all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls; — to all Cases of admiralty and maritime Jurisdiction; — to Controversies to which the United States shall be a Party; — to Controversies between two or more States; — between a State and Citizens of another State; — between Citizens of different States; — between Citizens of the same State claiming Lands under Grants of different States, and between a State, or the Citizens thereof, and foreign States, Citizens or Subjects.

In all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, and those in which a State shall be Party, the supreme Court shall have original Jurisdiction. In all the other Cases before mentioned, the supreme Court shall have appellate Jurisdiction, both as to Law and Fact, with such Exceptions, and under such Regulations as the Congress shall make.

The Trial of all Crimes, except in Cases of Impeachment, shall be by Jury; and such Trial shall be held in the State where the said Crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State, the trial shall be at such Place or Places as the Congress may by Law have directed.

**Section 3.** Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying War against them, or in adhering to their Enemies, giving them Aid and Comfort. No Person

shall be convicted of Treason unless on the Testimony of two Witnesses to the same overt Act, or on Confession in open Court.

The Congress shall have Power to declare the Punishment of Treason, but no Attainder of Treason shall work Corruption of Blood, or Forfeiture except during the Life of the Person attainted.

#### ARTICLE IV.

**Section 1.** Full Faith and Credit shall be given in each State to the public Acts, Records, and judicial Proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general Laws prescribe the Manner in which such Acts, Records and Proceedings shall be proved, and the Effect thereof.

**Section 2.** The Citizens of each State shall be entitled to all Privileges and Immunities of Citizens in the several States.

A Person charged in any State with Treason, Felony, or other Crime, who shall flee from Justice, and be found in another State, shall on Demand of the executive Authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the State having Jurisdiction of the Crime.

No Person held to Service or Labour in one State, under the Laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in Consequence of any Law or Regulation therein, be discharged from such Service or Labour, but shall be delivered up on Claim of the Party to whom such Service or Labour may be due.

**Section 3.** New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected within the Jurisdiction of any other State; nor any State be formed by the Junction of two or more States, or Parts of States, without the Consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned as well as of the Congress.

The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

**Section 4.** The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government, and shall protect each of them against Invasion; and on Application of the Legislature, or of the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic Violence.

#### ARTICLE V.

The Congress, whenever two thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose Amendments to this Constitution, or, on the Application of the Legislatures of two thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing Amendments, which, in either Case, shall be valid to all Intents and Purposes, as Part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislature of three fourths of the several States, or by Conventions in three fourths thereof, as the one or the other Mode of Ratification may be proposed by the Congress: Provided that no Amendment which may be made prior to the Year One thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any Manner affect the first and fourth Clauses in the Ninth Section of the first Article; and that no State, without its Consent, shall be deprived of its equal Suffrage in the Senate.

#### ARTICLE VI.

All Debts contracted and Engagements entered into, before the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the Confederation.

This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority Contrary notwithstanding.

The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the Members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial Officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by Oath or Affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious Test shall ever be required as a Qualification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.

## ARTICLE VII.

The Ratification of the Conventions of nine States, shall be sufficient for the Establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the Same.

Done in Convention by the Unanimous Consent of the States present the Seventeenth Day of September in the Year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty seven and of the Independence of the United States of America the Twelfth. In Witness whereof We have hereunto subscribed our Names,

G<sup>o</sup> Washington — Presidt.

and deputy from Virginia

Attest: William Jackson, Secretary

New Hampshire — John Langdon, Nicholas Gilman.

Massachusetts — Nathaniel Gorham, Rufus King.

Connecticut — Wm. Saml. Johnson, Roger Sherman.

New York — Alexander Hamilton.

New Jersey — Wil: Livingston, David Brearley, Wm. Paterson, Jona: Dayton.

Pennsylvania — B. Franklin, Thomas Mifflin, Robt. Morris, Geo. Clymer, Thos.

FitzSimons, Jared Ingersoll, James Wilson, Gouv. Morris.

Delaware — Geo: Red, Gunning Bedford jun, John Dickinson, Richard Bassett, Jaco: Broom.

Maryland — James McHenry, Dan of St. Thos. Jenifer, Danl. Carroll.

Virginia — John Blair, James Madison, Jr.

North Carolina — Wm. Blount, Richd, Dobbs Spaight, Hu Williamson.

South Carolina — J. Rutledge, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, Charles Pinckeny, Pierce Butler.

Georgia — William Few, Abr. Baldwin.

In Convention Monday, September 17th, 1787.

## Present

### The States of

New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Mr. Hamilton from New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia, Resolved,

That the preceeding Constitution be laid before the United States in Congress assembled, and that it is the Opinion of this Convention, that it should afterwards be submitted to a Convention of Delegates, chosen in each State by the People thereof, under the Recommendation of its Legislature, for their Assent and Ratification; and that each Convention assenting to, and ratifying the Same, should give Notice thereof to the United States in Congress assembled.

Resolved, That it is the Opinion of this Convention, that as soon as the Conventions of nine States shall have ratified this Constitution, the United States in Congress assembled should fix a Day on which Electors should be appointed by the States which shall have ratified the same, and a day on which the Electors should assemble to vote for the President, and the Time and Place for commencing Proceedings under this Constitution. That after such Publication the Electors should be appointed, and the Senators and Representatives elected: That the Electors should meet on the Day fixed for the Election of the President, and should transmit their Votes certified, signed, sealed and directed, as the constitution requires, to the Secretary of the United States in Congress assembled, that the Senators and Representatives should convene at the Time and Place assigned; that the Senators should appoint a President of the Senate, for the sole Purpose of receiving, opening and counting the Votes for President; and, that after he shall be chosen, the Congress, together with the President, should, without Delay, proceed to execute this Constitution.

By the Unanimous Order of the Convention.

G<sup>o</sup> Washington Presidt.

W. Jackson Secretary.

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION

### Amendment 1.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

### Amendment 2.

A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed.

### Amendment 3.

No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the Owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

### Amendment 4.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no Warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

### Amendment 5.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the Militia, when in actual service of War or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offence to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

### Amendment 6.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law; and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the Assistance of Counsel for his defence.

### Amendment 7.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury, shall be otherwise reexamined in any Court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

### Amendment 8.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

### Amendment 9.

The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

### Amendment 10.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.<sup>1</sup>

### Amendment 11.

The Judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by Citizens of another State, or by Citizens or Subjects of any Foreign State.<sup>2</sup>

### Amendment 12.

The Electors shall meet in their respective states and vote by ballot for President and Vice-President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice-President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice-President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate:—The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted:—The person having the greatest number of votes for President, shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice-President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President.—The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President, shall be the Vice-President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice-President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice-President of the United States.<sup>3</sup>

### Amendment 13.

**Section 1.** Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

**Section 2.** Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.<sup>4</sup>

### Amendment 14.

**Section 1.** All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

**Section 2.** Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for President and Vice President of the United States, Representatives in Congress, the Executive and Judicial officers of a State, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State.

**Section 3.** No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, or elector of President and Vice President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

**Section 4.** The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any State shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

**Section 5.** The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.<sup>5</sup>

#### **Amendment 15.**

**Section 1.** The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

**Section 2.** The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.<sup>6</sup>

#### **Amendment 16.**

The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several States, and without regard to any census or enumeration.<sup>7</sup>

#### **Amendment 17.**

The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote. The electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State legislatures.

When vacancies happen in the representation of any State in the Senate, the executive authority of such State shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies; *Provided*, That the legislature of any State may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any Senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution.<sup>8</sup>

#### **Amendment 18.**

**Section 1.** After one year from the ratification of this article the manufacture, sale, or transportation of intoxicating liquors within, the importation thereof into, or the exportation thereof from the United States and all territory subject to the jurisdiction thereof for beverage purposes is hereby prohibited.

**Section 2.** The Congress and the several States shall have concurrent power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

**Section 3.** This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of the several States, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the States by the Congress.<sup>9</sup>

#### **Amendment 19.**

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex.

Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.<sup>10</sup>

#### **Amendment 20.**

**Section 1.** The terms of the President and Vice President shall end at noon on the 20th day of January, and the terms of Senators and Representatives at noon on the 3rd day of January, of the years in which such terms would have ended if this article had not been ratified; and the terms of their successors shall then begin.

**Section 2.** The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall begin at noon on the 3rd day of January, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

**Section 3.** If, at the time fixed for the beginning of the term of the President, the President elect shall have died, the Vice President elect shall become President. If a

President shall not have been chosen before the time fixed for the beginning of his term, or if the President elect shall have failed to qualify, then the Vice President elect shall act as President until a President shall have qualified; and the Congress may by law provide for the case wherein neither a President elect nor a Vice President elect shall have qualified, declaring who shall then act as President, or the manner in which one who is to act shall be selected, and such person shall act accordingly until a President or Vice President shall have qualified.

**Section 4.** The Congress may by law provide for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the House of Representatives may choose a President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them, and for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the Senate may choose a Vice President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them.

**Section 5.** Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect on the 15th day of October following the ratification of this article.

**Section 6.** This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission.<sup>11</sup>

### **Amendment 21.**

**Section 1.** The eighteenth article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States is hereby repealed.

**Section 2.** The transportation or importation into any State, Territory, or possession of the United States for delivery or use therein of intoxicating liquors, in violation of the laws thereof, is hereby prohibited.

**Section 3.** This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by conventions in the several States, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the States by the Congress.<sup>12</sup>

### **Amendment 22.**

**Section 1.** No person shall be elected to the office of the President more than twice, and no person who has held the office of President, or acted as President, for more than two years of a term to which some other person was elected President shall be elected to the office of the President more than once. But this Article shall not apply to any person holding the office of President when this Article was proposed by the Congress, and shall not prevent any person who may be holding the office of President, or acting as President, during the term within which this Article becomes operative from holding the office of President or acting as President during the remainder of such term.

**Section 2.** This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission to the States by the Congress.<sup>13</sup>

### **Amendment 23.**

**Section 1.** The District constituting the seat of the Government of the United States shall appoint in such manner as the Congress may direct:

A number of electors of President and Vice-President equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives in Congress to which the District would be entitled if it were a State, but in no event more than the least populous State; they shall be in addition to those appointed by the States, but they shall be considered, for the purposes of the election of President and Vice President, to be electors appointed by a State; and they shall meet in the District and perform such duties as provided by the twelfth article of amendment.

**Section 2.** The Congress shall have the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.<sup>14</sup>

### **Amendment 24.**

**Section 1.** The right of citizens of the United States to vote in any primary or other election for President or Vice President, for electors for President or Vice President, or for Senator or Representative in Congress, shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or any State by reason of failure to pay any poll tax or other tax.

**Section 2.** The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.<sup>15</sup>

### **Amendment 25.**

**Section 1.** In case of the removal of the President from office or of his death or resignation, the Vice President shall become President.

**Section 2.** Whenever there is a vacancy in the office of the Vice President, the President shall nominate a Vice President who shall take office upon confirmation by a majority vote of both Houses of Congress.

**Section 3.** Whenever the President transmits to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives his written declaration that he is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, and until he transmits to them a written declaration to the contrary, such powers and duties shall be discharged by the Vice President as Acting President.

**Section 4.** Whenever the Vice President and a majority of either the principal officers of the executive departments or of such other body as Congress may by law provide, transmit to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives their written declaration that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, the Vice President shall immediately assume the powers and duties of the office as Acting President.

Thereafter, when the President transmits to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives his written declaration that no inability exists, he shall resume the powers and duties of his office unless the Vice President and a majority of either the principal officers of the executive department or of such other body as Congress may by law provide, transmit within four days to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives their written declaration that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office. Thereupon Congress shall decide the issue, assembling within forty-eight hours for that purpose if not in session. If the Congress, within twenty-one days after receipt of the latter written declaration, or, if Congress is not in session, within twenty-one days after Congress is required to assemble, determines by two-thirds vote by both Houses that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, the Vice President shall continue to discharge the same as Acting President; otherwise, the President shall resume the powers and duties of his office.<sup>16</sup>

### **Amendment 26.**

**Section 1.** The right of citizens of the United States, who are eighteen years of age or older, to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of age.

**Section 2.** The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.<sup>17</sup>

<sup>1</sup>The first ten amendments were proposed by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on September 25, 1789, and were ratified by all of the states, except Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts, before the end of the year 1791, thereby becoming a part of the organic law, pursuant to the fifth article of the original constitution.

<sup>2</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on March 5, 1794, and was, in a message of the president of Congress January 8, 1798, declared to have been duly ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the states.

<sup>3</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on December 12, 1803, in lieu of the original third paragraph of the first section of the second article, and was proclaimed by the secretary of state on September 25, 1804, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>4</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on February 1, 1865, and was proclaimed by the secretary of state on December 18, 1865, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>5</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on June 16, 1866, and was proclaimed by the secretary of state on July 28, 1868, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>6</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on February 27, 1869, and was proclaimed by the secretary of state on March 30, 1870, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>7</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on July 12, 1909, and was proclaimed by the secretary of state on February 25, 1913, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>8</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on May 16, 1912, and was proclaimed by the secretary of state on May 31, 1913, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>9</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on December 17, 1917, and was proclaimed by the acting secretary of state on January 29, 1919, to have been duly ratified. Repealed by amendment 21, December 5, 1933.

<sup>10</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on June 5, 1919, and was proclaimed by the secretary of state on August 26, 1920, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>11</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on March 8, 1932, and was proclaimed by the secretary of state on February 6, 1933, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>12</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the several states on February 21, 1933, for ratification by convention, and was proclaimed by the acting secretary of state on December 5, 1933, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>13</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on March 24, 1947, and was proclaimed by the administrator of general services on March 1, 1951, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>14</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on June 16, 1960, and was proclaimed by the administrator of general services on March 29, 1961, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>15</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on August 27, 1962, and was proclaimed by the administrator of general services on February 4, 1964, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>16</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on July 6, 1965, and was proclaimed by the administrator of general services on February 23, 1967, to have been duly ratified.

<sup>17</sup>The above amendment was submitted by Congress to the legislatures of the several states on January 21, 1971, and was proclaimed by the administrator of general services on July 5, 1971, to have been duly ratified.

There was pending at the time of this publication an amendment relating to sexual discrimination.

## Constitution of the State of Iowa

Preamble.

Boundaries.

Article I.—Bill of Rights.

- Sec. 1. Rights of persons.
2. Political power.
3. Religion.
4. Religious test—witnesses.
5. Dueling.
6. Laws uniform.
7. Liberty of speech and press.
8. Personal security—searches and seizures.
9. Right of trial by jury—due process of law.
10. Rights of persons accused.
11. When indictment necessary. See Amendment [9].
12. Twice tried—bail.
13. Habeas corpus.
14. Military.
15. Quartering soldiers.
16. Treason.
17. Bail—punishments.
18. Eminent domain. See Amendment [13].
19. Imprisonment for debt.
20. Right of assemblage—petition.
21. Attainder—ex post facto law—obligation of contract.
22. Resident aliens.
23. Slavery—penal servitude.
24. Agricultural leases.
25. Rights reserved.

Article II.—Right of Suffrage.

- Sec. 1. Electors. [Repealed] Amendment [30].
2. Privileged from arrest.
3. From military duty.
4. Persons in military service.
5. Disqualified persons.
6. Ballot.
7. General election. [Repealed] Amendments [7], [11], and [14].

Article III.—Of the Distribution of Powers.

- Sec. 1. Departments of government.  
Legislative Department.
- Sec. 1. General assembly.
2. Sessions. [Repealed] Amendment [24].
3. Representatives.
4. Qualifications.
5. Senators—qualifications.
6. Number and classification. [Repealed] Amendment [26].
7. Officers—elections determined.
8. Quorum.
9. Authority of the houses.
10. Protest—record of vote.
11. Privileged from arrest.
12. Vacancies.
13. Doors open.
14. Adjournments.
15. Bills.
16. Executive approval—veto. See Amendment [27].
17. Passage of bills.
18. Receipts and expenditures.
19. Impeachment.
20. Officers subject to impeachment—judgment.
21. Members not appointed to office.

22. Disqualification.
23. Failure to account.
24. Appropriations.
25. Compensation of members. [Repealed] Amendment [28].
26. Time laws to take effect. See Amendment [23].
27. Divorce.
28. Lotteries. [Repealed] Amendment [34].
29. Acts—one subject—expressed in title.
30. Local or special laws—general and uniform—boundaries of counties.
31. Extra compensation—payment of claims—appropriations for local or private purposes.
32. Oath of members.
33. Census. [Repealed] Amendment [17].
34. Senators—number—method of apportionment. [Repealed] Amendment [16] also [26].
35. Senators—representatives—number—apportionment—districts. [Repealed] Amendment [26].
36. Ratio of representation. [Repealed] Amendment [26].
37. Districts. [Repealed] Amendment [26].
38. Elections by general assembly.
- 38A. Municipal home rule. Amendment [25].
39. Legislative districts. Amendment [29].

#### Article IV—Executive Department.

##### Sec. 1. Governor.

2. Election and term. [Repealed] Amendment [32].
3. Lieutenant governor—returns of election. [Repealed] Amendment [32].
4. Election by general assembly.
5. Contested elections.
6. Eligibility.
7. Commander in chief.
8. Duties of governor.
9. Execution of laws.
10. Vacancies.
11. Convening general assembly.
12. Message.
13. Adjournment.
14. Disqualification.
15. Terms—compensation of lieutenant governor. [Repealed] Amendment [32].
16. Pardons—reprieves—commutations.
17. Lieutenant governor to act as governor.
18. President of senate.
19. Vacancies. [Repealed] Amendment [20].
20. Seal of state.
21. Grants and commissions.
22. Secretary—auditor—treasurer. [Repealed] Amendment [32].

#### Article V.—Judicial Department.

##### Sec. 1. Courts.

2. Supreme court.
3. Election of judges—term. [Repealed] Amendment [21].
4. Jurisdiction of supreme court.
5. District court and judge. [Repealed] Amendment [21].
6. Jurisdiction of district court.
7. Conservators of the peace.
8. Style of process.
9. Salaries. [Repealed] Amendment [21].
10. Judicial districts. See Amendment [8].
11. Judges—when chosen. [Repealed] Amendment [21].
12. Attorney general.
13. District attorney. [Repealed] Amendment [10] also [31].
14. System of court practice.

15. Vacancies in courts. See Amendment [21].
16. State and district nominating commissions. See Amendment [21].
17. Terms—judicial elections. See Amendment [21].
18. Salaries—qualifications—retirement. See Amendment [21].
19. Retirement and discipline of judges. See Amendment [33].

Article VI.—Militia.

- Sec. 1. Composition—training.  
 2. Exemption.  
 3. Officers.

Article VII.—State Debts.

- Sec. 1. Credit not to be loaned.  
 2. Limitation.  
 3. Losses to school funds.  
 4. War debts.  
 5. Contracting debt—submission to the people.  
 6. Legislature may repeal.  
 7. Tax imposed distinctly stated.  
 8. Motor vehicle fees and fuel taxes.

Article VIII.—Corporations.

- Sec. 1. How created.  
 2. Taxation of corporations.  
 3. State not to be a stockholder.  
 4. Municipal corporations.  
 5. Banking associations.  
 6. State bank.  
 7. Specie basis.  
 8. General banking law.  
 9. Stockholders' responsibility.  
 10. Bill-holders preferred.  
 11. Specie payments—suspension.  
 12. Amendment or repeal of laws—exclusive privileges.

Article IX.—Education and School Lands.

1st. Education.[Abolished]

- Sec. 1. Board of education.  
 2. Eligibility.  
 3. Election of members.  
 4. First session.  
 5. Limitation of sessions.  
 6. Secretary.  
 7. Rules and regulations.  
 8. Power to legislate.  
 9. Governor ex officio a member.  
 10. Expenses.  
 11. State university.  
 12. Common schools.  
 13. Compensation.  
 14. Quorum—style of acts.  
 15. Board may be abolished.

2nd. School Funds and School Lands.

- Sec. 1. Control—management.  
 2. Permanent fund.  
 3. Perpetual support fund.  
 4. Fines—how appropriated.  
 5. Proceeds of lands.  
 6. Agents of school funds.  
 7. Distribution.

Article X.—Amendments to the Constitution.

- Sec. 1. How proposed—submission.  
 2. More than one amendment.  
 3. Convention. [Repealed] Amendment [22].

## Article XI.—Miscellaneous.

- Sec. 1. Justice of peace—jurisdiction.
2. Counties.
3. Indebtedness of political or municipal corporations.
4. Boundaries of state.
5. Oath of office.
6. How vacancies filled.
7. Land grants located.
8. Seat of government established—state university.

## Article XII.—Schedule.

- Sec. 1. Supreme law—constitutionality of Acts.
2. Laws in force.
3. Proceedings not affected.
4. Fines inure to the state.
5. Bonds in force.
6. First election for governor and lieutenant governor.
7. First election of officers.
8. For judges of supreme court.
9. General assembly—first session.
10. Senators.
11. Offices not vacated.
12. Judicial districts.
13. Submission of constitution.
14. Proposition to strike out the word "white".
15. Mills county.
16. General election. See Amendment [11] also [14].

## AMENDMENTS

## Amendments of 1868.

1. Qualifications of electors. [1].
2. Census. [2].
3. Senators—apportionment. [3].
4. Senators—representatives—apportionment. [4].
5. Militia—composition. [5].

## Amendment of 1880.

Representatives—qualifications. [6].

## Amendments of 1884.

1. General election. [Repealed] Amendments [7] and [14].
2. Judicial districts. [8].
3. Grand jury. [9].
4. County attorney. [Repealed] Amendments [10] and [31].

## Amendments of 1904.

1. Biennial elections. [Superseded] See Amendments [11] and [14].
2. Senators—number—apportionment. Representatives—number—districts. Ratio and apportionment [Superseded] See Amendments [12] and [29].

## Amendment of 1908.

Drainage. [13].

## Amendment of 1916.

General election. [14].

## Amendment of 1926.

Legislative department. [15].

## Amendment of 1928.

Legislative department. [Repealed] Amendments [16] and [26].

## Amendment of 1936.

Census repeal. [17].

## Amendment of 1942.

Motor vehicle fees and fuel taxes. [18].

## Amendments of 1952.

1. Succession of governor-elect. [19].
2. Vacancy, governor and lieutenant governor. [20].

## Amendment of 1962.

Judicial department. [21].

**Amendment of 1964.**

Constitutional convention. [22].

**Amendment of 1966.**

Effective date of Acts. [23].

**Amendments of 1968.**

1. Annual sessions of General Assembly. [24].
2. Municipal home rule. [25].
3. General Assembly membership. [26]. Congressional districts. [26].
4. Item veto. [27].
5. Compensation of General Assembly. [28].

**Amendments of 1970.**

1. Legislative districts. [29].
2. Electors. [30].
3. County attorney [Repealed]. [31].

**Amendments of 1972.**

1. Terms of governor and lieutenant governor. [32].  
Terms of secretary, auditor and treasurer. [32].  
Term of attorney general. [32].
2. Retirement and discipline of judges. [33].
3. Lottery prohibition [Repealed] [34].

**Amendments of 1974.**

1. School funds and lands [Repealed]. [35].
2. General Assembly in session. [36].

**Amendments of 1978.**

Counties Home Rule. [37].

## Constitution of the State of Iowa

**Preamble.** WE THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF IOWA, grateful to the Supreme Being for the blessings hitherto enjoyed, and feeling our dependence on Him for a continuation of those blessings, do ordain and establish a free and independent government, by the name of the State of Iowa, the boundaries whereof shall be as follows:

**Boundaries.** Beginning in the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi River, at a point due East of the middle of the mouth of the main channel of the Des Moines River, thence up the middle of the main channel of the said Des Moines River, to a point on said river where the Northern boundary line of the state of Missouri—as established by the constitution of that State—adopted June 12th, 1820—crosses the said middle of the main channel of the said Des Moines River; thence Westwardly along the said Northern boundary line of the State of Missouri, as established at the time aforesaid, until an extension of said line intersects the middle of the main channel of the Missouri River; thence up the middle of the main channel of the said Missouri River to a point opposite the middle of the main channel of the Big Sioux River, according to Nicollett's Map; thence up the main channel of the said Big Sioux River, according to the said map, until it is intersected by the parallel of forty three degrees and thirty minutes North latitude; thence East along said parallel of forty three degrees and thirty minutes until said parallel intersects the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi River; thence down the middle of the main channel of said Mississippi River to the place of beginning.

### ARTICLE I.

#### Bill of Rights.

**Rights of persons.** Section 1. All men are, by nature, free and equal, and have certain inalienable rights — among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing and protecting property, and pursuing and obtaining safety and happiness.

**Political power.** Section 2. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for the protection, security, and benefit of the people, and they have the right, at all times, to alter or reform the same, whenever the public good may require it.

**Religion.** Section 3. The General Assembly shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; nor shall any person be compelled to attend any place of worship, pay tithes, taxes, or other rates for building or repairing places of worship, or the maintenance of any minister, or ministry.

**Religious test—witnesses.** Section 4. No religious test shall be required as a qualification for any office, or public trust, and no person shall be deprived of any of his rights, privileges, or capacities, or disqualified from the performance of any of his public or private duties, or rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity, in consequence of his opinions on the subject of religion; and any party to any judicial proceeding shall have the right to use as a witness, or take the testimony of, any other person not disqualified on account of interest, who may be cognizant of any fact material to the case; and parties to suits may be witnesses, as provided by law.<sup>1</sup>

**Dueling.** Section 5. Any citizen of this State who may hereafter be engaged, either directly, or indirectly, in a duel, either as principal, or accessory before the fact, shall forever be disqualified from holding any office under the Constitution and laws of this State.

**Laws uniform.** Section 6. All laws of a general nature shall have a uniform operation; the General Assembly shall not grant to any citizen, or class of citizens, privileges or immunities, which, upon the same terms shall not equally belong to all citizens.

**Liberty of speech and press.** Section 7. Every person may speak, write, and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right. No law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech, or of the press. In all prosecutions or indictments for libel, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury, and if it appears

to the jury that the matter charged as libellous was true, and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted.

**Personal security—searches and seizures.** Section 8. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable seizures and searches shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but on probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons and things to be seized.

**Right of trial by jury—due process of law.** Section 9. The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate; but the General Assembly may authorize trial by jury of a less number than twelve men in inferior courts; but no person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law.<sup>2</sup>

**Rights of persons accused.** Section 10. In all criminal prosecutions, and in cases involving the life, or liberty of an individual the accused shall have a right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury; to be informed of the accusation against him, to have a copy of the same when demanded; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for his witnesses; and, to have the assistance of counsel.<sup>3</sup>

**When indictment necessary.** Section 11. All offences less than felony and in which the punishment does not exceed a fine of One hundred dollars, or imprisonment for thirty days, shall be tried summarily before a Justice of the Peace, or other officer authorized by law, on information under oath, without indictment, or the intervention of a grand jury, saving to the defendant the right of appeal; and no person shall be held to answer for any higher criminal offence, unless on presentment or indictment by a grand jury,<sup>4</sup> except in cases arising in the army, or navy, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger.<sup>5</sup>

**Twice tried—bail.** Section 12. No person shall after acquittal, be tried for the same offence. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable, by sufficient sureties, except for capital offences where the proof is evident, or the presumption great.

**Habeas corpus.** Section 13. The writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, or refused when application is made as required by law, unless in case of rebellion, or invasion the public safety may require it.

**Military.** Section 14. The military shall be subordinate to the civil power. No standing army shall be kept up by the State in time of peace; and in time of war, no appropriation for a standing army shall be for a longer time than two years.

**Quartering soldiers.** Section 15. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war except in the manner prescribed by law.

**Treason.** Section 16. Treason against the State shall consist only in levying war against it, adhering to its enemies, or giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason, unless on the evidence of two witnesses to the same overt act, or confession in open Court.

**Bail—punishments.** Section 17. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed, and cruel and unusual punishment shall not be inflicted.

**Eminent domain.** Section 18. Private property shall not be taken for public use without just compensation first being made, or secured to be made to the owner thereof, as soon as the damages shall be assessed by a jury, who shall not take into consideration any advantages that may result to said owner on account of the improvement for which it is taken.<sup>6</sup>

**Imprisonment for debt.** Section 19. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any civil action, on mesne or final process, unless in case of fraud; and no person shall be imprisoned for a militia fine in time of peace.

**Right of assemblage—petition.** Section 20. The people have the right freely to assemble together to counsel for the common good; to make known their opinions to their representatives and to petition for a redress of grievances.

**Attainder—ex post facto law—obligation of contract.** Section 21. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, shall ever be passed.

**Resident aliens.** Section 22. Foreigners who are, or may hereafter become residents of this State, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and descent of property, as native born citizens.

**Slavery—penal servitude.** Section 23. There shall be no slavery in this State; nor shall there be involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime.

**Agricultural leases.** Section 24. No lease or grant of agricultural lands, reserving any rent, or service of any kind, shall be valid for a longer period than twenty years.

**Rights reserved.** Section 25. This enumeration of rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others, retained by the people.<sup>7</sup>

## ARTICLE II.

### Right of Suffrage.

**Electors.** Section 1. [Every (white)<sup>8</sup> male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of this State six months next preceding the election, and of the County in which he claims his vote sixty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law.]<sup>9</sup>

**Privileged from arrest.** Section 2. Electors shall, in all cases except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest on the days of election, during their attendance at such election, going to and returning therefrom.

**From military duty.** Section 3. No elector shall be obliged to perform military duty on the day of election, except in time of war, or public danger.

**Persons in military service.** Section 4. No person in the military, naval, or marine service of the United States shall be considered a resident of this State by being stationed in any garrison, barrack, or military or naval place, or station within this State.

**Disqualified persons.** Section 5. No idiot, or insane person, or person convicted of any infamous crime, shall be entitled to the privilege of an elector.

**Ballot.** Section 6. All elections by the people shall be by ballot.

**General election.** Section 7. See Amendments [7], [11] and [14].<sup>10</sup>

## ARTICLE III.

### Of the Distribution of Powers.

**Departments of government.** Section 1. The powers of the government of Iowa shall be divided into three separate departments—the Legislative, the Executive, and the Judicial; and no person charged with the exercise of powers properly belonging to one of these departments shall exercise any function appertaining to either of the others, except in cases hereinafter expressly directed or permitted.

#### Legislative Department.

**General assembly.** Section 1. The Legislative authority of this State shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives; and the style of every law shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa."

**Sessions.** Section 2. [The sessions of the General Assembly shall be biennial, and shall commence on the second Monday in January next ensuing the election of its members; unless the Governor of the State shall, in the meantime, convene the General Assembly by proclamation.]<sup>11</sup>

**Representatives.** Section 3. The members of the House of Representatives shall be chosen every second year, by the qualified electors of their respective districts, [on the second Tuesday in October, except the years of the Presidential election, when the election shall be on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November;]<sup>12</sup> and their term of office shall commence on the first day of January next after their election, and continue two years, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

**Qualifications.** Section 4. No person shall be a member of the House of Representatives who shall not have attained the age of twenty-one years, be a [free white] [male]<sup>13</sup> citizen of the United States, and shall have been an inhabitant of this State one year next preceding his election, and at the time of his election shall have had an actual residence of sixty days in the County, or District he may have been chosen to represent.

**Senators—qualifications.** Section 5. Senators shall be chosen for the term of four years, at the same time and place as Representatives; they shall be twenty-five years of age, and possess the qualifications of Representatives as to residence and citizenship.

**Number and classification.** Section 6. [The number of Senators shall not be less than one third, nor more than one half the representative body; and shall be so classified by

lot, that one class, being as nearly one half as possible, shall be elected every two years. When the number of Senators is increased, they shall be annexed by lot to one or the other of the two classes, so as to keep them as nearly equal in numbers as practicable.]<sup>14</sup>

**Officers—elections determined.** Section 7. Each house shall choose its own officers, and judge of the qualification, election, and return of its own members. A contested election shall be determined in such manner as shall be directed by law.

**Quorum.** Section 8. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to transact business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

**Authority of the houses.** Section 9. Each house shall sit upon its own adjournments, keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish the same; determine its rules of proceedings, punish members for disorderly behavior, and, with the consent of two thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same offense; and shall have all other powers necessary for a branch of the General Assembly of a free and independent State.

**Protest—record of vote.** Section 10. Every member of the General Assembly shall have the liberty to dissent from, or protest against any Act or resolution which he may think injurious to the public, or an individual, and have the reasons for his dissent entered on the journals; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house, on any question, shall, at the desire of any two members present, be entered on the journals.

**Privileged from arrest.** Section 11. Senators and Representatives, in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during the session of the General Assembly, and in going to and returning from the same.

**Vacancies.** Section 12. When vacancies occur in either house, the Governor or the person exercising the functions of Governor, shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

**Doors open.** Section 13. The doors of each house shall be open, except on such occasions, as, in the opinion of the house, may require secrecy.

**Adjournments.** Section 14. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which they may be sitting.

**Bills.** Section 15. Bills may originate in either house, and may be amended, altered, or rejected by the other; and every bill having passed both houses, shall be signed by the Speaker and President of their respective houses.

**Executive approval—veto.** Section 16. Every bill which shall have passed the General Assembly, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor. If he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it with his objections, to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the same upon their journal, and proceed to re-consider it; if, after such re-consideration, it again pass both houses, by yeas and nays, by a majority of two thirds of the members of each house, it shall become a law, notwithstanding the Governor's objections. If any bill shall not be returned within three days after it shall have been presented to him, Sunday excepted, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by adjournment, prevent such return. Any bill submitted to the Governor for his approval during the last three days of a session of the General Assembly, shall be deposited by him in the office of the Secretary of State, within thirty days after the adjournment, with his approval, if approved by him, and with his objections, if he disapproves thereof.<sup>15</sup>

**Passage of bills.** Section 17. No bill shall be passes unless by the assent of a majority of all the members elected to each branch of the General Assembly, and the question upon the final passage shall be taken immediately upon its last reading, and the yeas and nays entered on the journal.

**Receipts and expenditures.** Section 18. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to and published with the laws, at every regular session of the General Assembly.<sup>16</sup>

**Impeachment.** Section 19. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment, and all impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose, the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two thirds of the members present.

**Officers subject to impeachment—judgment.** Section 20. The Governor, Judges of the Supreme and District Courts, and other State officers, shall be liable to impeachment

for any misdemeanor or malfeasance in office; but judgment in such cases shall extend only to removal from office, and disqualification to hold any office of honor, trust, or profit, under this State; but the party convicted or acquitted shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, and punishment, according to law. All other civil officers shall be tried for misdemeanors and malfeasance in office, in such manner as the General Assembly may provide.

**Members not appointed to office.** Section 21. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office of profit under this State, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during such term, except such offices as may be filled by elections by the people.

**Disqualification.** Section 22. No person holding any lucrative office under the United States, or this State, or any other power, shall be eligible to hold a seat in the General Assembly; but offices in the militia, to which there is attached no annual salary, or the office of justice of the peace, or postmaster whose compensation does not exceed one hundred dollars per annum, or notary public, shall not be deemed lucrative.

**Failure to account.** Section 23. No person who may hereafter be a collector or holder of public monies, shall have a seat in either House of the General Assembly, or be eligible to hold any office of trust or profit in this State, until he shall have accounted for and paid into the treasury all sums for which he may be liable.

**Appropriations.** Section 24. No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law.

**Compensation of members.** Section 25. [*Each member of the first General Assembly under this Constitution, shall receive three dollars per diem while in session; and the further sum of three dollars for every twenty miles traveled, in going to and returning from the place where such session is held, by the nearest traveled route; after which they shall receive such compensation as shall be fixed by law; but no General Assembly shall have power to increase the compensation of its own members. And when convened in extra session they shall receive the same mileage and per diem compensation, as fixed by law for the regular session, and none other.*]<sup>17</sup>

**Time laws to take effect.** Section 26. No law of the General Assembly, passed at a regular session, of a public nature, shall take effect until the fourth<sup>18</sup> day of July next after the passage thereof. Laws passed at a special session, shall take effect ninety days after the adjournment of the General Assembly by which they were passed. If the General Assembly shall deem any law of immediate importance, they may provide that the same shall take effect by publication in newspapers in the State.

**Divorce.** Section 27. No divorce shall be granted by the General Assembly.

**Lotteries.** Section 28. [*No lottery shall be authorized by this State; nor shall the sale of lottery tickets be allowed.*]<sup>19</sup>

**Acts—one subject—expressed in title.** Section 29. Every Act shall embrace but one subject, and matters properly connected therewith; which subject shall be expressed in the title. But if any subject shall be embraced in an Act which shall not be expressed in the title, such act shall be void only as to so much thereof as shall not be expressed in the title.

**Local or special laws—general and uniform—boundaries of counties.** Section 30. The General Assembly shall not pass local or special laws in the following cases:

For the assessment and collection of taxes for State, County, or road purposes;

For laying out, opening, and working roads or highways;

For changing the names of persons;

For the incorporation of cities and towns;

For vacating roads, town plats, streets, alleys, or public squares;

For locating or changing county seats.

In all the cases above enumerated, and in all other cases where a general law can be made applicable, all laws shall be general, and of uniform operation throughout the State; and no law changing the boundary lines of any county shall have effect until upon being submitted to the people of the counties affected by the change, at a general election, it shall be approved by a majority of the votes in each county, cast for and against it.<sup>20</sup>

**Extra compensation—payment of claims—appropriations for local or private purposes.** Section 31. No extra compensation shall be made to any officer, public agent,

or contractor, after the service shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor, shall any money be paid on any claim, the subject matter of which shall not have been provided for by pre-existing laws, and no public money or property shall be appropriated for local, or private purposes, unless such appropriation, compensation, or claim, be allowed by two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the General Assembly.<sup>21</sup>

**Oath of members.** Section 32. Members of the General Assembly shall, before they enter upon the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear, or affirm, (as the case may be,) that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Iowa, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of Senator, (or Representative, as the case may be,) according to the best of my ability." And members of the General Assembly are hereby empowered to administer to each other the said oath or affirmation.

**Census.** Section 33. [The General Assembly shall, in the years One thousand eight hundred and fifty nine, One thousand eight hundred and sixty three, One thousand eight hundred and sixty five, One thousand eight hundred and sixty seven, One thousand eight hundred and sixty nine, and One thousand eight hundred and seventy five, and every ten years thereafter, cause an enumeration to be made of all the [white]<sup>22</sup> inhabitants of the State.]<sup>23</sup>

**Senators—number—method of apportionment.** Section 34. [The number of senators shall, at the next session following each period of making such enumeration, and the next session following each United States census, be fixed by law, and apportioned among the several counties, according to the number of [white]<sup>24</sup> inhabitants in each.]<sup>25</sup>

**Senators—representatives—number—apportionment—districts.** Section 35. [The Senate shall not consist of more than fifty members, nor the House of Representatives of more than one hundred; and they shall be apportioned among the several counties and representative districts of the State, according to the number of [white]<sup>26</sup> inhabitants in each, upon ratios to be fixed by law; but no representative district shall contain more than four organized counties, and each district shall be entitled to at least one representative. Every county and district which shall have a number of inhabitants equal to one-half of the ratio fixed by law, shall be entitled to one representative; and any one county containing in addition to the ratio fixed by law, one half of that number, or more, shall be entitled to one additional representative. No floating district shall hereafter be formed.]<sup>27</sup>

**Ratio of representation.** Section 36. [At its first session under this Constitution, and at every subsequent regular session, the General Assembly shall fix the ratio of representation, and also form into representative districts those counties which will not be entitled singly to a representative.]<sup>28</sup>

**Districts.** Section 37. [When a congressional, senatorial or representative district shall be composed of two or more counties, it shall not be entirely separated by any county belonging to another district; and no county shall be divided in forming a congressional, senatorial, or representative district.]<sup>29</sup>

**Elections by general assembly.** Section 38. In all elections by the General Assembly, the members thereof shall vote viva voce and the votes shall be entered on the journal.

**Municipal home rule.** Section 38A.<sup>30</sup>

**Legislative districts.** Section 39.<sup>31</sup>

## ARTICLE IV.

### Executive Department.

**Governor.** Section 1. The Supreme Executive power of this State shall be vested in a Chief Magistrate, who shall be styled the Governor of the State of Iowa.

**Election and term.** Section 2. [The Governor shall be elected by the qualified electors at the time and place of voting for members of the General Assembly, and shall hold his office two years from the time of his installation, and until his successor is elected and qualified.]<sup>32</sup>

**Lieutenant governor—returns of elections.** Section 3. [There shall be a Lieutenant Governor, who shall hold his office two years, and be elected at the same time as the Governor. In voting for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, the electors shall designate for whom they vote as Governor, and for whom as Lieutenant Governor. The returns of every election for Governor, and Lieutenant Governor, shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government of the State, directed to the Speaker of the House

of Representatives, who shall open and publish them in the presence of both Houses of the General Assembly.]<sup>33</sup>

**Election by general assembly.** Section 4. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, shall be declared duly elected; but in case two or more persons shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for either office, the General Assembly shall, by joint vote, forthwith proceed to elect one of said persons Governor, or Lieutenant Governor, as the case may be.<sup>34</sup>

**Contested elections.** Section 5. Contested elections for Governor, or Lieutenant Governor, shall be determined by the General Assembly in such manner as may be prescribed by law.<sup>35</sup>

**Eligibility.** Section 6. No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor, or Lieutenant Governor, who shall not have been a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the State, two years next preceding the election, and attained the age of thirty years at the time of said election.

**Commander in chief.** Section 7. The Governor shall be commander in chief of the militia, the army, and navy of this State.

**Duties of governor.** Section 8. He shall transact all executive business with the officers of government, civil and military, and may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.<sup>36</sup>

**Execution of laws.** Section 9. He shall take care that the laws are faithfully executed.

**Vacancies.** Section 10. When any office shall, from any cause, become vacant, and no mode is provided by the Constitution and laws for filling such vacancy, the Governor shall have power to fill such vacancy, by granting a commission, which shall expire at the end of the next session of the General Assembly, or at the next election by the people.

**Convening general assembly.** Section 11. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly by proclamation, and shall state to both Houses, when assembled, the purpose for which they shall have been convened.

**Message.** Section 12. He shall communicate, by message, to the General Assembly, at every regular session, the condition of the State, and recommend such matters as he shall deem expedient.

**Adjournment.** Section 13. In case of disagreement between the two Houses with respect to the time of adjournment, the Governor shall have power to adjourn the General Assembly to such time as he may think proper; but no such adjournment shall be beyond the time fixed for the regular meeting of the next General Assembly.

**Disqualification.** Section 14. No person shall, while holding any office under the authority of the United States, or this State, execute the office of Governor, or Lieutenant Governor, except as hereinafter expressly provided.

**Terms—compensation of lieutenant governor.** Section 15. [*The official term of the Governor, and Lieutenant Governor, shall commence on the second Monday of January next after their election, and continue for two years, and until their successors are elected and qualified. The Lieutenant Governor, while acting as Governor, shall receive the same pay as provided for Governor; and while presiding in the Senate, shall receive as compensation therefor, the same mileage and double the per diem pay provided for a Senator, and none other.*]<sup>37</sup>

**Pardons—reprieves—commutations.** Section 16. The Governor shall have power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons, after conviction, for all offences except treason and cases of impeachment, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law. Upon conviction for treason, he shall have power to suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the General Assembly at its next meeting, when the General Assembly shall either grant a pardon, commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence, or grant a further reprieve. He shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law; and shall report to the General Assembly, at its next meeting, each case of reprieve, commutation, or pardon granted, and the reasons therefor; and also all persons in whose favor remission of fines and forfeitures shall have been made, and the several amounts remitted.

**Lieutenant governor to act as governor.** Section 17. In case of the death, impeachment, resignation, removal from office, or other disability of the Governor, the powers and duties of the office for the residue of the term, or until he shall be acquitted, or the disability removed, shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.<sup>38</sup>

**President of senate.** Section 18. The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate, but shall only vote when the Senate is equally divided,<sup>39</sup> and in case of his absence, or impeachment, or when he shall exercise the office of Governor, the Senate shall choose a President pro tempore.

**Vacancies.** Section 19. *[If the Lieutenant Governor, while acting as Governor, shall be impeached, displaced, resign, or die, or otherwise become incapable of performing the duties of the office, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall act as Governor until the vacancy is filled, or the disability removed; and if the President of the Senate, for any of the above causes, shall be rendered incapable of performing the duties pertaining to the office of Governor, the same shall devolve upon the Speaker of the House of Representatives.]*<sup>40</sup>

**Seal of state.** Section 20. There shall be a seal of this State, which shall be kept by the Governor, and used by him officially, and shall be called the Great Seal of the State of Iowa.<sup>41</sup>

**Grants and commissions.** Section 21. All grants and commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the State of Iowa, sealed with the Great Seal of the State, signed by the Governor, and countersigned by the Secretary of State.

**Secretary—auditor—treasurer.** Section 22. *[A Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Treasurer of State, shall be elected by the qualified electors, who shall continue in office two years, and until their successors are elected and qualified; and perform such duties as may be required by law.]*<sup>42</sup>

## ARTICLE V.

### Judicial Department.

**Courts.** Section 1. The judicial power shall be vested in a Supreme Court, District Courts, and such other Courts, inferior to the Supreme Court, as the General Assembly may, from time to time, establish.

**Supreme court.** Section 2. *[The Supreme Court shall consist of three Judges, two of whom shall constitute a quorum to hold Court.]*<sup>43</sup>

**Election of judges—term.** Section 3. *[The Judges of the Supreme Court shall be elected by the qualified electors of the State, and shall hold their Court at such time and place as the General Assembly may prescribe. The Judges of the Supreme Court so elected, shall be classified so that one Judge shall go out of office every two years; and the Judge holding the shortest term of office under such classification, shall be Chief Justice of the Court, during his term, and so on in rotation. After the expiration of their terms of office, under such classification, the term of each Judge of the Supreme Court shall be six years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified. The Judges of the Supreme Court shall be ineligible to any other office in the State, during the term for which they shall have been elected.]*<sup>44</sup>

**Jurisdiction of supreme court.** Section 4. The Supreme Court shall have appellate jurisdiction only in cases in chancery, and shall constitute a Court for the correction of errors at law, under such restrictions as the General Assembly may, by law, prescribe; and shall have power to issue all writs and process necessary to secure justice to parties, and exercise a supervisory control over all inferior judicial tribunals throughout the State.<sup>45</sup>

**District court and judge.** Section 5. *[The District Court shall consist of a single Judge, who shall be elected by the qualified electors of the District in which he resides. The Judge of the District Court shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified; and shall be ineligible to any other office, except that of Judge of the Supreme Court, during the term for which he was elected.]*<sup>46</sup>

**Jurisdiction of district court.** Section 6. The District Court shall be a court of law and equity, which shall be distinct and separate jurisdictions, and have jurisdiction in civil and criminal matters arising in their respective districts, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.<sup>47</sup>

**Conservators of the peace.** Section 7. The Judges of the Supreme and District Courts shall be conservators of the peace throughout the State.

**Style of process.** Section 8. The style of all process shall be, "The State of Iowa", and all prosecutions shall be conducted in the name and by the authority of the same.

**Salaries.** Section 9. *[The salary of each Judge of the Supreme Court shall be two thousand dollars per annum; and that of each District Judge, one thousand six hundred*

dollars per annum, until the year Eighteen hundred and Sixty; after which time, they shall severally receive such compensation as the General Assembly may, by law, prescribe; which compensation shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which they shall have been elected.]<sup>48</sup>

**Judicial districts—supreme court.** Section 10. The state shall be divided into eleven judicial districts; and after the year eighteen hundred and sixty, the general assembly may re-organize the judicial districts and increase or diminish the number of districts, or the number of judges of the said court, and may increase the number of judges of the supreme court; but such increase or diminution shall not be more than one district, or one judge of either court, at any one session; and no re-organization of the districts, or diminution of the number of judges, shall have the effect of removing a judge from office. Such re-organization of the districts, or any change in the boundaries thereof, or increase or diminution of the number of judges, shall take place every four years thereafter, if necessary, and at no other time.<sup>49</sup>

**Judges—when chosen.** Section 11. [The Judges of the Supreme and District Courts shall be chosen at the general election; and the term of office of each Judge shall commence on the first day of January next, after his election.]<sup>50</sup>

**Attorney general.** Section 12. [The General Assembly shall provide, by law, for the election of an Attorney General by the people, whose term of office shall be two years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified.]<sup>51</sup>

**District attorney.** Section 13. [The qualified electors of each judicial district shall, at the time of the election of District judge, elect a District Attorney, who shall be a resident of the district for which he is elected, and who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified.]<sup>52</sup>

**System of court practice.** Section 14. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide for the carrying into effect of this article, and to provide for a general system of practice in all the Courts of this State.<sup>53</sup>

**Vacancies in courts.** Section 15. Amendment [21].

**State and district nominating commissions.** Section 16. Amendment [21].

**Terms—judicial elections.** Section 17. Amendment [21].

**Salaries—qualifications—retirements.** Section 18. Amendment [21].

**Retirement and discipline of judges.** Section 19. Amendment [33].

## ARTICLE VI.

### Militia.

**Composition—training.** Section 1. The militia of this State shall be composed of all able-bodied [white]<sup>54</sup> male citizens, between the ages of eighteen and forty five years, except such as are or may hereafter be exempt by the laws of the United States, or of this State, and shall be armed, equipped, and trained, as the General Assembly may provide by law.

**Exemption.** Section 2. No person or persons conscientiously scrupulous of bearing arms shall be compelled to do military duty in time of peace: Provided, that such person or persons shall pay an equivalent for such exemption in the same manner as other citizens.

**Officers.** Section 3. All commissioned officers of the militia, (staff officers excepted,) shall be elected by the persons liable to perform military duty, and shall be commissioned by the Governor.

## ARTICLE VII.

### State Debts.

**Credit not to be loaned.** Section 1. The credit of the State shall not, in any manner, be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual, association, or corporation; and the State shall never assume, or become responsible for, the debts or liabilities of any individual, association, or corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the State.

**Limitation.** Section 2. The State may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues, or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts, direct and contingent, whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts, shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained, or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

**Losses to school funds.** Section 3. All losses to the permanent, School, or University fund of this State, which shall have been occasioned by the defalcation, mismanagement or fraud of the agents or officers controlling and managing the same, shall be audited by the proper authorities of the State. The amount so audited shall be a permanent funded debt against the State, in favor of the respective fund, sustaining the loss, upon which not less than six per cent. annual interest shall be paid. The amount of liability so created shall not be counted as a part of the indebtedness authorized by the second section of this article.

**War debts.** Section 4. In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the debts so contracted shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

**Contracting debt—submission to the people.** Section 5. Except the debts herein before specified in this article, no debt shall be hereafter contracted by, or on behalf of this State, unless such debt shall be authorized by some law for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax, sufficient to pay the interest on such debt, as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt, within twenty years from the time of the contracting thereof; but no such law shall take effect until at a general election it shall have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all money raised by authority of such law, shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt created thereby; and such law shall be published in at least one news paper in each County, if one is published therein, throughout the State, for three months preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people.<sup>55</sup>

**Legislature may repeal.** Section 6. The Legislature may, at any time, after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same; and may, at any time, forbid the contracting of any further debt, or liability under such law; but the tax imposed by such law, in proportion to the debt or liability, which may have been contracted in pursuance thereof, shall remain in force and be irrevocable, and be annually collected, until the principal and interest are fully paid.

**Tax imposed distinctly stated.** Section 7. Every law which imposes, continues, or revives a tax, shall distinctly state the tax, and the object to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

**Motor vehicle fees and fuel taxes.** Section 8.<sup>56</sup>

## ARTICLE VIII. Corporations.

**How created.** Section 1. No corporation shall be created by special laws; but the General Assembly shall provide, by general laws, for the organization of all corporations hereafter to be created, except as hereinafter provided.

**Taxation of corporations.** Section 2. The property of all corporations for pecuniary profit, shall be subject to taxation, the same as that of individuals.

**State not to be a stockholder.** Section 3. The State shall not become a stockholder in any corporation, nor shall it assume or pay the debt or liability of any corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the State.

**Municipal corporations.** Section 4. No political or municipal corporation shall become a stockholder in any banking corporation, directly or indirectly.

**Banking associations.** Section 5. No Act of the General Assembly, authorizing or creating corporations or associations with banking powers, nor amendments thereto shall take effect, or in any manner be in force, until the same shall have been submitted, separately, to the people, at a general or special election, as provided by law, to be held not less than three months after the passage of the Act, and shall have been approved by a majority of all the electors voting for and against it at such election.

**State bank.** Section 6. Subject to the provisions of the foregoing section, the General Assembly may also provide for the establishment of a State Bank with branches.<sup>57</sup>

**Specie basis.** Section 7. If a State Bank be established, it shall be founded on an actual specie basis, and the branches shall be mutually responsible for each others liabilities upon all notes, bills, and other issues intended for circulation as money.

**General banking law.** Section 8. If a general Banking law shall be enacted, it shall provide for the registry and countersigning, by an officer of State, of all bills, or paper

credit designed to circulate as money, and require security to the full amount thereof, to be deposited with the State Treasurer, in United States stocks, or in interest paying stocks of States in good credit and standing, to be rated at ten per cent. below their average value in the City of New York, for the thirty days next preceding their deposit; and in case of a depreciation of any portion of said stocks, to the amount of ten per cent. on the dollar, the bank or banks owning such stock shall be required to make up said deficiency by depositing additional stocks; and said law shall also provide for the recording of the names of all stockholders in such corporations, the amount of stock held by each, the time of any transfer, and to whom.

**Stockholders' responsibility.** Section 9. Every stockholder in a banking corporation or institution shall be individually responsible and liable to its creditors, over and above the amount of stock by him or her held, to an amount equal to his or her respective shares so held for all of its liabilities, accruing while he or she remains such stockholder.

**Bill-holders preferred.** Section 10. In case of the insolvency of any banking institution, the bill-holders shall have a preference over its other creditors.

**Specie payments—suspension.** Section 11. The suspension of specie payments by banking institutions shall never be permitted or sanctioned.

**Amendment or repeal of laws—exclusive privileges.** Section 12. Subject to the provisions of this article, the General Assembly shall have power to amend or repeal all laws for the organization or creation of corporations, or granting of special or exclusive privileges or immunities, by a vote of two thirds of each branch of the General Assembly; and no exclusive privileges, except as in this article provided, shall ever be granted.<sup>58</sup>

## ARTICLE IX.

### Education and School Lands.

#### 1st. Education.

**Board of education.** Section 1. The educational interest of the State, including Common Schools and other educational institutions, shall be under the management of a Board of Education, which shall consist of the Lieutenant Governor, who shall be the presiding officer of the Board, and have the casting vote in case of a tie, and one member to be elected from each judicial district in the State.

**Eligibility.** Section 2. No person shall be eligible as a member of said Board who shall not have attained the age of twenty five years, and shall have been one year a citizen of the State.

**Election of members.** Section 3. One member of said Board shall be chosen by the qualified electors of each district, and shall hold the office for the term of four years, and until his successor is elected and qualified. After the first election under this Constitution, the Board shall be divided, as nearly as practicable, into two equal classes, and the seats of the first class shall be vacated after the expiration of two years; and one half of the Board shall be chosen every two years thereafter.

**First session.** Section 4. The first session of the Board of Education shall be held at the Seat of Government, on the first Monday of December, after their election; after which the General Assembly may fix the time and place of meeting.

**Limitation of sessions.** Section 5. The session of the Board shall be limited to twenty days, and but one session shall be held in any one year, except upon extraordinary occasions, when, upon the recommendation of two thirds of the Board, the Governor may order a special session.

**Secretary.** Section 6. The Board of Education shall appoint a Secretary, who shall be the executive officer of the Board, and perform such duties as may be imposed upon him by the Board, and the laws of the State. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, which shall be published and distributed in the same manner as the journals of the General Assembly.

**Rules and regulations.** Section 7. All rules and regulations made by the Board shall be published and distributed to the several Counties, Townships, and School Districts, as may be provided for by the Board, and when so made, published and distributed, they shall have the force and effect of law.

**Power to legislate.** Section 8. The Board of Education shall have full power and authority to legislate and make all needful rules and regulations in relation to

Common Schools, and other education institutions, that are instituted, to receive aid from the School or University fund of this State: but all acts, rules, and regulations of said Board may be altered, amended or repealed by the General Assembly; and when so altered, amended, or repealed they shall not be re-enacted by the Board of Education.

**Governor ex officio a member.** Section 9. The Governor of the State shall be, ex officio, a member of said Board.

**Expenses.** Section 10. The Board shall have no power to levy taxes, or make appropriations of money. Their contingent expenses shall be provided for by the General Assembly.

**State university.** Section 11. The State University shall be established at one place without branches at any other place, and the University fund shall be applied to that Institution and no other.<sup>59</sup>

**Common schools.** Section 12. The Board of Education shall provide for the education of all the youths of the State, through a system of Common Schools and such school shall be organized and kept in each school district at least three months in each year. Any district failing, for two consecutive years, to organize and keep up a school as aforesaid may be deprived of their portion of the school fund.

**Compensation.** Section 13. The members of the Board of Education shall each receive the same per diem during the time of their session, and mileage going to and returning therefrom, as members of the General Assembly.

**Quorum—style of acts.** Section 14. A majority of the Board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but no rule, regulation, or law, for the government of Common Schools or other educational institutions, shall pass without the concurrence of a majority of all the members of the Board, which shall be expressed by the yeas and nays of the final passage. The style of all acts of the Board shall be, "Be it enacted by the Board of Education of the State of Iowa."

**Board may be abolished.**<sup>60</sup> Section 15. At any time after the year One thousand eight hundred and sixty three, the General Assembly shall have power to abolish or re-organize said Board of Education, and provide for the educational interest of the State in any other manner that to them shall seem best and proper.

## 2nd. School Funds and School Lands.

**Control—management.** Section 1. The educational and school funds and lands, shall be under the control and management of the General Assembly of this State.

**Permanent fund.** Section 2. The University lands, and the proceeds thereof, and all monies belonging to said fund shall be a permanent fund for the sole use of the State University. The interest arising from the same shall be annually appropriated for the support and benefit of said University.

**Perpetual support fund.** Section 3. The General Assembly shall encourage, by all suitable means, the promotion of intellectual, scientific, moral, and agricultural improvement. The proceeds of all lands that have been, or hereafter may be, granted by the United States to this State, for the support of schools, which may have been, or shall hereafter be sold, or disposed of, and the five hundred thousand acres of land granted to the new States, under an act of Congress, distributing the proceeds of the public lands among the several States of the Union, approved in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty one, and all estates of deceased persons who may have died without leaving a will or heir, and also such per cent. as has been or may hereafter be granted by Congress, on the sale of lands in this State, shall be, and remain a perpetual fund, the interest of which, together with all rents of the unsold lands, and such other means as the General Assembly may provide, shall be inviolably appropriated to the support of Common schools throughout the State.

**Fines—how appropriated.** Section 4. The money which may have been or shall be paid by persons as an equivalent for exemption from military duty, and the clear proceeds of all fines collected in the several Counties for any breach of the penal laws, shall be exclusively applied, in the several Counties in which such money is paid, or fine collected, among the several school districts of said Counties, in proportion to the number of youths subject to enumeration in such districts, to the support of Common Schools, or the establishment of libraries, as the Board of Education shall, from time to time provide.<sup>61</sup>

**Proceeds of lands.** Section 5. The General Assembly shall take measures for the protection, improvement, or other disposition of such lands as have been, or may hereafter be reserved, or granted by the United States, or any person or persons, to this

State, for the use of the University, and the funds accruing from the rents or sale of such lands, or from any other source for the purpose aforesaid, shall be, and remain, a permanent fund, the interest of which shall be applied to the support of said University, for the promotion of literature, the arts and sciences, as may be authorized by the terms of such grant. And it shall be the duty of the General Assembly as soon as may be, to provide effectual means for the improvement and permanent security of the funds of said University.

**Agents of school funds.** Section 6. The financial agents of the school funds shall be the same, that by law, receive and control the State and county revenue for other civil purposes, under such regulations as may be provided by law.

**Distribution.** Section 7. The money subject to the support and maintenance of common schools shall be distributed to the districts in proportion to the number of youths, between the ages of five and twenty-one years, in such manner as may be provided by the General Assembly.

## ARTICLE X.

### Amendments to the Constitution.

**How proposed—submission.** Section 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in either House of the General Assembly; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two Houses, such proposed amendment shall be entered on their journals, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the Legislature to be chosen at the next general election, and shall be published, as provided by law, for three months previous to the time of making such choice; and if, in the General Assembly so next chosen as aforesaid, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to, by a majority of all the members elected to each House, then it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to submit such proposed amendment or amendments to the people, in such manner, and at such time as the General Assembly shall provide; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, by a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the General Assembly, voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution of this State.<sup>62</sup>

**More than one amendment.** Section 2. If two or more amendments shall be submitted at the same time, they shall be submitted in such manner that the electors shall vote for or against each of such amendments separately.

**Convention.** Section 3. [At the general election to be held in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy, and in each tenth year thereafter, and also at such times as the General Assembly may, by law, provide, the question, "Shall there be a Convention to revise the Constitution, and amend the same?" shall be decided by the electors qualified to vote for members of the General Assembly; and in case a majority of the electors so qualified, voting at such election, for and against such proposition, shall decide in favor of a Convention for such purpose, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by law for the election of delegates to such Convention.]<sup>63</sup>

## ARTICLE XI.

### Miscellaneous.

**Justice of peace—jurisdiction.** Section 1. The jurisdiction of Justices of the Peace shall extend to all civil cases, (except cases in chancery, and cases where the question of title to real estate may arise,) where the amount in controversy does not exceed one hundred dollars, and by the consent of parties may be extended to any amount not exceeding three hundred dollars.<sup>64</sup>

**Counties.** Section 2. No new County shall be hereafter created containing less than four hundred and thirty two square miles; nor shall the territory of any organized county be reduced below that area; except the County of Worth, and the counties west of it, along the Northern boundary of this State, may be organized without additional territory.

**Indebtedness of political or municipal corporations.** Section 3. No county, or other political or municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner, or for any purpose, to an amount, in the aggregate, exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property within such county or corporation — to be ascertained by the last State and county tax lists, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.<sup>65</sup>

**Boundaries of state.** Section 4. The boundaries of the State may be enlarged, with the consent of Congress and the General Assembly.

**Oath of office.** Section 5. Every person elected or appointed to any office, shall, before entering upon the duties thereof, take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, and also an oath of office.<sup>66</sup>

**How vacancies filled.** Section 6. In all cases of elections to fill vacancies in office occurring before the expiration of a full term, the person so elected shall hold for the residue of the unexpired term; and all persons appointed to fill vacancies in office, shall hold until the next general election, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

**Land grants located.** Section 7. The General Assembly shall not locate any of the public lands, which have been, or may be granted by Congress to this State, and the location of which may be given to the General Assembly, upon lands actually settled, without the consent of the occupant. The extend of the claim of such occupant, so exempted, shall not exceed three hundred and twenty acres.

**Seat of government established—state university.** Section 8. The seat of Government is hereby permanently established, as now fixed by law, at the City of Des Moines, in the County of Polk; and the State University, at Iowa City, in the County of Johnson.

## ARTICLE XII.

### Schedule.

**Supreme law—constitutionality of acts.** Section 1. This Constitution shall be the supreme law of the State, and any law inconsistent therewith, shall be void. The General Assembly shall pass all laws necessary to carry this Constitution into effect.

**Laws in force.** Section 2. All laws now in force and not inconsistent with this Constitution, shall remain in force until they shall expire or be repealed.

**Proceedings not affected.** Section 3. All indictments, prosecutions, suits, pleas, complaints, process, and other proceedings pending in any of the courts, shall be prosecuted to final judgment and execution; and all appeals, writs of error, certiorari, and injunctions, shall be carried on in the several courts, in the same manner as now provided by law; and all offences, misdemeanors, and crimes that may have been committed before the taking effect of this Constitution, shall be subject to indictment, trial and punishment, in the same manner as they would have been, had not this Constitution been made.

**Fines inure to the state.** Section 4. All fines, penalties, or forfeitures due, or to become due, or accruing to the State, or to any County therein, or to the school fund, shall inure to the State, county, or school fund, in the manner prescribed by law.<sup>67</sup>

**Bonds in force.** Section 5. All bonds executed to the State, or to any officer in his official capacity, shall remain in force and inure to the use of those concerned.

**First election for governor and lieutenant governor.** Section 6. The first election under this Constitution shall be held on the second Tuesday in October, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty seven, at which time the electors of the State shall elect the Governor and Lieutenant Governor. There shall also be elected at such election, the successors of such State Senators as were elected at the August election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, and members of the House of Representatives, who shall be elected in accordance with the Act of apportionment, enacted at the session of the General Assembly which commenced on the first Monday of December One thousand eight hundred and fifty six.

**First election of officers.** Section 7. The first election for Secretary, Auditor, and Treasurer of State, Attorney General, District Judges, Members of the Board of Education, District Attorneys, members of Congress and such State officers as shall be elected at the April election, in the year One thousand eight hundred and fifty seven, (except the Superintendent of Public Instruction,) and such county officers as were elected at the August election, in the year One thousand eight hundred and fifty-six, except Prosecuting Attorneys, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight: *Provided*, That the time for which any District Judge or other State or County officer elected at the April election in the year One thousand eight hundred and fifty eight, shall not extend beyond the time fixed for filling like offices at the October election in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty eight.

**For judges of supreme court.** Section 8. The first election for Judges of the Supreme Court, and such County officers as shall be elected at the August election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, in the year One thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine.

**General assembly—first session.** Section 9. The first regular session of the General Assembly shall be held in the year One thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight, commencing on the second Monday of January of said year.

**Senators.** Section 10. Senators elected at the August election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-six, shall continue in office until the second Tuesday of October, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty nine, at which time their successors shall be elected as may be prescribed by law.

**Offices not vacated.** Section 11. Every person elected by popular vote, by vote of the General Assembly, or who may hold office by executive appointment, which office is continued by this Constitution, and every person who shall be so elected or appointed, to any such office, before the taking effect of this constitution, (except as in this Constitution otherwise provided,) shall continue in office until the term for which such person has been or may be elected or appointed shall expire: but no such person shall continue in office after the taking effect of this Constitution, for a longer period than the term of such office, in this Constitution prescribed.

**Judicial districts.** Section 12. The General Assembly, at the first session under this Constitution, shall district the State into eleven Judicial Districts, for District Court purposes; and shall also provide for the apportionment of the members of the General Assembly, in accordance with the provisions of this Constitution.

**Submission of constitution.** Section 13. This Constitution shall be submitted to the electors of the State at the August election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, in the several election districts in this State. The ballots at such election shall be written or printed as follows: Those in favor of the Constitution, "New Constitution - Yes." Those against the Constitution, "New Constitution - No." The election shall be conducted in the same manner as the general elections of the State, and the poll-books shall be returned and canvassed as provided in the twenty-fifth chapter of the code, and abstracts shall be forwarded to the Secretary of State, which abstracts shall be canvassed in the manner provided for in the canvass of State officers. And if it shall appear that a majority of all the votes cast at such election for and against this Constitution are in favor of the same, the Governor shall immediately issue his proclamation stating that fact, and such Constitution shall be the Constitution of the State of Iowa, and shall take effect from and after the publication of said proclamation.

**Proposition to strike out the word "white".** Section 14. At the same election that this Constitution is submitted to the people for its adoption or rejection, a proposition to amend the same by striking out the word "White" from the article on the Right of Suffrage, shall be separately submitted to the electors of this State for adoption or rejection in manner following — Namely: A separate ballot may be given by every person having a right to vote at said election, to be deposited in a separate box; and those given for the adoption of such proposition shall have the words, "Shall the word 'White' be stricken out of the Article on the Right of Suffrage? Yes." And those given against the proposition shall have the words, "Shall the word 'White' be stricken out of the Article on the Right of Suffrage? No." And if at said election the number of ballots cast in favor of said proposition shall be equal to a majority of those cast for and against this Constitution, then said word "White" shall be stricken from said Article and be no part thereof.<sup>68</sup>

**Mills county.** Section 15. Until otherwise directed by law, the County of Mills shall be in and a part of the sixth Judicial District of this State.

Section 16.<sup>69</sup>

Done in Convention at Iowa City, this fifth day of March in the year of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and fifty seven, and of the Independence of the United States of America, the eighty first.

In testimony whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

TIMOTHY DAY  
 S. G. WINCHESTER  
 DAVID BUNKER  
 D. P. PALMER  
 GEO. W. ELLS  
 J. C. HALL  
 JOHN H. PETERS  
 WM. A. WARREN  
 H. W. GRAY  
 ROBT. GOWER  
 H. D. GIBSON  
 THOMAS SEELY  
 A. H. MARVIN  
 J. H. EMERSON  
 R. L. B. CLARKE  
 JAMES A. YOUNG  
 D. H. SOLOMON  
 M. W. ROBINSON  
 LEWIS TODHUNTER  
 JOHN EDWARDS  
 J. C. TRAER  
 JAMES F. WILSON  
 AMOS HARRIS  
 JNO T. CLARK  
 S. AYERS  
 HARVEY J. SKIFF  
 J. A. PARVIN  
 W. PENN. CLARKE  
 JEREMIAH HOLLINGSWORTH  
 WM. PATTERSON  
 D. W. PRICE.  
 ALPHEUS SCOTT  
 GEORGE GILLASPY  
 EDWARD JOHNSTONE  
 AYLETT R. COTTON  
 FRANCIS SPRINGER, *President*  
 Attest: — TH: J. SAUNDERS, *Secretary*  
 E. N. BATES, *Asst. Secretary*

### PROCLAMATION

Whereas an instrument known as the "New Constitution of the State of Iowa" adopted by the constitutional convention of said State on the fifth day of March A.D. 1857 was submitted to the qualified electors of said State at the annual election held on Monday the third day of August 1857 for their approval or rejection.

And whereas an official canvass of the votes cast at said election shows that there were Forty thousand three hundred and eleven votes cast for the adoption of said Constitution and Thirty eight thousand six hundred and eighty-one votes were cast against its adoption, leaving a majority of sixteen hundred and thirty votes in favor of its adoption.

Now therefore I, JAMES W. GRIMES, Governor of said State, by virtue of the authority conferred upon me, hereby declare the said New Constitution to be adopted, and declare it to be the supreme law of the State of Iowa.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of the State of Iowa.

L.S. Done at Iowa City this Third day of September A.D. 1857 of the Independence of the United States the eighty second and of the State of Iowa the eleventh.

JAMES W. GRIMES

By the Governor,  
 Elijah Sells,  
*Secretary of State.*

## Amendments to the Constitution of Iowa

### Amendments of 1868

- 1st Strike the word "white," from Section 1 of Article II thereof;  
 2d. Strike the word "white," from Section 39 of Article III thereof;  
 3d. Strike the word "white," from Section 34 of Article III thereof;  
 4th Strike the word "white," from Section 35 of Article III thereof;  
 5th Strike the word "white," from Section 1 of Article VI thereof;<sup>70</sup>

### Amendment of 1880

Strike out the words "free white" from the third line of Section four (4) of Article three (III) of said Constitution, relating to the legislative department.

### Amendments of 1884

**General election.** [Amendment 1. *The general election for State, District County and Township officers shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November.*]<sup>71</sup>

**Judicial districts.** Amendment 2. At any regular session of the General Assembly the State may be divided into the necessary Judicial Districts for District Court purposes, or the said Districts may be reorganized and the number of the Districts and the Judges of said Courts increased or diminished; but no re-organization of the Districts or diminution of the Judges shall have the effect of removing a Judge from office.<sup>72</sup>

**Grand jury.** Amendment 3. The Grand Jury may consist of any number of members not less than five, nor more than fifteen, as the General Assembly may by law provide, or the General Assembly may provide for holding persons to answer for any criminal offense without the intervention of a Grand Jury.<sup>73</sup>

Amendment 4. That Section 13 of Article V of the Constitution be stricken therefrom, and the following adopted as such Section.

**County attorney.** SECTION 13. [*The qualified electors of each county shall, at the general election in the year 1886, and every two years thereafter elect a County Attorney, who shall be a resident of the county for which he is elected, and shall hold his office for two years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified.*]<sup>74</sup>

### Amendments of 1904

Amendment 1. Add as Section 16, to Article XII of the Constitution, the following:

**General election.** SECTION 16. [*The first general election after the adoption of this amendment shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November in the year one thousand nine hundred and six, and general elections shall be held biennially thereafter. In the year one thousand nine hundred and six there shall be elected a governor, lieutenant-governor, secretary of state, auditor of state, treasurer of state, attorney general, two judges of the supreme court, the successors of the judges of the district court whose terms of office expire on December 31st, one thousand nine hundred and six, state senators who would otherwise be chosen in the year one thousand nine hundred and five, and members of the house of representatives. The terms of office of the judges of the supreme court which would otherwise expire on December 31st, in odd numbered years, and all other elective state, county and township officers whose terms of office would otherwise expire in January in the year one thousand nine hundred and six, and members of the general assembly whose successors would otherwise be chosen at the general election in the year one thousand nine hundred and five, are hereby extended one year and until their successors are elected and qualified. The terms of offices of senators whose successors would otherwise be chosen in the year one thousand nine hundred and seven are hereby extended one year and until their successors are elected and qualified. The general assembly shall make such changes in the law governing the time of election and term of office of all other elective officers as shall be necessary to make the time of their election and terms of office conform to this amendment, and shall provide which of the judges of the supreme court shall serve as chief justice. The general assembly shall meet in regular session on the second Monday in January, in the year one thousand nine hundred and six, and also on the second Monday in January in the year one thousand nine hundred and seven, and biennially thereafter.*]<sup>75</sup>

Amendment 2. That Sections thirty-four (34) thirty-five (35) and thirty-six (36) of Article three (III) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa, be repealed and the following be adopted in lieu thereof.

**Senators—number—method of apportionment.** SECTION 34. [The Senate shall be composed of fifty members to be elected from the several senatorial districts, established by law and at the next session of the general assembly held following the taking of the state and national census, they shall be apportioned among the several counties or districts of the state, according to population as shown by the last preceding census.]<sup>77</sup>

**Representatives-number-apportionment.** SECTION 35. [The House of Representatives shall consist of not more than one hundred and eight members. The Ratio of representation shall be determined by dividing the whole number of the population of the state as shown by the last preceding state or national census, by the whole number of counties then existing or organized, but each county shall constitute one representative district and be entitled to one representative, but each county having a population in excess of the ratio number, as herein provided of three fifths or more of such ratio number shall be entitled to one additional representative, but said addition shall extend only to the nine counties having the greatest population.]<sup>78</sup>

**Ratio of representation.** SECTION 36. [The General Assembly shall, at the first regular session held following the adoption of this amendment, and at each succeeding regular session held next after the taking of such census fix the ratio of representation, and apportion the additional representatives, as herein before required.]<sup>79</sup>

#### Amendment of 1908

That there be added to Section eighteen (18) of Article one (I) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa, the following:

**Drainage ditches and levees.** The general assembly, however, may pass laws permitting the owners of lands to construct drains, ditches, and levees for agricultural, sanitary or mining purposes across the lands of others, and provide for the organization of drainage districts, vest the proper authorities with power to construct and maintain levees, drains and ditches and to keep in repair all drains, ditches, and levees heretofore constructed under the laws of the state, by special assessments upon the property benefited thereby. The General Assembly may provide by law for the condemnation of such real estate as shall be necessary for the construction and maintenance of such drains, ditches and levees, and prescribe the method of making such condemnation.

#### Amendment of 1916

To repeal Section seven (7) of Article two (II) of the Constitution of Iowa and to adopt in lieu thereof the following, to-wit:

**General election.** SECTION 7. The general election for state, district, county and township officers in the year 1916 shall be held in the same month and on the same day as that fixed by the laws of the United States for the election of presidential electors, or of president and vice-president of the United States; and thereafter such election shall be held at such time as the general assembly may by law provide.<sup>80</sup>

#### Amendment of 1926

Strike out the word "male" from Section four (4) of Article three (III) of said constitution, relating to the legislative department.

#### Amendment of 1928

[That the period (.) at the end of said section thirty-four (34) of Article three (III) of the Constitution of the state of Iowa be stricken and the following inserted:

" , but no county shall be entitled to more than one (1) senator." ]<sup>82</sup>

#### Amendment of 1936

Amend Article three (III) by repealing Section thirty-three (33) relating to the state census.

#### Amendment of 1942

That Article Seven (VII) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa be amended by adding thereto, as Section eight (8) thereof, the following:

**Motor vehicle fees and fuel taxes.** SECTION 8. All motor vehicle registration fees and all licenses and excise taxes on motor vehicle fuel, except cost of administration, shall

be used exclusively for the construction, maintenance and supervision of the public highways exclusively within the state or for the payment of bonds issued or to be issued for the construction of such public highways and the payment of interest on such bonds.

### Amendments of 1952

Amendment 1. Section four (4) of Article IV of the Constitution of Iowa is amended by adding thereto the following:

**Death of governor-elect or failure to qualify.** If, upon the completion of the canvass of votes for Governor and Lieutenant Governor by the General Assembly, it shall appear that the person who received the highest number of votes for Governor has since died, resigned, is unable to qualify, fails to qualify, or for any other reason is unable to assume the duties of the office of Governor for the ensuing term, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the person who received the highest number of votes for Lieutenant Governor until the disability is removed and, upon inauguration, he shall assume the powers and duties of Governor.

Amendment 2. Section nineteen (19) of Article IV of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Gubernatorial succession.** SECTION 19. If there be a vacancy in the office of Governor and the Lieutenant Governor shall by reason of death, impeachment, resignation, removal from office, or other disability become incapable of performing the duties pertaining to the office of Governor, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall act as Governor until the vacancy is filled or the disability removed; and if the President pro tempore of the Senate, for any of the above causes, shall be incapable of performing the duties pertaining to the office of Governor the same shall devolve upon the Speaker of the House of Representatives; and if the Speaker of the House of Representatives, for any of the above causes, shall be incapable of performing the duties of the office of Governor, the Justices of the Supreme Court shall convene the General Assembly by proclamation and the General Assembly shall organize by the election of a President pro tempore by the Senate and a Speaker by the House of Representatives. The General Assembly shall thereupon immediately proceed to the election of a Governor and Lieutenant Governor in joint convention.<sup>53</sup>

### Amendment of 1962

Article Five (V) is amended in the following manner:

1. Section four (4) is amended by striking from lines eight (8) and nine (9) of such section the words, "exercise a supervisory" and inserting in lieu thereof the words, "shall exercise a supervisory and administrative".

2. Sections three (3), five (5), nine (9) and eleven (11) are repealed.

3. The following sections are added thereto:

**Vacancies in courts.** SECTION 15. Vacancies in the Supreme Court and District Court shall be filled by appointment by the Governor from lists of nominees submitted by the appropriate judicial nominating commission. Three nominees shall be submitted for each Supreme Court vacancy, and two nominees shall be submitted for each District Court vacancy. If the Governor fails for thirty days to make the appointment, it shall be made from such nominees by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.

**State and district nominating commissions.** SECTION 16. There shall be a State Judicial Nominating Commission. Such commission shall make nominations to fill vacancies in the Supreme Court. Until July 4, 1973, and thereafter unless otherwise provided by law, the State Judicial Nominating Commission shall be composed and selected as follows: There shall be not less than three nor more than eight appointive members, as provided by law, and an equal number of elective members on such Commission, all of whom shall be electors of the state. The appointive members shall be appointed by the Governor subject to confirmation by the Senate. The elective members shall be elected by the resident members of the bar of the state. The judge of the Supreme Court who is senior in length of service on said Court, other than the Chief Justice, shall also be a member of such Commission and shall be its chairman.

There shall be a District Judicial Nominating Commission in each judicial district of the state. Such commissions shall make nominations to fill vacancies in the District Court within their respective districts. Until July 4, 1973, and thereafter unless otherwise provided by law, District Judicial Nominating Commissions shall be composed and selected as follows: There shall be not less than three nor more than six

appointive members, as provided by law, and an equal number of elective members on each such commission, all of whom shall be electors of the district. The appointive members shall be appointed by the Governor. The elective members shall be elected by the resident members of the bar of the district. The district judge of such district who is senior in length of service shall also be a member of such commission and shall be its chairman.

Due consideration shall be given to area representation in the appointment and election of Judicial Nominating Commission members. Appointive and elective members of Judicial Nominating Commissions shall serve for six year terms, shall be ineligible for a second six year term on the same commission, shall hold no office of profit of the United States or of the state during their terms, shall be chosen without reference to political affiliation, and shall have such other qualifications as may be prescribed by law. As near as may be, the terms of one-third of such members shall expire every two years.

**Terms—judicial elections.** SECTION 17. Members of all courts shall have such tenure in office as may be fixed by law, but terms of Supreme Court Judges shall be not less than eight years and terms of District Court Judges shall be not less than six years. Judges shall serve for one year after appointment and until the first day of January following the next judicial election after the expiration of such year. They shall at such judicial election stand for retention in office on a separate ballot which shall submit the question of whether such judge shall be retained in office for the tenure prescribed for such office and when such tenure is a term of years, on their request, they shall, at the judicial election next before the end of each term, stand again for retention on such ballot. Present Supreme Court and District Court Judges, at the expiration of their respective terms, may be retained in office in like manner for the tenure prescribed for such office. The General Assembly shall prescribe the time for holding judicial elections.

**Salaries—qualifications—retirement.** SECTION 18. Judges of the Supreme Court and District Court shall receive salaries from the state, shall be members of the bar of the state and shall have such other qualifications as may be prescribed by law. Judges of the Supreme Court and District Court shall be ineligible to any other office of the state while serving on said court and for two years thereafter, except that District Judges shall be eligible to the office of Supreme Court Judge. Other judicial officers shall be selected in such manner and shall have such tenure, compensation and other qualification as may be fixed by law. The General Assembly shall prescribe mandatory retirement for Judges of the Supreme Court and District Court at a specified age and shall provide for adequate retirement compensation. Retired judges may be subject to special assignment to temporary judicial duties by the Supreme Court, as provided by law.

### **Amendment of 1964**

Section three (3) of Article ten (X) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Constitutional convention.** SECTION 3. At the general election to be held in the year one thousand nine hundred and seventy, and in each tenth year thereafter, and also at such times as the General Assembly may, by law, provide, the question, "Shall there be a Convention to revise the Constitution, and propose amendment or amendments to same?" shall be decided by the electors qualified to vote for members of the General Assembly; and in case a majority of the electors so qualified, voting at such election, for and against such proposition, shall decide in favor of a Convention for such purpose, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by law for the election of delegates to such Convention, and for submitting the results of said Convention to the people, in such manner and at such time as the General Assembly shall provide; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, by a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the General Assembly, voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the constitution of this state. If two or more amendments shall be submitted at the same time, they shall be submitted in such a manner that electors may vote for or against each such amendment separately.

### Amendment of 1966

Section twenty-six (26) of Article III is amended by striking from line four (4) the word "Fourth" and inserting in lieu thereof the word "first".

### Amendments of 1968

**Amendment 1.** Section two (2) of Article three (III) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Annual sessions of General Assembly.** SECTION 2. The General Assembly shall meet in session on the second Monday of January of each year. The Governor of the state may convene the General Assembly by proclamation in the interim.

**Amendment 2.** Article three (III), legislative department, Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby amended by adding the following new section:

**Municipal home rule.** SECTION 38A. Municipal corporations are granted home rule power and authority, not inconsistent with the laws of the General Assembly, to determine their local affairs and government, except that they shall not have power to levy any tax unless expressly authorized by the General Assembly.

The rule or proposition of law that a municipal corporation possesses and can exercise only those powers granted in express words is not a part of the law of this state.

**Amendment 3.** Section six (6) of Article three (III) section thirty-four (34) of Article three (III) and the 1904 and 1928 amendments thereto, sections thirty-five (35) and thirty-six (36) of Article three (III) and the 1904 amendment to each such section, and section thirty-seven (37) of Article three (III) are hereby repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Senators—number and classification.** SECTION 6. The number of senators shall total not more than one-half the membership of the house of representatives. Senators shall be classified so that as nearly as possible one-half of the members of the senate shall be elected every two years.

**Senate and House of Representatives—limitation.** SECTION 34. The senate shall be composed of not more than fifty and the house of representatives of not more than one hundred members. Senators and representatives shall be elected from districts established by law. Each district so established shall be of compact and contiguous territory. The state shall be apportioned into senatorial and representative districts on the basis of population. The General Assembly may provide by law for factors in addition to population, not in conflict with the Constitution of the United States, which may be considered in the apportioning of senatorial districts. No law so adopted shall permit the establishment of senatorial districts whereby a majority of the members of the senate shall represent less than forty percent of the population of the state as shown by the most recent United States decennial census.

**Senators and representatives—number and districts.** SECTION 35. The General Assembly shall in 1971 and in each year immediately following the United States decennial census determine the number of senators and representatives to be elected to the General Assembly and establish senatorial and representative districts. The General Assembly shall complete the apportionment prior to September 1 of the year so required. If the apportionment fails to become law prior to September 15 of such year, the Supreme Court shall cause the state to be apportioned into senatorial and representative districts to comply with the requirements of the Constitution prior to December 31 of such year. The reapportioning authority shall, where necessary in establishing senatorial districts, shorten the term of any senator prior to completion of the term. Any senator whose term is so terminated shall not be compensated for the uncompleted part of the term.<sup>84</sup>

**Review by Supreme Court.** SECTION 36. Upon verified application by any qualified elector, the Supreme Court shall review an apportionment plan adopted by the General Assembly which has been enacted into law. Should the Supreme Court determine such plan does not comply with the requirements of the Constitution, the court shall within ninety days adopt or cause to be adopted an apportionment plan which shall so comply. The Supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction of all litigation questioning the apportionment of the General Assembly or any apportionment plan adopted by the General Assembly.

**Congressional districts.** SECTION 37. When a congressional district is composed of two or more counties it shall not be entirely separated by a county belonging to another

district and no county shall be divided in forming a congressional district.

Amendment 4. Section sixteen (16) of article three (III) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby amended by adding the following new paragraph at the end thereof:

**Item veto by Governor.** The Governor may approve appropriation bills in whole or in part, and may disapprove any item of an appropriation bill; and the part approved shall become a law. Any item of an appropriation bill disapproved by the Governor shall be returned, with his objections, to the house in which it originated, or shall be deposited by him in the office of the Secretary of State in the case of an appropriation bill submitted to the Governor for his approval during the last three days of a session of the General Assembly, and the procedure in each case shall be the same as provided for other bills. Any such item of an appropriation bill may be enacted into law notwithstanding the Governor's objections, in the same manner as provided for other bills.

Amendment 5. Section twenty-five (25) of Article three (III) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Compensation and expenses of General Assembly.** SECTION 25. Each member of the General Assembly shall receive such compensation and allowances for expenses as shall be fixed by law but no General Assembly shall have the power to increase compensation and allowances effective prior to the convening of the next General Assembly following the session in which any increase is adopted.

### Amendments of 1970

Amendment 1. Article three (III) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby amended by adding thereto the following new section:

**Legislative districts.** SECTION 39. In establishing senatorial and representative districts, the state shall be divided into as many senatorial districts as there are members of the senate and into as many representative districts as there are members of the house of representatives. One senator shall be elected from each senatorial district and one representative shall be elected from each representative district.

Amendment 2. Section one (1) of Article two (II) of the Constitution, as amended in 1868, is hereby repealed and the following is hereby adopted in lieu thereof:

**Electors.** SECTION 1. Every citizen of the United States of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of this state for such period of time as shall be provided by law and of the county in which he claims his vote for such period of time as shall be provided by law, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law. The General Assembly may provide by law for different periods of residence in order to vote for various officers or in order to vote in various elections. The required periods of residence shall not exceed six months in this state and sixty days in the county.<sup>85</sup>

Amendment 3. Section thirteen (13) of Article five (V) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa as amended by Amendment 4 of the Amendments of 1884 is hereby repealed. [County Attorney].

### Amendments of 1972

Amendment 1. Section two (2) of Article four (IV) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Election and term [governor].** SECTION 2. The Governor shall be elected by the qualified electors at the time and place of voting for members of the General Assembly, and shall hold his office for four years from the time of his installation, and until his successor is elected and qualifies.

Section three (3) of Article four (IV) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Lieutenant governor—returns of elections.** SECTION 3. There shall be a Lieutenant Governor who shall hold his office for the same term, and be elected at the same time as the Governor. In voting for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, the electors shall designate for whom they vote as Governor, and for whom as Lieutenant Governor. The returns of every election for Governor, and Lieutenant Governor, shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government of the State, directed to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, who shall open and publish them in the presence of both Houses of the General Assembly.

Section fifteen (15) of Article four (IV) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Terms—compensation of lieutenant governor.** SECTION 15. The official term of the Governor, and Lieutenant Governor, shall commence on the second Monday of January next after their election, and continue until their successors are elected and qualify. The Lieutenant Governor, while acting as Governor, shall receive the same compensation as provided for Governor; and while presiding in the Senate, and between sessions such compensation and expenses as provided by law.

Section twenty-two (22) of Article four (IV) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Secretary—auditor—treasurer.** SECTION 22. A Secretary of State, an Auditor of State and a Treasurer of State shall be elected by the qualified electors at the same time that the governor is elected and for a four-year term commencing on the first day of January next after their election, and they shall perform such duties as may be provided by law.

Section twelve (12) of Article five (V) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

**Attorney general.** SECTION 12. The General Assembly shall provide, by law, for the election of an Attorney General by the people, whose term of office shall be four years, and until his successor is elected and qualifies.

Amendment 2. Article five (V), Constitution of the State of Iowa, is hereby amended by adding thereto the following new section:

**Retirement and discipline of judges.** (SECTION 19.) In addition to the legislative power of impeachment of judges as set forth in Article three (III), sections nineteen (19) and twenty (20) of the Constitution, the Supreme Court shall have power to retire judges for disability and to discipline or remove them for good cause, upon application by a commission on judicial qualifications. The General Assembly shall provide by law for the implementation of this section.

Amendment 3. Section twenty-eight (28) of Article three (III) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby repealed. [Lottery prohibition].

### **Amendments of 1974**

Amendment 1. Section four (4), subdivision two (2), entitled "School Funds and School Lands," of Article nine (IX) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby repealed.

Section four (4) of Article twelve (XII) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby repealed.

Amendment 2. Section two (2) of Article three (III) of the Constitution of the State of Iowa, as amended by amendment number one (1) of the Amendments of 1968 to the Constitution of the State of Iowa, is repealed and the following adopted in lieu thereof:

The General Assembly shall meet in session on the second Monday of January of each year. Upon the written request to the presiding officer of each House of the General Assembly by two thirds of the members of each House, the General Assembly shall convene in special session. The Governor of the state may convene the General Assembly by proclamation in the interim.

### **Amendment of 1978**

Article three (III), legislative department, Constitution of the State of Iowa is hereby amended by adding the following new section:

**Counties Home Rule.** SECTION 39A. Counties or joint county-municipal corporation governments are granted home rule power and authority, not inconsistent with the laws of the general assembly, to determine their local affairs and government, except that they shall not have power to levy any tax unless expressly authorized by the general assembly. The general assembly may provide for the creation and dissolution of joint county-municipal corporation governments. The general assembly may provide for the establishment of charters in county or joint county-municipal corporation governments.

If the power or authority of a county conflicts with the power and authority of a municipal corporation, the power and authority exercised by a municipal corporation shall prevail within its jurisdiction.

The proposition or rule of law that a county or joint county-municipal corporation government possesses and can exercise only those powers granted in express words is not a part of the law of this state.

- <sup>1</sup>Referred to in §735.3 of the Code
- <sup>2</sup>See also §§777.16, 780.23
- <sup>3</sup>See Code §605.18
- <sup>4</sup>As to indictment and the number of grand jurors, see Amendment [9]
- <sup>5</sup>For civil jurisdiction of Justice of Peace, see Art. XI, §1; but see 64GA, chapter 1124
- <sup>6</sup>See Amendment [19]
- <sup>7</sup>An additional section (section 26) was added to article I by the amendment of 1882. The supreme court, however, in the case of *Koehler v. Hill*, 60 Iowa 543, on April 21, 1883, held that, owing to certain irregularities, the amendment did not become a part of the Constitution
- <sup>8</sup>The above section was amended in 1868 by striking the word "white" from the first line thereof: See Amendment [1]
- <sup>9</sup>In 1970, this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [30]  
For qualifications of electors, see also Amendments 19 and 28, U. S. Constitution  
A proposal to strike the word "male" was defeated in 1916.
- <sup>10</sup>See Code §39.1
- <sup>11</sup>In 1968 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [24]  
There was pending at the time of this publication an amendment revising this section: See 65GA, chapter 1283
- <sup>12</sup>For provisions relative to the time of holding the general election, see Amendment [14]; See also Code §39.1
- <sup>13</sup>For amendments striking "free white" and "male", see Amendments [6] and [15]
- <sup>14</sup>In 1968 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [26]
- <sup>15</sup>In 1988 an additional paragraph was added to this section: See Amendment [27]. Statutory provisions, §§3.4, 3.5 of the Code
- <sup>16</sup>Statutory provisions, §14.10(5) of the Code.
- <sup>17</sup>In 1968 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [28]. Statutory provisions, Code §§2.11 to 2.15.
- <sup>18</sup>For provision changing effective date, see Amendment [23]. Supplementary provisions, §3.7 et seq. of the Code.
- <sup>19</sup>This section repealed by Amendment [34]
- <sup>20</sup>Laws uniform, see Article I, §8
- <sup>21</sup>See §3.14 of the Code
- <sup>22</sup>The above section was amended in 1868 by striking the word "white" therefrom: See Amendment [2]
- <sup>23</sup>This section repealed by Amendment [17]
- <sup>24</sup>The above section has been amended three times: in 1868 it was amended by striking the word "white" therefrom: See Amendment [3]
- <sup>25</sup>In 1904 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [12]; Also [16]; See also Amendment [26]
- <sup>26</sup>The above section has been amended twice. In 1868 it was amended by striking the word "white" therefrom: See Amendment [4]
- <sup>27</sup>In 1904 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [12]; See also Amendment [26]
- <sup>28</sup>In 1904 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [12]; See also Amendment [26]
- <sup>29</sup>In 1968 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [26]. See Amendment [12]
- <sup>30</sup>Amendment [25]
- <sup>31</sup>Amendment [29]
- <sup>32</sup>In 1972 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [32]
- <sup>33</sup>In 1972 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [32]. For statutory provisions, see Code §50.35
- <sup>34</sup>See Amendment [19]
- <sup>35</sup>For statutory provisions, see Code §§58.1-58.7
- <sup>36</sup>Duty as to state accounts, §79.8 of the Code
- <sup>37</sup>In 1972 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [32]. See Code §2.13
- <sup>38</sup>Referred to in §7.14 (1, 2) of the Code
- <sup>39</sup>Tie vote on passage of a bill in G.A., see Art. III, §17
- <sup>40</sup>In 1952 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [20]
- <sup>41</sup>See page xxvii for a description of the Great Seal of Iowa
- <sup>42</sup>In 1972 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [32]
- <sup>43</sup>See sec. 10 following; also §864.1 of the Code.
- <sup>44</sup>In 1962 this section was repealed: See Amendment [21]
- <sup>45</sup>This section was amended in 1962: See Amendment [21]. [Jurisdiction, Rules of Civil Procedure, number 331. See §624.2 of the Code
- <sup>46</sup>In 1962 this section was repealed: See Amendment [21]; See also Amendment [21(1)]
- <sup>47</sup>Statutory provision, §602.1 of the Code
- <sup>48</sup>In 1962 this section was repealed: See Amendment [21]. For statutory provisions relative to salary of judges of the supreme court, see §684.17 and the biennial salary Act

- <sup>40</sup>Much of this section apparently superseded by Amendment [8]
- <sup>41</sup>In 1962 this section was repealed: See Amendment [21]
- <sup>42</sup>In 1972 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [32]
- <sup>43</sup>In 1884 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof. See Amendment [10]. In 1970 this substitute was repealed: See Amendment [31]
- <sup>44</sup>For provisions relative to the grand jury, see Amendment [9]
- <sup>45</sup>The above section was amended in 1868 by striking the word "white" therefrom: See Amendment [5]
- <sup>46</sup>For statutory provisions, see Code §§6.2, 6.4
- <sup>47</sup>See Amendment [18]
- <sup>48</sup>Sections 8 to 11, apply to banks of issue only. See 63 Iowa 11, also 220 Iowa 794 and 221 Iowa 102
- <sup>49</sup>Analogous provision, §491.39 of the Code
- <sup>50</sup>See Laws of the Board of Education, Act 10, December 25, 1858, which provides for the management of the state University by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Board of Education. See also sec. 2 of 2nd. division of this Article
- <sup>51</sup>The board of education was abolished in 1864 by 10 GA, ch 52, §1. For statutory provisions, see Code §262.1 et seq.
- <sup>52</sup>Similar constitutional provision, Art. XII, §4. Analogous statute, §666.3 of the Code. There was pending at the time of this publication an amendment repealing this section; see 65GA, chapter 1282
- <sup>53</sup>For statutory provisions, see Code §§6.1, 6.3 to 6.7, 49.43 to 49.50
- <sup>54</sup>In 1964 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [22]
- <sup>55</sup>Nonindictable misdemeanors, jurisdiction, Art I, §11. [The office of Justice of Peace has been abolished by 64GA, chapter 1124.]
- <sup>56</sup>Statutory limitation, §§407.1, 407.2 of the Code
- <sup>57</sup>See §83.10 of the Code
- <sup>58</sup>Similar constitutional provision, Art. IX (2nd div.), §4. Analogous statute, §666.3 of the Code
- <sup>59</sup>This proposition failed to be adopted but see Amendment [1]
- <sup>60</sup>Sec. 16. For provisions relative to biennial election, see Amendment [11]: See also Amendment [14]
- There was pending at the time of this publication an amendment repealing this section: see 65GA, chapter 1282
- <sup>61</sup>The first of these amendments was submitted to the electorate with the Constitution in 1857 but was defeated.
- <sup>62</sup>The above amendment, published as section 7 of Article II, was repealed by Amendment [14].
- <sup>63</sup>See section 10 of Article V.
- <sup>64</sup>See section 11 of Article I.
- <sup>65</sup>In 1970 this section was repealed: See Amendment [31].
- <sup>66</sup>The above amendment of 1904 has apparently been superseded by Amendment [14]. Practically the same amendment as the above was ratified in 1900, but the supreme court, in the case of State ex rel. Bailey v. Brookhart, 113 Iowa 250, held that said amendment was not proposed and adopted as required by the constitution, and did not become a part thereof.
- <sup>67</sup>In 1968 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [26].
- <sup>68</sup>See Amendment [16]; also Art. III, sec. 6.
- <sup>69</sup>In 1968 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [26].
- <sup>70</sup>In 1968 this section was repealed and a substitute adopted in lieu thereof: See Amendment [26].
- <sup>71</sup>The above amendment repealed Amendment [7], which was published as section 7 of Article II; See also Amendment [11]. For statutory provisions, see Code §39.1.
- In 1916 a proposed amendment to extend the election franchise to women was defeated by the people.
- In 1917 a second proposed prohibition amendment was defeated by the people.
- In 1918 a second proposed amendment to enfranchise women was nullified by a procedural defect in failure to publish.
- <sup>72</sup>The above amendment was repealed by Amendment [26].
- <sup>73</sup>Applicable to Amendment [12]. See Art. III, sec. 6.
- <sup>74</sup>Referred to in §7.14 (2) of the Code.
- Practically the same amendments were proposed in 1947 but nullified by a procedural defect in 1949 by failure to publish before the election.
- <sup>75</sup>Referred to in §49.3.
- <sup>76</sup>See Amendment 26 to U.S. Constitution.

## INDEX

- A**
- Adjutant General of Iowa ..... 316  
 Administrative Officials ..... 11  
 Advisory Board for Preserves  
 (See Soil Conservation) ..... 315  
 Advisory Investment Board ..... 301  
 Aging, Commission on the ..... 264  
 Agriculture —  
   Biography ..... 23  
   Department ..... 22  
   Picture ..... 23  
   Secretary's Duties ..... 22  
 Agriculture, Secretaries of, 1848-1979 ..... 451  
 American Legion ..... 390  
 American Boys and Girls State ..... 394  
 American Veterans of World War II, Korea,  
 Vietnam ..... 390  
 Appointed Officials ..... 263  
 Archeologist ..... 264  
 Architectural Examiners ..... 265  
 Area Community Colleges, Vocational  
 Schools and Public Community or  
 Junior Colleges ..... 359  
 Area Education Agencies ..... 352  
 Area I—Calmar/Dubuque ..... 354  
 Area II—Mason City ..... 354  
 Area III—Estherville ..... 354  
 Area IV—Sheldon ..... 354  
 Area V—Fort Dodge ..... 354  
 Area VI—Marshalltown ..... 355  
 Area VII—Waterloo ..... 355  
 Area IX—Davenport ..... 355  
 Area X—Cedar Rapids ..... 355  
 Area XI—Ankeny ..... 355  
 Area XII—Sioux City ..... 356  
 Area XIII—Council Bluffs ..... 356  
 Area XIV—Creston ..... 356  
 Area XV—Ottumwa ..... 356  
 Area XVI—Burlington ..... 356  
 Arts Council ..... 265  
 Assembly, General ..... 51  
 Assessor Education Commission ..... 334  
 Attorney General —  
   Biography ..... 25  
   Duties ..... 24  
   Picture ..... 25  
 Attorneys General, 1853-1979 ..... 450  
 Auditor of the State —  
   Biography ..... 19  
   Duties ..... 18  
   Picture ..... 19  
 Auditors of State, 1846-1976 ..... 449
- B**
- Banking Department ..... 266  
 Banner of Iowa ..... 439  
 Baringer, Maurice E. —  
   Biography ..... 21  
   Duties ..... 20  
   Picture ..... 21  
 Bedell, Berkley —  
   Biography ..... 43  
   Picture ..... 43  
 Beer and Liquor Control Commission ..... 286  
 Bill of Rights, U.S. .... 471  
 Bird of Iowa ..... 431  
 Blind Commission ..... 287  
 Blind, School for ..... 351  
 Board of Accountancy ..... 264  
 Board of Architectural Examiners ..... 265  
 Board of Engineering Examiners ..... 281  
 Board of Examiners for Court Shorthand  
 Reporters ..... 133  
 Board of Landscape Architectural  
 Examiners ..... 303  
 Board of Nursing ..... 312  
 Board of Parole ..... 313  
 Board of Pharmacy Examiners ..... 314  
 Board of Regents ..... 322
- Board of Voting Machine  
 Commissioners ..... 332  
 Boards, State ..... 263  
 Boys and Girls State ..... 394  
 Braille and Sight-Saving School ..... 351  
 Branstad, Terry E. —  
   Biography ..... 15  
   Duties ..... 14  
   Picture ..... 15  
 Briar Cliff College ..... 364  
 Budgets ..... 432  
 Bureau of Labor ..... 303  
 Buena Vista College ..... 364
- C**
- Calendar of Official Dates ..... 378  
 Campaign Finance Disclosure  
 Commission ..... 269  
 Capitol  
   Building ..... 422  
   Design ..... 416  
   Government Center ..... 415  
   Governor's Office ..... 417  
   Growth of Capitol Complex ..... 420  
   Interior, pictures ..... 3  
   Monuments ..... 424  
   Mural Westward ..... 416  
   Old Capitol, Iowa City ..... 74  
   Picture ..... 423  
   Planning Commission ..... 270  
   Site selection ..... 415  
   20-Year Plan ..... 425  
 Census—1980 ..... 382  
 Centennial Half Dollar ..... 440  
 Centennial Memorial Foundation ..... 440  
 Central College ..... 364  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... 81  
 China-Burma-India Veterans ..... 391  
 Citizen's Aide ..... 271  
 City Government ..... 429  
 Civil Rights Commission ..... 271  
 Clarke College ..... 364  
 Code Editor ..... 115  
 Coe College ..... 365  
 College Aid Commission ..... 272  
 College of Osteopathic Medicine and  
 Surgery ..... 365  
 Colleges, Schools and Universities —  
   Area ..... 352  
   Private ..... 364  
   State ..... 340  
 Commerce Commission ..... 273  
 Commerce Commissioners, 1935-1978 ..... 452  
 Commission for the Blind ..... 267  
 Commission on the Aging ..... 264  
 Commission on the Status of Women ..... 328  
 Commissioner of Insurance ..... 300  
 Commissions, State ..... 264  
 Comptroller, State ..... 275  
 Congressional Delegation ..... 40  
 Congressman, Incumbent ..... 43  
 Congressional Districts Map ..... 48  
 Congressman, 1949-1976 ..... 48  
 Constitution of Iowa ..... 477  
   Amendments ..... 480  
   Signers ..... 497  
 Constitution of U.S. .... 462  
   Amendments ..... 471  
   Convention, Political Dates ..... 379  
 Cornell College ..... 366  
 Counties of Iowa —  
   Officials ..... 27  
   Origin and Naming ..... 433  
 Court Administrator ..... 125  
 Court of Appeals—Iowa ..... 127  
 Court of Appeals—U.S. .... 119  
 Court Shorthand Reporters Examiners ..... 133  
 Courts of Iowa —  
   Appeals ..... 127

District ..... 129  
 Justices ..... 130  
 Nominating Commission ..... 133  
 Supreme ..... 122  
 Courts, U.S. .... 119

**D**

Dairy Industry Commission ..... 277  
 Dates, Official ..... 378  
 Deaf, School for the ..... 352  
 Declaration of Independence ..... 460  
     Signers, Names of ..... 461  
 Democratic State Central Committee ..... 389  
 Department of Agriculture —  
     Biography of Secretary ..... 23  
     Duties ..... 22  
     Picture ..... 23  
 Department of Banking ..... 266  
 Department of Credit Unions ..... 335  
 Department of General Services ..... 284  
 Department of Health ..... 290  
 Department of Public Defense ..... 318  
 Department of Public Instruction ..... 318  
 Department of Public Safety ..... 320  
 Department of Revenue ..... 323  
 Department of Social Services ..... 324  
 Department of Soil Conservation ..... 326  
 Department of Substance Abuse ..... 329  
 Department of Transportation ..... 330  
 Departments ..... 264  
 Development Commission ..... 277  
 Disabled American Veterans ..... 391  
 District Court—Iowa ..... 129  
     Judges ..... 130  
 District Court—U.S. .... 119  
 Divine Word College ..... 366  
 Documents ..... 459  
 Dordt College ..... 366  
 Drake University ..... 366  
 Drug Abuse ..... 329

**E**

Educational Radio and Television ..... 279  
 Elected Administrative Officials ..... 11  
 Election by Precincts—1980 ..... 161  
 Election Days ..... 378  
 Elections —  
     1980 Primary ..... 136  
     Congressmen ..... 148  
     State Representatives ..... 139  
     State Senators ..... 138  
 1980 General Election —  
     Congressmen ..... 157  
     District ..... 148  
     Precinct Returns ..... 161  
     State Representatives ..... 157  
     State Senators ..... 156  
     Supreme Court Justices ..... 151  
 Employment Agency License  
     Commission ..... 279  
 Employment of the Handicapped ..... 280  
 Engineering Examiners ..... 281  
 Executive Council ..... 283  
     Picture ..... 8  
 Executive Department ..... 9

**F**

Fair Board ..... 283  
 Faith Baptist College ..... 367  
 Fishing Areas ..... 396  
 Flag, State ..... 439  
 Flower of Iowa ..... 430  
 Forests, State ..... 404

**G**

General Assembly ..... 51

General Information ..... 377  
 General Services Department ..... 284  
 Geode, State Rock ..... 435  
 Geological Survey ..... 289  
 Girls State and Boys State ..... 394  
 Goldfinch, State Bird ..... 431  
 Government of Iowa ..... 428  
 Governor —  
     Biography ..... 12  
     Duties ..... 11  
     1846-to date ..... 441  
     Mansion ..... 418  
     Picture ..... 13  
     Popular Vote for ..... 380  
     Staff ..... 11  
     Territorial Pictures ..... 442  
 Governor's Committee on Employment  
     of the Handicapped ..... 280  
 Graceland College ..... 367  
 Grand Army of the Republic ..... 391  
 Grand View College ..... 367  
 Grassley, Charles E. —  
     Biography ..... 40  
     Picture ..... 40  
 Great Seal of Iowa ..... 438  
 Grimes Building ..... 456  
 Grinnell College ..... 368  
 Growth of the Capitol Complex ..... 420

**H**

Handicapped, Employment of ..... 280  
 Harkin, Tom —  
     Biography ..... 44  
     Picture ..... 44  
 Health Department ..... 290  
 Historical Museum ..... 296  
 Historical Society ..... 297  
 History of Iowa ..... 406  
 Holidays ..... 378  
 Hoover Building ..... 427  
 House of Representatives—  
     Clerk ..... 81  
     District Map ..... 78  
     Officers ..... 76  
     Speaker ..... 43  
     Representatives ..... 43  
 How to Reach Your Official ..... 4  
 Hunting and Fishing Areas ..... 396

**I**

Incorporated Places, Population of ..... 382  
 Indians in Iowa ..... 406  
 Industrial Commissioner ..... 300  
     Information, General ..... 377  
 Insurance Commissioner ..... 300  
 Investment Board, Advisory ..... 301  
 Iowa Area Schools ..... 357  
 Iowa Beer and Liquor Control  
     Department ..... 266  
 Iowa Bird ..... 431  
 Iowa Board of Landscape Architectural  
     Examiners ..... 303  
 Iowa Boundary Commission ..... 335  
 Iowa Braille and Sight-Saving School ..... 351  
 Iowa Campaign Finance Disclosure  
     Commission ..... 269  
 Iowa College Aid Commission ..... 272  
 Iowa Commission on the Status  
     of Women ..... 328  
 Iowa Congressional Delegation ..... 40  
 Iowa Congressmen —  
     Districts ..... 46  
     Incumbents ..... 43  
     Since 1949 ..... 48  
 Iowa Constitution ..... 482  
 Iowa Dairy Industry Commission ..... 277  
 Iowa Department of Environmental  
     Quality ..... 282  
 Iowa Department of Job Service ..... 302

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Appeal Board .....                           | 336 |
| Iowa Development Commission .....            | 277 |
| Iowa Energy Policy Council .....             | 280 |
| Iowa Executive Council —                     |     |
| Function .....                               | 283 |
| Members .....                                | 283 |
| Picture .....                                | 8   |
| Secretary .....                              | 283 |
| Iowa Fair .....                              | 283 |
| Iowa Family Farm Development Authority ..... | 336 |
| Iowa Flag .....                              | 439 |
| Iowa Flag Song .....                         | 458 |
| Iowa Flower .....                            | 430 |
| Iowa Governors, 1846-to date .....           | 441 |
| Pictures .....                               | 442 |
| Iowa Housing Finance Authority .....         | 299 |
| Iowa in the Civil War .....                  | 409 |
| Iowa Industrial Commission .....             | 300 |
| Iowa in Korean War .....                     | 414 |
| Iowa in Spanish-American War .....           | 406 |
| Iowa in Vietnam War .....                    | 414 |
| Iowa in World War I .....                    | 413 |
| Iowa in World War II .....                   | 414 |
| Iowa Law Enforcement Academy .....           | 304 |
| Iowa Beer and Liquor Control                 |     |
| Commission .....                             | 266 |
| Iowa Mental Health Authority .....           | 309 |
| Iowa Merit Employment Department .....       | 310 |
| Iowa Natural Resources Council .....         | 311 |
| Iowa Office for Voluntary Citizen            |     |
| Participation .....                          | 338 |
| Iowa Population Figures .....                | 382 |
| Iowa—Public Employment Relations             |     |
| Board .....                                  | 318 |
| Iowa Real Estate Commission .....            | 321 |
| Iowa Senate Districts .....                  | 54  |
| Iowa State Appellate Defenders Office .....  | 334 |
| Iowa State Archeologist .....                | 264 |
| Iowa State Arts Council .....                | 265 |
| Iowa State Board of Medical Examiners .....  | 309 |
| Iowa State Board of Regents .....            | 322 |
| Iowa State Commerce Commission .....         | 273 |
| Iowa State Crime Commission .....            | 276 |
| Iowa State Department of Public              |     |
| Instruction .....                            | 318 |
| Iowa State Fair .....                        | 283 |
| Iowans in Presidents' Cabinets .....         | 457 |
| Iowans in U.S. Supreme Court .....           | 455 |
| Iowa Law Enforcement Academy .....           | 304 |
| Iowa Official Register .....                 | 2   |
| Iowa Railway Finance Authority .....         | 337 |
| Iowa Rock .....                              | 435 |
| Iowa School for the Blind .....              | 351 |
| Iowa School for the Deaf .....               | 352 |
| Iowa Seal .....                              | 438 |
| Iowa Song .....                              | 458 |
| Iowa State Association Rainbow               |     |
| Division Veterans .....                      | 392 |
| Iowa State Banner .....                      | 439 |
| Iowa State Department of Health .....        | 290 |
| Iowa State Historical Department .....       | 296 |
| Iowa State University (Ames) .....           | 343 |
| Iowa Supreme Court .....                     | 123 |
| Iowa Taxation .....                          | 432 |
| Iowa Veterans of Foreign Wars .....          | 393 |
| Iowa Veterans Organizations .....            | 390 |
| Iowa's U.S. Senators —                       |     |
| Incumbent .....                              | 57  |
| Senatorial Successions .....                 | 42  |
| Since 1848 .....                             | 42  |
| Iowa Wesleyan College .....                  | 366 |

## J

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Japanese Bell Monument .....     | 424 |
| Jepsen, Roger W. —               |     |
| Biography .....                  | 41  |
| Picture .....                    | 41  |
| Job Service, Department of ..... | 302 |
| Johnson, Richard —               |     |
| Biography .....                  | 19  |
| Duties .....                     | 18  |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Picture .....                            | 19  |
| Judges of Supreme Court, 1838-1978 ..... | 454 |
| Judicial Department .....                | 118 |
| Judicial Districts Map .....             | 129 |
| Judicial Nominating Commissions .....    | 133 |
| Junior Colleges —                        |     |
| Private .....                            | 374 |
| Public .....                             | 357 |
| Justices, Iowa Supreme Court .....       | 123 |

## L

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Labor Bureau .....                     | 303 |
| Law Enforcement Academy .....          | 304 |
| Leach, James A. S. —                   |     |
| Biography .....                        | 44  |
| Picture .....                          | 44  |
| Legislative Committees .....           | 308 |
| Legislative Department .....           | 50  |
| Legislature, Use of State Banner ..... | 440 |
| Libraries —                            |     |
| Medical .....                          | 306 |
| Law .....                              | 305 |
| Law Picture .....                      | 116 |
| State .....                            | 305 |
| Lieutenant Governor —                  |     |
| Biography .....                        | 15  |
| Duties .....                           | 14  |
| Picture .....                          | 15  |
| Lieutenant Governors, 1858-1978 .....  | 447 |
| Lincoln and Tad Monument .....         | 424 |
| Liquor Control Commission .....        | 266 |
| Local Government .....                 | 26  |
| Loras College .....                    | 368 |
| Lounsbury, Robert H. —                 |     |
| Biography .....                        | 23  |
| Duties .....                           | 22  |
| Picture .....                          | 23  |
| Luther College .....                   | 369 |

## M

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Maharishi International .....     | 369 |
| Maps —                            |     |
| Area Schools .....                | 358 |
| Congressional .....               | 46  |
| House Apportionment .....         | 78  |
| Senate Apportionment .....        | 54  |
| Marine Corps League of Iowa ..... | 393 |
| Marycrest College .....           | 369 |
| Medical Examiners .....           | 309 |
| Memorial Half Dollar .....        | 440 |
| Mental Health Authority .....     | 309 |
| Merit Employment Commission ..... | 310 |
| Miller, Thomas J. —               |     |
| Biography .....                   | 25  |
| Duties .....                      | 24  |
| Picture .....                     | 25  |
| Monuments .....                   | 424 |
| Morningside College .....         | 369 |
| Mount Mercy College .....         | 370 |
| Mount Saint Clare College .....   | 374 |

## N

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Natural Resources Council .....              | 311 |
| Nominating Commissions, Judicial .....       | 133 |
| Nomination, Filing .....                     | 378 |
| Northern Iowa University (Cedar Falls) ..... | 347 |
| Northwestern College .....                   | 370 |
| Nursing Board .....                          | 312 |

## O

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Odell, Mary Jane —                        |     |
| Biography .....                           | 17  |
| Duties .....                              | 16  |
| Picture .....                             | 17  |
| Office for Planning and Programming ..... | 315 |
| Official Dates .....                      | 378 |
| Oak, State Tree .....                     | 434 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Official Register .....                                   | 2   |
| Occupational Safety and Health Review<br>Commission ..... | 313 |
| Open Bible College .....                                  | 370 |
| Origin and Naming of Iowa Counties .....                  | 433 |
| Osteopathic Medicine, College of .....                    | 365 |
| Ottumwa Heights College .....                             | 374 |

**P**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Palmer College of Chiropractic<br>Medicine .....           | 370 |
| Palmer Junior College .....                                | 374 |
| Parks and Preserves .....                                  | 401 |
| Parole Board .....   | 313 |
| Planning and Programming .....                             | 315 |
| Political Conventions .....                                | 379 |
| Popular Vote for Governor .....                            | 180 |
| Popular Vote for President .....                           | 159 |
| Popular Vote for U.S. Senator .....                        | 160 |
| Population —   |     |
| Cities and Towns .....                                     | 382 |
| Counties .....   | 380 |
| Iowa, 1840-1980 .....                                      | 381 |
| Precincts, Counties .....                                  | 161 |
| Preserves, Advisory Board<br>(See Soil Conservation) ..... | 315 |
| President of the Senate .....                              | 51  |
| Presidents of the Senate, 1846-1978 .....                  | 447 |
| Primary Election—1980 .....                                | 136 |
| Private Colleges and Universities .....                    | 364 |
| Private Junior Colleges .....                              | 374 |
| Public Defense Department .....                            | 316 |
| Public Employees Relations Board .....                     | 318 |
| Public Instruction, Department of .....                    | 318 |
| Public Safety Department .....                             | 320 |

**R**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Radio and Television Faculty .....       | 279 |
| Railroad Commissioners, 1878-1935 .....  | 452 |
| Rainbow Division Veterans .....          | 392 |
| Ray, Robert D. —                         |     |
| Biography .....                          | 12  |
| Duties .....                             | 11  |
| Picture .....                            | 12  |
| Real Estate Commission .....             | 321 |
| Red Book .....                           | 2   |
| Refuges, Wildlife .....                  | 395 |
| Regents, Board of .....                  | 322 |
| Representatives, U.S. —                  |     |
| Districts .....                          | 48  |
| Incumbents .....                         | 43  |
| Since 1949 .....                         | 48  |
| Republican State Central Committee ..... | 388 |
| Revenue, Department of .....             | 323 |
| Rock of Iowa .....                       | 435 |
| Rose, Wild, Iowa State Flower .....      | 430 |

**S**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Saint Ambrose College .....                 | 371 |
| School for the Blind .....                  | 351 |
| School for the Deaf .....                   | 352 |
| Schools, Colleges and Universities .....    | 340 |
| Area .....                                  | 352 |
| Private .....                               | 374 |
| State .....                                 | 340 |
| Secretaries of Agriculture, 1923-1978 ..... | 451 |
| Secretaries of State, 1846-1978 .....       | 449 |
| Secretary of Agriculture —                  |     |
| Biography .....                             | 23  |
| Duties .....                                | 22  |
| Picture .....                               | 23  |
| Secretary of State —                        |     |
| Biography .....                             | 17  |
| Duties .....                                | 16  |
| Picture .....                               | 17  |
| Secretary of the Senate 1980 .....          | 57  |
| Senate Officers .....                       | 52  |
| Senatorial District Map .....               | 54  |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Senators, U.S. —   |     |
| Incumbents .....   | 40  |
| Senatorial Successions .....                                       | 42  |
| Since 1848 .....   | 42  |
| Simpson College .....  | 371 |
| Sioux Empire College .....   | 374 |
| Sixty-ninth General Assembly .....                                 | 50  |
| House Chief Clerk .....  | 81  |
| House Members .....  | 81  |
| House Officers .....   | 76  |
| House Speaker .....  | 75  |
| Senate Members .....   | 57  |
| Senate Officers .....  | 52  |
| Senate President .....   | 51  |
| Senate Secretary .....   | 57  |
| Smith, Neal —  |     |
| Biography .....  | 45  |
| Picture .....  | 45  |
| Social Services Department .....                                   | 324 |
| Soil Conservation Department .....                                 | 326 |
| Song of Iowa .....   | 458 |
| Spanish-American War Veterans .....                                | 393 |
| Spanish Speaking Peoples Commission .....                          | 328 |
| Speaker of the House .....   | 75  |
| Speakers of the House, 1846-1978 .....                             | 448 |
| St. Ambrose College .....  | 371 |
| State Advisory Board of Preserves<br>(See Soil Conservation) ..... | 315 |
| State Appeal Board<br>(See State Comptroller) .....                | 275 |
| State Areas, Hunting and Fishing .....                             | 395 |
| State Archeologist .....   | 264 |
| State Arts Council .....   | 265 |
| State Banner Use by Legislature .....                              | 440 |
| State Board of Accountancy .....                                   | 264 |
| State Board of Engineering Examiners .....                         | 281 |
| State Board of Regents .....                                       | 322 |
| State Boards, Commissions,<br>Departments .....                    | 263 |
| State Building Code .....  | 268 |
| State Capitol Planning Commission .....                            | 270 |
| State Commerce Commission .....                                    | 273 |
| State Comptroller .....  | 275 |
| State Conservation Commission .....                                | 276 |
| State Constitution .....   | 477 |
| State Crime Commission .....                                       | 276 |
| State Department of Health .....                                   | 290 |
| State Department of Public Instruction .....                       | 318 |
| State Education Radio and Television<br>Facility Board .....       | 279 |
| State Executive Council .....                                      | 283 |
| Picture .....  | 8   |
| State Geologist .....  | 289 |
| State Historical Department .....                                  | 296 |
| State Judicial District .....                                      | 129 |
| State Library Commission of Iowa .....                             | 304 |
| State Mental Health Advisory Council .....                         | 336 |
| State Parks and Preserves .....                                    | 401 |
| State Records Commission .....                                     | 322 |
| State Representatives .....  | 81  |
| State Revenue Department .....                                     | 323 |
| State Schools and Universities .....                               | 340 |
| State Senators .....   | 57  |
| State Vocational Education Advisory<br>Council .....               | 332 |
| Statistical Information of Iowa<br>Counties .....                  | 380 |
| Substance Abuse .....  | 329 |
| Superintendents of Public Instruction,<br>1847-1978 .....          | 451 |
| Supreme Court, Iowa .....  | 123 |
| Supreme Court Judges, 1838-1978 .....                              | 454 |
| Supreme Court Judges, U.S. from Iowa .....                         | 455 |
| Surplus Property Division .....                                    | 288 |

**T**

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| Tauke, Tom —    |     |
| Biography ..... | 45  |
| Picture .....   | 45  |
| Taxation .....  | 279 |

|                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Television and Radio Facility .....  | 235 |
| Terrace Hill .....                   | 419 |
| Picture .....                        | 419 |
| Territorial Governors .....          | 442 |
| Territorial Officials in Iowa .....  | 446 |
| Transportation, Department of .....  | 330 |
| Treasurer of the State —             |     |
| Biography .....                      | 21  |
| Duties .....                         | 20  |
| Picture .....                        | 21  |
| Treasurers of State, 1846-1978 ..... | 450 |
| Tree of Iowa .....                   | 434 |

## U

|                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| U.S. Supreme Court, Iowans in .....  | 455 |
| United States Constitution .....     | 462 |
| United States Courts .....           | 119 |
| United States Representatives —      |     |
| Districts .....                      | 46  |
| Incumbents .....                     | 43  |
| Since 1949 .....                     | 48  |
| United States Senators —             |     |
| Incumbents .....                     | 40  |
| Senatorial Successions .....         | 42  |
| Since 1948 .....                     | 42  |
| University Hospitals .....           | 340 |
| University, Iowa State (Ames) .....  | 343 |
| University of Dubuque .....          | 371 |
| University of Iowa (Iowa City) ..... | 340 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| University of Northern Iowa<br>(Cedar Falls) ..... | 347 |
| Upper Iowa University .....                        | 371 |

## V

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Vennard College .....                          | 371 |
| Veterans of Foreign Wars .....                 | 393 |
| Veterans of World War I .....                  | 394 |
| Veterans Organizations .....                   | 390 |
| Vietnam War .....                              | 390 |
| Vocational Education Advisory Council .....    | 332 |
| Vocational Schools<br>(See Area Schools) ..... | 357 |
| Voting Machine Commissioner .....              | 332 |
| Voter Registration Commission .....            | 333 |

## W

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Waldorf College .....                     | 372 |
| Wallace, Henry A., Building .....         | 426 |
| Wartburg College .....                    | 372 |
| Wartburg Theological Seminary .....       | 372 |
| Watchmaker's Board .....                  | 333 |
| Westmar College .....                     | 372 |
| Wildlife Refuges .....                    | 395 |
| William Penn College .....                | 373 |
| Women, Iowa Commission on Status of ..... | 326 |
| World War I .....                         | 413 |
| World War II .....                        | 414 |