

school district reorganization and whole grade sharing efforts. The department shall report its findings, including any recommendations, to the chairpersons and ranking members of the senate and house standing committees on education and of the joint education appropriations subcommittees of the Seventy-eighth General Assembly by January 1, 2001.

Approved April 25, 2000

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## CHAPTER 1144

### AMPHETAMINES AND DRUG PARAPHERNALIA — CRIMINAL PENALTIES

H.F. 2419

AN ACT concerning the criminal penalties relating to amphetamines or drug paraphernalia.

*Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:*

Section 1. Section 124.401, subsection 5, unnumbered paragraph 5, Code Supplement 1999, is amended to read as follows:

If the controlled substance is amphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, or methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, the court shall order the person to serve a term of imprisonment of not less than forty-eight hours. Any sentence imposed may be suspended, and the court shall place the person on probation upon such terms and conditions as the court may impose. The court may place the person on intensive probation. However, the terms and conditions of probation shall require submission to random drug testing. If the person fails a drug test, the court may transfer the person's placement to any appropriate placement permissible under the court order.

Sec. 2. Section 124.401D, Code Supplement 1999, is amended to read as follows:

124.401D CONSPIRACY TO MANUFACTURE FOR DELIVERY OR DELIVERY OR INTENT OR CONSPIRACY TO DELIVER AMPHETAMINE OR METHAMPHETAMINE TO A MINOR.

1. It is unlawful for a person eighteen years of age or older to act with, or enter into a common scheme or design with, or conspire with one or more persons to manufacture for delivery to a person under eighteen years of age a material, compound, mixture, preparation, or substance that contains any detectable amount of amphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, or methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers.

A violation of this subsection is a felony punishable under section 902.9, subsection 1. A second or subsequent violation of this subsection is a class "A" felony.

2. It is unlawful for a person eighteen years of age or older to deliver, or possess with the intent to deliver to a person under eighteen years of age, a material, compound, mixture, preparation, or substance that contains any detectable amount of amphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, or methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, or to act with, or enter into a common scheme or design with, or conspire with one or more persons to deliver or possess with the intent to deliver to a person under eighteen years of age a material, compound, mixture, preparation, or substance that contains any detectable amount of amphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, or methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers.

A violation of this subsection is a felony punishable under section 902.9, subsection 1. A second or subsequent violation of this subsection is a class "A" felony.

Sec. 3. Section 124.401E, Code Supplement 1999, is amended to read as follows:

124.401E CERTAIN PENALTIES FOR MANUFACTURING OR DELIVERY OF AMPHETAMINE OR METHAMPHETAMINE.

1. If a court sentences a person for the person's first conviction for delivery or possession with intent to deliver a controlled substance under section 124.401, subsection 1, paragraph "c", and if the controlled substance is amphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, or methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, the court may suspend the sentence, and the court may order the person to complete a drug court program if a drug court has been established in the county in which the person is sentenced or order the person to be assigned to a community-based correctional facility for a period of one year or until maximum benefits are achieved, whichever is earlier.

2. If a court sentences a person for a conviction of manufacturing of a controlled substance under section 124.401, subsection 1, paragraph "c", and if the controlled substance is amphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, or methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, the court may suspend the sentence, and the court may order the person to complete a drug court program if a drug court has been established in the county in which the person is sentenced, or order the person to be assigned to a community-based correctional facility for a period of one year or until maximum benefits are achieved, whichever is earlier.

3. If a court sentences a person for the person's second or subsequent conviction for delivery or possession with intent to deliver a controlled substance under section 124.401, subsection 1, and the controlled substance is amphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, or methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, the court, in addition to any other authorized penalties, shall sentence the person to imprisonment in accordance with section 124.401, subsection 1, and the person shall serve the minimum period of confinement as required by section 124.413.

Sec. 4. NEW SECTION. 124.414 DRUG PARAPHERNALIA.

1. a. As used in this section, "drug paraphernalia" means all equipment, products, or materials of any kind used or attempted to be used in combination with a controlled substance, except those items used in combination with the lawful use of a controlled substance, to knowingly or intentionally and primarily do any of the following:

- (1) Manufacture a controlled substance.
- (2) Inject, ingest, inhale, or otherwise introduce into the human body a controlled substance.
- (3) Test the strength, effectiveness, or purity of a controlled substance.
- (4) Enhance the effect of a controlled substance.

b. "Drug paraphernalia" does not include hypodermic needles or syringes if manufactured, delivered, sold, or possessed for a lawful purpose.

2. It is unlawful for any person to knowingly or intentionally manufacture, deliver, sell, or possess drug paraphernalia.

3. A person who violates this section commits a simple misdemeanor.

Sec. 5. Section 901.10, subsection 2, Code Supplement 1999, is amended to read as follows:

2. Notwithstanding subsection 1, if the sentence under section 124.413 involves a an amphetamine or methamphetamine offense under section 124.401, subsection 1, paragraph "a" or "b", the court shall not grant any reduction of sentence unless the defendant pleads guilty. If the defendant pleads guilty, the court may, at its discretion, reduce the mandatory minimum sentence by up to one-third. If the defendant additionally cooperates in the prosecution of other persons involved in the sale or use of controlled substances, and if the prosecutor requests an additional reduction in the defendant's sentence because of such cooperation, the court may grant a further reduction in the defendant's mandatory minimum sentence, up to one-half of the remaining mandatory minimum sentence.