

HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES APPROPRIATION SUBCOMMITTEE



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**ESTIMATED PROPORTION OF ADULTS WITH MENTAL HEALTH, SUBSTANCE USE,
AND CO-OCCURRING DISORDERS IN U.S. POPULATION AND UNDER CORRECTIONAL
CONTROL AND SUPERVISION**

	General Public	State Prisons	Jails	Probation and Parole
Serious Mental Disorders	5.4%	16%	17%	7-9%
Substance Use Disorders (Alcohol and Drugs) — Abuse and/or Dependence	16%	53%	68%	35-40%
A Co-occurring Substance Use Disorder When Serious Mental Disorder Is Diagnosed	25%	59%	72%	49%
A Co-occurring serious mental disorder when substance use disorder is diagnosed	14.4%	58.7%	<u>N/A</u> *	21%

*Working to identify best estimate for jails yet

Guidelines for Transitioning from Jails & Prisons for Persons
with Behavioral Health Disorders – ASCA 2013

Statewide Prevalence Estimates Compared to Iowa Prison Population

Percent of Mentally Ill With Selected Diagnoses

Mental Illness Category	Field Services Population	Residential Population	Prison Population 12/31/07
Depression	43.4%	49.6%	56.5%
Anxiety/ Panic Disorders	21.7%	15.4%	41.6%
Bipolar Disorders	10.9%	15.4%	19.3%
Psychosis/Psychotic Disorders	2.2%	2.9%	18.8%
Schizophrenia	4.6%	4.5%	10.5%
Dysthymia/Neurotic Depression	1.9%	2.1%	9.4%
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder	7.2%	3.8%	6.0%

A given offender is counted only once per category, but may be counted in more than one category.

TOP 10 DIAGNOSES – MALE/FEMALE

MALE Inmates: Top 10 MI Diagnoses		
Prison Population on June 30, 2012		
Diagnosis Category	N	%
Substance use disorders	2,130	27.8%
Depression and major depressive disorders	1,254	16.4%
Anxiety, general anxiety and panic disorders	1,085	14.2%
Personality disorders	767	10.0%
Psychosis/Psychotic disorders	511	6.7%
Bipolar disorders	403	5.3%
Other adjustment disorders (not PTSD)	325	4.2%
Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD)	250	3.3%
Schizophrenia	237	3.1%
Impulse control disorders	188	2.5%
Total offender count =	7,651	

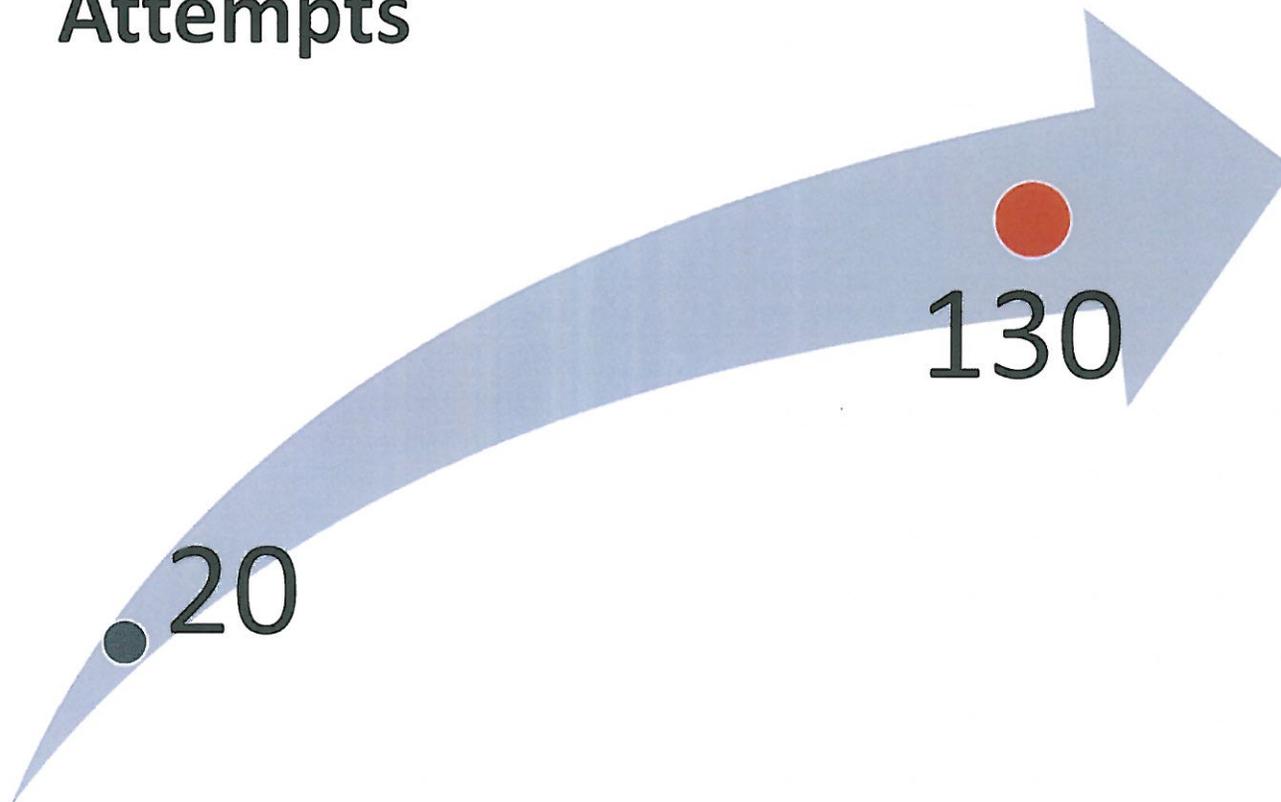
FEMALE Inmates: Top 10 MI Diagnoses		
Prison Population on June 30, 2012		
Diagnosis Category	N	%
Substance use disorders	339	49.7%
Depression and major depressive disorders	248	36.4%
Anxiety, general anxiety and panic disorders	140	20.5%
Personality disorders	130	19.1%
Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD)	98	14.4%
Bipolar disorders	72	10.6%
Psychosis/Psychotic disorders	55	8.1%
Other adjustment disorders (not PTSD)	33	4.8%
Schizophrenia	30	4.4%
Impulse control disorders	11	1.6%
Total offender count =	682	

Above includes all diagnoses, not just seriously mentally ill (SMI).
Offenders with diagnoses in more than one category are counted more than once.

Difficult to Place Offenders

	Age	Mental Health Dx	Medical Dx	Offense	Comments
Successful					
Patient #1	27	Schizoaffective DO, Bipolar DO, Civil Commitment	Self Mutilation, Swallows items	Arson, Assault	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 12/23/13 Discharged to Private Placement >40 contacts made
Patient #2	35	Schizophrenia – Paranoid, Civil Commitment	No Health Issues	Burglary, Assault	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10/21/13 Discharged to Private Placement >30 contacts made Previously homeless Attempted to enucleate eyeball
Geriatric					
Patient #3	66	Bipolar, Alcohol Induced, Amnesia DO, Civil Commitment	HTN, Atrial Fib	Sex Offense –Special Sentence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> >40 contacts made Previously homeless 15+ hosp for Mental Illness
Patient #4	69	Dementia	HTN	Sex Abuse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> >100 contacts made Incarcerated 18 years Needs constant ADLA assistance
Problem Placements					
Patient #5	39	Schizoaffective DO, Intellectually Disabled, Borderline Personality DO, Civil Commitment	Diabetic, Colon resection with colostomy, self mutilation, swallows items, Seizure DO	Assault	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 19 contacts made Previous MHI placements Perforated bowel due to swallowing
Patient #6	24	Intellectually Disabled, Depressive Disorder, Self-mutilator	CHF	Sex Abuse – Special Sentence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Glenwood & MHI previously Easily targeted by others Self-mutilation (chewed lips off)

Range of Placement Attempts



Placement Options

- Family/Friends
- Work Release Centers
- Homeless Shelters
- Forensic Hospital
- MHIs
- Residential Care Facilities
- County Care Facilities
- Nursing Homes
- Veterans Homes
- Community Living Agencies

Pending Discharges in 2014

General Demographics	Diagnostics
24 Males; 3 Females	13 Civilly Committed
21 <65 yrs old	7 Dementia
6 >65 yrs old (oldest=86)	10 Intellectually Disabled
1 on Dialysis	11 Schizophrenia
14 Sex Offenders	5 Bipolar DO
5 Assault Offenses	
11 Homeless or Lengthy Institution	
10 Skilled Nursing Level of Care	

RFI 2013 – 0 Response

SOLUTIONS



***What have we done in the last year to
improve mental health services for offenders***

?

DOC and DHS Collaboration

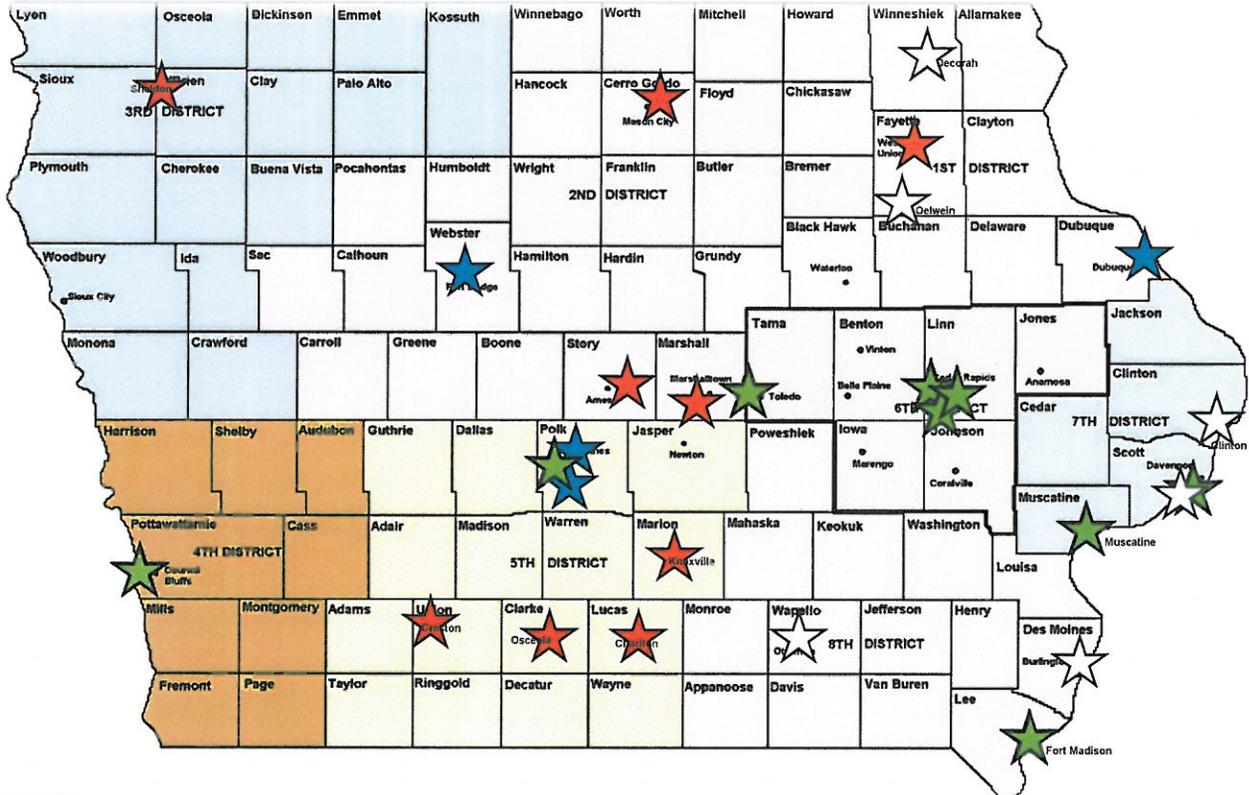
- Sign up offenders that qualify for health insurance

Iowa Prescription Drug Corporation/IDOC Medication Voucher Program Overview

90 day supply of medication provided at no cost:

- 30-day supply of all medications provided at time of release
- 2 refills for additional 60 days of medications transferred to a participating community pharmacy
- **590** drug prescriptions filled

CBC TELEMED LOCATIONS



-  Treatment Active
-  Circuit OK
-  Needs Circuit Upgrade
-  Questionable



The DOC THANKS:

Governor Branstad

Iowa Attorney General

Iowa Legislators

DHS and DIA

***National Alliance on Mental
Illness***

Disability Rights IOWA