

# Judicial Branch Appropriations Bill House Study Bill 250

Last Action:  
House Subcommittee  
May 2, 2023

**An Act relating to the Judicial Branch, including appropriations to the Judicial Branch, apportionment of District Associate Judges, remote testimony and video recordings, contracting authority, and juvenile justice delinquency prevention programs and services, and including effective date provisions.**

**Fiscal Services Division  
Legislative Services Agency**

## **NOTES ON BILLS AND AMENDMENTS (NOBA)**

Available online at [www.legis.iowa.gov/publications/information/appropriationBillAnalysis](http://www.legis.iowa.gov/publications/information/appropriationBillAnalysis)

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**FUNDING SUMMARY**

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**General Fund FY 2024:** Appropriates a total of \$213.6 million from the General Fund to the Judicial Branch for FY 2024. This is an increase of \$19.9 million compared to FY 2023. The appropriations include the following:

- \$194.5 million to the Judicial Branch for operations.
- \$3.6 million to the Jury and Witness Fee Revolving Fund.
- \$3.3 million for court ordered services.
- \$12.3 million for graduated sanctions.

The Judicial Branch has 1,864.6 full-time equivalent (FTE) positions that are not appropriated in this Bill. This is an increase of 11.6 FTE position compared to estimated FY 2023.

**MAJOR INCREASES/DECREASES/TRANSFERS OF EXISTING PROGRAMS**

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**Judicial Branch:** Appropriates \$194.5 million to the Judicial Branch for operations. This is a net increase of \$4.4 million compared to estimated FY 2023. The changes include the following:

Page 1, Line 9

- A decrease of \$367,000 due to restructuring the Office of the Chief Information Officer's (OCIO) Cybersecurity Office from fee-based funding to a General Fund appropriation.
- An increase of \$1.4 million to add four District Associate Judges and associated support staff.
- An increase of \$290,000 for an increase in the State's contribution to the Judicial Retirement System.
- An increase of \$2.9 million for general operations within the Judicial Branch.
- An increase of \$250,000 for reimbursement to the Indigent Defense Fund for travel time claims.

**Court-ordered Services:** Appropriates \$3.3 million to the Judicial Branch for court-ordered services. This is a new appropriation for the Judicial Branch. Funding was previously appropriated to the HHS. This is no change compared to estimated FY 2023.

Page 2, Line 4

**Graduated Sanctions:** Appropriates \$12.3 million to the Judicial Branch for juvenile delinquent graduated sanctions services. Funding was previously appropriated to the HHS. This is no change compared to estimated FY 2023.

Page 3, Line 21

**STUDIES AND INTENT**

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***Intent***

Prohibits the Judicial Branch from duplicating current State payroll, budgeting, and accounting systems, except for the implementation of an internal accounting and recordkeeping system.

Page 3, Line 33

Requires the Judicial Branch to focus efforts on collecting delinquent fines and fees. Page 4, Line 14

Specifies that it is the intent of the General Assembly that the offices of the clerks of the district court operate in all 99 counties and be accessible to the public as much as is reasonably possible in order to address the relative needs of the citizens of each county. Requires that an office of the clerk of the district court be open during regular courthouse hours. Page 4, Line 17

Permits parties to a civil case, including a jury trial, to move the case to a contiguous county during FY 2024 if all parties in a case agree, even if the contiguous county is located in an adjacent judicial district. Specifies that if the trial is moved to an adjacent judicial district, the judicial officers within the adjacent district must preside over the case. Page 5, Line 12

Permits a judicial officer to waive travel reimbursement for any official judicial business travel outside the county of residence of the judicial officer during FY 2024. Page 5, Line 21

Permits the Supreme Court to order judicial officers to take unpaid leave in the same manner as noncontract employees of the Judicial Branch during FY 2024. Page 5, Line 26

Specifies that it is the intent of the General Assembly that the Judicial Branch use the Iowa Communications Network (ICN) or other secure electronic communications instead of traveling during FY 2024. Page 6, Line 5

***Required Reports***

Requires the Judicial Branch to submit monthly financial statements for all appropriated accounts to the Legislative Services Agency (LSA) and to the Department of Management (DOM). Specifies the format and content to be included in the financial statements. Page 4, Line 4

Requires the Judicial Branch to notify the LSA prior to any intradepartmental transfer of funds and specifies the contents to be included in the notice. Page 4, Line 23

Requires the Judicial Branch to provide a semiannual report to the LSA specifying the amounts of fines, surcharges, and court costs collected using the Iowa Court Information System (ICIS). Requires the Judicial Branch to continue to share vital sentencing and other information with other State departments and government agencies involved with the criminal justice system through the ICIS. Page 4, Line 32

Requires the Judicial Branch to provide a report by January 1, 2024, specifying the amounts received and Page 5, Line 5

**EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**  
JUDICIAL BRANCH APPROPRIATIONS BILL

expended from the Court Technology and Modernization Fund during FY 2023 and the plans for expenditures from each fund during FY 2024.

Prohibits a court from appointing a noncontract attorney under Iowa Code section [815.10\(3\)](#) without the noncontract attorney's consent until June 30, 2024.

Page 9, Line 4

**SIGNIFICANT CODE CHANGES**

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Requires the Supreme Court to prescribe a formula to determine the number of District Associate Judges who will serve in each judicial election district. The formula must be based upon a workload formula of judicial officers.

Page 6, Line 12

Amends Iowa Code to include video as a form of recording for shorthand reporters.

Page 8, Line 14

Allows the State Court Administrator to authorize the procurement of goods and services in which contractual limitations of vendor liability is provided for in the document initiating procurement.

Page 9, Line 10

House Study Bill 250 provides for the following changes to the Code of Iowa.

<b>Page #</b>	<b>Line #</b>	<b>Bill Section</b>	<b>Action</b>	<b>Code Section</b>
6	12	6	Amend	602.6301
8	14	7	Amend	602.3205
9	10	9	New	602.1209A

1 1 DIVISION I  
 1 2 FY 2023-2024 APPROPRIATIONS

1 3 Section 1. JUDICIAL BRANCH.

1 4 1. There is appropriated from the general fund of the state  
 1 5 to the judicial branch for the fiscal year beginning July 1,  
 1 6 2023, and ending June 30, 2024, the following amounts, or so  
 1 7 much thereof as is necessary, to be used for the purposes  
 1 8 designated:

1 9 a. For salaries of supreme court justices, appellate court  
 1 10 judges, district court judges, district associate judges,  
 1 11 associate juvenile judges, associate probate judges, judicial  
 1 12 magistrates and staff, state court administrator, clerk of  
 1 13 the supreme court, district court administrators, clerks of  
 1 14 the district court, juvenile court officers, board of law  
 1 15 examiners, board of examiners of shorthand reporters, and  
 1 16 commission on judicial qualifications; receipt and disbursement  
 1 17 of child support payments; reimbursement of the auditor  
 1 18 of state for expenses incurred in completing audits of the  
 1 19 offices of the clerks of the district court during the fiscal  
 1 20 year beginning July 1, 2023; and maintenance, equipment, and  
 1 21 miscellaneous purposes:  
 1 22 ..... \$ 194,469,897

General Fund appropriation to the Judicial Branch for operations.

DETAIL: This is a net increase of \$4,369,347 compared to estimated FY 2023. This change includes:

- A decrease of \$366,805 due to restructuring the Office of the Chief Information Officer's (OCIO) Cybersecurity Office from fee-based funding to a General Fund appropriation.
- An increase of \$1,364,118 to add 4 District Associate Judges and associated support staff.
- An increase of \$290,000 for an increase in the State's contribution to the Judicial Retirement System.
- An increase of \$2,832,034 for general operations within the Judicial Branch.
- An increase of \$250,000 for reimbursement to the indigent defense fund for travel time claims.

NOTE: The full-time equivalent (FTE) positions for the Judicial Branch are not appropriated in this Bill but can be found within the FTE positions tracking spreadsheet attached to this document.

1 23 (1) Of the moneys appropriated in this lettered paragraph,  
 1 24 no more than \$250,000 is allocated for reimbursement to the  
 1 25 indigent defense fund created in section 815.11 for travel  
 1 26 time claims as required under section 815.7A, subsection  
 1 27 2, if enacted by a 2023 Iowa Act relating to and making  
 1 28 appropriations to the justice system.

Allocates no more than \$250,000 for reimbursement to the Indigent Defense Fund for travel time claims.

1 29 (2) From the moneys appropriated in this lettered  
 1 30 paragraph, the judicial branch shall fund the appointment of  
 1 31 four new district associate judge positions and the associated

Requires the Judicial Branch to use the General Fund appropriation for operations for the appointment of four new District Associate Judges and associated support staff.

1 32 support staff.

1 33 b. For deposit in the revolving fund created pursuant to  
 1 34 section 602.1302, subsection 3, for jury and witness fees,  
 1 35 mileage, costs related to summoning jurors, costs and fees for  
 2 1 interpreters and translators, and reimbursement of attorney  
 2 2 fees paid by the state public defender:  
 2 3 ..... \$ 3,600,000

General Fund appropriation to the Jury and Witness Fee Revolving Fund for the reimbursement of juror and witness fees, mileage, and costs.

DETAIL: This is no change compared to estimated FY 2023.

2 4 c. For payment of expenses for court-ordered services  
 2 5 provided to juveniles who are under the supervision of juvenile  
 2 6 court services, which expenses are a charge upon the state  
 2 7 pursuant to section 232.141, subsection 4:  
 2 8 ..... \$ 3,290,000

General Fund appropriation to the Judicial Branch for court-ordered services.

DETAIL: This is a new appropriation for the Judicial Branch. Funding was previously appropriated to the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). This is no change compared to the HHS appropriation for estimated FY 2023.

2 9 (1) Of the moneys appropriated in this lettered paragraph,  
 2 10 no more than \$1,556,000 is allocated to provide school-based  
 2 11 supervision of children under chapter 232, of which no more  
 2 12 than \$15,000 may be used for purposes of training. A portion  
 2 13 of the cost of each school-based liaison officer shall be paid  
 2 14 by the school district or other funding source as approved by  
 2 15 the chief juvenile court officer.

Allocates no more than \$1,556,000 for school-based supervision of delinquent children, of which \$15,000 may be used for training. A portion of the cost for school-based liaisons is required to be paid by school districts.

DETAIL: This is no change compared to the HHS allocation for estimated FY 2023.

2 16 (2) Of the moneys appropriated in this lettered paragraph,  
 2 17 no more than \$748,000 is allocated for the payment of expenses  
 2 18 for court-ordered services provided to children who are under  
 2 19 the supervision of the department of health and human services,  
 2 20 which expenses are a charge upon the state pursuant to section  
 2 21 232.141, subsection 4.

Allocates no more than \$748,000 for the payment of expenses for court-ordered services provided to children who are under the supervision of the HHS.

DETAIL: This is no change compared to the HHS allocation for estimated FY 2023.

2 22 (3) Notwithstanding section 232.141 or any other provision  
 2 23 of law to the contrary, the moneys appropriated in this  
 2 24 lettered paragraph shall be distributed to the judicial  
 2 25 districts as determined by the state court administrator. The  
 2 26 state court administrator shall make the determination of the  
 2 27 distribution amounts on or before June 15, 2023.

CODE: Requires appropriations to be distributed among the judicial districts, as determined by the State Court Administrator by June 15, 2023.

2 28 (4) Notwithstanding chapter 232 or any other provision of  
 2 29 law to the contrary, a district or juvenile court shall not

CODE: Prohibits a district or juvenile court from ordering any service that is a charge to the State pursuant to Iowa Code section [232.141](#) if there are insufficient funds to pay for the service. Requires the Chief

2 30 order any service which is a charge upon the state pursuant  
 2 31 to section 232.141 if there are insufficient court-ordered  
 2 32 services moneys available in the district court distribution  
 2 33 amounts to pay for the service. The chief juvenile court  
 2 34 officer shall encourage use of the moneys appropriated in this  
 2 35 lettered paragraph such that there are sufficient moneys to pay  
 3 1 for all court-ordered services during the entire fiscal year.  
 3 2 The chief juvenile court officer shall attempt to anticipate  
 3 3 potential surpluses and shortfalls in the distribution amounts  
 3 4 and shall cooperatively request the state court administrator  
 3 5 to transfer moneys between the judicial districts' distribution  
 3 6 amounts as prudent.

Juvenile Court Officer to use the funds in a manner that will cover the entire fiscal year, and permits funds to be transferred between districts.

3 7 (5) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary,  
 3 8 a district or juvenile court shall not order a county to pay  
 3 9 for any service provided to a juvenile pursuant to an order  
 3 10 entered under chapter 232 which is a charge upon the state  
 3 11 under section 232.141, subsection 4.

CODE: Prohibits a district or juvenile court from ordering a county to pay for a service provided to a juvenile that is chargeable to the State under Iowa Code section 232.141(4).

3 12 (6) Of the moneys appropriated in this lettered paragraph,  
 3 13 no more than \$83,000 may be used by the judicial branch  
 3 14 for administration of the requirements under this lettered  
 3 15 paragraph.

Allocates no more than \$83,000 to the Judicial Branch for administration related to court-ordered services.

DETAIL: This is no change compared to the estimated FY 2023 allocation.

3 16 (7) Of the moneys appropriated in this lettered paragraph,  
 3 17 \$23,000 is allocated to the judicial branch to support the  
 3 18 interstate commission for juveniles in accordance with the  
 3 19 interstate compact for juveniles as provided in section  
 3 20 232.173.

Requires that \$23,000 of the funds allocated to the Judicial Branch be used to support the Interstate Commission for Juveniles in accordance with the Interstate Compact for Juveniles.

DETAIL: This is no change compared to the estimated FY 2023 allocation.

3 21 d. For juvenile justice delinquency prevention pursuant to  
 3 22 section 232.192, if enacted by 2023 Iowa Acts, Senate File 285  
 3 23 or House File 699, or if not enacted, for juvenile delinquent  
 3 24 graduated sanctions services pursuant to section 232.192, as  
 3 25 enacted by 2022 Iowa Acts, chapter 1098, section 70:  
 3 26 ..... \$ 12,253,000

General Fund appropriation to the Judicial Branch for juvenile delinquent graduated sanctions services.

DETAIL: This is a new appropriation for the Judicial Branch. Funding was previously appropriated to the HHS. This is no change compared to the HHS appropriation for estimated FY 2023.

3 27 Any state moneys saved as a result of efforts by juvenile  
 3 28 court services to earn a federal fund match pursuant to Tit.

Appropriates to the Judicial Branch any moneys saved as a result of efforts by Juvenile Court Services to earn a federal fund match



<p>3 29 IV-E of the federal Family First Prevention Services Act  3 30 of 2018, Pub.L.No.115-123, for juvenile court services  3 31 administration is appropriated to the judicial branch for  3 32 purposes of this lettered paragraph.</p>	<p>pursuant to Tit. IV-E of the federal <a href="#">Family First Prevention Services Act</a> for Juvenile Court Services administration.</p>
<p>3 33 2. The judicial branch, except for purposes of internal  3 34 processing, shall use the current state budget system, the  3 35 state payroll system, and the Iowa finance and accounting  4 1 system in administration of programs and payments for services,  4 2 and shall not duplicate the state payroll, accounting, and  4 3 budgeting systems.</p>	<p>Prohibits the Judicial Branch from duplicating current State payroll, budgeting, and accounting systems, except for the implementation of an internal accounting and recordkeeping system.</p>
<p>4 4 3. The judicial branch shall submit monthly financial  4 5 statements to the legislative services agency and the  4 6 department of management containing all appropriated accounts  4 7 in the same manner as provided in the monthly financial status  4 8 reports and personal services usage reports of the department  4 9 of administrative services. The monthly financial statements  4 10 shall include a comparison of the dollars and percentage  4 11 spent of budgeted versus actual revenues and expenditures on  4 12 a cumulative basis for full-time equivalent positions and  4 13 dollars.</p>	<p>Requires the Judicial Branch to submit monthly financial statements for all appropriated accounts to the Legislative Services Agency (LSA) and to the Department of Management (DOM). Specifies the format and content to be included in the financial statements.</p>
<p>4 14 4. The judicial branch shall focus efforts upon the  4 15 collection of delinquent fines, penalties, court costs, fees,  4 16 surcharges, or similar amounts.</p>	<p>Requires the Judicial Branch to focus efforts on collecting delinquent fines and fees.</p>
<p>4 17 5. It is the intent of the general assembly that the offices  4 18 of the clerks of the district court operate in all 99 counties  4 19 and be accessible to the public as much as is reasonably  4 20 possible in order to address the relative needs of the citizens  4 21 of each county. An office of the clerk of the district court  4 22 shall be open regular courthouse hours.</p>	<p>Specifies that it is the intent of the General Assembly that the offices of the clerks of the district court operate in all 99 counties and be accessible to the public as much as is reasonably possible in order to address the relative needs of the citizens of each county. Requires that an office of the clerk of the district court be open during regular courthouse hours.</p>
<p>4 23 6. In addition to the requirements for transfers under  4 24 section 8.39, the judicial branch shall not change the  4 25 appropriations from the amounts appropriated to the judicial  4 26 branch in this division of this Act, unless notice of the  4 27 revisions is given to the legislative services agency prior  4 28 to the effective date. The notice shall include information  4 29 on the judicial branch's rationale for making the changes and  4 30 details concerning the workload and performance measures upon</p>	<p>Requires the Judicial Branch to notify the LSA prior to any intradepartmental transfer of funds and specifies the contents to be included in the notice.</p>

4 31 which the changes are based.

4 32 7. The judicial branch shall submit a semiannual update  
 4 33 to the legislative services agency specifying the amounts of  
 4 34 fines, surcharges, and court costs collected using the Iowa  
 4 35 court information system since the last report. The judicial  
 5 1 branch shall continue to facilitate the sharing of vital  
 5 2 sentencing and other information with other state departments  
 5 3 and governmental agencies involved in the criminal justice  
 5 4 system through the Iowa court information system.

Requires the Judicial Branch to provide a semiannual report to the LSA specifying the amounts of fines, surcharges, and court costs collected using the Iowa Court Information System (ICIS). Requires the Judicial Branch to continue to share vital sentencing and other information with other State departments and government agencies involved with the criminal justice system through the ICIS.

5 5 8. The judicial branch shall provide a report to the general  
 5 6 assembly by January 1, 2024, concerning the amounts received  
 5 7 and expended from the court technology and modernization fund  
 5 8 created in section 602.8108, subsection 7, during the fiscal  
 5 9 year beginning July 1, 2022, and ending June 30, 2023, and the  
 5 10 plans for expenditures from each fund during the fiscal year  
 5 11 beginning July 1, 2023, and ending June 30, 2024.

Requires the Judicial Branch to provide a report by January 1, 2024, specifying the amounts received and expended from the Court Technology and Modernization Fund during FY 2023 and the plans for expenditures from each fund during FY 2024.

5 12 Sec. 2. CIVIL TRIALS — LOCATION. Notwithstanding any  
 5 13 provision to the contrary, for the fiscal year beginning July  
 5 14 1, 2023, and ending June 30, 2024, if all parties in a case  
 5 15 agree, a civil trial including a jury trial may take place in a  
 5 16 county contiguous to the county with proper jurisdiction, even  
 5 17 if the contiguous county is located in an adjacent judicial  
 5 18 district or judicial election district. If the trial is moved  
 5 19 pursuant to this section, court personnel shall treat the case  
 5 20 as if a change of venue occurred.

Permits parties to a civil case, including a jury trial, to move the case to a contiguous county during FY 2024 if all parties in a case agree, even if the contiguous county is located in an adjacent judicial district. Specifies that if the trial is moved to an adjacent judicial district, the judicial officers within the adjacent district must preside over the case.

5 21 Sec. 3. TRAVEL REIMBURSEMENT. Notwithstanding section  
 5 22 602.1509, for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2023, and  
 5 23 ending June 30, 2024, a judicial officer may waive travel  
 5 24 reimbursement for any travel outside the judicial officer's  
 5 25 county of residence to conduct official judicial business.

CODE: Permits a judicial officer to waive travel reimbursement for any official judicial business travel outside the county of residence of the judicial officer during FY 2024.

5 26 Sec. 4. JUDICIAL OFFICER — UNPAID LEAVE. Notwithstanding  
 5 27 the annual salary rates for judicial officers established by  
 5 28 2022 Iowa Acts, chapter 1145, section 6, for the fiscal year  
 5 29 beginning July 1, 2023, and ending June 30, 2024, the supreme  
 5 30 court may by order place all judicial officers on unpaid leave  
 5 31 status on any day employees of the judicial branch are placed  
 5 32 on temporary layoff status. The biweekly pay of the judicial

Permits the Supreme Court to order judicial officers to take unpaid leave in the same manner as noncontract employees of the Judicial Branch during FY 2024.

5 33 officers shall be reduced accordingly for the pay period in  
 5 34 which the unpaid leave date occurred in the same manner as  
 5 35 for noncontract employees of the judicial branch. Through  
 6 1 the course of the fiscal year, the judicial branch may use an  
 6 2 amount equal to the aggregate amount of salary reductions due  
 6 3 to the judicial officer unpaid leave days for any purpose other  
 6 4 than for judicial salaries.

6 5 Sec. 5. IOWA COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK. It is the intent  
 6 6 of the general assembly that the judicial branch utilize  
 6 7 the Iowa communications network or other secure electronic  
 6 8 communications in lieu of traveling for the fiscal year  
 6 9 beginning July 1, 2023, and ending June 30, 2024.

Specifies that it is the intent of the General Assembly that the Judicial Branch use the Iowa Communications Network (ICN) or other secure electronic communications instead of traveling during FY 2024.

6 10 DIVISION II  
 6 11 APPORTIONMENT OF DISTRICT ASSOCIATE JUDGES

6 12 Sec. 6. Section 602.6301, Code 2023, is amended to read as  
 6 13 follows:  
 6 14 602.6301 NUMBER AND APPORTIONMENT OF DISTRICT ASSOCIATE  
 6 15 JUDGES.

CODE: Requires the Supreme Court to prescribe a formula to determine the number of District Associate Judges who will serve in each judicial election district. The formula must be based upon a workload formula of judicial officers.

6 16 ~~1. There shall be one district associate judge in counties~~  
 6 17 ~~having a population of more than thirty-five thousand and less~~  
 6 18 ~~than eighty thousand, two in counties having a population of~~  
 6 19 ~~eighty thousand or more and less than one hundred twenty-five~~  
 6 20 ~~thousand, three in counties having a population of one~~  
 6 21 ~~hundred twenty-five thousand or more and less than one hundred~~  
 6 22 ~~seventy thousand, four in counties having a population of one~~  
 6 23 ~~hundred seventy thousand or more and less than two hundred~~  
 6 24 ~~fifteen thousand, five in counties having a population of two~~  
 6 25 ~~hundred fifteen thousand or more and less than two hundred~~  
 6 26 ~~sixty thousand, six in counties having a population of two~~  
 6 27 ~~hundred sixty thousand or more and less than three hundred~~  
 6 28 ~~five thousand, seven in counties having a population of three~~  
 6 29 ~~hundred five thousand or more and less than three hundred~~  
 6 30 ~~fifty thousand, eight in counties having a population of three~~  
 6 31 ~~hundred fifty thousand or more and less than three hundred~~  
 6 32 ~~ninety-five thousand, nine in counties having a population of~~  
 6 33 ~~three hundred ninety-five thousand or more and less than four~~  
 6 34 ~~hundred forty thousand, ten in counties having a population of~~  
 6 35 ~~four hundred forty thousand or more and less than four hundred~~  
 7 1 ~~eighty-five thousand, and one additional judge for every~~

7 2 population increment of thirty-five thousand which is over  
 7 3 four hundred eighty-five thousand in such counties. However,  
 7 4 a county shall not lose a district associate judgeship solely  
 7 5 because of a reduction in the county's population. If the  
 7 6 formula provided in this section results in the allocation  
 7 7 of an additional district associate judgeship to a county,  
 7 8 implementation of the allocation shall be subject to prior  
 7 9 approval of the supreme court and availability of funds to the  
 7 10 judicial branch. The supreme court shall prescribe, subject  
 7 11 to the restrictions of this section, a formula to determine  
 7 12 the number of district associate judges who will serve in each  
 7 13 judicial election district. The formula shall be based upon  
 7 14 a model that measures and applies an estimated case-related  
 7 15 workload formula of judicial officers, and shall account for  
 7 16 administrative duties, travel time, and other judicial duties  
 7 17 not related to a specific case. A district associate judge  
 7 18 appointed pursuant to section 602.6302 or 602.6307 shall not  
 7 19 be counted for purposes of this section and the reduction of  
 7 20 a district associate judge pursuant to section 602.6303 also  
 7 21 shall not be counted for purposes of this section.

7 22 2. For purposes of this section, "vacancy" means the death,  
 7 23 resignation, retirement, or removal of a district associate  
 7 24 judge, or the failure of a district associate judge to be  
 7 25 retained in office at the judicial election, or an increase in  
 7 26 judgeships under the formula prescribed in subsection 1.

CODE: Defines "vacancy" as the death, resignation, retirement, or removal of a District Associate Judges, or the failure of a district associate judge to be retained in the office at the judicial election, or an increase in judgeships under the formula prescribed.

7 27 3. In those judicial election districts having more  
 7 28 district associate judges than the number of judgeships  
 7 29 specified by the formula prescribed in subsection 1, vacancies  
 7 30 shall not be filled.

CODE: Prohibits judicial election districts that have more District Associate Judges than the number of judgeships specified by the formula from filling a vacancy.

7 31 4. In those judicial election districts having fewer or  
 7 32 the same number of district associate judges as the number of  
 7 33 judgeships specified by the formula prescribed in subsection 1,  
 7 34 vacancies shall be filled as the vacancies occur.

CODE: Requires judicial election districts that have fewer or the same number of District Associate Judges as the number of judgeships specified by the formula to fill vacancies as they occur.

7 35 5. In those judicial districts that contain more than one  
 8 1 judicial election district, a vacancy in a judicial election  
 8 2 district shall not be filled if the total number of district  
 8 3 associate judges in all judicial election districts within  
 8 4 the judicial district equals or exceeds the aggregate number

CODE: Prohibits judicial districts that contain more than one judicial election district from filling a vacancy in a judicial election district if the total number of District Associate Judges in all judicial election districts

8 5 of judgeships to which all of the judicial election districts  
 8 6 of the judicial district are authorized by the formula in  
 8 7 subsection 1.

within the judicial district equals or exceeds the aggregate number of judgeships to which all of the judicial election districts of the judicial district are authorized by the formula.

8 8 6. An incumbent district associate judge shall not be  
 8 9 removed from office because of a reduction in the number of  
 8 10 authorized judgeships specified by the formula prescribed in  
 8 11 subsection 1.

CODE: Prohibits an incumbent District Associate Judge from being removed from office because of a reduction in the number of authorized judgeships specified by the formula.

8 12 DIVISION III  
 8 13 VIDEO RECORDINGS

8 14 Sec. 7. Section 602.3205, Code 2023, is amended to read as  
 8 15 follows:

CODE: Amends Iowa Code section [602.3205](#) to include video as a form of recording for shorthand reporters.

8 16 602.3205 AUDIO AND VIDEO RECORDINGS.

8 17 1. Except as provided in subsection 2 or 3, a certified  
 8 18 shorthand reporter's audio and video recordings used solely  
 8 19 for the purpose of providing a verbatim written transcript of  
 8 20 a court proceeding or a proceeding conducted in anticipation  
 8 21 of use in a court proceeding shall be considered the personal  
 8 22 property and private work product of the certified shorthand  
 8 23 reporter.

8 24 2. An audio or video recording of a certified shorthand  
 8 25 reporter appointed under section 602.6603 shall be provided to  
 8 26 the presiding judge or chief judge for an in camera review upon  
 8 27 court order for good cause shown.

8 28 3. a. An audio or video recording of a certified shorthand  
 8 29 reporter shall be provided to the board upon request by the  
 8 30 board if a disciplinary proceeding is pending regarding the  
 8 31 certified shorthand reporter who is a respondent under the  
 8 32 provisions of section 602.3203 or the rules of the board of  
 8 33 examiners of shorthand reporters, Iowa court rules, ch.46.  
 8 34 b. The audio and video recordings provided to the board  
 8 35 pursuant to this subsection shall be kept confidential by the  
 9 1 board in a manner as provided in section 272C.6, subsection 4.

9 2 DIVISION IV  
 9 3 NONCONTRACT ATTORNEY APPOINTMENT

9 4 Sec. 8. NONCONTRACT ATTORNEY APPOINTMENT. For the fiscal  
 9 5 year beginning July 1, 2023, and ending June 30, 2024, a court  
 9 6 shall not appoint a noncontract attorney under section 815.10,

Prohibits a court from appointing a noncontract attorney under Iowa Code section [815.10](#)(3) without the noncontract attorney's consent until June 30, 2024.

9 7 subsection 3, without the noncontract attorney's consent.

9 8 DIVISION V  
9 9 CONTRACTING AUTHORITY

9 10 Sec. 9.NEW SECTION 602.1209A STATE COURT ADMINISTRATOR  
9 11 MAY CONTRACTUALLY LIMIT VENDOR LIABILITY.

9 12 1. The state court administrator may authorize the  
9 13 procurement of goods and services in which a contractual  
9 14 limitation of vendor liability is provided for and set forth in  
9 15 the documents initiating the procurement.

9 16 2. a. The state court administrator shall consider all of  
9 17 the following criteria when determining whether to permit a  
9 18 contractual limitation of vendor liability with regard to any  
9 19 procurement of goods or services:

9 20 (1) Whether authorizing a contractual limitation of vendor  
9 21 liability is necessary to prevent harm to the state from  
9 22 a failure to obtain the goods or services sought, or from  
9 23 obtaining the goods or services at a higher price if the state  
9 24 refuses to allow a contractual limitation of vendor liability.

9 25 (2) Whether the contractual limitation of vendor liability  
9 26 is commercially reasonable when taking into account any risk to  
9 27 the state created by the goods or services to be procured and  
9 28 the purpose for which they will be used.

9 29 b. The state court administrator may consider additional  
9 30 criteria.

9 31 3. Notwithstanding subsection 1, a contractual limitation  
9 32 of vendor liability shall not include any limitation on the  
9 33 liability of any vendor for intentional torts, criminal acts,  
9 34 or fraudulent conduct.

CODE: Allows the State Court Administrator to authorize the procurement of goods and services in which contractual limitations of vendor liability is provided for in the document initiating procurement. The State Court Administrator must consider all of the following criteria when determining whether to permit a contractual limitation of liability:

- Whether authorizing a contractual limitation of vendor liability is necessary to prevent harm to the State from a failure to obtain the goods or services sought, or from obtaining the goods or services at a higher price if the State refuses to allow a contractual limitation of vendor liability.
- Whether the contractual limitation of vendor liability is commercially reasonable when taking into account any risk to the State created by the goods or services to be procured and the purpose for which they will be used.
- Prohibits a contractual limitation of vendor liability from including any limitation on the liability of any vendor for intentional torts, criminal acts, or fraudulent conduct.

# Justice System

## General Fund

	Actual FY 2022 (1)	Estimated FY 2023 (2)	Gov Rec Align FY 2024 (3)	House Subcom FY 2024 (4)	Hse Sub FY24 vs Est FY 2023 (5)	Page and Line # (6)
<b>Judicial Branch</b>						
<b>Judicial Branch</b>						
Judicial Branch	\$ 189,640,252	\$ 190,100,550	\$ 192,565,779	\$ 194,469,897	\$ 4,369,347	PG 1 LN 9
Jury & Witness Fee Revolving Fund	3,600,000	3,600,000	3,600,000	3,600,000	0	PG 1 LN 33
Court Ordered Services	0	0	3,290,000	3,290,000	3,290,000	PG 2 LN 4
Graduated Sanctions	0	0	12,253,000	12,253,000	12,253,000	PG 3 LN 21
<b>Total Judicial Branch</b>	<b>\$ 193,240,252</b>	<b>\$ 193,700,550</b>	<b>\$ 211,708,779</b>	<b>\$ 213,612,897</b>	<b>\$ 19,912,347</b>	
<b>Total Justice System</b>	<b>\$ 193,240,252</b>	<b>\$ 193,700,550</b>	<b>\$ 211,708,779</b>	<b>\$ 213,612,897</b>	<b>\$ 19,912,347</b>	

# Justice System

## FTE Positions

	Actual FY 2022 <u>(1)</u>	Estimated FY 2023 <u>(2)</u>	Gov Rec Align FY 2024 <u>(3)</u>	House Subcom FY 2024 <u>(4)</u>	Hse Sub FY24 vs Est FY 2023 <u>(5)</u>	Page and Line # <u>(6)</u>
<b><u>Judicial Branch</u></b>						
<b>Judicial Branch</b>						
Judicial Branch	1,676.83	1,851.38	1,849.38	1,862.98	11.60	PG 1 LN 9
Jury & Witness Fee Rev Fund	1.47	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	PG 1 LN 33
<b>Total Judicial Branch</b>	<u>1,678.30</u>	<u>1,852.98</u>	<u>1,850.98</u>	<u>1,864.58</u>	<u>11.60</u>	
<b>Total Justice System</b>	<u>1,678.30</u>	<u>1,852.98</u>	<u>1,850.98</u>	<u>1,864.58</u>	<u>11.60</u>	