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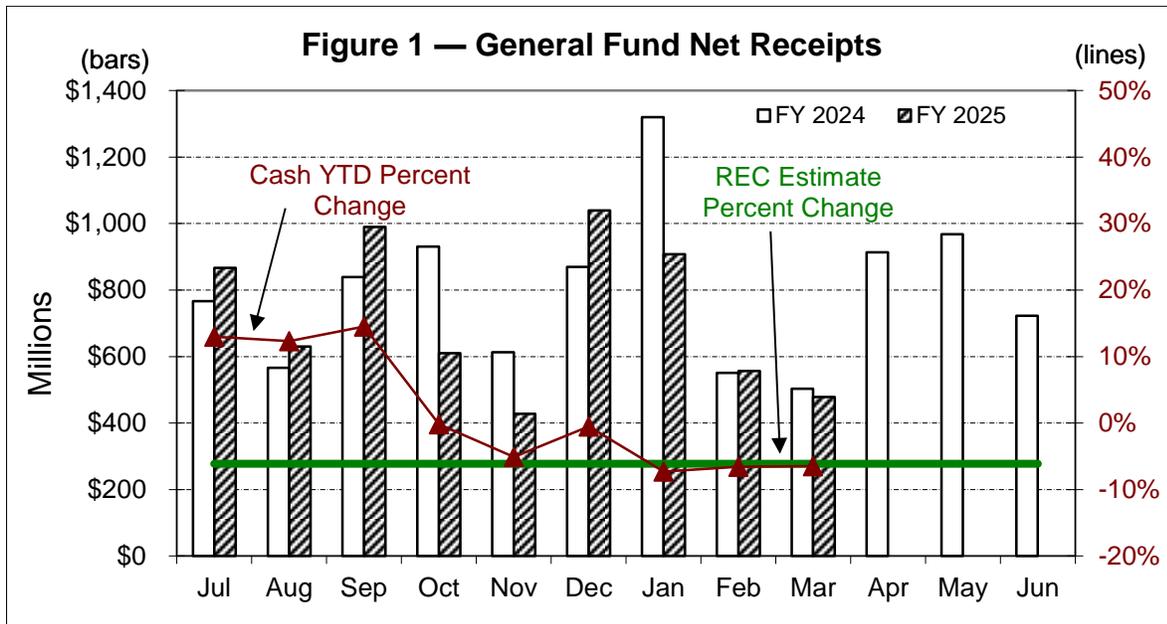
TO: Members of the Iowa Senate and
Members of the Iowa House of Representatives

FROM: Evan Johnson and Eric Richardson

DATE: April 1, 2025

Monthly General Fund Revenue Receipts Through March 31, 2025

The attached spreadsheet presents FY 2025 General Fund total net receipts with comparable figures for actual FY 2024. The figures can be compared to the FY 2025 estimate of \$9.021 billion as set by the Revenue Estimating Conference (REC) on March 13, 2025. The FY 2025 estimate is a projected decrease of \$582.1 million (-6.1%) compared to FY 2024 actual receipts (excluding transfers). The next REC meeting has not been scheduled.



Overview of Current Situation

March 2025 net General Fund revenue, as reported in the State accounting system, includes the following items of impact:

- The Department of Revenue instituted a new revenue deposit process that began November 15, 2021. In addition to deposits for personal income tax and sales/use tax revenue, the suspense account has also received deposits of motor fuel tax, which are not to be included in State General Fund revenues. At a future date, the Department of Revenue transfers deposits for motor fuel tax from the deposit suspense account and thereby removes those

deposits from State General Fund revenue. At a future date, the Department of Revenue transfers deposits of personal income tax and sales/use tax revenue categories to properly reflect the source of the revenue. This affects year-to-date and month-to-month comparisons.

- On January 1, 2023, [House File 2317](#) (2022 Income Tax Rate Reduction and Exemptions Act) and [Senate File 2442](#) (Individual Income Tax Rate Act) began reducing Iowa individual income tax rates and the number of tax brackets annually, beginning with tax year (TY) 2023, until a single tax bracket/rate of 3.8% was established in TY 2025. Additionally, all retirement income is exempt from the State individual income tax effective January 1, 2023. These changes affect month-to-month and year-to-date comparisons for income tax.
- On November 30, 2023, the Department of Revenue created a new revenue classification for the [Pass-Through Entity Tax \(PTET\)](#), which was enacted in 2023 Iowa Acts, [House File 352](#) (Pass-Through Business Entity Tax and Deduction Act). The PTET creates a voluntary election for a partnership or S corporation to be subject to Iowa income tax at the entity level and was applied retroactively to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2022. Refunds for the PTET began in March 2024. During the refund process, the PTET is eligible for a tax credit. After a tax credit is processed, a reallocation of the original PTET revenue from miscellaneous tax to the appropriate tax type (generally individual income tax) takes place.
- March’s monthly due date for tax filings in 2024 fell on a weekend, pushing receipts to April 1, 2024. March’s monthly due date in 2025 fell on a weekday. This strengthened General Fund monthly totals for March 2025 compared to March 2024.

Without adjusting for the above items of impact, March 2025 net General Fund revenue was \$25.7 million (-5.1%) below the March 2024 net revenue level.

### Fiscal Year Growth

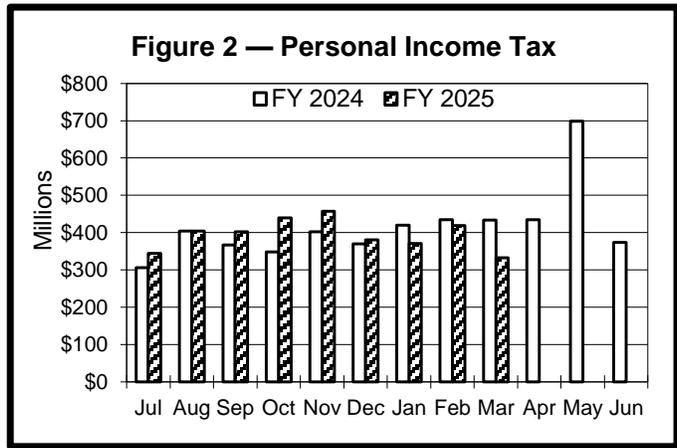
The following table converts year-to-date receipts from a cash year basis to a fiscal year basis.

<b>Net General Fund Receipts Through March 31, 2025</b>					
Fiscal Year-to-Date, Gross Receipts Net of Refunds. Dollars in Millions.					
	FY 2024	FY 2025	\$ Difference	% Dif	
Net Individual Income	\$ 2,556.2	\$ 2,584.3	\$ 28.1	1.1%	
Net Sales/Use	2,092.9	2,109.9	17.0	0.8%	
Net Corporate	456.2	375.1	-81.1	-17.8%	
Net Franchise	48.9	50.9	2.0	4.1%	
Net Inheritance	33.0	16.8	-16.2	-49.1%	
Net Insurance & Other Taxes	763.3	331.1	-432.2	-56.6%	
Other Revenue	339.6	331.7	-7.9	-2.3%	
Net Revenue	\$ 6,290.1	\$ 5,799.8	\$ -490.3	-7.8%	

## Revenue Categories

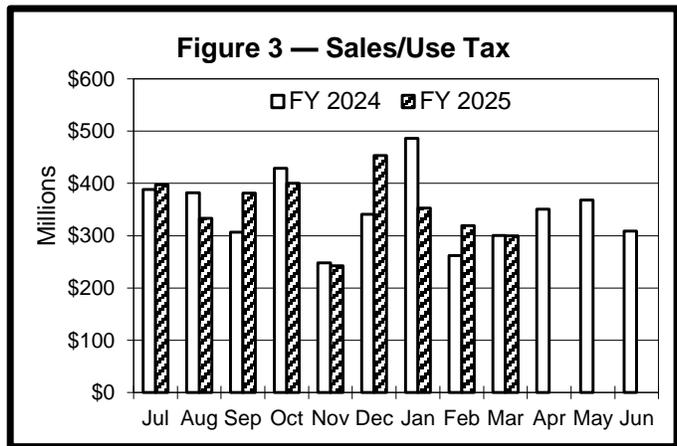
**Personal Income Tax** receipts received in March 2025 were impacted by the suspense account revenue process and income tax law changes. Personal income tax receipts totaled \$332.5 million, a decrease of \$101.0 million (-23.3%) compared to March 2024.

The FY 2025 REC personal income tax estimate of \$5.509 billion represents a projected increase of 10.3% compared to actual FY 2024. Through March 2025, personal income tax receipts increased 1.9%. By subcategory, withholding payments decreased \$104.8 million, estimated payments decreased \$202.5 million, and payments with returns increased \$372.6 million. **Figure 2** compares FY 2024 and FY 2025 monthly personal income tax receipts.



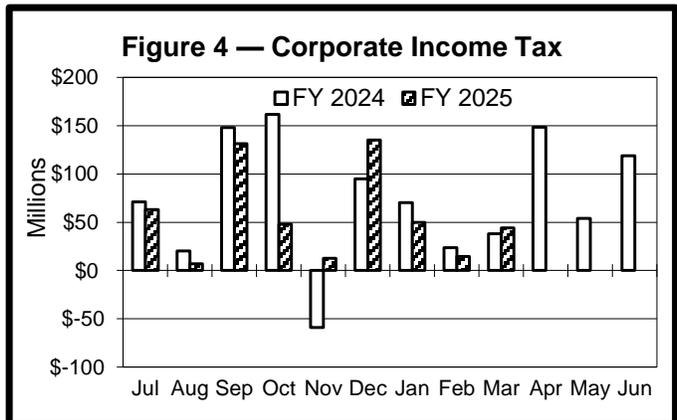
**Sales/Use Tax** receipts received in March 2025 were impacted by the suspense account revenue process. Sales/use tax receipts totaled \$300.0 million, a decrease of \$0.2 million (-0.1%) compared to March 2024.

The REC estimate for FY 2025 sales/use tax receipts is \$4.276 billion, a projected increase of 2.5% compared to actual FY 2024. Through March 2025, sales/use tax receipts increased 1.2%. **Figure 3** compares FY 2024 and FY 2025 monthly sales/use tax receipts.



**Corporate Income Tax** receipts received in March 2025 totaled \$44.1 million, an increase of \$6.0 million (15.7%) compared to March 2024.

The REC estimate for FY 2025 corporate income tax revenue is \$784.1 million, a projected decrease of 11.9% compared to actual FY 2024. Through March 2025, corporate income tax receipts decreased 11.1%. **Figure 4** compares FY 2024 and FY 2025 monthly corporate income tax receipts.



**Other Tax** receipts received in March 2025, including suspense account revenue transfers completed in March, reallocations of PTET revenue from miscellaneous tax, and any pending suspense account revenue transfers, totaled \$31.9 million, an increase of \$18.9 million compared to March 2024.

The REC estimate for FY 2025 other tax revenue is \$300.7 million, a decrease of \$928.4 million (-75.5%) compared to actual FY 2024. Through March 2025, other tax receipts decreased 42.2%.

**Other Receipts** (nontax receipts) received in March 2025 totaled \$50.9 million, a decrease of \$4.9 million (-8.8%) compared to March 2024.

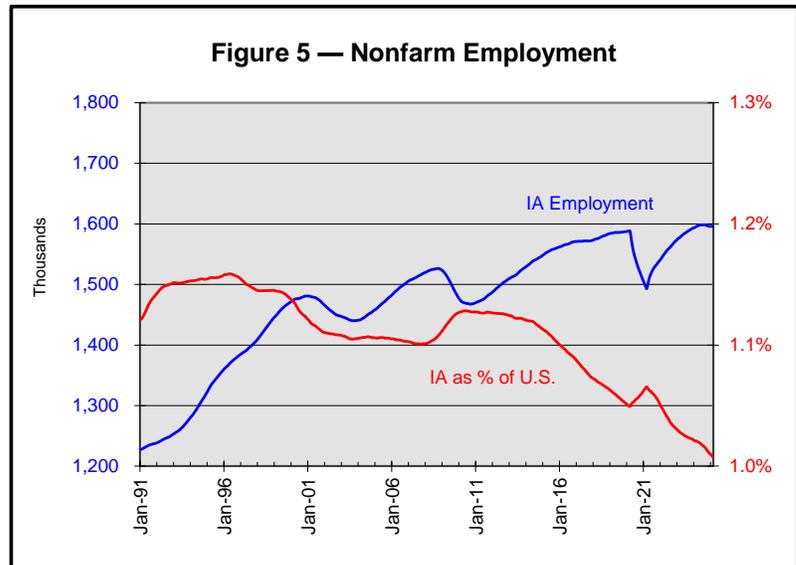
The REC estimate for FY 2025 other receipts revenue is \$436.6 million, a projected decrease of 11.9% compared to actual FY 2024. Through March 2025, other receipts decreased 1.4%.

**Tax Refunds** issued in March 2025 totaled \$227.6 million, a decrease of \$63.2 million compared to March 2024. In addition to regular refunds, school infrastructure refunds totaled \$53.8 million, an increase of \$7.7 million compared to March 2024. Refunds for the PTET began in March 2024.

### Status of the Economy

**Iowa Nonfarm Employment** was reported at 1,577,100 for the month of February 2025 (not seasonally adjusted), 9,400 (-0.6%) lower than February 2024.

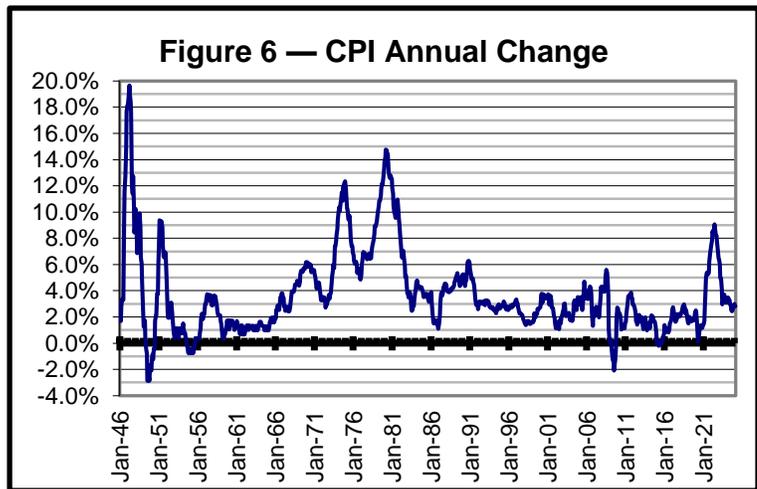
Iowa's 12-month average nonfarm employment is presented as the blue line in **Figure 5**. Iowa's average nonfarm employment previously peaked in February 2020 at 1,588,000. This figure is 61,700 above the previous prerecession peak that occurred in October 2008. The current 12-month average reading is 1,595,500, resulting in an annual average Iowa nonfarm employment level that is 7,500 above the February 2020 peak.



The red line in **Figure 5** presents Iowa nonfarm employment as a percentage of U.S. nonfarm employment. Iowa's share of U.S. nonfarm employment decreased noticeably from 1999 through 2002, decreased at a much slower pace from 2002 through 2007, and increased from January 2008 through June 2010. Since 2010, Iowa's percentage of U.S. employment has declined as the percentage growth in U.S. employment has exceeded the percentage growth in Iowa employment. Iowa's percentage of U.S. employment has decreased for the last 47 months and is currently at its lowest level in the history of the indicator.

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** through February 2025 was 319.1 (1983/84=100). Consumer prices increased in February 2025 (not seasonally adjusted), and the annual rate of inflation decreased to 2.8%.

Core CPI, an inflation measure excluding food and energy expenditures, increased by 0.4% in February 2025 and increased 3.1% year over year. This is the 47th consecutive month in which the core inflation rate has been above 2.0% year over year. For the two components excluded from the core inflation rate, energy prices decreased 0.2% and food prices increased 2.6% year over year.



Further information can be found on the Fiscal Services Division webpages related to [State General Fund Daily Receipts](#) and other [Iowa Economic Trends](#).

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<b>GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS</b>					<b>ESTIMATED GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS</b>		
July 1 through March 31 (in millions of dollars)					(in millions of dollars)		
Dollars may not add due to rounding. Percentages calculated using rounded numbers.					FY 2024 Actual Compared to FY 2025 REC Estimate		
	FY 2024	FY 2025	Year-to-Date % Change	March % Change	FY 2024 Actual	FY 2025 Estimate	Projected % Change
Personal Income Tax	\$ 3,486.2	\$ 3,551.5	1.9%	-23.3%	\$ 4,993.2	\$ 5,508.8	10.3%
Sales/Use Tax	3,143.4	3,179.9	1.2%	-0.1%	4,170.4	4,276.4	2.5%
Corporate Income Tax	569.1	505.8	-11.1%	15.7%	890.5	784.1	-11.9%
Inheritance Tax	47.2	33.7	-28.6%	-44.7%	61.4	46.6	-24.1%
Insurance Premium Tax	109.9	114.8	4.5%	-26.7%	190.4	188.1	-1.2%
Beer/Liquor Tax	9.5	9.1	-4.2%	-22.2%	12.8	12.2	-4.7%
Franchise Tax	56.9	77.3	35.9%	59.6%	96.5	117.9	22.2%
Miscellaneous Tax	542.6	197.6	-63.6%	126.6%	868.0	-64.1	-107.4%
<b>Total Gross Taxes</b>	<b>\$ 7,964.9</b>	<b>\$ 7,680.1</b>	<b>-3.6%</b>	<b>-9.7%</b>	<b>\$ 11,283.2</b>	<b>\$ 10,870.0</b>	<b>-3.7%</b>
Institutional Payments	\$ 9.3	\$ 10.2	9.7%	85.7%	\$ 13.3	\$ 8.3	-37.6%
Liquor Profits	111.6	104.0	-6.8%	-12.1%	152.2	140.0	-8.0%
Interest	102.7	99.9	-2.7%	-16.4%	131.4	115.0	-12.5%
Fees	21.9	20.8	-5.0%	-18.8%	27.3	25.4	-7.0%
Judicial Revenue	59.7	56.9	-4.7%	-8.0%	89.9	88.0	-2.1%
Miscellaneous Receipts	65.6	73.9	12.7%	-3.3%	81.7	59.9	-26.7%
<b>Total Gross Receipts</b>	<b>\$ 8,335.6</b>	<b>\$ 8,045.8</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>	<b>-9.7%</b>	<b>\$ 11,778.9</b>	<b>\$ 11,306.6</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>
Accrued Revenue — Net					92.7	-101.7	
Tax Refunds	-854.6	-1,017.5	19.1%	-21.7%	-1,581.2	-1,483.5	-6.2%
School Infrast. Refunds	-520.6	-521.4	0.2%	16.7%	-687.8	-700.9	1.9%
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b>	<b>\$ 6,960.4</b>	<b>\$ 6,506.9</b>	<b>-6.5%</b>	<b>-5.1%</b>	<b>\$ 9,602.6</b>	<b>\$ 9,020.5</b>	<b>-6.1%</b>

For the Year-to-Date section, refunds are presented on a cash year basis.  
For FY 2024 Actual and FY 2025 Estimate, refunds are presented on a fiscal year basis.  
The FY 2024 Actual column is final.  
The amounts on this table exclude transfer revenue.