Senate File 554 - Reprinted

SENATE FILE BY COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS (SUCCESSOR TO SF 368) (SUCCESSOR TO SSB 1208) Passed Senate, Date Passed House, Date Vote: Ayes ___ ____Nays ____ Vote: Ayes _____ Nays _ Approved ____ A BILL FOR 1 An Act relating to franchises for the provision of cable service or video service including providing for fees and providing an effective date. 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA: 5 TLSB 2128SZ 82 6 rn/cf/24 PAG LIN Section 1. PURPOSE. It is the purpose of this Act to 2 encourage competition in the provision of cable service and 1 3 video service in this state, to encourage new providers of 4 cable service and video service, and to provide consumers 5 additional choices in cable service and video service. 1 Sec. 2. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 477A.1 DEFINITIONS. 1 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise 1 1 8 requires: 1. "Board" means the utilities board within the utilities 1 10 division of the department of commerce. 1 11 2. "Cable operator" means the same as defined in 47 U.S.C. 1 12 } 522. "Cable service" means the same as defined in 47 U.S.C. 1 13 3. 1 14 } 522. "Cable system" means the same as defined in 47 U.S.C. } 1 15 4. 1 16 522. 1 17 5. "Competitive cable service provider" means a person who 1 18 provides cable service over a cable system in an area other 1 19 than the incumbent cable provider providing service in the 1 20 same area. 21 6. "Competitive video service provider" means a person who 1 22 provides video service other than a cable operator. 1 23 7. "Franchise" means an initial authorization, or renewal 24 of an authorization, issued by the board or a municipality, 25 regardless of whether the authorization is designated as a 1 1 1 26 franchise, permit, license, resolution, contract, certificate, 1 27 agreement, or otherwise, that authorizes the construction and 1 28 operation of a cable system or video service provider's 1 29 network in a public right=of=way. 8. a. "Gross revenues" means all consideration of any 1 30 31 kind or nature, including but not limited to cash, credits, 32 property, and in=kind contributions received from subscribers 1 1 33 for the provision of cable service over a cable system by a 1 34 competitive cable service provider or for the provision of 1 35 video service by a competitive video service provider within a 1 municipality's jurisdiction. b. "Gross revenues" does not include any of the following:
(1) Revenues not actually received, even if billed, 2 2 2 4 including bad debt. 2 (2) Revenues received by any affiliate or any other person 2 6 in exchange for supplying goods or services used by the person 2 providing cable service or video service. (3) Refunds, rebates, or discounts made to third parties, 9 including subscribers, leased access providers, advertisers, 10 or any municipality or other unit of local government. 2 (4) Regardless of whether the services are bundled, 12 packaged, or functionally integrated with cable service or

2 13 video service, any revenues derived by the holder of a 2 14 certificate of franchise authority from services not

2 15 classified as cable service or video service, including, 2 16 without limitation, revenue received from telecommunications

2 17 services, revenue received from information services, revenue 2 18 received in connection with advertising, revenue received in 2 19 connection with home=shopping services, or any other revenues 2 20 attributed by the competitive cable service provider or 2 21 competitive video service provider to noncable service or 22 nonvideo service in accordance with the holder's books and 23 records kept in the regular course of business and any 2 24 applicable rules, regulations, standards, or orders.

(5) Revenues paid by subscribers to home=shopping 26 programmers directly from the sale of merchandise through any home=shopping channel offered as part of the cable services or

28 video services.

2

2

2 29

2

2

3

3

3

3 15

3 24

3

3

4

4

4

4 4 19

3 17 3

21

2.5 3

30

3 27

3 10

(6) Revenues from the sale of cable services or video 30 services for resale in which the purchaser is required to 31 collect the franchise fee from the purchaser's customer.

- Revenues from any tax of general applicability imposed (7) 33 upon the competitive cable service provider or competitive 34 video service provider or upon subscribers by a city, state, 35 federal, or any other governmental entity and required to be 1 collected by the competitive cable service provider or 2 competitive video service provider and remitted to the taxing 3 entity, including but not limited to sales or use tax, gross 4 receipts tax, excise tax, utility users tax, public service 5 tax, and communication taxes, and including the franchise fee imposed under section 477A.7.
 - (8) Revenues forgone from the provision of cable services 8 or video services to public institutions, public schools, or governmental entities at no charge.
- (9) Revenues foregone from the competitive cable service 11 provider's or competitive video service provider's provision of free or reduced=cost video service to any person, 13 including, without limitation, any municipality and other 3 14 public institutions or other institutions.

(10) Revenues from sales of capital assets or sales of

3 16 surplus equipment.

- (11) Revenues from reimbursements by programmers of 18 marketing costs incurred by the competitive cable service 19 provider or competitive video service provider for the 3 20 introduction or promotion of new programming.
 - (12) Directory or internet advertising revenues including 22 but not limited to yellow page, white page, banner 23 advertisement, and electronic publishing.
 - Copyright fees paid to the United States copyright (13)office.
- "Incumbent cable provider" means the cable operator serving the largest number of cable subscribers in a 3 28 particular franchise service area on July 1, 2007.

10.

- "Municipality" means a county or city.
 "Percentage of gross revenues" means the percentage 11. 31 set by the municipality and identified in a written request 32 made under section 477A.7, subsection 1, which shall be not 33 greater than the most recent percentage paid by the incumbent 34 cable provider as a franchise fee or five percent, whichever 35 is less. However, if the incumbent cable provider is a 1 municipal utility providing telecommunications services under 2 section 388.10, "percentage of gross revenues" means the 3 percentage set by the municipality and identified in a written 4 request made under section 477A.7, subsection 1, which shall 5 not be greater than an equitable apportionment of the services 6 and fees that the municipal utility pays to the municipality, or five percent, whichever is less.
- 8 12. "Public right=of=way" means the area on, below, or 9 above a public roadway, highway, street, bridge, cartway, 4 10 bicycle lane, or public sidewalk in which the municipality has 4 11 an interest, including other dedicated rights=of=way for 4 12 travel purposes and utility easements. "Public right=of=way" 13 does not include the airwaves above a public right=of=way with 4 14 regard to cellular or other nonwire telecommunications or 4 15 broadcast services or utility poles owned by a municipality or 4 16 a municipal utility.

13. "Video programming" means the same as defined in 47

4 17

18 U.S.C. } 522.

19 14. "Video service" means video programming services

19 14. "Video service" facilities located at least in 4 20 provided through wireline facilities located at least in part in the public right=of=way without regard to delivery 22 technology, including internet protocol technology. 23 service" does not include any video programming provided by a 24 provider of commercial mobile service as defined in 47 U.S.C. 25 } 332, or cable service provided by an incumbent cable 4 26 provider or a competitive cable service provider or any video 4 27 programming provided solely as part of, and via, a service

4 28 that enables users to access content, information, electronic 4 29 mail, or other services offered over the public internet. Sec. 3. NEW SECTION. 477A.2 CERTIFICATE OF FRANCHISE 4 31 AUTHORITY REQUIREMENT.

- 1. After July 1, 2007, a person providing cable service or 33 video service in this state shall not provide such service 34 without a franchise. The franchise may be issued by either 35 the board pursuant to section 477A.3 or by a municipality 1 pursuant to section 364.2.
 - 2. a. A person providing cable service or video service under a franchise agreement with a municipality prior to July 4 1, 2007, is not subject to this section with respect to such 5 municipality until the franchise agreement expires or is 6 converted pursuant to subsection 6.

5

5

5

11

17

5

5

6 6

6 6

6 6 6

6

6

6

6

6

6 21

6 6

6

6

6

6

6 31

- b. Upon expiration of a franchise, a person may choose to renegotiate a franchise agreement with a municipality or may choose to obtain a certificate of franchise authority under 10 this chapter.
- c. A municipal utility that provides cable service or 12 video service in this state is not subject to this section and 5 13 shall not be required to obtain a certificate of franchise 5 14 authority pursuant to this chapter in the municipality in 15 which the provision of cable service or video service by that 16 municipality was originally approved.
- 3. For purposes of this section, a person providing cable 18 service or video service is deemed to have executed a 19 franchise agreement to provide cable service or video service 20 with a specific municipality if an affiliate or predecessor of 5 21 the person providing cable service or video service has or had 22 executed an unexpired franchise agreement with that 23 municipality as of the effective date of this Act. 24 4. A competitive cable service provider or competitive
 - 25 video service provider shall provide at least thirty days' 26 notice to each municipality with authority to grant a 27 franchise in the service area in which the competitive cable 28 service provider or competitive video service provider is 29 granted authority to provide service under a certificate of 30 franchise authority that the competitive cable service 31 provider or competitive video service provider offers or 32 intends to offer cable services or video services within the 32 intends to offer each 133 jurisdiction of the municipality.

 33 jurisdiction of the municipality.

 36 used in this section, "affiliate" includes but is
 - 35 not limited to a person that directly, or indirectly through 1 one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is 2 under common control with a person receiving, obtaining, or 3 operating under a franchise agreement with a municipality to 4 provide cable service or video service through merger, sale,
- 5 assignment, restructuring, or any other type of transaction.
 6 6. If a competitive cable service provider or competitive 7 video service provider applies for a certificate of franchise 8 authority to operate within a municipality, an incumbent cable provider with an existing franchise agreement with the 10 municipality, upon written notification to the municipality, 11 may convert the franchise under the agreement with the 12 municipality into a certificate of franchise authority under 13 the board. The certificate of franchise authority shall 6 13 the board. 14 supersede the terms and conditions of the franchise previously 6 15 granted by the municipality. The franchise agreement with the 6 16 municipality is terminated on the date the board issues the 6 17 certificate of franchise authority to the incumbent cable 6 18 operator converting the franchise. 6 19 Sec. 4. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 477A.3
- APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS == 6 20 CERTIFICATE OF FRANCHISE AUTHORITY.
 - 1. The board shall issue a certificate of franchise 22 authority under this chapter within fifteen business days 23 after receipt of a completed application and affidavit 24 submitted by the applicant and signed by an officer or general 25 partner of the applicant. The application 26 provide all of the following information: The application and affidavit shall
 - That the applicant has filed or will timely file with 28 the federal communications commission all forms required by 29 the commission in advance of offering cable service or video 30 service in this state.
 - That the applicant agrees to comply with all applicable b. 32 federal and state statutes, regulations, and rules.
- 6 That the applicant agrees to comply with all applicable 34 state laws and municipal ordinances and regulations regarding 35 the use and occupation of a public right=of=way in the delivery of the cable service or video service, to the extent 2 consistent with this chapter, including the police powers of 3 the municipalities in which the service is delivered.

A description of the service area to be served and the 5 municipalities to be served by the applicant which may include 6 certain designations of unincorporated areas. This 7 description shall be updated by the applicant prior to the 8 expansion of cable service or video service to a previously 9 undesignated service area and, upon such expansion, notice 10 shall be given to the board of the service area to be served 11 by the applicant.

e. The address of the applicant's principal place of 13 business and the names of the applicant's principal executive

14 officers.

7 15

17

22

7

7 35

8

8

8

8 8

8

8 8

8

8

8

8

8 8 18

8

8

8 22

8

8 24

8

8

8

8 31 8 32

9

9

9

9 4

9 9

9

6

11

8 12

- 2. The failure of the board to notify the applicant of the 7 16 completeness of the applicant's affidavit or issue a certificate of franchise authority before the fifteenth 18 business day after receipt of a completed affidavit shall 19 constitute issuance of the certificate of franchise authority 20 applied for by the applicant without further action by the 21 applicant.
 - 3. The certificate of franchise authority issued by the 23 board shall contain all of the following:
 - 24 a. A grant of authority to provide cable service or video 25 service in the service area designated in the application.
 - b. A grant of authority to use and occupy the public 27 right=of=way in the delivery of cable service or video 28 service, subject to the laws of this state, including the 29 police powers of the municipalities in which the service is 30 delivered.
 - 31 c. A statement that the grant of authority provided by the 32 certificate is subject to the lawful operation of the cable 33 service or video service by the applicant or the applicant's 34 successor.
 - d. A statement that the franchise is for a term of ten 1 years, is renewable under the terms of this section, and is 2 nonexclusive.
 - A certificate of franchise authority issued by the 4 board is fully transferable to any successor of the applicant 5 to which the certificate was initially issued. A notice of transfer shall be filed by the holder of the certificate of 7 franchise authority with the board and the affected 8 municipality within fourteen business days of the completion 9 of the transfer of the certificate of franchise authority. 10 Neither the board nor an affected municipality shall have 11 authority to review or require approval of such transfer.
- The certificate of franchise authority issued by the 13 board may be terminated by a person providing cable service or 8 14 video service by submitting written notice to the board and 8 15 any affected municipality. Neither the board nor an affected 16 municipality shall have authority to review or require 17 approval of such termination.
- 6. The board shall only have the authorization to issue a 8 19 certificate of franchise authority as provided in this 20 section, and shall not impose any additional requirements or 21 regulations upon an applicant.
 - Sec. 5. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 477A.4 APPLICABILITY TO FEDERAL 23 LAW.

To the extent required by applicable law, a certificate of 25 franchise authority issued under this chapter shall constitute 26 a "franchise" for the purposes of 47 U.S.C. } 541(b)(1). To 27 the extent required for the purposes of 47 U.S.C. } 521==561, 28 only the state of Iowa shall constitute the exclusive 8 29 franchising authority for competitive cable service providers 30 and competitive video service providers in this state.

477A.5 MUNICIPALITY RESTRICTIONS.

- Sec. 6. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 477A.5 MUNICIPALITY RESTRICT.

 1. A municipality shall not require a holder of a
- 33 certificate of franchise authority to do any of the following: 34 a. Comply with a mandatory build=out provision.
 - Obtain a separate franchise.
 - Pay any additional fees, except as provided in this c. chapter.
 - d. Be subject to any additional franchise requirement by
 - the municipality, except as provided in this chapter.

 2. For purposes of this section, a "franchise requirement" includes any provision regulating rates or requiring build-out
- requirements to deploy any facilities or equipment.
 3. Section 364.2 shall not apply to a holder of a certificate of franchise authority issued pursuant to this chapter. 10
- NEW SECTION. 477A.6 PUBLIC, EDUCATIONAL, AND GOVERNMENTAL ACCESS CHANNELS. 12
- 1. Not later than one hundred eighty days after a request 9 14 by a municipality in which a competitive cable service

9 15 provider or a competitive video service provider is providing 9 16 cable service or video service, the holder of the certificate 9 17 of authority for that municipality shall designate a 9 18 sufficient amount of capacity on the certificate holder's 9 19 communications network to allow the provision of a comparable 20 number of public, educational, and governmental channels that 21 the incumbent cable provider in the municipality has activated 22 and provided in the municipality under the terms of a 23 franchise agreement with a municipality prior to July 1, 2007. 24 If no such channels are active, the municipality may request a 25 maximum of three public, educational, and governmental 26 channels for a municipality with a population of at least 9 27 fifty thousand, and a maximum of two public, educational, and 28 governmental channels for a municipality with a population of 29 less than fifty thousand.

9

9

9 10

10

10 10 10

10

10

10 10

11

11

11 11

11

11

11

11

30 a. The public, educational, and governmental content to be 31 provided pursuant to this section and the operation of the 32 public, educational, and governmental channels shall be the 33 responsibility of the municipality receiving the benefit of The holder of a certificate of franchise 34 such capacity. 35 authority shall be responsible only for the transmission of such content, subject to technological restraints.

- The municipality receiving capacity under this section shall ensure that all transmissions, content, or programming to be transmitted by the holder of the certificate of franchise authority are provided or submitted to the 6 competitive cable service provider or competitive video service provider in a manner or form that is capable of being 8 accepted and transmitted by the competitive cable service 9 provider or competitive video service provider, without 10 10 requirement for additional alteration or change in the content, over the particular network of the competitive cable 10 11 10 12 service provider or competitive video service provider, which 10 13 is compatible with the technology or protocol utilized by the 10 14 competitive cable service provider or competitive video 10 15 service provider to deliver services. The provision of such 10 16 transmissions, content, or programming to the competitive 10 17 cable service provider or competitive video service provider 10 18 shall constitute authorization for such holder to carry such 10 19 transmissions, content, or programming, at the holder's 10 20 option, beyond the jurisdictional boundaries stipulated in any franchise agreement.
- 10 21 10 22 Where technically feasible, a competitive cable service 10 23 provider or competitive video service provider that is a 10 24 holder of a certificate of franchise authority and an 10 25 incumbent cable provider shall use reasonable efforts to 10 26 interconnect the cable or video communications network systems 10 27 of the certificate holder and incumbent cable provider for the 10 28 purpose of providing public, educational, and governmental 10 29 programming. Interconnection may be accomplished by direct 10 30 cable, microwave link, satellite, or other reasonable method 10 31 of connection. A holder of a certificate of franchise 10 32 authority and an incumbent cable provider shall negotiate in 10 33 good faith and an incumbent cable provider shall not withhold 10 34 interconnection of public, educational, or governmental 10 35 channels.
 - 3. A court of competent jurisdiction shall have exclusive jurisdiction to enforce any requirement under this section. Sec. 8. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 477A.7 FEES == FINANCIAL SUPPORT.
- a. In any service area in which a competitive cable service provider or a competitive video service provider holding a certificate of franchise authority offers or provides cable service or video service, the competitive cable 8 service provider or competitive video service provider shall 11 9 calculate and pay a franchise fee to the municipality with 11 10 authority to grant a certificate of franchise authority in 11 11 that service area upon the municipality's written request. 11 12 the municipality makes such a request, the franchise fee shall 11 13 be due and paid to the municipality on a quarterly basis, not 11 14 later than forty=five days after the close of the quarter, and 11 15 shall be calculated as a percentage of gross revenues. 11 16 municipality shall not demand any additional franchise fees 11 17 from the competitive cable service provider or competitive 11 18 video service provider, and shall not demand the use of any 11 19 other calculation method for the franchise fee.
- Upon the expiration of an existing franchise agreement, 11 20 11 21 if the incumbent cable provider elects to possess a 11 22 certificate of franchise authority, the incumbent cable 11 23 provider shall pay a franchise fee to the municipality in an 11 24 amount equal to the same percent of gross revenues as had been 11 25 assessed immediately prior to the termination of the incumbent

11 26 cable operator's franchise.

11

11

12 12

12

12

12

12

12

12

12 12

12 29

12 30

13 13

13 13 13

13

13 13

13

13 15

13 16

13 30

A provider who is both a competitive cable service 11 27 c. 11 28 provider and a competitive video service provider shall be 11 29 subject to and only be required to pay one franchise fee to a 11 30 municipality under this subsection regardless of whether the 11 31 provider provides both cable service and video service. 11 32

- d. At the request of a municipality and not more than once 33 per year, an independent auditor may perform reasonable audits 11 34 of the competitive cable service provider's or competitive 35 video service provider's calculation of the franchise fee under this subsection. The municipality shall bear the costs 2 of any audit requested pursuant to this subsection, unless the 3 audit discloses that the competitive cable service provider or competitive video service provider has underpaid franchise fees by more than eight percent, in which case the competitive 6 cable service provider or competitive video service provider shall pay all of the reasonable and actual costs of the audit.
- A competitive cable service provider or competitive 9 video service provider may identify and collect the amount of 12 10 the franchise fee as a separate line item on the regular bill 12 11 of each subscriber.
- 2. A municipality may require a competitive cable service 12 13 provider or competitive video service provider to pay a permit 12 14 fee for the purpose of the construction of facilities within 12 15 public rights=of=way if the municipality imposes the same 12 16 permit fee on the incumbent cable provider, and any permit fee 12 17 shall not exceed the actual, direct costs incurred by the 12 18 municipality for issuing the relevant permit. In no event may 12 19 a permit fee under this subsection be levied under any of the 12 20 following circumstances: 12 21 a. If the competitive cable service provider or
- 12 22 competitive video service provider already has paid a permit 12 23 fee of any kind in connection with the same activity that 12 24 would otherwise be covered by the permit fee under this 12 25 subsection or is otherwise authorized by law or contract to 12 26 place the facilities used by the competitive cable service 12 27 provider or competitive video service provider in the public 12 28 right=of=way.
 - For general revenue purposes. b.
- If an incumbent cable provider pays any fee to a 12 31 municipality for public, educational, and governmental access 12 32 channels, any subsequent holder of a certificate of franchise 12 33 authority that includes that municipality shall pay this fee 12 34 at the same rate during the remaining term of the existing 12 35 franchise agreement with the municipality. All fees collected 1 pursuant to this subsection shall be used only for the support of the public, educational, and governmental access channels.
- 3 4. If an incumbent cable provider provides support for an 4 institutional network for the purposes of police and fire 5 communications and educational institutional support, any subsequent holder of a certificate of franchise authority 6 7 shall provide support on a pro rata basis per customer. Any 8 financial support provided for an institutional network shall 9 only be for the ongoing support of the existing institutional 10 network. This subsection shall be applicable only to a 13 10 network. 13 11 competitive cable service provider's or competitive video 13 12 service provider's first certificate of franchise authority 13 13 issued under this chapter, and shall not apply to any 13 14 subsequent renewals
 - <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 477A.8 CUSTOMER SERVICE STANDARDS.
- The holder of a certificate of franchise authority 13 17 shall comply with customer service requirements consistent 13 18 with those contained in 47 C.F.R. } 76.309.
- The holder of a certificate of franchise authority 13 19 13 20 shall implement an informal process for handling inquiries 13 21 from municipalities and customers concerning billing events, 13 22 service issues, and other complaints. If an issue is not 13 23 resolved through this informal process, a municipality may 13 24 request a confidential nonbinding mediation with the holder of 13 25 a certificate of franchise authority, with the costs of such 13 26 mediation to be shared equally between the municipality and 13 27 the holder of a certificate of franchise authority.
 13 28 Sec. 10. NEW SECTION. 477A.9 NONDISCRIMINATION BY

13 29 MUNICIPALITY.

- 1. A municipality shall allow the holder of a certificate 13 31 of franchise authority to install, construct, and maintain a 13 32 communications network within a public right=of=way and shall 13 33 provide the holder of a certificate of franchise authority 13 34 with open, comparable, nondiscriminatory, and competitively 13 35 neutral access to the public right=of=way.
 - 2. A municipality shall not discriminate against the

2 holder of a certificate of franchise authority in providing 14 3 access to a municipal building or through a municipal utility 14 4 pole attachment term. Sec. 11. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 14 477A.10 PROVIDER DISCRIMINATION 14 6 PROHIBITED. 14 1. The purpose of this section is to prevent 14 8 discrimination among potential residential subscribers. 14 2. A competitive cable service provider or competitive 14 10 video service provider holding a certificate of franchise 14 11 authority shall not deny access to any group of potential 14 12 residential subscribers because of the income of residents in 14 13 the local area in which such group resides. 14 14 3. A video service provider operating under a certificate 14 15 of franchise authority that is using telecommunication 14 16 facilities to provide video services and has more than five 14 17 hundred thousand telecommunication access lines in this state 14 18 shall extend its system to a potential subscriber, at no cost 14 19 to the potential subscriber, if all of the following criteria 14 20 are met: 14 21 a. The potential subscriber is located within its 14 22 authorized service area. b. At least two hundred fifty dwelling units are located 14 23 14 24 within four thousand feet of a remote terminal. 14 25 These dwelling units do not have cable or video service c.

14 26 available from another cable service provider or video service 14 27 provider.

This subsection shall be applicable only after the first 14 29 date on which the video service provider operating under a 14 30 certificate of franchise authority is providing cable service 14 31 or video service to more than fifty percent of all cable and 14 32 video subscribers receiving cable or video service from the 14 33 holders of certificates of franchise authority and any other 14 34 providers of cable or video services operating under franchise 14 35 agreements with a municipality.

Sec. 12. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 477A.11 APPLICABILITY OF OTHER 2 LAW.

- 1. This chapter is intended to be consistent with the federal Cable Act, 47 U.S.C. } 521 et seq.
- 2. Except as otherwise stated in this chapter, this 6 chapter shall not be interpreted to prevent a competitive 7 cable service provider, competitive video service provider, 8 municipality, or other provider of cable service or video 9 service from seeking clarification of any rights and 15 10 obligations under federal law or to exercise any right or 15 11 authority under federal or state law. 15 12

Sec. 13. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 477A.12 RULES.

- 15 13 The board shall adopt rules necessary to administer this 15 14 chapter.
- EFFECTIVE DATE. Sec. 14. This Act, being deemed of 15 15 15 16 immediate importance, takes effect upon enactment.

15 17 SF 554

14 28

15

15

15

15

15

15

15 15 15

15 18 rn:rj/cc/26