

# House File 2212 - Reprinted

HOUSE FILE \_\_\_\_\_  
BY COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE

(SUCCESSOR TO HSB 537)

Passed House, Date \_\_\_\_\_ Passed Senate, Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Vote: Ayes \_\_\_\_\_ Nays \_\_\_\_\_ Vote: Ayes \_\_\_\_\_ Nays \_\_\_\_\_  
Approved \_\_\_\_\_

## A BILL FOR

1 An Act creating a smokefree air Act and providing penalties.  
2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:  
3 TLSB 5743HV 82  
4 pf/rj/24

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1 1 Section 1. NEW SECTION. 142D.1 TITLE == FINDINGS ==  
1 2 PURPOSE.  
1 3 1. This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the  
1 4 "Smokefree Air Act".  
1 5 2. The general assembly finds that environmental tobacco  
1 6 smoke causes and exacerbates disease in nonsmoking adults and  
1 7 children. These findings are sufficient to warrant measures  
1 8 that regulate smoking in public places and places of  
1 9 employment in order to protect the public health and the  
1 10 health of employees.  
1 11 3. The purpose of this chapter is to reduce the level of  
1 12 exposure by the general public and employees to environmental  
1 13 tobacco smoke in order to improve the public health of Iowans.  
1 14 Sec. 2. NEW SECTION. 142D.2 DEFINITIONS.  
1 15 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise  
1 16 requires:  
1 17 1. "Bar" means an establishment where one may purchase  
1 18 alcoholic beverages as defined in section 123.3, for  
1 19 consumption on the premises and in which the serving of food  
1 20 is only incidental to the consumption of those beverages.  
1 21 2. "Business" means a sole proprietorship, partnership,  
1 22 joint venture, corporation, association, or other business  
1 23 entity, either for-profit or not-for-profit, including retail  
1 24 establishments where goods or services are sold; professional  
1 25 corporations and other entities where legal, medical, dental,  
1 26 engineering, architectural, or other professional services are  
1 27 delivered; and private clubs.  
1 28 3. "Common area" means a reception area, lobby, hallway,  
1 29 restroom, elevator, stairwell, the common use area of a  
1 30 multiunit residential property, or other area to which the  
1 31 public is invited or in which the public is permitted.  
1 32 4. "Employee" means a person who is employed by an  
1 33 employer in consideration for direct or indirect monetary  
1 34 wages or profit, or a person who provides services to an  
1 35 employer on a voluntary basis.  
2 1 5. "Employer" means a person including a sole  
2 2 proprietorship, partnership, joint venture, corporation,  
2 3 association, or other business entity whether for-profit or  
2 4 not-for-profit, including state government and its political  
2 5 subdivisions, that employs the services of one or more  
2 6 individuals as employees.  
2 7 6. "Enclosed area" means all space between a floor and  
2 8 ceiling that is contained on all sides by solid walls or  
2 9 windows, exclusive of doorways, which extend from the floor to  
2 10 the ceiling.  
2 11 7. "Health care provider location" means an office or  
2 12 institution providing care or treatment of disease, whether  
2 13 physical, mental, or emotional, or other medical,  
2 14 physiological, or psychological conditions, including but not  
2 15 limited to a hospital as defined in section 135B.1, a health  
2 16 care facility as defined in section 135C.1, an elder group  
2 17 home as defined in section 231B.1, an assisted living program  
2 18 as defined in section 231C.2, an adult day services program as  
2 19 defined in section 231D.1, clinics, laboratories, and the

2 20 locations of professionals regulated pursuant to Title IV,  
2 21 subtitle III, and includes all enclosed areas of the location  
2 22 including waiting rooms, hallways, other common areas, private  
2 23 rooms, semiprivate rooms, and wards within the location.  
2 24 8. "Long-term care facility" means a health care facility  
2 25 as defined in section 135C.1, an elder group home as defined  
2 26 in section 231B.1, or an assisted living program as defined in  
2 27 section 231C.2.  
2 28 9. "Place of employment" means an area under the control  
2 29 of an employer and includes all areas that an employee  
2 30 frequents during the course of employment or volunteering,  
2 31 including but not limited to work areas, private offices,  
2 32 conference and meeting rooms, classrooms, auditoriums,  
2 33 employee lounges and cafeterias, hallways, restrooms,  
2 34 elevators, stairways, and vehicles owned, leased, or provided  
2 35 by the employer unless otherwise provided under this chapter.  
3 1 "Place of employment" does not include a private residence,  
3 2 unless the private residence is used as a child care facility,  
3 3 a child care home, or as a health care provider location.  
3 4 10. "Political subdivision" means a city, county,  
3 5 township, or school district.  
3 6 11. "Private club" means an organization, whether or not  
3 7 incorporated, that is the owner, lessee, or occupant of a  
3 8 location used exclusively for club purposes at all times and  
3 9 that meets all of the following criteria:  
3 10 a. Is operated solely for a recreational, fraternal,  
3 11 social, patriotic, political, benevolent, or athletic purpose,  
3 12 but not for pecuniary gain.  
3 13 b. Sells alcoholic beverages only as incidental to its  
3 14 operation.  
3 15 c. Is managed by a board of directors, executive  
3 16 committee, or similar body chosen by the members.  
3 17 d. Has established bylaws or another document to govern  
3 18 its activities.  
3 19 e. Has been granted an exemption from the payment of  
3 20 federal income tax as a club pursuant to 26 U.S.C. } 501.  
3 21 12. "Public place" means an enclosed area to which the  
3 22 public is invited or in which the public is permitted,  
3 23 including common areas, and including but not limited to all  
3 24 of the following:  
3 25 a. Financial institutions.  
3 26 b. Restaurants.  
3 27 c. Bars.  
3 28 d. Public and private educational facilities.  
3 29 e. Health care provider locations.  
3 30 f. Hotels and motels.  
3 31 g. Laundromats.  
3 32 h. Public transportation facilities and conveyances under  
3 33 the authority of the state or its political subdivisions,  
3 34 including buses and taxicabs, and including the ticketing,  
3 35 boarding, and waiting areas of these facilities.  
4 1 i. Reception areas.  
4 2 j. Aquariums, galleries, libraries, and museums.  
4 3 k. Retail food production and marketing establishments.  
4 4 l. Retail service establishments.  
4 5 m. Retail stores.  
4 6 n. Shopping malls.  
4 7 o. Entertainment venues including but not limited to  
4 8 theaters; concert halls; auditoriums and other facilities  
4 9 primarily used for exhibiting motion pictures, stage  
4 10 performances, lectures, musical recitals, and other similar  
4 11 performances; bingo facilities; and indoor arenas including  
4 12 sports arenas.  
4 13 p. Polling places.  
4 14 q. Convention facilities and meeting rooms.  
4 15 r. Waiting rooms.  
4 16 s. Public buildings, places of public assembly, and  
4 17 vehicles owned, leased, or operated by or under the control of  
4 18 the state government or its political subdivisions and  
4 19 including the entirety of the private residence of any state  
4 20 employee any portion of which is open to the public.  
4 21 t. Service lines.  
4 22 u. Common areas.  
4 23 v. Private clubs only when being used for a function to  
4 24 which the general public is invited.  
4 25 w. Private residences only when used as a child care  
4 26 facility, a child care home, or health care provider location.  
4 27 x. Child care facilities and child care homes.  
4 28 13. "Restaurant" means eating establishments, including  
4 29 private and public school cafeterias, which offer food to the  
4 30 public, guests, or employees, including the kitchen and

4 31 catering facilities in which food is prepared on the premises  
4 32 for serving elsewhere, and including a bar area within a  
4 33 restaurant.

4 34 14. "Retail tobacco store" means a retail store utilized  
4 35 primarily for the sale of tobacco products and accessories and  
5 1 in which the sale of other products is incidental to the sale  
5 2 of tobacco products.

5 3 15. "Service line" means an indoor line in which one or  
5 4 more individuals are waiting for or receiving service of any  
5 5 kind, whether or not the service involves the exchange of  
5 6 money.

5 7 16. "Shopping mall" means an enclosed public walkway or  
5 8 hall area that serves to connect retail or professional  
5 9 establishments.

5 10 17. "Smoking" means inhaling, exhaling, burning, or  
5 11 carrying any lighted cigar, cigarette, pipe, or other tobacco  
5 12 product in any manner or in any form. "Smoking" does not  
5 13 include smoking that is associated with a recognized religious  
5 14 ceremony, ritual, or activity, including but not limited to  
5 15 burning of incense.

5 16 18. "Sports arena" means a sports pavilion, stadium,  
5 17 gymnasium, health spa, boxing arena, swimming pool, roller or  
5 18 ice rink, bowling alley, or other similar place where members  
5 19 of the general public assemble to engage in physical exercise,  
5 20 participate in athletic competition, or witness sports or  
5 21 other events.

5 22 Sec. 3. NEW SECTION. 142D.3 PROHIBITION OF SMOKING ==  
5 23 PUBLIC PLACES, PLACES OF EMPLOYMENT, AND OUTDOOR ARENAS AND  
5 24 THEATERS == SURROUNDING AREA.

5 25 1. Smoking is prohibited and a person shall not smoke in  
5 26 any of the following:

5 27 a. Public places.

5 28 b. All enclosed areas within places of employment  
5 29 including but not limited to common work areas; private  
5 30 offices; auditoriums; classrooms; conference and meeting  
5 31 rooms; elevators; hallways; medical facilities; cafeterias;  
5 32 employee lounges; stairways and stairwells; restrooms;  
5 33 vehicles owned, leased, or provided by an employer unless  
5 34 otherwise provided under this chapter; and all other enclosed  
5 35 areas within places of employment.

6 1 2. In addition to the prohibitions specified in subsection  
6 2 1, smoking is prohibited and a person shall not smoke in any  
6 3 of the following outdoor areas:

6 4 a. Outdoor sports arenas, stadiums, amphitheaters and  
6 5 other entertainment venues where members of the general public  
6 6 assemble to witness entertainment events, except in designated  
6 7 smoking areas which may be established in perimeter areas at  
6 8 least ten feet from any seating areas or concession stands.

6 9 b. In outdoor seating or serving areas of restaurants and  
6 10 within ten feet of such seating or serving areas.

6 11 c. Within ten feet of any entrance, operable windows, or  
6 12 ventilation system of a public place or place of employment  
6 13 where smoking is prohibited in order to ensure that tobacco  
6 14 smoke does not enter through these or other means.

6 15 d. Public transit stations, platforms, and shelters under  
6 16 the authority of the state or its political subdivisions.

6 17 e. On school grounds, including parking lots, athletic  
6 18 fields, playgrounds, tennis courts, and any other outdoor area  
6 19 under the control of a public or private educational facility,  
6 20 including inside any vehicle located on such school grounds,  
6 21 and including the perimeter area of ten feet beyond such  
6 22 school grounds to which the public is invited or in which the  
6 23 public is permitted.

6 24 f. The grounds of any public buildings and places of  
6 25 public assembly owned, leased, or operated by or under the  
6 26 control of the state government or its political subdivisions,  
6 27 including the grounds of a private residence of any state  
6 28 employee any portion of which is open to the public.

6 29 Sec. 4. NEW SECTION. 142D.4 AREAS WHERE SMOKING NOT  
6 30 REGULATED.

6 31 Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter to the  
6 32 contrary, the following areas are exempt from the prohibitions  
6 33 of section 142D.3:

6 34 1. Private residences, unless used as a child care  
6 35 facility, child care home, or a health care provider location.

7 1 2. Hotel and motel rooms that are rented to guests and are  
7 2 designated as smoking rooms; provided that not more than  
7 3 twenty percent of the rooms of a hotel or motel rented to  
7 4 guests are designated as smoking rooms, all smoking rooms on  
7 5 the same floor are contiguous, and smoke from smoking rooms  
7 6 does not infiltrate into areas in which smoking is otherwise

7 7 prohibited under this chapter. The status of smoking and  
7 8 nonsmoking rooms shall not be changed, except to provide  
7 9 additional nonsmoking rooms.

7 10 3. Retail tobacco stores, provided that smoke from these  
7 11 locations does not infiltrate into areas in which smoking is  
7 12 otherwise prohibited under this chapter.

7 13 4. Private and semiprivate rooms in long-term care  
7 14 facilities, occupied by one or more individuals, all of whom  
7 15 are smokers and have requested in writing to be placed in a  
7 16 room where smoking is permitted, provided that smoke from  
7 17 these locations does not infiltrate into areas in which  
7 18 smoking is otherwise prohibited under this chapter.

7 19 5. Private clubs that have no employees, except when being  
7 20 used for a function to which the general public is invited,  
7 21 provided that smoke from these locations does not infiltrate  
7 22 into areas in which smoking is otherwise prohibited under this  
7 23 chapter. This exemption shall not apply to any entity that is  
7 24 established for the purpose of avoiding compliance with this  
7 25 chapter.

7 26 6. Outdoor areas that are places of employment except  
7 27 those areas where smoking is prohibited pursuant to section  
7 28 142D.3, subsection 2.

7 29 7. Limousines under private hire; vehicles owned, leased,  
7 30 or provided by a private employer that are for the sole use of  
7 31 the driver and are not used by more than one person in the  
7 32 course of employment either as a driver or passenger;  
7 33 privately owned vehicles not otherwise defined as a place of  
7 34 employment or public place; and cabs of motor trucks or truck  
7 35 tractors if no nonsmoking employees are present.

8 1 8. An enclosed area within a place of employment or public  
8 2 place that provides a smoking cessation program or a medical  
8 3 or scientific research or therapy program, if smoking is an  
8 4 integral part of the program.

8 5 9. Any property, including hotel and motel rooms, owned or  
8 6 operated by an entity licensed under chapter 99D or 99F.

8 7 10. Duly incorporated and acting posts or chapters of  
8 8 veterans' organizations operating under a United States  
8 9 congressional charter, except when the general public is  
8 10 invited. This exemption shall not apply to any entity that is  
8 11 established for the purpose of avoiding compliance with this  
8 12 chapter.

8 13 11. The Iowa veterans home.

8 14 Sec. 5. NEW SECTION. 142D.5 DECLARATION OF ESTABLISHMENT  
8 15 AS NONSMOKING.

8 16 1. Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter to the  
8 17 contrary, an owner, operator, manager, or other person having  
8 18 custody or control of an area otherwise exempt from the  
8 19 prohibitions of section 142D.3 may declare the entire area as  
8 20 a nonsmoking place.

8 21 2. Smoking shall be prohibited in any location of an area  
8 22 declared a nonsmoking place under this section if a sign is  
8 23 posted conforming to the provisions of section 142D.6.

8 24 Sec. 6. NEW SECTION. 142D.6 NOTICE OF NONSMOKING  
8 25 REQUIREMENTS == POSTING OF SIGNS.

8 26 1. Notice of the provisions of this chapter shall be  
8 27 provided to all applicants for a business license in this  
8 28 state, to all law enforcement agencies, and to any business  
8 29 required to be registered with the office of the secretary of  
8 30 state.

8 31 2. All employers subject to the prohibitions of this  
8 32 chapter shall communicate to all existing employees and to all  
8 33 prospective employees upon application for employment the  
8 34 smoking prohibitions prescribed in this chapter.

8 35 3. The owner, operator, manager, or other person having  
9 1 custody or control of a public place or place of employment  
9 2 where smoking is prohibited under this chapter shall clearly  
9 3 and conspicuously post in and at every entrance to the public  
9 4 place or place of employment "no smoking" signs or the  
9 5 international "no smoking" symbol. Additionally, a "no  
9 6 smoking" sign or the international "no smoking" symbol shall  
9 7 be placed in every vehicle that constitutes a public place or  
9 8 place of employment under this chapter, visible from the  
9 9 exterior of the vehicle. All signs shall contain the  
9 10 telephone number for reporting complaints and the internet  
9 11 site of the department of public health. The owner, operator,  
9 12 manager, or other person having custody or control of the  
9 13 public place or place of employment may use the sample signs  
9 14 provided on the department of public health's internet site,  
9 15 or may use another sign if the contents of the sign comply  
9 16 with the requirements of this subsection.

9 17 4. The owner, operator, manager, or other person having

9 18 custody or control of a public place or place of employment  
9 19 where smoking is prohibited under this chapter shall remove  
9 20 all ashtrays from these locations.

9 21 Sec. 7. NEW SECTION. 142D.7 NONRETALIATION == NONWAIVER  
9 22 OF RIGHTS.

9 23 1. A person or employer shall not discharge, refuse to  
9 24 employ, or in any manner retaliate against an employee,  
9 25 applicant for employment, or customer because that employee,  
9 26 applicant, or customer exercises any rights afforded under  
9 27 this chapter, registers a complaint, or attempts to prosecute  
9 28 a violation of this chapter.

9 29 2. An employee who works in a location where an employer  
9 30 allows smoking does not waive or surrender any legal rights  
9 31 the employee may have against the employer or any other  
9 32 person.

9 33 Sec. 8. NEW SECTION. 142D.8 ENFORCEMENT.

9 34 1. This chapter shall be enforced by the department of  
9 35 public health or the department's designee. The department of  
10 1 public health shall adopt rules to administer this chapter,  
10 2 including rules regarding enforcement. The department of  
10 3 public health shall provide information regarding the  
10 4 provisions of this chapter and related compliance issues to  
10 5 employers, owners, operators, managers, and other persons  
10 6 having custody or control of a public place or place of  
10 7 employment, and the general public via the department's  
10 8 internet site. The internet site shall include sample signage  
10 9 and the telephone number for reporting complaints. Judicial  
10 10 magistrates shall hear and determine violations of this  
10 11 chapter.

10 12 2. If a public place is subject to any state or political  
10 13 subdivision inspection process or is under contract with the  
10 14 state or a political subdivision, the person performing the  
10 15 inspection shall assess compliance with the requirements of  
10 16 this chapter and shall report any violations to the department  
10 17 of public health or the department's designee.

10 18 3. An owner, operator, manager, or other person having  
10 19 custody or control of a public place or place of employment  
10 20 regulated under this chapter shall inform persons violating  
10 21 this chapter of the provisions of this chapter.

10 22 4. An employee or private citizen may bring a legal action  
10 23 to enforce this chapter. Any person may register a complaint  
10 24 under this chapter by filing a complaint with the department  
10 25 of public health or the department's designee.

10 26 5. In addition to the remedies provided in this section,  
10 27 the department of public health or the department's designee  
10 28 or any other person aggrieved by the failure of the owner,  
10 29 operator, manager, or other person having custody or control  
10 30 of a public place or place of employment to comply with this  
10 31 chapter may seek injunctive relief to enforce this chapter.

10 32 Sec. 9. NEW SECTION. 142D.9 CIVIL PENALTIES.

10 33 1. A person who smokes in an area where smoking is  
10 34 prohibited pursuant to this chapter shall pay a civil penalty  
10 35 pursuant to section 805.8C, subsection 3, paragraph "a", for  
11 1 each violation.

11 2 2. A person who owns, manages, operates, or otherwise has  
11 3 custody or control of a public place or place of employment  
11 4 and who fails to comply with this chapter shall pay a civil  
11 5 penalty as follows:

11 6 a. For a first violation, a monetary penalty not to exceed  
11 7 one hundred dollars.

11 8 b. For a second violation within one year, a monetary  
11 9 penalty not to exceed two hundred dollars.

11 10 c. For each violation in excess of a second violation  
11 11 within one year, a monetary penalty not to exceed five hundred  
11 12 dollars for each additional violation.

11 13 3. An employer who discharges or in any manner  
11 14 discriminates against an employee because the employee has  
11 15 made a complaint or has provided information or instituted a  
11 16 legal action under this chapter shall pay a civil penalty of  
11 17 not less than two thousand dollars and not more than ten  
11 18 thousand dollars for each violation.

11 19 4. In addition to the penalties established in this  
11 20 section, violation of this chapter by a person who owns,  
11 21 manages, operates, or who otherwise has custody or control of  
11 22 a public place or place of employment may result in the  
11 23 suspension or revocation of any permit or license issued to  
11 24 the person for the premises on which the violation occurred.

11 25 5. Violation of this chapter constitutes a public nuisance  
11 26 which may be abated by the department of public health or the  
11 27 department's designee by restraining order, preliminary or  
11 28 permanent injunction, or other means provided by law, and the

11 29 entity abating the public nuisance may take action to recover  
11 30 the costs of such abatement.

11 31 6. Each day on which a violation of this chapter occurs is  
11 32 considered a separate and distinct violation.

11 33 7. Civil penalties paid pursuant to this chapter shall be  
11 34 deposited in the general fund of the state, unless the  
11 35 department's designee is the local board of health, in which  
12 1 case the civil penalties paid shall be deposited in the  
12 2 general fund of the county.

12 3 Sec. 10. Section 135.1, unnumbered paragraph 1, Code 2007,  
12 4 is amended to read as follows:

12 5 For the purposes of chapter 155 and Title IV, subtitle 2,  
12 6 excluding chapters ~~142B~~, 145B, and 146, unless otherwise  
12 7 defined:

12 8 Sec. 11. Section 135.11, subsection 14, Code Supplement  
12 9 2007, is amended to read as follows:

12 10 14. Establish, publish, and enforce rules not inconsistent  
12 11 with law for the enforcement of the provisions of chapters 125  
12 12 and 155, and Title IV, subtitle 2, excluding chapters ~~142B~~,  
12 13 142D, 145B, and 146 and for the enforcement of the various  
12 14 laws, the administration and supervision of which are imposed  
12 15 upon the department.

12 16 Sec. 12. Section 237A.3A, subsection 5, Code 2007, is  
12 17 amended by striking the subsection.

12 18 Sec. 13. NEW SECTION. 237A.3B SMOKING PROHIBITED.

12 19 Smoking, as defined in section 142D.2, shall not be  
12 20 permitted in a child care facility or child care home.

12 21 Sec. 14. Section 331.427, subsection 1, unnumbered  
12 22 paragraph 1, Code Supplement 2007, is amended to read as  
12 23 follows:

12 24 Except as otherwise provided by state law, county revenues  
12 25 from taxes and other sources for general county services shall  
12 26 be credited to the general fund of the county, including  
12 27 revenues received under sections 9I.11, 101A.3, 101A.7,  
12 28 123.36, 123.143, ~~142B.6~~, 142D.9, 176A.8, 321.105, 321.152,  
12 29 321G.7, 321I.8, section 331.554, subsection 6, sections  
12 30 341A.20, 364.3, 368.21, 423A.7, 428A.8, 433.15, 434.19,  
12 31 445.57, 453A.35, 458A.21, 483A.12, 533.329, 556B.1, 583.6,  
12 32 602.8108, 904.908, and 906.17, and the following:

12 33 Sec. 15. Section 805.8C, subsection 3, paragraph a, Code  
12 34 Supplement 2007, is amended to read as follows:

12 35 a. For violations ~~of section 142B.6 described in section~~  
13 1 142D.9, subsection 1, the scheduled fine is ~~twenty-five fifty~~

13 2 dollars, and is a civil penalty, and the criminal penalty  
13 3 surcharge under section 911.1 shall not be added to the  
13 4 penalty, and the court costs pursuant to section 805.9,  
13 5 subsection 6, shall not be imposed. If the civil penalty  
13 6 assessed for a violation ~~of described in section 142B.6~~  
13 7 142D.9, subsection 1, is not paid in a timely manner, a  
13 8 citation shall be issued for the violation in the manner  
13 9 provided in section 804.1. However, a person under age  
13 10 eighteen shall not be detained in a secure facility for  
13 11 failure to pay the civil penalty. The complainant shall not  
13 12 be charged a filing fee.

13 13 Sec. 16. Chapter 142B, Code 2007, is repealed.

13 14 HF 2212  
13 15 pf/jg/25