

# Senate File 483 - Introduced

SENATE FILE 483  
BY COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION

(SUCCESSOR TO SF 177)

(COMPANION TO HF 379 BY  
SORENSEN)

## A BILL FOR

1 An Act relating to school personnel training, emergency care  
2 planning, authorizations for assisting, and limitations of  
3 liability concerning students with epilepsy or a seizure  
4 disorder.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

1     Section 1. NEW SECTION.   280.13D   Seizure action plan and  
2   training requirements.

3     1. For the purposes of this section, unless the context  
4   otherwise requires:

5     *a. "Individual health plan"* means the confidential, written,  
6   preplanned, and ongoing special health service developed for a  
7   student who requires such service to be incorporated with the  
8   student's educational program.

9     *b. "School nurse"* means a registered nurse holding current  
10  licensure recognized by the board of nursing who practices in  
11  the school setting to promote and protect the health of the  
12  school population by using knowledge from the nursing, social,  
13  and public health sciences.

14    *c. "School personnel"* means principals, guidance counselors,  
15  teachers, and other relevant employees who have direct contact  
16  with and supervise children, including school bus drivers and  
17  paraeducators.

18    *d. "Seizure action plan"* means a written set of instructions  
19  designed to direct caregivers and staff to intervene in the  
20  event of a seizure occurrence and is considered a plan for  
21  emergencies as a part of an individual health plan.

22    2. *a.* Starting with the school year beginning July 1,  
23  2024, the board of directors of each school district and the  
24  authorities in charge of each accredited nonpublic school shall  
25  have at least one school employee at each school who has met  
26  the training requirements necessary to administer or assist  
27  with the self-administration of all of the following:

28       (1) A medication approved by the United States food and  
29  drug administration to treat seizure disorder symptoms or  
30  a medication approved by the United States food and drug  
31  administration as a seizure rescue medication.

32       (2) A manual dose of prescribed electrical stimulation  
33  using a vagus nerve stimulator magnet approved by the United  
34  States food and drug administration.

35    *b.* The presence of a school nurse employed full-time by

1 a school district or accredited nonpublic school who assumes  
2 responsibility for the administration of seizure medications  
3 and the administration oversight of vagus nerve stimulation  
4 shall fulfill the requirements of paragraph "a". This section  
5 shall not be construed to require school personnel, other than  
6 a school nurse, to administer a suppository to a student.

7 3. a. On or before December 31, 2025, each public school  
8 and each accredited nonpublic school shall provide training to  
9 all school personnel on how to recognize the signs and symptoms  
10 of seizures and the appropriate steps for seizure first aid.

11 b. Each public school and each accredited nonpublic school  
12 shall require school personnel responsible for the supervision  
13 or care of students to undergo seizure recognition and first  
14 aid training on a biennial basis.

15 4. Any training programs or guidelines adopted by a state  
16 agency for the training of school personnel in the health care  
17 needs of students diagnosed with a seizure disorder shall be  
18 consistent with training programs and guidelines developed  
19 by the epilepsy foundation of America or any successor  
20 organization.

21 5. This section shall not be construed to limit the  
22 authority of a school district, an accredited nonpublic school,  
23 or the department of education to require additional seizure  
24 disorder training.

25 6. a. Prior to school personnel administering medication  
26 prescribed to treat a student's seizure disorder symptoms, a  
27 school or accredited nonpublic school shall obtain a signed and  
28 dated authorization from the student's parent or guardian that  
29 authorizes a person who meets the requirements of subsection 2  
30 to administer medication in accordance with the school's policy  
31 and procedures.

32 b. Authorizations required pursuant to paragraph "a" shall  
33 be effective for the school year in which the authorization is  
34 granted and must be renewed each school year.

35 7. Upon the request of a student's parent or guardian,

1 a school district or accredited nonpublic school shall  
2 collaborate with the parent or guardian and relevant licensed  
3 health care professionals, including the school nurse or  
4 education team, in the development of an individual health  
5 plan, and a seizure action plan if appropriate, consistent  
6 with rules adopted by the state board of education. The  
7 individual health plan or seizure action plan shall be based  
8 on the student's needs and may include but is not limited  
9 to assessment, nursing diagnosis, outcomes, planning,  
10 interventions, student goals, and a plan for emergencies to  
11 provide direction in managing the student's health needs. The  
12 plan shall be updated consistent with timelines for individual  
13 health plans and with rules adopted by the state board of  
14 education.

15 8. *a.* Each school district and each accredited nonpublic  
16 school shall maintain all authorizations pursuant to subsection  
17 6, individual health plans, and seizure action plans for  
18 enrolled students on file in the office of the school nurse or  
19 school administrator.

20 *b.* Each school district and each accredited nonpublic  
21 school shall distribute information regarding a student's  
22 seizure action plan to any school personnel responsible for the  
23 supervision or care of the student.

24 9. The requirements of subsections 6, 7, and 8 shall only  
25 apply to a school district or accredited nonpublic school that  
26 has either of the following:

27 *a.* An enrolled student with a known diagnosis of epilepsy or  
28 seizure disorder.

29 *b.* An enrolled student who is known to currently be taking  
30 medication prescribed by a health care provider as that term  
31 is defined in section 135.61, and approved by the United  
32 States food and drug administration to treat seizure disorder  
33 symptoms.

34 10. The state board of education shall adopt rules to  
35 establish a seizure education program for the purpose of

1 providing school districts and accredited nonpublic schools an  
2 age-appropriate program on seizures and seizure disorders. The  
3 seizure education program shall be consistent with guidelines  
4 published by the epilepsy foundation of America or any  
5 successor organization, and participation in the program shall  
6 be optional.

7 11. A school district or accredited nonpublic school, an  
8 employee of a school district or accredited nonpublic school,  
9 or an agent of a school district or accredited nonpublic  
10 school acting in good faith and in compliance with a student's  
11 individual health plan and seizure action plan shall not be  
12 liable for any claim for injuries or damages arising from  
13 actions taken to assist a student with the student's needs  
14 related to epilepsy or a seizure disorder.

## EXPLANATION

15  
16 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with  
17 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.

18 This bill relates to school personnel training, emergency  
19 care planning, authorizations for assisting, and limitations  
20 of liability concerning students with epilepsy or a seizure  
21 disorder.

22 The bill creates definitions for "individual health plan",  
23 "school nurse", "school personnel", and "seizure action plan".

24 The bill requires by the start of the school year beginning  
25 July 1, 2024, for the board of directors of each school  
26 district and the authorities in charge of each accredited  
27 nonpublic school to have at least one school employee at each  
28 school who has met the training requirements necessary to  
29 administer or assist with the self-administration of a seizure  
30 rescue medication or medication prescribed to treat seizure  
31 disorder symptoms and approved by the United States food and  
32 drug administration and a manual dose of prescribed electrical  
33 stimulation using a vagus nerve stimulator magnet approved by  
34 the United States food and drug administration. The presence  
35 of a school nurse employed full-time by a school who assumes

1 responsibility for the administration of seizure medications  
2 and the administration oversight of vagus nerve stimulation  
3 fulfills such requirements. These requirements do not require  
4 school personnel, other than a school nurse, to administer a  
5 suppository to a student.

6 The bill requires by December 31, 2025, each public school  
7 and each accredited nonpublic school to provide training to all  
8 school personnel on how to recognize the signs and symptoms of  
9 seizures and the appropriate steps for seizure first aid.

10 The bill requires each public school and each accredited  
11 nonpublic school to have school personnel responsible for the  
12 supervision or care of students to undergo seizure recognition  
13 and first aid training on a biennial basis.

14 The bill requires any training programs or guidelines  
15 adopted by a state agency for the training of school personnel  
16 in the health care needs of students diagnosed with a seizure  
17 disorder to be consistent with training programs and guidelines  
18 developed by the epilepsy foundation of America or any  
19 successor organization.

20 The bill authorizes schools and the department of education  
21 to require additional seizure disorder training.

22 The bill requires, prior to school personnel administering  
23 medication prescribed to treat a student's seizure disorder  
24 symptoms, a school, or accredited nonpublic school to obtain  
25 signed and dated authorization from the student's parent or  
26 guardian that authorizes a person trained to administer or  
27 assist with the self-administration of a medication approved by  
28 the United States food and drug administration to treat seizure  
29 disorder symptoms and a manual dose of prescribed electrical  
30 stimulation using a vagus nerve stimulator magnet approved by  
31 the United States food and drug administration in accordance  
32 with the school's policy and procedures. Such authorizations  
33 are effective for the school year in which the authorization is  
34 granted and must be renewed each school year.

35 The bill requires, upon the request of a student's parent or

1 guardian, a school to collaborate with the parent or guardian  
2 and relevant licensed health care professionals, including  
3 the school nurse or education team, in the development of  
4 an individual health plan, and a seizure action plan if  
5 appropriate, consistent with rules adopted by the state  
6 board of education. The individual health plan or seizure  
7 action plan must be based on the student's needs and may  
8 include but is not limited to assessment, nursing diagnosis,  
9 outcomes, planning, interventions, student goals, and a plan  
10 for emergencies to provide direction in managing the student's  
11 health needs. The plan must be updated consistent with  
12 timelines for individual health plans and with rules adopted by  
13 the state board of education.

14 The bill requires each school to maintain all authorizations  
15 to allow seizure assistance, individual health plans, and  
16 seizure action plans for enrolled students on file in the  
17 office of the school nurse or school administrator.

18 The bill requires each school to distribute information  
19 regarding a student's seizure action plan to any school  
20 personnel responsible for the supervision or care of the  
21 student.

22 The bill limits the requirements relating to authorizations,  
23 individual health plans, and seizure action plans for students  
24 to schools that either have an enrolled student with a known  
25 diagnosis of epilepsy or seizure disorder or an enrolled  
26 student who is known to currently be taking medication  
27 prescribed by a health care provider and approved by the United  
28 States food and drug administration to treat seizure disorder  
29 symptoms.

30 The bill directs the state board of education to adopt rules  
31 to establish a seizure education program for the purpose of  
32 providing school districts and accredited nonpublic schools an  
33 age-appropriate program on seizures and seizure disorders. The  
34 seizure education program shall be consistent with guidelines  
35 published by the epilepsy foundation of America or any

1 successor organization, and participation in the program shall  
2 be optional.

3     The bill makes a school, a school employee, or an agent of a  
4 school acting in good faith and in compliance with a student's  
5 individual health plan and seizure action plan immune from  
6 liability for any claim for injuries or damages arising from  
7 actions taken to assist a student with the student's needs  
8 related to epilepsy or a seizure disorder.