

**Senate File 2380 - Introduced**

SENATE FILE 2380  
BY COMMITTEE ON STATE  
GOVERNMENT

(SUCCESSOR TO SSB 3161)

**A BILL FOR**

1 An Act relating to the duties of the secretary of state,  
2 including the address confidentiality program and the  
3 conduct of elections.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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DIVISION I

ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY PROGRAM

Section 1. Section 9E.3, subsection 1, paragraphs e and f, Code 2024, are amended to read as follows:

e. The residential address of the eligible person, disclosure of which could lead to an increased risk of domestic abuse, domestic abuse assault, sexual abuse, assault, stalking, or human trafficking. If the eligible person's residential address is a shelter known to the program, the applicant may provide the shelter's name and other contact information in lieu of the shelter's physical address.

f. If mail cannot be delivered to the residential address of the eligible person, the address to which mail can be sent to the eligible person. If the eligible person's mailing address is a shelter known to the program, the applicant may provide the shelter's name and other contact information in lieu of the shelter's physical address.

Sec. 2. Section 9E.4, subsection 2, Code 2024, is amended to read as follows:

2. The secretary shall cancel a program participant's certification ~~if the~~ for any of the following reasons:

a. The program participant's application contains false information.

b. The secretary receives information from a reliable source that the program participant has died.

Sec. 3. Section 9E.5, subsection 3, Code 2024, is amended to read as follows:

3. The secretary shall forward all mail sent to the designated address to the program participant. At the request of the program participant, the secretary may hold the program participant's mail for up to thirty days.

DIVISION II

CANDIDATE ELIGIBILITY OBJECTIONS

Sec. 4. Section 43.18, subsection 9, Code 2024, is amended to read as follows:

1     9. A For a candidate for an office other than a federal  
2 office, a statement that the candidate is aware that the  
3 candidate is disqualified from holding office if the candidate  
4 has been convicted of a felony or other infamous crime and the  
5 candidate's rights have not been restored by the governor or by  
6 the president of the United States.

7     Sec. 5. Section 43.24, subsection 1, Code 2024, is amended  
8 by adding the following new paragraph:

9     NEW PARAGRAPH. *c.* Objections to the eligibility of a  
10 candidate for a federal office shall not be sustained unless  
11 the objection is limited to the legal sufficiency of the  
12 nomination petition or certificate of nomination, or to the  
13 residency, age, or citizenship requirements as described in the  
14 Constitution of the United States.

15     Sec. 6. Section 44.3, subsection 2, paragraph i, Code 2024,  
16 is amended to read as follows:

17     *i.* A For a candidate for an office other than a federal  
18 office, a statement that the candidate is aware that the  
19 candidate is disqualified from holding office if the candidate  
20 has been convicted of a felony or other infamous crime and the  
21 candidate's rights have not been restored by the governor or by  
22 the president of the United States.

23     Sec. 7. Section 44.6, Code 2024, is amended to read as  
24 follows:

25     **44.6 Hearing before state commissioner.**

26     Objections filed with the state commissioner shall be  
27 considered by the secretary of state and auditor of state and  
28 attorney general, and a majority decision shall be final.  
29 However, if the objection is to the certificate of nomination  
30 of one or more of the above named officers, the officer or  
31 officers objected to shall not pass upon the objection, but  
32 their places shall be filled, respectively, by the treasurer  
33 of state, the governor, and the secretary of agriculture.  
34 Objections relating to incorrect or incomplete information  
35 for information that is required under [section 44.3](#) shall be

1 sustained. Objections to the eligibility of a candidate for  
2 a federal office shall not be sustained unless the objection  
3 is limited to the legal sufficiency of the nomination petition  
4 or certificate of nomination, or to the residency, age, or  
5 citizenship requirements as described in the Constitution of  
6 the United States.

7 Sec. 8. Section 45.3, subsection 9, Code 2024, is amended  
8 to read as follows:

9 9. A For a candidate for an office other than a federal  
10 office, a statement that the candidate is aware that the  
11 candidate is disqualified from holding office if the candidate  
12 has been convicted of a felony or other infamous crime and the  
13 candidate's rights have not been restored by the governor or by  
14 the president of the United States.

15 Sec. 9. Section 54.5, Code 2024, is amended by adding the  
16 following new subsection:

17 NEW SUBSECTION. 5. An objection to a nomination made under  
18 this section on any grounds other than the legal sufficiency  
19 of the certificate of nomination shall not be sustained. The  
20 certificate of nomination shall be presumed valid.

21 DIVISION III

22 RANKED CHOICE VOTING

23 Sec. 10. Section 49.93, Code 2024, is amended to read as  
24 follows:

25 **49.93 Number of votes for each office.**

26 1. For an office to which one person is to be elected, a  
27 voter shall not vote for more than one candidate. If two or  
28 more persons are to be elected to an office, the voter shall  
29 vote for no more than the number of persons to be elected. If a  
30 person votes for more than the permitted number of candidates,  
31 the vote for that office shall not count. Valid votes cast on  
32 the rest of the ballot shall be counted.

33 2. a. An election in this state shall not be conducted  
34 using ranked choice voting or instant runoff voting.

35 b. For the purposes of this section, *"ranked choice voting"*

1 or "instant runoff voting" means a method of casting and  
2 tabulating votes in which a voter ranks candidates in order of  
3 preference, tabulation of ballots proceeds in rounds such that  
4 in each round either a candidate is elected or the candidate  
5 receiving the fewest votes is defeated, votes are transferred  
6 from elected or defeated candidates to a voter's next-ranked  
7 candidate in order of preference, and tabulation ends when a  
8 candidate receives the majority of votes cast or the number of  
9 candidates elected equals the number of offices to be filled,  
10 as applicable.

11 DIVISION IV

12 ABSENT VOTERS

13 Sec. 11. Section 39A.4, subsection 1, paragraph c,  
14 subparagraphs (10) and (11), Code 2024, are amended to read as  
15 follows:

16 (10) Returning a voted absentee ballot by mail, ~~to a ballot~~  
17 ~~drop box~~, or in person, to the commissioner's office and the  
18 person returning the ballot is a person prohibited to collect  
19 and deliver a completed ballot pursuant to [section 53.33](#).

20 (11) Making a false or untrue statement reporting that  
21 a voted absentee ballot was returned to the commissioner's  
22 office, by mail or in person, ~~or to a ballot drop box~~, by a  
23 person prohibited to collect and deliver a completed ballot  
24 pursuant to [section 53.33](#).

25 Sec. 12. NEW SECTION. 53.1B Definitions.

26 For purposes of this subchapter, unless the context  
27 otherwise requires:

28 1. "*Affidavit envelope*" means an envelope that includes  
29 a serial number and bears on the back an affidavit for a  
30 registered voter to mark the registered voter's signature and  
31 voter verification number in a form prescribed by the state  
32 commissioner.

33 2. "*Delivery envelope*" means an envelope that bears on its  
34 face the name and address of the registered voter requesting an  
35 absentee ballot, the words "county commissioner of elections",

1 the address of the commissioner's office, and the same serial  
2 number that appears on the affidavit envelope and return  
3 envelope.

4 3. "Return envelope" means an envelope that is addressed  
5 to the commissioner's office, bears appropriate return postage  
6 or a postal permit guaranteeing that the commissioner will pay  
7 the return postage, and includes the same serial number as the  
8 affidavit envelope and delivery envelope.

9 4. "Secrecy envelope" means an envelope, folder, or sleeve  
10 that hides all votes on a ballot when folded.

11 Sec. 13. Section 53.4, subsection 1, paragraph c,  
12 subparagraph (2), Code 2024, is amended by striking the  
13 subparagraph.

14 Sec. 14. Section 53.8, subsection 1, Code 2024, is amended  
15 to read as follows:

16 1. a. Upon receipt of an application for an absentee ballot  
17 and immediately after the absentee ballots are printed, but  
18 not more than ~~twenty~~ twenty-two days before the election, the  
19 commissioner shall mail an absentee ballot to the applicant  
20 within twenty-four hours, except as otherwise provided in  
21 subsection 3. The absentee ballot shall be ~~sent to the~~  
22 ~~registered voter by one of the following methods:~~ enclosed  
23 in an unsealed affidavit envelope. The absentee ballot and  
24 affidavit envelope shall be enclosed in or with an unsealed  
25 return envelope. The absentee ballot, affidavit envelope, and  
26 return envelope shall be enclosed in the delivery envelope. If  
27 the ballot cannot be folded so that all the votes on the ballot  
28 will be hidden, the commissioner shall also enclose a secrecy  
29 envelope with the absentee ballot.

30 ~~(1) The absentee ballot shall be enclosed in an unsealed~~  
31 ~~envelope marked with a serial number and affidavit. The~~  
32 ~~absentee ballot and affidavit envelope shall be enclosed in~~  
33 ~~or with an unsealed return envelope marked postage paid which~~  
34 ~~bears the same serial number as the affidavit envelope. The~~  
35 ~~absentee ballot, affidavit envelope, and return envelope shall~~

1 ~~be enclosed in a third envelope to be sent to the registered~~  
2 ~~voter. If the ballot cannot be folded so that all of the votes~~  
3 ~~cast on the ballot will be hidden, the commissioner shall also~~  
4 ~~enclose a secrecy envelope with the absentee ballot.~~

5 ~~(2) The absentee ballot shall be enclosed in an unsealed~~  
6 ~~return envelope marked with a serial number and affidavit~~  
7 ~~and marked postage paid. The absentee ballot and return~~  
8 ~~envelope shall be enclosed in a second envelope to be sent~~  
9 ~~to the registered voter. If the ballot cannot be folded so~~  
10 ~~that all of the votes cast on the ballot will be hidden, the~~  
11 ~~commissioner shall also enclose a secrecy envelope with the~~  
12 ~~absentee ballot.~~

13 ~~b. The affidavit shall be marked on the appropriate envelope~~  
14 ~~in a form prescribed by the state commissioner of elections~~  
15 registered voter requesting and receiving an absentee ballot  
16 shall subscribe to the affidavit by signing and marking the  
17 registered voter's voter verification number on the affidavit  
18 envelope.

19 c. All domestic return envelope flaps or backs shall also  
20 be printed or stamped with a notice of the deadline to return a  
21 completed absentee ballot and the manner to track the status of  
22 the ballot in a form prescribed by the state commissioner.

23 ~~e. d.~~ For envelopes mailed at any election other than the  
24 primary election, the commissioner shall not mark any envelope  
25 with any information related to the party affiliation of the  
26 applicant.

27 Sec. 15. Section 53.8, subsection 2, paragraph a, Code 2024,  
28 is amended to read as follows:

29 a. The commissioner shall enclose with the absentee ballot  
30 a statement informing the applicant that the sealed return  
31 envelope may be mailed to the commissioner by the registered  
32 voter or a person not prohibited to collect and deliver a  
33 completed ballot pursuant to [section 53.33](#), ~~may be returned to~~  
34 ~~a drop box established by the commissioner pursuant to section~~  
35 ~~53.17, subsection 1, by the registered voter or a person not~~

1 ~~prohibited to collect and deliver a completed ballot pursuant~~  
2 ~~to [section 53.33](#), only if the commissioner has established~~  
3 ~~such a drop box, or may be personally delivered to the~~  
4 commissioner's office by the registered voter or a person not  
5 prohibited to collect and deliver a completed ballot pursuant  
6 to [section 53.33](#). The statement shall also inform the voter  
7 that the voter may request that the person not prohibited to  
8 collect and deliver a completed ballot pursuant to section  
9 53.33 complete a receipt when retrieving the ballot from the  
10 voter. A blank receipt shall be enclosed with the absentee  
11 ballot.

12 Sec. 16. Section 53.10, subsection 2, paragraph a, Code  
13 2024, is amended to read as follows:

14 a. Each person who wishes to vote by absentee ballot at  
15 the commissioner's office shall first sign an application for  
16 a ballot including the following information: name, current  
17 address, voter verification number, and the election for which  
18 the ballot is requested. The person may report a change of  
19 address or other information on the person's voter registration  
20 record at that time. Prior to furnishing a ballot, the  
21 commissioner shall verify the person's identity as provided  
22 in [section 49.78](#). The registered voter shall immediately  
23 mark the ballot; enclose the ballot in a secrecy envelope,  
24 if necessary, and seal ~~it~~ the ballot in the ~~envelope marked~~  
25 ~~with the affidavit~~ envelope; subscribe to the affidavit ~~on~~  
26 ~~the reverse side of the envelope~~ by signing and marking the  
27 registered voter's voter verification number; and return the  
28 sealed affidavit envelope containing the absentee ballot to  
29 the commissioner. The commissioner shall record the numbers  
30 appearing on the application and affidavit envelope along with  
31 the name of the registered voter.

32 Sec. 17. Section 53.12, Code 2024, is amended by striking  
33 the section and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

34 **53.12 Duty of commissioner.**

35 The commissioner shall affix to the application the same

1 serial number that appears on the affidavit envelope, return  
2 envelope, and delivery envelope.

3 Sec. 18. Section 53.16, Code 2024, is amended by striking  
4 the section and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

5 **53.16 Subscribing to affidavit.**

6 After marking the ballot, the voter shall enclose the ballot  
7 in a secrecy envelope, if necessary, and seal the ballot in  
8 the affidavit envelope; subscribe to the affidavit by signing  
9 and marking the registered voter's voter verification number;  
10 place the sealed affidavit envelope in the return envelope; and  
11 securely seal the return envelope.

12 Sec. 19. Section 53.17, subsection 1, unnumbered paragraph  
13 1, Code 2024, is amended to read as follows:

14 ~~If the commissioner mailed the ballot pursuant to section~~  
15 ~~53.8, subsection 1, paragraph "a", subparagraph (1), the sealed~~  
16 ~~envelope bearing the voter's affidavit and containing the~~  
17 ~~absentee ballot shall be enclosed in a return envelope which~~  
18 ~~shall be securely sealed. If the commissioner mailed the~~  
19 ~~ballot pursuant to section 53.8, subsection 1, paragraph "a",~~  
20 ~~subparagraph (2), the absentee ballot shall be enclosed in the~~  
21 ~~return envelope which shall be securely sealed. The sealed~~  
22 ~~return envelope shall be returned to the commissioner by one of~~  
23 ~~the following methods:~~

24 Sec. 20. Section 53.17, subsection 1, paragraph a, Code  
25 2024, is amended to read as follows:

26 a. The sealed return envelope may be delivered by the  
27 registered voter, by the voter's designee, or by the special  
28 precinct election officials designated pursuant to section  
29 53.22, subsection 2, to the commissioner's office no later  
30 than ~~the time the polls are closed~~ 5:00 p.m. on the day before  
31 election day. However, if delivered by the voter's designee,  
32 the envelope shall be delivered within seventy-two hours of  
33 retrieving it from the voter or by 5:00 p.m. on the day before  
34 ~~the closing of the polls on election day~~, whichever is earlier.

35 Sec. 21. Section 53.17, subsection 1, paragraph c, Code

1 2024, is amended by striking the paragraph.

2 Sec. 22. Section 53.17, subsection 2, Code 2024, is amended  
3 to read as follows:

4 2. In order for the ballot to be counted, the return  
5 envelope must be received in the commissioner's office by 5:00  
6 p.m. on the day before the polls close on election day and  
7 recorded as received by the commissioner by 11:59 p.m. on the  
8 day before election day.

9 Sec. 23. Section 53.17, subsection 4, paragraph f, Code  
10 2024, is amended to read as follows:

11 f. A statement that the completed absentee ballot will be  
12 delivered to the commissioner's office within seventy-two hours  
13 of retrieving it from the voter or by the close of business  
14 on the day before the closing of the polls on election day,  
15 whichever is earlier, or that the completed absentee ballot  
16 will be mailed to the commissioner within seventy-two hours of  
17 retrieving it from the voter.

18 Sec. 24. Section 53.17A, subsection 3, paragraph a, Code  
19 2024, is amended to read as follows:

20 a. An absentee ballot received after the ~~polls close~~  
21 close of business on the day before election day but prior  
22 to the official canvass shall be counted if the commissioner  
23 determines that the ballot entered the federal mail system by  
24 the deadline specified in [section 53.17](#) or [53.22](#). The date of  
25 entry of such an absentee ballot into the federal mail system  
26 shall only be verified as provided in paragraph "b".

27 Sec. 25. Section 53.18, subsections 2 and 3, Code 2024, are  
28 amended to read as follows:

29 2. If the commissioner receives the return envelope  
30 containing the completed absentee ballot by 5:00 p.m. on the  
31 Saturday before the election for general elections and by 5:00  
32 p.m. on the Friday before the election for all other elections,  
33 the commissioner shall ~~review the affidavit marked on the~~  
34 ~~return envelope, if applicable, for completeness or shall open~~  
35 ~~the return envelope to review the affidavit for completeness~~

1 open the return envelope, if applicable, and review the  
2 affidavit marked on the affidavit envelope for completeness.  
3 If the affidavit lacks the signature or voter verification  
4 number of the registered voter, the commissioner shall, within  
5 twenty-four hours of the receipt of the envelope, notify the  
6 voter of the deficiency and inform the voter that the voter may  
7 vote a replacement ballot as provided in [subsection 3](#), cast a  
8 ballot as provided in [section 53.19, subsection 3](#), or complete  
9 the affidavit in person at the office of the commissioner not  
10 later than the time polls close on election day.

11 3. If the affidavit envelope ~~or the return envelope marked~~  
12 ~~with the affidavit~~ contains a defect that would cause the  
13 absentee ballot to be rejected by the absentee and special  
14 voters precinct board, the commissioner shall immediately  
15 notify the voter of that fact and that the voter's absentee  
16 ballot shall not be counted unless the voter requests and  
17 returns a replacement ballot in the time permitted under  
18 section 53.17, subsection 2. For the purposes of [this section](#),  
19 ~~a return~~ an affidavit envelope ~~marked with the affidavit~~  
20 shall be considered to contain a defect if ~~it appears to~~  
21 ~~the commissioner that the signature on the envelope has been~~  
22 ~~signed by someone other than the registered voter, in comparing~~  
23 ~~the signature on the envelope to the signature on record of~~  
24 ~~the registered voter named on the envelope. A signature or~~  
25 ~~marking made in accordance with section 39.3, subsection~~  
26 ~~17, shall not be considered a defect for purposes of this~~  
27 ~~section~~ the voter verification number provided does not match  
28 the voter verification number associated with the voter's  
29 voter registration. The voter may request a replacement  
30 ballot in person, in writing, or over the telephone. The  
31 same serial number that was assigned to the records of the  
32 original absentee ballot application shall be used on the  
33 envelope envelopes and records of the replacement ballot. The  
34 affidavit envelope ~~marked with the affidavit and containing~~  
35 the completed replacement ballot shall be marked "Replacement

1 ballot". The affidavit envelope ~~marked with the affidavit and~~  
2 containing the original ballot shall be marked "Defective" and  
3 ~~the~~ "Defective". The replacement ballot shall be attached to  
4 ~~such~~ the affidavit envelope containing the original ballot and  
5 shall be stored in a secure place until they are delivered to  
6 the absentee and special voters precinct board, notwithstanding  
7 sections 53.26 and 53.27.

8 Sec. 26. Section 53.19, subsection 1, Code 2024, is amended  
9 to read as follows:

10 1. The commissioner shall maintain a list of the absentee  
11 ballots provided to registered voters, the serial number  
12 appearing on the unsealed envelope, the date the application  
13 for the absentee ballot was received, the date the absentee  
14 ballot was sent to the registered voter requesting the absentee  
15 ballot, the date the absentee ballot was received by the  
16 commissioner, the date the absentee ballot outer envelope was  
17 opened, and whether the ballot was delivered by mail, or in  
18 person, ~~to a ballot drop box,~~ or cast in person at a satellite  
19 location. The information under this subsection shall be  
20 reported separately at the same time as the information  
21 reported under section 53.30, subsection 3.

22 Sec. 27. Section 53.21, subsection 2, paragraph b, Code  
23 2024, is amended to read as follows:

24 *b.* The voter shall enclose one copy of the above statement  
25 in the return envelope along with the affidavit envelope, if  
26 ~~the voter was mailed a separate affidavit envelope,~~ and shall  
27 retain a copy for the voter's records.

28 Sec. 28. Section 53.23, subsection 3, paragraph b,  
29 subparagraph (1), Code 2024, is amended to read as follows:

30 (1) The commissioner may direct the board to meet on the day  
31 before the election for the purpose of reviewing the absentee  
32 voters' affidavits appearing on the sealed envelopes. If in  
33 the commissioner's judgment this procedure is necessary due  
34 to the number of absentee ballots received, the members of  
35 the board may open the sealed affidavit envelopes and remove

1 the secrecy envelope containing the ballot, but under no  
2 circumstances shall a secrecy envelope or ~~a return~~ an affidavit  
3 envelope ~~marked with an affidavit~~ be opened before the board  
4 convenes on election day, except as provided in paragraph  
5 "c". If the affidavit envelopes are opened before election  
6 day pursuant to this paragraph "b", the observers appointed  
7 by each political party, as defined in [section 43.2](#), shall  
8 witness the proceedings. Each political party may appoint up  
9 to five observers under this paragraph "b". The observers  
10 shall be appointed by the county chairperson or, if the  
11 county chairperson fails to make an appointment, by the state  
12 chairperson. However, if either or both political parties fail  
13 to appoint an observer, the commissioner may continue with the  
14 proceedings.

15 Sec. 29. Section 53.23, subsection 5, Code 2024, is amended  
16 to read as follows:

17 5. The special precinct election board shall preserve the  
18 secrecy of all absentee and provisional ballots. After the  
19 affidavits on the affidavit envelopes have been reviewed and  
20 the qualifications of the persons casting the ballots have been  
21 determined, those that have been accepted for counting shall  
22 be opened. The ballots shall be removed from the affidavit  
23 envelopes or ~~return envelopes marked with the affidavit, as~~  
24 ~~applicable~~, without being unfolded or examined, and then shall  
25 be thoroughly intermingled, after which they shall be unfolded  
26 and tabulated. If secrecy ~~folders~~ or envelopes are used with  
27 provisional paper ballots, the ballots shall be removed from  
28 the secrecy ~~folders~~ envelopes after the ballots have been  
29 intermingled.

30 Sec. 30. Section 53.25, subsection 1, paragraph a, Code  
31 2024, is amended to read as follows:

32 a. If the absentee voter's affidavit lacks the voter's  
33 signature or voter verification number, if the applicant is  
34 not a duly registered voter on election day in the precinct  
35 where the absentee ballot was cast, if the affidavit envelope

1 ~~marked with the affidavit~~ contains more than one ballot of any  
2 one kind, or if the voter has voted in person, such vote shall  
3 be rejected by the absentee and special voters precinct board.  
4 If the affidavit envelope ~~or return envelope marked with the~~  
5 ~~affidavit~~ is open, or has been opened and resealed, or if the  
6 ballot is not enclosed in ~~such~~ the affidavit envelope, and an  
7 affidavit envelope or return envelope marked with the affidavit  
8 with the same serial number and marked "Replacement ballot" is  
9 not attached as provided in [section 53.18](#), the ballot shall be  
10 rejected by the absentee and special voters precinct board.

11 Sec. 31. Section 53.25, subsection 2, Code 2024, is amended  
12 to read as follows:

13 2. If the absentee or provisional ballot is rejected prior  
14 to the opening of the affidavit envelope ~~or return envelope~~  
15 ~~marked with the affidavit~~, the voter casting the ballot shall  
16 be notified by a precinct election official by the time the  
17 canvass is completed of the reason for the rejection on a form  
18 prescribed by the state commissioner of elections.

19 Sec. 32. Section 53.30, subsection 2, Code 2024, is amended  
20 to read as follows:

21 2. At the conclusion of each meeting of the absentee and  
22 special voters precinct board, the board shall securely seal  
23 all ballots counted by them in the manner prescribed in section  
24 50.12. The ballot envelopes, including the affidavit envelope  
25 ~~if an affidavit envelope was provided~~, the return envelope, and  
26 secrecy envelope bearing the signatures of precinct election  
27 officials, as required by [section 53.23](#), shall be preserved.  
28 All applications for absentee ballots, ballots rejected without  
29 being opened, absentee ballot logs, and any other documents  
30 pertaining to the absentee ballot process shall be preserved  
31 until such time as the documents may be destroyed pursuant to  
32 section 50.19.

33 Sec. 33. Section 53.32, Code 2024, is amended to read as  
34 follows:

35 **53.32 Ballot of deceased voter.**

1 When it shall be made to appear by due proof to the precinct  
2 election officials that any elector, who has so marked and  
3 forwarded a ballot, has died before the ~~envelope marked with~~  
4 ~~the affidavit~~ affidavit envelope is opened, then the ballot of  
5 such deceased voter shall be endorsed, "Rejected because voter  
6 is dead", and be returned to the commissioner. The casting  
7 of the ballot of a deceased voter shall not invalidate the  
8 election.

9 Sec. 34. Section 53.33, subsection 7, paragraph a, Code  
10 2024, is amended to read as follows:

11 a. Deliver the completed absentee ballot in person to the  
12 commissioner's office. The delivery agent shall not deliver  
13 the completed absentee ballot by mail ~~or to a ballot drop box~~.

14 DIVISION V

15 PERSONS PERMITTED IN VOTING BOOTHS

16 Sec. 35. Section 49.88, subsection 3, Code 2024, is amended  
17 to read as follows:

18 3. A person standing for election on the ballot before a  
19 voter ~~shall not occupy~~ commits a violation of this section by  
20 occupying the voting booth with the voter, including to assist  
21 the voter.

22 Sec. 36. Section 49.90, Code 2024, is amended to read as  
23 follows:

24 **49.90 Assisting voter.**

25 1. Any voter who may declare upon oath that the voter is  
26 blind, cannot read the English language, or is, by reason of  
27 any physical disability other than intoxication, unable to cast  
28 a vote without assistance, shall, upon request, be assisted by  
29 the two officers as provided in [section 49.89](#), or alternatively  
30 by any other person the voter may select in casting the vote,  
31 except that the voter shall not select a person standing for  
32 election on the ballot. The officers, or the person selected  
33 by the voter, shall cast the vote of the voter requiring  
34 assistance, and shall thereafter give no information regarding  
35 the vote cast. If any elector because of a disability cannot

1 enter the building where the polling place for the elector's  
2 precinct of residence is located, the two officers shall take  
3 a paper ballot to the vehicle occupied by the elector with  
4 a disability and allow the elector to cast the ballot in  
5 the vehicle. Ballots cast by voters with disabilities shall  
6 be deposited in the regular ballot box, or inserted in the  
7 tabulating device, and counted in the usual manner.

8 2. A person standing for election on the ballot before a  
9 voter commits a violation of section 49.88 by occupying the  
10 voting booth with the voter.

11 DIVISION VI

12 VOTER REGISTRATION DATABASE PILOT PROGRAM

13 **Sec. 37. NEW SECTION. 47.7A Statewide voter registration**  
14 **database verification pilot program.**

15 1. A statewide voter registration database verification  
16 pilot program is established within the office of the state  
17 registrar as follows:

18 a. The state registrar shall contract with a third-party  
19 vendor to develop or provide a program to allow the state  
20 registrar to verify the status of records in the statewide  
21 voter registration file and identify ineligible voters on an  
22 ongoing basis.

23 b. During the first quarter of the calendar year 2025,  
24 the state registrar shall utilize the program developed or  
25 provided by the third-party vendor to verify the status of  
26 records in the statewide voter registration file. The state  
27 registrar shall forward the results of the analysis to each  
28 county commissioner of registration prior to the date reports  
29 are required to be submitted pursuant to section 48A.40.

30 c. The state registrar shall evaluate the efficacy and  
31 cost of the pilot program as compared to the current method  
32 of verifying the list of voters in the statewide voter  
33 registration file.

34 2. This section is repealed December 31, 2027.

35 DIVISION VII

1 COUNTY HOSPITAL BOARD OF TRUSTEES

2 Sec. 38. Section 347.9, subsection 3, Code 2024, is amended  
3 by striking the subsection.

4 Sec. 39. TRANSITION. This division of this Act does not  
5 alter the term of office of a trustee elected to a county  
6 public hospital board of trustees prior to the effective date  
7 of this division of this Act.

8 EXPLANATION

9 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with  
10 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.

11 This bill relates to duties of the secretary of state,  
12 including the address confidentiality program and the conduct  
13 of elections. The bill is organized in divisions.

14 DIVISION I — ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY PROGRAM. This  
15 division relates to the address confidentiality program, which  
16 provides mail forwarding services to persons who are victims of  
17 domestic abuse, domestic abuse assault, sexual abuse, assault,  
18 stalking, or human trafficking, or who fear for their own  
19 safety or the safety of a household member. The bill allows  
20 the secretary of state to accept as a program participant's  
21 mailing address the name and other contact information of  
22 a shelter in lieu of the shelter's physical address, to  
23 cancel a deceased participant's certification, and to hold a  
24 participant's mail for up to 30 days at the request of the  
25 participant.

26 DIVISION II — CANDIDATE ELIGIBILITY OBJECTIONS. This  
27 division relates to the nomination of candidates for federal  
28 office. The bill exempts candidates for federal office from  
29 the requirement that a candidate sign a statement that the  
30 candidate is aware that the candidate is disqualified from  
31 holding office if the candidate has been convicted of a felony  
32 or other infamous crime and the candidate's rights have not  
33 been restored by the governor or by the president of the United  
34 States. The bill limits objections to the eligibility of a  
35 candidate for a federal office that may be filed with the

1 state commissioner of elections to objections to the legal  
2 sufficiency of the nomination petition or certificate of  
3 election, or to the residency, age, or citizenship requirements  
4 as described in the United States Constitution. With  
5 respect to nominations for president or vice president of the  
6 United States, the bill allows objections only to the legal  
7 sufficiency of the certificate of nomination. The certificate  
8 of nomination shall be presumed valid.

9 DIVISION III — RANKED CHOICE VOTING. This division relates  
10 to the use of ranked choice and instant runoff voting for  
11 elections in this state. The bill prohibits ranked choice and  
12 instant runoff voting, defined in the bill as a system in which  
13 voters rank multiple candidates for a single office in order of  
14 preference and candidates are eliminated and votes transferred  
15 between candidates in a series of rounds, from being used to  
16 cast or tabulate ballots in any election in this state.

17 DIVISION IV — ABSENT VOTERS. This division relates to  
18 the casting of ballots by absent voters. The bill strikes  
19 provisions allowing a county commissioner of elections to  
20 establish drop boxes to which a person can return an absentee  
21 ballot.

22 The bill requires an absentee ballot that is mailed to a  
23 voter to be enclosed in an unsealed affidavit envelope and with  
24 or in an unsealed return envelope, which shall then be enclosed  
25 in the delivery envelope. If the ballot cannot be folded so  
26 that all the votes on the ballot will be hidden, the bill  
27 requires the commissioner to also send a secrecy envelope. The  
28 bill requires a registered voter to subscribe to an affidavit  
29 on an affidavit envelope by signing the envelope and writing  
30 the voter's voter verification number. The bill also requires  
31 return envelopes to have printed on them the deadline to return  
32 the ballot and the manner to track the status of the ballot.

33 The bill strikes a requirement that an affidavit envelope  
34 be considered to contain a defect if it appears to the county  
35 commissioner of elections that it was signed by a person other

1 than the voter. The bill adds a requirement that an affidavit  
2 envelope be considered to contain a defect if the voter  
3 verification number on the envelope does not match the voter  
4 verification number on file for the voter.

5 The bill repeals certain requirements regarding what  
6 materials a commissioner shall include with an absentee ballot  
7 and instead requires a commissioner to put the same serial  
8 number on the affidavit, return, and delivery envelopes.  
9 The bill requires all mailed absentee ballots to include an  
10 affidavit envelope. The bill also requires the absentee and  
11 special voters precinct board to reject an absentee ballot  
12 if the affidavit envelope does not include the voter's voter  
13 verification number.

14 The bill changes the timeline for the mailing and return  
15 of absentee ballots. The bill allows a county commissioner  
16 of elections to mail absentee ballots to voters beginning 22  
17 days before an election and requires absentee ballots to be  
18 delivered to the office of the county commissioner of elections  
19 by 5:00 p.m. on the day before election day. The bill also  
20 requires the county commissioner of elections to record  
21 the ballot as received by 11:59 p.m. on the day before the  
22 election. Under current law, county commissioners of elections  
23 may mail absentee ballots beginning 20 days before an election  
24 and absentee ballots must be delivered to the office of the  
25 county commissioner of elections not later than the time polls  
26 close on election day.

27 DIVISION V — PERSONS PERMITTED IN VOTING BOOTHS. This  
28 division amends the subsection of Code section 49.88  
29 (limitation on persons in booth and time for voting)  
30 prohibiting a person standing for election on the ballot before  
31 a voter from occupying the voting booth with the voter and  
32 Code section 49.90 (assisting voter) to say that the candidate  
33 violates Code section 49.88 by occupying the voting booth with  
34 the voter.

35 DIVISION VI — VOTER REGISTRATION DATABASE PILOT PROGRAM.

1 This division requires the state registrar of voters to  
2 contract with a third-party vendor to develop or provide a  
3 program to allow the state registrar to verify the status of  
4 records in the statewide voter registration file and identify  
5 ineligible voters on an ongoing basis. During the first  
6 quarter of 2025, the bill requires the state registrar of  
7 voters to utilize the program developed or provided by the  
8 third-party vendor to verify the status of records in the  
9 statewide voter registration file. The state registrar shall  
10 forward the results of the analysis to each county commissioner  
11 of registration prior to the date that county commissioners  
12 of registration are required to submit voter list maintenance  
13 reports. The bill requires the state registrar of voters to  
14 evaluate the efficacy and cost of the pilot program as compared  
15 to the current method of maintaining the statewide voter  
16 registration database. The pilot program is repealed effective  
17 December 31, 2027.

18 DIVISION VII — COUNTY HOSPITAL BOARD OF TRUSTEES. This  
19 division strikes a provision setting the term length for  
20 persons elected to a county hospital board of trustees in a  
21 county with a population of at least 400,000 to six years,  
22 returning the term length to four years. The bill does not  
23 affect the term of office of a trustee elected to a county  
24 public hospital board of trustees prior to July 1, 2024.