

**Senate File 2350 - Introduced**

SENATE FILE 2350  
BY COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

(SUCCESSOR TO SSB 3005)

(COMPANION TO HF 2403 BY  
COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY)

**A BILL FOR**

1 An Act relating to responsibility for payment of fees relating  
2 to termination of parental rights proceedings.  
3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

1 Section 1. Section 600A.2, subsection 12, Code 2024, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 12. a. "Indigent" means a any of the following:

4 (1) A person has an income level at or below one hundred  
5 twenty-five percent of the United States poverty level as  
6 defined by the most recently revised poverty income guidelines  
7 published by the United States department of health and human  
8 services, unless the court determines that the person is able  
9 to pay for the cost of an attorney in the pending case.

10 (2) A person has an income level greater than one hundred  
11 twenty-five percent but at or below two hundred percent of the  
12 United States poverty level as defined by the most recently  
13 revised poverty income guidelines published by the United  
14 States department of health and human services, and the court  
15 makes a written finding that not appointing an attorney would  
16 create a substantial hardship.

17 b. In making the determination of a person's ability to pay  
18 for the cost of an attorney or a guardian ad litem, the court  
19 shall consider the person's income and the availability of any  
20 assets subject to execution, including but not limited to cash,  
21 stocks, bonds, and any other property which may be applied to  
22 the satisfaction of judgments, and the nature and complexity  
23 of the case.

24 Sec. 2. Section 600A.5, subsection 3, Code 2024, is amended  
25 by adding the following new paragraph:

26 NEW PARAGRAPH. f. If the petitioner intends to access  
27 public funds for the fees of the guardian ad litem or the  
28 respondent's attorney fees, an attached financial affidavit,  
29 signed under penalty of perjury, reflecting the household  
30 income and family size of the petitioner.

31 Sec. 3. NEW SECTION. 600A.11 Payment of services of  
32 guardian ad litem.

33 1. A person filing a petition for termination of parental  
34 rights under this chapter shall be responsible for the payment  
35 of reasonable fees for services provided by a guardian ad litem

1 appointed pursuant to section 600A.6 in juvenile court or in  
2 an appellate proceeding initiated by the person filing the  
3 petition unless the person filing the petition is a private  
4 child-placing agency licensed under chapter 238 or the court  
5 determines that the person filing the petition is indigent.

6 2. If the person filing the petition is a private  
7 child-placing agency licensed under chapter 238 or if the  
8 person filing the petition is indigent, the prospective parent  
9 on whose behalf the petition is filed shall be responsible  
10 for the payment of reasonable fees for services provided in  
11 juvenile court or an appellate proceeding for a guardian ad  
12 litem appointed pursuant to section 600A.6 unless the court  
13 determines that the prospective parent on whose behalf the  
14 petition is filed is indigent.

15 3. If the prospective parent on whose behalf the petition  
16 is filed is indigent, and if the person filing the petition  
17 is indigent or a private child-placing agency licensed under  
18 chapter 238, the appointed guardian ad litem shall be paid  
19 reasonable fees as determined by the state public defender from  
20 the indigent defense fund established in section 815.11.

21 4. The state public defender shall review all the claims  
22 submitted under subsection 2 or 3 and shall have the same  
23 authority with regard to the payment of these claims as the  
24 state public defender has with regard to claims submitted under  
25 chapters 13B and 815, including the authority to adopt rules  
26 concerning the review and payment of claims submitted.

27 Sec. 4. Section 815.11, subsection 1, Code 2024, is amended  
28 to read as follows:

29 1. Costs incurred for legal representation by a  
30 court-appointed attorney under [chapter 229A, 665, 822, or 908,](#)  
31 or [section 232.141, subsection 3,](#) paragraph "d", or section  
32 [598.23A, 600A.6B, 814.9, 814.10, 814.11, 815.4, 815.7, or](#)  
33 [815.10,](#) or for payment of the services of a court-appointed  
34 guardian ad litem under section 600A.11, subsection 3, on  
35 behalf of an indigent shall be paid from moneys appropriated

1 by the general assembly to the office of the state public  
2 defender in the department of inspections, appeals, and  
3 licensing and deposited in an account to be known as the  
4 indigent defense fund, except as provided in subsection 2.  
5 Costs incurred representing an indigent defendant in a contempt  
6 action, representing an indigent juvenile in a juvenile court  
7 proceeding, or representing a person pursuant to section 13B.13  
8 are also payable from the fund. However, costs incurred in any  
9 administrative proceeding or in any other proceeding under this  
10 chapter or chapter 598, 600, 600A, 633, 633A, 814, or 915 or  
11 other provisions of the Code or administrative rules are not  
12 payable from the fund.

13 Sec. 5. CODE EDITOR DIRECTIVES.

14 1. The Code editor is directed to transfer section 600A.6C,  
15 Code 2024, to section 600A.6D.

16 2. The Code editor is directed to transfer section 600A.11,  
17 as enacted in this Act, to section 600A.6C.

18 3. The Code editor shall correct internal references in the  
19 Code and in any enacted legislation as necessary due to the  
20 enactment of this section.

21 EXPLANATION

22 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with  
23 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.

24 This bill relates to the responsibility for payment of fees  
25 relating to termination of parental rights (TPR) proceedings.

26 The bill redefines "indigent" for the purposes of  
27 determining whether a person is financially able to pay for the  
28 cost of an attorney or a guardian ad litem in TPR proceedings.  
29 Under Code section 600A.2, "indigent" means a person who has  
30 an income level at or below 100 percent of the federal poverty  
31 level, unless the court determines the person is able to pay  
32 for the cost of the attorney. Under the bill, "indigent" is  
33 defined as a person who has an income level at or below 125  
34 percent of the federal poverty level; or a person who has an  
35 income level greater than 125 percent but at or below 200

1 percent of the federal poverty level, and the court makes a  
2 written finding that not appointing an attorney would create a  
3 substantial hardship. The bill also makes a conforming change  
4 in the definition of "indigent" to apply the standard for the  
5 court determining a person's ability to pay the cost of an  
6 attorney to also apply to determining a person's ability to pay  
7 the costs of a guardian ad litem.

8 The bill requires that if a petitioner intends to access  
9 public funds for the fees of the guardian ad litem or the  
10 respondent's attorney fees, a petition for TPR shall include  
11 an attached financial affidavit, signed under penalty of  
12 perjury, reflecting the household income and family size of the  
13 petitioner.

14 The bill provides for payment of services of a guardian ad  
15 litem in a TPR proceeding who is appointed for a minor child  
16 if the child does not have a guardian or if the interests  
17 of the guardian conflict with the interests of the child.  
18 Under the bill, a person filing a petition for TPR shall be  
19 responsible for the payment of reasonable fees for services  
20 provided by an appointed guardian ad litem in juvenile court or  
21 in an appellate proceeding initiated by the person filing the  
22 petition unless the person filing the petition is a licensed  
23 private child-placing agency or the court determines that the  
24 person filing the petition is indigent. If the person filing  
25 the petition is a licensed private child-placing agency or  
26 is indigent, the prospective parent shall be responsible for  
27 the payment of reasonable fees for services provided by an  
28 appointed guardian ad litem in juvenile court or an appellate  
29 proceeding unless the court determines that the prospective  
30 parent on whose behalf the petition is filed is indigent. If  
31 the prospective parent is indigent, and if the person filing  
32 the petition is indigent or a private child-placing agency,  
33 the appointed guardian ad litem shall be paid reasonable fees  
34 as determined by the state public defender from the indigent  
35 defense fund. The bill requires the state public defender to

1 review all claims submitted for payment of the guardian ad  
2 litem fees and authorizes the state public defender to act  
3 on the claims as otherwise authorized under Code chapter 13B  
4 (public defenders) and Code chapter 815 (costs-compensation and  
5 fees-indigent defense).

6 The bill makes a conforming change in Code section 815.11  
7 (appropriations for indigent defense — fund created) to  
8 include authorization to utilize the moneys in the fund to pay  
9 for the services of a court-appointed guardian ad litem for  
10 TPR proceedings as provided under the bill on behalf of an  
11 indigent.

12 The bill provides Code editor directives to allow the new  
13 Code section under the bill relating to payment of services of  
14 appointed guardians ad litem for TPR proceedings to be located  
15 next to the Code section relating to payment of attorney fees  
16 for TPR proceedings and to make other conforming changes.