SENATE FILE 2215 BY ZAUN

## A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to public retirement systems by allowing for 2 the forfeiture of certain portions of the pension of a 3 public employee who commits felony theft from a public 4 employer.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

1 Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 97E.1 Revocation of rights to 2 pension.

3 1. As used in this section:

*a. "Bona fide retirement"* means the retirement of a vested
5 member of the system who is eligible to receive benefits under
6 the system.

7 b. "Conviction" means a plea of guilty or a verdict of 8 guilty.

9 c. "Public employee" means any individual employed by a 10 public employer and who is entitled to a pension under chapter 11 97A, 97B, 411, or 602. "Public employee" includes a public 12 official as defined in section 68B.2.

13 d. "Public employer" means the state, its boards, 14 commissions, agencies, and departments, and its political 15 subdivisions including school districts and other special 16 purpose districts.

17 e. "System" means the Iowa department of public safety peace 18 officers' retirement, accident, and disability system under 19 chapter 97A; the Iowa public employees' retirement system under 20 chapter 97B; the municipal fire and police retirement system 21 under chapter 411; and the judicial retirement system under 22 chapter 602.

23 f. "Theft" means an offense classified as a felony under 24 section 714.2.

25 2. In addition to any other penalties provided by law, upon 26 the conviction of a public employee for theft from a public 27 employer, the public employee shall lose all rights in and to 28 the public employee's pension under a system prior to a bona 29 fide retirement and the pension shall be revoked by the system. 30 3. If a public employee is convicted of theft from a 31 public employer, the clerk of the district court shall notify 32 the applicable system that a public employee has been so 33 convicted. Any accumulated contributions made by the public 34 employee to the system that have not already been returned to 35 the public employee shall be returned to the public employee.

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Any benefits received by the public employee in excess of
 the public employee's contributions shall be returned to the
 system.

4 4. The portion of the revoked pension that is not 5 attributable to contributions made to the system by the public 6 employee shall be considered property subject to forfeiture 7 under chapter 809A, and the public employee shall not be 8 entitled to such portion of the pension as a matter of law, and 9 the system shall proceed under the procedures of chapter 809A 10 to seize such portion of the pension.

11 5. This section shall not be construed in a manner that 12 impairs the rights of any individual under a marital property, 13 spousal support, or child support order. In addition, this 14 section shall not be construed to impair the statutory rights 15 of a governmental entity, including but not limited to the 16 right of a governmental entity to collect an amount from the 17 public employee for deposit in the victim compensation fund 18 established in chapter 915.

19 Sec. 2. Section 602.8102, Code 2024, is amended by adding 20 the following new subsection:

21 <u>NEW SUBSECTION</u>. 16. Notify the applicable system as defined 22 in section 97E.1 of a felony theft conviction by a public 23 employee from a public employer as required in section 97E.1, 24 subsection 3.

25 Sec. 3. Section 809A.4, Code 2024, is amended by adding the 26 following new subsection:

27 <u>NEW SUBSECTION</u>. 6A. The portion of a revoked pension not 28 attributable to the contributions of a public employee as 29 described in section 97E.1.

30 Sec. 4. Section 901.5, Code 2024, is amended by adding the 31 following new subsection:

32 <u>NEW SUBSECTION</u>. 15. If the defendant is a public employee 33 convicted of felony theft from a public employer as described 34 in section 97E.1, the court shall inform the defendant that 35 portions of the pension of the public employee are subject

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EXPLANATION

1 to revocation pursuant to section 97E.1 and forfeiture under 2 chapter 809A.

4 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with 5 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.

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6 This bill relates to public retirement systems by allowing 7 for the forfeiture of certain portions of the pension of 8 a public employee who commits felony theft from a public 9 employer.

10 The bill defines "public employee" to mean an individual 11 employed by a public employer and who is entitled to a pension 12 under Code chapter 97A (Iowa department of public safety peace 13 officers' retirement, accident, and disability system), 97B 14 (Iowa public employees' retirement system), 411 (municipal fire 15 and police retirement system), or 602 (judicial retirement 16 system). "Public employee" also includes a public official as 17 defined in Code section 68B.2.

In addition to any other penalties provided by law, the bill provides that upon the conviction of a public employee of for theft from a public employer for which the penalty is a felony, the public employee shall lose all rights in the public employee's pension under a public retirement system prior to a bona fide retirement and the pension shall be revoked by the system.

If convicted, the clerk of the district court is required to notify the applicable retirement system. Any accumulated contributions made by the public employee to the system shall be returned to the public employee. Any benefits received by the public employee in excess of the public employee's contributions shall be returned to the system.

31 Under the bill, the portion of the revoked pension that 32 is not attributable to contributions made to the system by 33 the public employee shall be considered property subject to 34 forfeiture under Code chapter 809A, and the system shall 35 proceed under the procedures of Code chapter 809A to seize such

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1 portion of the pension.

2 The bill shall not be construed in a manner that impairs 3 the rights of any individual under a marital property, 4 spousal support, or child support order. In addition, 5 this section shall not be construed to impair the statutory 6 rights of a governmental entity to collect an amount from the 7 public employee for deposit in the victim compensation fund 8 established in Code chapter 915.

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