House File 2206 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 2206

BY GRASSLEY, NORDMAN, FRY,

WILLS, BEST, INGELS,

P. THOMPSON, MEGGERS,

GRABER, MOHR, GEHLBACH,

STOLTENBERG, MOORE,

YOUNG, FISHER, JOHNSON,

M. THOMPSON, VONDRAN,

WINDSCHITL, GERHOLD,

GUSTOFF, SIEGRIST, BOSSMAN,

COLLINS, HORA, SORENSEN,

BRADLEY, and HARRIS

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to public safety personnel by modifying the
- 2 retirement benefits of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs,
- 3 restricting bail for murder in the first degree or felonious
- 4 assaults committed upon public safety personnel, and
- 5 providing for a tax credit for moving expenses available
- 6 against the individual income tax for new public safety
- 7 personnel moving to the state.
- 8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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                              DIVISION I
  IOWA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM - SHERIFFS AND DEPUTY
                               SHERIFFS
 3
      Section 1. Section 97B.49C, subsection 1, paragraph a,
 4
 5 subparagraph (3), Code 2024, is amended to read as follows:
      (3) For each active or inactive vested member retiring
 7 on or after July 1, 1998, and before July 1, 2025, sixty
 8 percent plus, if applicable, an additional three-eighths of
 9 one percentage point for each additional calendar quarter of
10 eligible service beyond twenty-two years of service, not to
11 exceed a total of twelve additional percentage points.
12
      Sec. 2. Section 97B.49C, subsection 1, paragraph a, Code
13 2024, is amended by adding the following new subparagraph:
      NEW SUBPARAGRAPH. (4) For each active or inactive vested
14
15 member retiring on or after July 1, 2025, sixty percent plus,
16 if applicable, an additional five-eighths of one percentage
17 point for each additional calendar quarter of eligible service
18 beyond twenty-two years of service, not to exceed a total of
19 twenty additional percentage points.
20
      Sec. 3. Section 97B.49C, Code 2024, is amended by adding the
21 following new subsection:
22
      NEW SUBSECTION. 2A. Annual adjustment of allowance.
23 member who retires from employment as a sheriff or deputy
24 sheriff on or after July 1, 2025, and who receives a monthly
25 retirement allowance under this section shall, in lieu of a
26 retirement dividend under section 97B.49F, have the monthly
27 allowance adjusted as follows:
         On each July 1, the monthly retirement allowance
28
29 authorized in this section and payable to members retired
30 prior to that date and to beneficiaries entitled to a monthly
31 retirement allowance prior to that date shall be adjusted by
32 adding to the monthly retirement allowance payable on that date
33 an amount equal to the sum of one and one-half percent of the
34 monthly retirement allowance payable on that date.
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b. A retired member or beneficiary of a retired member

- 1 shall not be eligible for an annual readjustment of allowance
- 2 provided in this subsection unless the member has twenty-two
- 3 years of eligible service and attained the age of fifty years
- 4 prior to the member's termination of employment.
- 5 DIVISION II
- 6 ASSAULT ON PUBLIC SAFETY PERSONNEL BAIL
- 7 Sec. 4. Section 124.416, Code 2024, is amended to read as
- 8 follows:
- 9 124.416 Exception to restrictions on bail.
- Notwithstanding section 811.1, the court, after making the
- 11 finding required by section 811.1, subsection $\frac{3}{2}$, paragraph
- 12 "d", may admit a person convicted of a violation of section
- 13 124.401, subsection 2, or of a violation of section 124.406,
- 14 to bail if the prosecuting attorney in the action and the
- 15 defendant's counsel jointly petition the court to admit the
- 16 person to bail.
- 17 Sec. 5. Section 811.1, Code 2024, is amended to read as
- 18 follows:
- 19 811.1 Bail and bail restrictions.
- 20 1. For purposes of this section:
- 21 a. "Assault" means the same as defined in section 708.1.
- 22 b. "Charged" means the same as "charge" as defined in
- 23 section 801.4.
- 24 c. "Felonious assault upon an officer" means the defendant
- 25 committed an assault, for which the penalty is a felony, with
- 26 the knowledge the person against whom the felonious assault was
- 27 committed was a peace officer or correctional officer, acting
- 28 in the peace officer's or correctional officer's official
- 29 capacity.
- 30 d. "Peace officer" means the same as defined in section
- 31 801.4.
- 32 2. All defendants are bailable both before and after
- 33 conviction, by sufficient surety, or subject to release
- 34 upon condition or on their own recognizance, except that the
- 35 following defendants shall not be admitted to bail:

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      a. A defendant charged with murder in the first degree of a
 2 peace officer in violation of section 707.2, if the murder in
 3 the first degree was committed with the knowledge the person
 4 against whom the murder was committed was a peace officer
 5 or correctional officer, acting in the peace officer's or
 6 correctional officer's official capacity.
      1. \underline{b}. A defendant awaiting judgment of conviction and
 8 sentencing following either a plea or verdict of guilty of a
 9 class "A" felony; forcible felony as defined in section 702.11;
10 a felonious assault upon an officer; any class "B" felony
11 included in section 462A.14 or 707.6A; any felony included in
12 section 124.401, subsection 1, paragraph "a" or "b"; a second
13 or subsequent offense under section 124.401, subsection 1,
14 paragraph "c"; any public offense committed while detained
15 pursuant to section 229A.5; or any public offense committed
16 while subject to an order of commitment pursuant to chapter
17 229A.
      2. c. A defendant appealing a conviction of a class
19 "A" felony; forcible felony as defined in section 702.11; a
20 felonious assault upon an officer; any class "B" or "C" felony
21 included in section 462A.14 or 707.6A; any felony included in
22 section 124.401, subsection 1, paragraph "a" or "b"; or a second
23 or subsequent conviction under section 124.401, subsection 1,
24 paragraph "c"; any public offense committed while detained
25 pursuant to section 229A.5; or any public offense committed
26 while subject to an order of commitment pursuant to chapter
27 229A.
      3. d. Notwithstanding subsections 1 and 2 paragraphs
29 "b" and "c", a defendant awaiting judgment of conviction and
30 sentencing following either a plea or verdict of guilty of,
31 or appealing a conviction of, any felony offense included in
32 section 708.11, subsection 3, or a felony offense under chapter
33 124 not provided for in subsection 1 or 2, is presumed to be
34 ineligible to be admitted to bail unless the court determines
35 that such release reasonably will not result in the person
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- 1 failing to appear as required and will not jeopardize the
- 2 personal safety of another person or persons.
- 3 DIVISION III
- 4 PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER MOVING EXPENSES TAX CREDIT.
- 5 Sec. 6. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. **422.12P** Public safety officer moving 6 expense tax credit.
- For purposes of this section, unless the context
- 8 otherwise requires:
- 9 a. "Moving expense" means an unreimbursed expense for moving
- 10 household goods and personal effects from the former residence
- ll of the new resident to this state including travel expenses for
- 12 meals and lodging.
- 13 b. "New resident" means an individual who becomes a resident
- 14 of Iowa, after July 1, 2024, upon taking full-time employment
- 15 as a public safety officer in this state, who remains a
- 16 resident of and employed full-time as a public safety officer
- 17 in this state when claiming the credit, and who has not been
- 18 a resident of this state at any time during the previous
- 19 twelve-month period prior to establishing residency in this
- 20 state.
- 21 c. "Public safety officer" means a peace officer as defined
- 22 in section 801.4 or a correctional officer.
- 23 2. The taxes imposed under this subchapter, less the credits
- 24 allowed under section 422.12, shall be reduced by a public
- 25 safety officer moving expense tax credit equal to the amount of
- 26 moving expense incurred by the new resident in connection with
- 27 taking full-time employment as a public safety officer in this
- 28 state, not to exceed two thousand dollars.
- 29 3. Any credit in excess of the tax liability is refundable.
- 30 In lieu of claiming a refund, the taxpayer may elect to have
- 31 the overpayment shown on the taxpayer's final, completed return
- 32 credited to the tax liability for the following tax year.
- 33 4. The credit under this section with respect to any moving
- 34 expense shall be allowed during a tax year as follows:
- 35 a. For any moving expense paid or incurred prior to or

- 1 during the tax year in which the new resident is employed
- 2 full-time in the state, the tax year in which the full-time
- 3 employment begins.
- 4 b. For any qualified moving expense paid or incurred after
- 5 the tax year in which the full-time employment begins, the tax
- 6 year in which the moving expense is paid or incurred.
- 7 5. The department of revenue shall adopt rules to administer
- 8 this section.
- 9 EXPLANATION
- The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 12 This bill relates to public safety personnel by modifying
- 13 the retirement benefits of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs,
- 14 restricting bail for a murder offense in the first degree or
- 15 felonious assaults committed upon public safety personnel,
- 16 and providing for a tax credit for moving expenses available
- 17 against the individual income tax for new public safety
- 18 personnel moving to the state.
- 19 DIVISION I IOWA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM —
- 20 SHERIFFS AND DEPUTY SHERIFFS. The bill modifies the portion
- 21 of the Iowa public employees' retirement system (IPERS)
- 22 established for sheriffs and deputies (member).
- 23 The monthly retirement benefit under IPERS for a sheriff
- 24 or deputy sheriff is calculated by multiplying the retiree's
- 25 applicable covered wage by a percentage. The bill increases,
- 26 for sheriffs and deputy sheriffs retiring on or after July 1,
- 27 2025, the applicable percentage used to calculate the retiree's
- 28 monthly retirement benefit by five-eighths of one percentage
- 29 point for each calendar quarter of service beyond 22 years of
- 30 service up to a maximum of 20 additional percentage points.
- 31 Under current law, the applicable percentage is increased by
- 32 three-eighths of one percentage point up to a maximum of 12
- 33 additional percentage points for calendar quarters of service
- 34 beyond 22 years of service.
- 35 Under current law, a vested member retiring prior to July 1,

1 1990, is eligible to receive an automatic retirement dividend 2 under Code section 97B.49F(1). For a vested member retiring on 3 or after July 1, 1990, a favorable experience dividend (FED) 4 reserve account is provided in Code section 97B.49F(2). 5 FED reserve account pays a dividend to an eligible member when 6 a favorable experience on the actuarial liabilities and assets 7 occurs and IPERS is fully funded. The bill establishes a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) to 9 the monthly allowance for active and inactive members and to 10 any beneficiaries for retirements occurring on or after July 1, 11 2025. Beginning July 1, 2025, and on each July 1, the monthly 12 retirement allowance of such a member shall be adjusted by 13 adding to the monthly retirement allowance an amount equal to 14 one and one-half percent of the monthly retirement allowance 15 payable on that date. A member who retires on or after July 16 1, 2025, is not eligible for the COLA unless the member has 22 17 years of eligible service and attained 50 years of age prior to 18 the retirement date of the member. The bill prohibits a member 19 retiring after July 1, 2025, from FED dividend eligibility 20 provided under Code section 97B.49F(2). 21 DIVISION II - MURDER OR FELONIOUS ASSAULT ON PUBLIC SAFETY 22 PERSONNEL — BAIL RESTRICTIONS. The bill specifies a defendant 23 charged with murder in the first degree of a peace officer or 24 correctional officer is not eligible for bail if the murder in 25 the first degree was committed with the knowledge the person 26 against whom the murder was committed was a peace officer 27 or correctional officer, acting in the peace officer's or 28 correctional officer's official capacity. 29 The bill also specifies a defendant awaiting sentencing 30 after a plea of guilty or a conviction for a felonious assault 31 upon a peace officer or correctional officer is not eligible 32 for bail and a defendant appealing a conviction for a felonious 33 assault upon a peace officer or correctional officer is not 34 eligible for bail.

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- 1 For a defendant awaiting sentencing after a conviction or
- 2 quilty plea of, or appealing a conviction for, a felonious
- 3 assault upon a peace officer or correctional officer for which
- 4 bail is restricted under the bill, the defendant is required to
- 5 have knowledge the person against whom the felonious assault
- 6 was committed was such an officer acting in the officer's
- 7 official capacity.
- 8 DIVISION III PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER MOVING EXPENSES —
- 9 TAX CREDIT. The bill creates a public safety officer moving
- 10 expense tax credit available against the individual income
- ll tax. The amount of the tax credit shall equal the amount of
- 12 the unreimbursed moving expenses incurred by a new resident in
- 13 connection with taking full-time employment as a public safety
- 14 officer not to exceed \$2,000.
- 15 The tax credit is refundable. In lieu of claiming a refund,
- 16 the new resident may elect to have the overpayment shown on the
- 17 taxpayer's final, completed return for the following tax year.
- 18 The bill specifies the tax year when the tax credit is
- 19 allowed dependent upon when the full-time employment begins or
- 20 when the moving expenses are incurred.