Senate File 2372 - Introduced

SENATE FILE 2372
BY COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS

(SUCCESSOR TO SSB 3154)

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to state taxation and administration by
- 2 modifying sales and use taxes, individual and corporate
- 3 income taxes, the automobile rental excise tax, the
- 4 franchise tax, and the insurance premiums tax, and including
- 5 effective date, applicability, and retroactive applicability
- 6 provisions.
- 7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

- 1 DIVISION I
- 2 SALES AND USE TAX ON SERVICES AND EXEMPTIONS
- 3 Section 1. Section 423.2, subsection 6, paragraph bu, Code
- 4 2022, is amended to read as follows:
- 5 bu. Software as a service Cloud computing.
- 6 Sec. 2. Section 423.2, subsection 6, Code 2022, is amended
- 7 by adding the following new paragraphs:
- 8 NEW PARAGRAPH. bv. Web hosting.
- 9 NEW PARAGRAPH. bw. Digital automated services.
- 10 NEW PARAGRAPH. bx. Scooter rentals.
- 11 Sec. 3. Section 423.3, subsection 8, paragraph d,
- 12 subparagraph (1), Code 2022, is amended by adding the following
- 13 new subparagraph division:
- 14 NEW SUBPARAGRAPH DIVISION. (e) A specified digital
- 15 product.
- 16 Sec. 4. Section 423.3, subsection 47, paragraph a,
- 17 subparagraph (4), Code 2022, is amended by striking the
- 18 subparagraph.
- 19 Sec. 5. Section 423.3, subsection 68, paragraph c,
- 20 subparagraph (1), subparagraph division (a), Code 2022, is
- 21 amended to read as follows:
- 22 (a) "Clothing" includes but is not limited to the
- 23 following: aprons, household and shop; athletic supporters;
- 24 baby receiving blankets; bathing suits and caps; beach capes
- 25 and coats; belts and suspenders; boots; coats and jackets;
- 26 costumes; diapers (children and adults, including disposable
- 27 diapers); earmuffs; footlets; formal wear; garters and garter
- 28 belts; girdles; gloves and mittens for general use; hats
- 29 and caps; hosiery; insoles for shoes; lab coats; neckties;
- 30 overshoes; pantyhose; rainwear; rubber pants; sandals;
- 31 scarves; shoes and shoelaces; slippers; sneakers; socks and
- 32 stockings; steel-toed shoes; underwear; uniforms, athletic and
- 33 nonathletic; and wedding apparel.
- 34 Sec. 6. Section 423.3, subsection 104, paragraph a, Code
- 35 2022, is amended to read as follows:

- 1 a. The sales price of specified digital products and of
- 2 prewritten computer software sold, and of enumerated services
- 3 described in section 423.2, subsection 1, paragraph "a",
- 4 subparagraph (5), or section 423.2, subsection 6, paragraphs
- 5 "bq", "br", "bs", and "bu", "bv", and "bw" furnished, to a
- 6 commercial enterprise for use exclusively by the commercial
- 7 enterprise. The use of prewritten computer software, a
- 8 specified digital product, or service fails to qualify as a
- 9 use exclusively by the commercial enterprise if its use for
- 10 noncommercial purposes is more than de minimis.
- 11 Sec. 7. Section 423.3, subsection 104, paragraph b,
- 12 subparagraph (1), Code 2022, is amended to read as follows:
- 13 (1) "Commercial enterprise" means the same as defined in
- 14 section 423.3, subsection 47, paragraph "d", subparagraph (1),
- 15 but also includes professions and occupations and includes
- 16 public utilities as defined in section 476.1, subsection 3.
- 17 Sec. 8. Section 423.3, Code 2022, is amended by adding the
- 18 following new subsections:
- 19 NEW SUBSECTION. 107. The sales price from the sale of
- 20 period products. For purposes of this subsection, "period
- 21 products" means sanitary napkins or pads, tampons, menstrual
- 22 cups, or other similar items used in connection with the
- 23 menstrual cycle.
- 24 NEW SUBSECTION. 108. The sales price from the sale of a
- 25 child or adult diaper, whether cloth or disposable.
- Sec. 9. Section 423.4, subsection 1, paragraph a, Code 2022,
- 27 is amended by adding the following new subparagraphs:
- 28 NEW SUBPARAGRAPH. (10) A nonprofit facility licensed by
- 29 the state built on or after January 1, 2022, that provides
- 30 residential addiction recovery and emergency shelter services
- 31 for children. For purposes of this subparagraph, "children"
- 32 means the same as "child" as defined in section 234.1.
- 33 NEW SUBPARAGRAPH. (11) A fair as defined in section 174.1.
- 34 Sec. 10. REFUNDS. Refunds of taxes, interest, or penalties
- 35 which arise from claims resulting from the enactment of section

- 1 423.4, subsection 1, paragraph "a", subparagraph (11), in this
- 2 division of this Act, occurring between January 1, 2021, and
- 3 the effective date of this section of this Act shall be limited
- 4 to twenty-five thousand dollars in the aggregate, and shall not
- 5 be allowed unless refund claims are filed by October 1, 2022,
- 6 notwithstanding any other law to the contrary. If the amount
- 7 of the claims totals more than twenty-five thousand dollars
- 8 in the aggregate, the department of revenue shall prorate the
- 9 twenty-five thousand dollars in the aggregate among all the
- 10 claimants' in relation to the amounts of the claimants valid
- ll claims.
- 12 Sec. 11. EFFECTIVE DATE. Except as otherwise provided, this
- 13 division of this Act takes effect January 1, 2023.
- 14 Sec. 12. EFFECTIVE DATE. The following, being deemed of
- 15 immediate importance, take effect upon enactment:
- 16 1. The section of this division of this Act enacting a
- 17 provision allowing for refunds of taxes, interest, or penalties
- 18 which arise from the enactment of section 423.4, subsection 1,
- 19 paragraph "a", subparagraph (11).
- 20 2. The portion of the section of this division of this
- 21 Act enacting section 423.4, subsection 1, paragraph "a",
- 22 subparagraph (11).
- 23 Sec. 13. RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY. The following apply
- 24 retroactively to January 1, 2021:
- 25 1. The section of this division of this Act enacting a
- 26 provision allowing for refunds of taxes, interest, or penalties
- 27 which arise from the enactment of section 423.4, subsection 1,
- 28 paragraph "a", subparagraph (11).
- 29 2. The portion of the section of this division of this
- 30 Act enacting section 423.4, subsection 1, paragraph "a",
- 31 subparagraph (11).
- 32 DIVISION II
- 33 AUTOMOBILE RENTAL EXCISE TAX
- 34 Sec. 14. Section 423.14A, subsection 1, paragraph b,
- 35 subparagraph (3), Code 2022, is amended by striking the

- 1 subparagraph.
- 2 Sec. 15. Section 423C.2, subsection 7, Code 2022, is amended
- 3 by striking the subsection.
- 4 Sec. 16. Section 423C.3, subsection 3, paragraph b, Code
- 5 2022, is amended by striking the paragraph.
- 6 Sec. 17. EFFECTIVE DATE. This division of this Act takes
- 7 effect January 1, 2023.
- 8 DIVISION III
- 9 MANUFACTURED FOOD SALES TAX EXEMPTION
- 10 Sec. 18. Section 423.3, subsection 49, Code 2022, is amended
- 11 to read as follows:
- 12 49. a. The sales price from the sale of carbon dioxide
- 13 in a liquid, solid, or gaseous form, electricity, steam, and
- 14 other taxable services and the lease or rental of tangible
- 15 personal property when used by a manufacturer of food products
- 16 to primarily produce marketable food products for human
- 17 consumption food or food ingredients, including but not
- 18 limited to treatment of material to change its form, context,
- 19 or condition, in order to produce the food product or food
- 20 ingredients, maintenance of quality or integrity of the
- 21 food product or food ingredients, changing or maintenance of
- 22 temperature levels necessary to avoid spoilage or to hold the
- 23 food product or food ingredients in marketable condition,
- 24 maintenance of environmental conditions necessary for the safe
- 25 or efficient use of machinery and material used to produce
- 26 the food product or food ingredients, sanitation and quality
- 27 control activities, formation of packaging, placement into
- 28 shipping containers, and movement of the material or food
- 29 product or food ingredients until shipment from the building
- 30 of manufacture.
- 31 b. For purposes of this subsection, "food or food
- 32 ingredients" means the same as "food and food ingredients" as
- 33 defined in subsection 57, paragraph "d", and includes tangible
- 34 personal property that could be sold for ingestion or chewing
- 35 by humans but is sold for another use.

- 1 Sec. 19. REFUNDS. Refunds of taxes, interest, or penalties
- 2 which arise from the enactment of this division of this Act,
- 3 for sales or services occurring between January 1, 2019, and
- 4 the effective date of this division of this Act, shall be
- 5 limited to one hundred thousand dollars in the aggregate for
- 6 any calendar year in which claims are eligible for a refund and
- 7 shall not be allowed unless refund claims are filed by October
- 8 1, 2022, notwithstanding any other law to the contrary. If the
- 9 amount of claims totals more than one hundred thousand dollars
- 10 in the aggregate for any calendar year in which claims are
- 11 eligible for a refund, the department of revenue shall prorate
- 12 the one hundred thousand dollars in the aggregate among all the
- 13 claimants for that particular calendar year in relation to the
- 14 amounts of the claimants' valid claims.
- 15 Sec. 20. EFFECTIVE DATE. This division of this Act, being
- 16 deemed of immediate importance, takes effect upon enactment.
- 17 Sec. 21. RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY. This division of this
- 18 Act applies retroactively to January 1, 2019.
- 19 DIVISION IV
- 20 NATIONAL GUARD PAY
- 21 Sec. 22. Section 422.7, Code 2022, is amended by adding the
- 22 following new subsection:
- 23 NEW SUBSECTION. 42B. Subtract, to the extent included, up
- 24 to twenty thousand dollars of pay received by the taxpayer for
- 25 service pursuant to 32 U.S.C. §502.
- 26 Sec. 23. APPLICABILITY. This division of this Act applies
- 27 to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
- 28 DIVISION V
- 29 NET OPERATING LOSS DEDUCTION
- 30 Sec. 24. Section 422.7, unnumbered paragraph 1, Code 2022,
- 31 is amended to read as follows:
- 32 The term "net income" means the adjusted gross income before
- 33 the net operating loss deduction taxable income as properly
- 34 computed for federal income tax purposes under section 63
- 35 of the Internal Revenue Code before the net operating loss

- 1 deduction, with the following adjustments:
- 2 Sec. 25. Section 422.9, Code 2022, is amended by striking
- 3 the section and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 4 422.9 Carryforward of Iowa net operating loss deduction.
- 5 l. If, after applying all of the adjustments provided for in
- 6 section 422.7 and the allocation provisions of section 422.8,
- 7 and subject to the modifications provided in section 172(d)
- 8 of the Internal Revenue Code, the taxable income results in
- 9 a net operating loss, such Iowa net operating loss, if any,
- 10 shall be carried forward and such carryforward amounts shall be
- 11 available as a deduction under this subsection in future years.
- 12 2. The deduction allowed under subsection 1 shall be
- 13 calculated by subtracting the sum of the following from net
- 14 income:
- 15 a. The aggregate amount of net operating losses arising in
- 16 taxable years beginning before January 1, 2023, carried to such
- 17 taxable year.
- 18 b. The lesser of the aggregate amount of net operating
- 19 losses arising in taxable years beginning after December 31,
- 20 2022, carried to such taxable year, or eighty percent of the
- 21 excess of taxable income, if any, computed without regard to
- 22 the deductions under this section and, to the extent included
- 23 in the Iowa net income calculation, sections 199A and 250 of
- 24 the Internal Revenue Code, over the amount determined under
- 25 paragraph "a".
- 26 Sec. 26. Section 422.35, subsection 11, Code 2022, is
- 27 amended by striking the subsection and inserting in lieu
- 28 thereof the following:
- 29 ll. a. If, after applying all of the adjustments provided
- 30 for in this section and the allocation and apportionment
- 31 provisions of section 422.33, the Iowa taxable income results
- 32 in a net operating loss, such Iowa net operating loss shall
- 33 be carried forward and such carryforward amounts shall be
- 34 available as a deduction under this subsection in future years.
- 35 b. For the current year subtract the sum of the following,

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- 1 to the extent available, any net operating loss carryforward
 2 amount as follows:
- 3 (1) The aggregate amount of net operating losses arising in
- 4 taxable years beginning before January 1, 2023, carried to such
- 5 taxable year.
- 6 (2) The lesser of the aggregate amount of net operating
- 7 losses arising in taxable years beginning after December 31,
- 8 2022, carried to such taxable year, or eighty percent of the
- 9 excess of taxable income, if any, computed without regard to
- 10 the deductions under this subsection to the extent included in
- 11 the Iowa net income calculation, section 250 of the Internal
- 12 Revenue Code, over the amount determined under subparagraph
- 13 (1).
- 14 c. Any portion of a net operating loss which was sustained
- 15 from that portion of the trade or business carried on outside
- 16 the state of Iowa shall not be deducted.
- 17 d. The deductions described in this subsection are allowed
- 18 subject to the requirement that a corporation affected by the
- 19 allocation provisions of section 422.33 shall be permitted to
- 20 deduct only that portion of the deductions for net operating
- 21 loss that is fairly and equitably allocable to Iowa, under
- 22 rules prescribed by the director.
- 23 Sec. 27. REPEAL. 2018 Iowa Acts, chapter 1161, sections
- 24 108, 109, 120, 128, and 129, are repealed.
- 25 Sec. 28. EFFECTIVE DATE. This division of this Act takes
- 26 effect January 1, 2023.
- 27 Sec. 29. APPLICABILITY. This division of this Act applies
- 28 to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
- 29 DIVISION VI
- 30 CHANGES TO SALE OF CERTAIN QUALIFIED STOCK PROVISIONS
- 31 Sec. 30. Section 422.7, subsection 63, paragraph c,
- 32 subparagraph (2), as enacted by 2022 Iowa Acts, House File
- 33 2317, section 1, is amended to read as follows:
- 34 (2) "Employee-owner" means an individual who owns capital
- 35 stock in a qualified corporation for at least ten years, which

- 1 capital stock was acquired by the individual while employed and
- 2 on account of employment by such any qualified corporation for
- 3 at least ten cumulative years.
- 4 Sec. 31. Section 422.7, subsection 63, paragraph c,
- 5 subparagraph (4), subparagraph division (b), as enacted by 2022
- 6 Iowa Acts, House File 2317, section 1, is amended to read as
- 7 follows:
- 8 (b) "Qualified corporation" includes any member of an Iowa
- 9 affiliated group if the Iowa affiliated group includes a member
- 10 that has employed individuals in this state for at least ten
- 11 years. For purposes of this subparagraph division, "Iowa
- 12 affiliated group" means an affiliated group that has made is
- 13 eligible to make a valid election to file an Iowa consolidated
- 14 income tax return under section 422.37 in the year in which
- 15 the deduction under this subsection is claimed. "Member'
- 16 includes any entity that is eligible to be included in the a
- 17 consolidated return under section 422.37, subsection 2, for the
- 18 tax year in which the deduction is claimed.
- 19 Sec. 32. EFFECTIVE DATE. This division of this Act takes
- 20 effect January 1, 2023.
- 21 Sec. 33. APPLICABILITY. This division of this Act applies
- 22 to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
- 23 DIVISION VII
- 24 FRANCHISE TAX
- Sec. 34. Section 422.63, Code 2022, is amended to read as
- 26 follows:
- 27 **422.63** Amount of tax.
- 28 1. The franchise tax is imposed annually in an amount equal
- 29 to five the percent specified in subsection 2 of the net income
- 30 received or accrued during the taxable year. If the net income
- 31 of the financial institution is derived from its business
- 32 carried on entirely within the state, the tax shall be imposed
- 33 on the entire net income, but if the business is carried on
- 34 partly within and partly without the state, the portion of net
- 35 income reasonably attributable to the business within the state

- 1 shall be specifically allocated or equitably apportioned within
- 2 and without the state under rules of the director.
- a. For tax years beginning prior to January 1, 2023,
- 4 five percent.
- 5 b. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2023, but
- 6 before January 1, 2024, four and four-fifths percent.
- 7 c. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2024, but
- 8 before January 1, 2025, four and three-fifths percent.
- 9 d. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2025, but
- 10 before January 1, 2026, four and two-fifths percent.
- 11 e. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2026, but
- 12 before January 1, 2027, four and one-fifth percent.
- 13 f. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2027,
- 14 three and nine-tenths percent.
- 15 DIVISION VIII
- 16 INSURANCE PREMIUMS TAX
- 17 Sec. 35. Section 432.1, subsection 2, Code 2022, is amended
- 18 to read as follows:
- 19 2. The "applicable percent" for purposes of subsection 1 of
- 20 this section and section 432.2 is the following:
- 21 a. For calendar years beginning before the 2003 calendar
- 22 year, two percent.
- 23 b. For the 2003 calendar year, one and three-fourths
- 24 percent.
- 25 c. For the 2004 calendar year, one and one-half percent.
- 26 d. For the 2005 calendar year, one and one-fourth percent.
- 27 e. For the 2006 and subsequent calendar years year through
- 28 the 2022 calendar year, one percent.
- 29 f. For the 2023 calendar year, ninety-five hundredths of one
- 30 percent.
- 31 g. For the 2024 and subsequent calendar years, nine-tenths
- 32 of one percent.
- 33 Sec. 36. Section 432.1, subsection 4, Code 2022, is amended
- 34 to read as follows:
- 35 4. The "applicable percent" for purposes of subsection 3 is

- 1 the following:
- 2 a. For calendar years beginning before the 2004 calendar
- 3 year, two percent.
- 4 b. For the 2004 calendar year, one and three-fourths
- 5 percent.
- 6 c. For the 2005 calendar year, one and one-half percent.
- 7 d. For the 2006 calendar year, one and one-fourth percent.
- 8 e. For the 2007 and subsequent calendar years year through
- 9 the 2022 calendar year, one percent.
- 10 f. For the 2023 calendar year, ninety-five hundredths of one
- 11 percent.
- 12 g. For the 2024 and subsequent calendar years, nine-tenths
- 13 of one percent.
- 14 EXPLANATION
- The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with
- 16 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 17 This bill relates to state taxation and administration by
- 18 modifying sales and use taxes, individual and corporate income
- 19 taxes, the automobile rental excise tax, the franchise tax, and
- 20 the insurance premium tax.
- 21 DIVISION I SALES AND USE TAX ON SERVICES AND EXEMPTIONS.
- 22 The bill strikes "software as a service" and substitutes "cloud
- 23 computing" as a service for purposes of imposing sales tax.
- 24 The bill makes the following services subject to the sales tax:
- 25 web hosting, digital automated services, and scooter. However,
- 26 the bill exempts web hosting and digital automated services
- 27 from the sales tax when furnished to a commercial enterprise
- 28 for use exclusively by the commercial enterprise.
- 29 The bill exempts "specified digital products" from the sales
- 30 tax when used in agricultural production.
- 31 The bill strikes the sales and use tax exemption on the
- 32 sales price from the sale or rental of computer or computer
- 33 peripherals by an insurance company, financial institution, or
- 34 commercial enterprise.
- 35 The bill exempts from the sales tax the sale of period

- l products and child and adult diapers. Period products are
- 2 defined in the bill.
- 3 The bill strikes "professions and occupations" from
- 4 the definition of "commercial enterprise" in Code section
- 5 423.3(104) thus making sales to professions and occupations
- 6 related to prewritten software, specified digital services,
- 7 and other services subject to the sales tax. The bill expands
- 8 the definition of "commercial enterprise" to include a "public
- 9 utility" as defined in Code section 476.1(3). As a result, the
- 10 sales price of specified digital products, prewritten computer
- 11 software, and other enumerated digital and computer services
- 12 furnished to a public utility are exempt from the sales tax, if
- 13 exclusively used by the public utility.
- 14 Currently, a "designated exempt entity" may apply to the
- 15 department of revenue, under certain circumstances, for the
- 16 refund of sales or use tax upon the sales price of all sales
- 17 of building materials, supplies, equipment, or from services
- 18 furnished to a contractor, used in the performance of a written
- 19 contract with the designated exempt entity.
- 20 The bill makes a nonprofit facility licensed by the state
- 21 built on or after January 1, 2022, a designated exempt entity,
- 22 if the facility provides residential addiction recovery and
- 23 emergency shelter services for children under 18 years of age
- 24 and certain young adults.
- The bill also makes a county or district fair a designated
- 26 exempt entity. This provision takes effect upon enactment and
- 27 applies retroactively to January 1, 2021. The bill allows for
- 28 refunds of taxes, interest, or penalties arising from claims
- 29 resulting from the enactment of the bill. The bill limits the
- 30 refund amount to \$25,000 in the aggregate.
- 31 Except as otherwise provided, the division takes effect
- 32 January 1, 2023.
- 33 DIVISION II AUTOMOBILE RENTAL EXCISE TAX. The bill
- 34 repeals an exception for the collection of the automobile
- 35 rental excise tax of a person or an affiliate of a person who

- 1 owns, operates, or controls an automobile peer-to-peer sharing
 2 marketplace.
- 3 This division takes effect January 1, 2023.
- 4 DIVISION III MANUFACTURED FOOD SALES TAX EXEMPTION.
- 5 The bill exempts from the sales tax the sales of certain items
- 6 and services used by a manufacturer to primarily produce food
- 7 or food ingredients, including the lease or rental of tangible
- 8 personal property used to primarily produce such food or food
- 9 ingredients.
- 10 The bill defines "food or food ingredients" to mean the same
- 11 as defined in Code section 423.3(57)(d) and includes tangible
- 12 personal property that could be sold for ingestion or chewing
- 13 by humans but is sold for another use.
- 14 Under current law, in order to receive the sales tax
- 15 exemption the items or services must be used to produce
- 16 marketable food products for human consumption.
- By operation of Code section 423.6, an item exempt from the
- 18 imposition of the sales tax is also exempt from the use tax
- 19 imposed in Code section 423.5.
- 20 The bill requires refunds of taxes, interest, or penalties
- 21 arising from claims resulting from the enactment of the bill
- 22 for sales or services occurring between January 1, 2019, and
- 23 the effective date of the bill to be filed prior to October
- 24 1, 2022. Refunds of taxes, interest, or penalties shall not
- 25 exceed \$100,000 in the aggregate in any calendar year in which
- 26 claims are eligible for a refund. If the amount of claims
- 27 totals more than \$100,000 in the aggregate for any calendar
- 28 year in which claims are eligible for a refund, the department
- 29 of revenue shall prorate the \$100,000 in the aggregate among
- 30 all the claimants for that particular calendar year.
- 31 This division takes effect upon enactment and applies
- 32 retroactively to January 1, 2019.
- 33 DIVISION IV NATIONAL GUARD PAY. The bill exempts from the
- 34 individual income tax up to \$20,000 of pay received by a member
- 35 of the national guard for any required drills, field exercises,

- 1 or in the performance of any other orders under 32 U.S.C. §502.
- 2 This division applies to tax years beginning on or after
- 3 January 1, 2023.
- 4 DIVISION V NET OPERATING LOSS DEDUCTION. For tax years
- 5 beginning on or after January 1, 2023, 2018 Iowa Acts, chapter
- 6 1161, sections 120, 128, and 129, are set to go into effect,
- 7 which provide that a net operating loss will no longer be
- 8 calculated at the state level for individual and corporate
- 9 income taxpayers, as applicable, and requires such taxpayers
- 10 to add back any federal net operating loss deduction carried
- 11 over from a tax year beginning prior to January 1, 2023, but
- 12 such taxpayers are allowed to deduct any remaining Iowa net
- 13 operating loss from a prior taxable year. The net operating
- 14 loss deduction remains available to taxpayers at the federal
- 15 level.
- 16 The bill strikes the provisions in 2018 Iowa Acts, chapter
- 17 1161, disallowing a separate net operating loss calculation
- 18 at the state level and creates an Iowa net operating loss
- 19 calculation.
- 20 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAXPAYERS. For individual income
- 21 taxpayers, under the Iowa net operating loss deduction
- 22 calculation, the taxpayer subtracts the net operating loss
- 23 carryforward amount from net income calculated as follows: the
- 24 sum of the aggregate amount of net operating losses arising
- 25 in taxable years beginning before January 1, 2023, carried to
- 26 such taxable year, and the lesser of the aggregate amount of
- 27 net operating losses arising in taxable years beginning after
- 28 December 31, 2022, carried to such taxable year, or 80 percent
- 29 of the excess of taxable income, without regard to certain
- 30 deductions.
- 31 CORPORATE INCOME TAXPAYERS. For corporate income taxpayers,
- 32 under the Iowa net operating loss deduction calculation, the
- 33 taxpayer subtracts the net operating loss carryforward amount
- 34 from net income as follows: the sum of the aggregate amount
- 35 of net operating losses arising in taxable years beginning

- 1 before January 1, 2023, carried to such taxable year, and the
- 2 lesser of the aggregate amount of net operating losses arising
- 3 in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022, carried
- 4 to such taxable year, or 80 percent of the excess of taxable
- 5 income, without regard to certain deductions.
- 6 The bill provides that the portion of a net operating loss
- 7 which was sustained from that portion of the trade or business
- 8 carried on outside the state of Iowa shall not be deducted.
- 9 The bill provides that a taxpayer is only permitted to deduct
- 10 the portion of the deduction for net operating loss that is
- 11 fairly and equitably allocable to Iowa, under rules prescribed
- 12 by the director or revenue.
- 13 EFFECTIVE DATE AND APPLICABILITY. This division takes
- 14 effect January 1, 2023, and applies to tax years beginning on
- 15 or after that date.
- 16 DIVISION VI CHANGES TO SALE OF CERTAIN QUALIFIED STOCK
- 17 PROVISIONS. The bill makes changes to provisions related to
- 18 the sale of certain qualified stock in 2022 Iowa Acts, House
- 19 File 2317, as enacted. 2022 Iowa Acts, House File 2317,
- 20 grants an employee-owner one irrevocable lifetime election
- 21 to exclude from state individual income tax the net capital
- 22 gain from the state of the capital stock on one qualified
- 23 corporation. The bill expands the definition of "qualified
- 24 corporation" to include any "member" of an Iowa affiliate group
- 25 if the affiliated group is eligible to make a valid election
- 26 to file an Iowa consolidated income tax return under Code
- 27 section 422.37 in the year the qualified stock sale deduction
- 28 is made. The bill expands the definition of "member" under
- 29 the definition of "qualified corporation" in 2022 Iowa Acts,
- 30 House File 2317, to include any entity that is eligible to be
- 31 included in a consolidated return under Code section 422.37(2)
- 32 if an election is made to file a consolidated return.
- 33 This division takes effect January 1, 2023, and applies to
- 34 tax years beginning on or after that date.
- 35 DIVISION VII FRANCHISE TAX. The bill phases in a

- 1 reduction of the current franchise tax of 5 percent of net
- 2 income as follows: Commencing with the tax years beginning
- 3 during the 2023 calendar year, 4.80 percent; for tax years
- 4 beginning during the 2024 calendar year, 4.60 percent; for tax
- 5 years beginning during the 2025 calendar year, 4.40 percent;
- 6 for tax years beginning during the 2026 calendar year, 4.20
- 7 percent; and for all tax years beginning on or after January
- 8 1, 2027, 3.90 percent.
- 9 DIVISION VIII INSURANCE PREMIUMS TAX. The bill reduces
- 10 the insurance premiums tax on the gross amount of premiums
- 11 received by an insurance company from 1 percent to .95 percent
- 12 in calendar year 2023, and from .95 percent to .90 percent for
- 13 the 2024 calendar year and subsequent calendar years.