House Study Bill 33 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE

BY (PROPOSED COMMITTEE

ON COMMERCE BILL BY

CHAIRPERSON CARLSON)

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to residential contractors and repair or
- 2 services performed on residential real estate covered
- 3 by property and casualty insurance, and making penalties
- 4 applicable.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

- 1 Section 1. Section 103A.71, Code 2019, is amended to read
- 2 as follows:
- 3 103A.71 Residential contractors.
- 4 1. This section may be cited as the "Insured Homeowner's
- 5 Protection Act".
- 6 1. 2. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise
- 7 requires:
- 8 a. "Catastrophe" means a natural occurrence including but
- 9 not limited to fire, earthquake, tornado, windstorm, flood, or
- 10 hail storm, which damages or destroys residential real estate.
- ll b. a. "Residential contractor" means a person in the
- 12 business of contracting to repair or replace residential
- 13 roof systems or perform any other exterior repair, exterior
- 14 replacement, or exterior reconstruction work resulting from a
- 15 catastrophe on residential real estate or a person or offering
- 16 to contract with an owner or possessor of residential real
- 17 estate to carry out such work. do any of the following:
- 18 (1) Repair or replace a roof system or perform any other
- 19 exterior repair, replacement, construction, or reconstruction
- 20 work on residential real estate.
- 21 (2) Perform interior or exterior cleanup services on
- 22 residential real estate.
- 23 (3) Arrange for, manage, or process the work referred to in
- 24 subparagraph (1) or (2).
- 25 (4) Serve as a representative, agent, or assignee of the
- 26 owner or possessor of residential real estate.
- 27 c. b. "Residential real estate" means a new or existing
- 28 building, including a detached garage, constructed for
- 29 habitation by one to four families.
- 30 d. c. "Roof system" means and includes roof coverings, roof
- 31 sheathing, roof weatherproofing, and roof insulation.
- 32 2. 3. A residential contractor shall not advertise or
- 33 promise to rebate any insurance deductible or any portion
- 34 thereof as an inducement to the sale of goods or services. A
- 35 promise to rebate any insurance deductible includes granting

1 any allowance or offering any discount against the fees to be 2 charged or paying a person directly or indirectly associated 3 with the residential real estate any form of compensation, 4 except for items of nominal value. A residential contractor 5 may display a sign or any other type of advertisement on a 6 person's premises provided the person consents to the display 7 and the person receives no compensation from the residential 8 contractor for the placement of the sign or advertising. 3. 4. A residential contractor shall not represent or 10 negotiate on behalf of, or offer or advertise to represent or 11 negotiate on behalf of, an owner or possessor of residential 12 real estate on any insurance claim in connection with the 13 repair or replacement of a roof systems system, or the 14 performance of any other exterior repair, exterior replacement, 15 or exterior reconstruction work on the residential real estate. 16 4. a. A residential contractor contracting to provide 17 goods or services to repair damage resulting from a catastrophe 18 shall provide the person with whom it is contracting a fully 19 completed duplicate notice in at least ten-point bold type 20 which shall contain the following statement: 21 NOTICE OF CONTRACT OBLIGATIONS AND RIGHTS 22 You may be responsible for payment to (insert name of 23 residential contractor) for the cost of all goods and services 24 provided whether or not you receive payment from any property 25 and casualty insurance policy with respect to the damage. 26 Pursuant to Iowa law your contract with (insert name of 27 residential contractor) to provide goods and services to 28 repair damage resulting from a naturally occurring catastrophe 29 including but not limited to a fire, earthquake, tornado, 30 windstorm, flood, or hail storm is void and you have no 31 responsibility for payment under the contract if (insert name 32 of residential contractor) either advertises or promises to 33 rebate all or any portion of your insurance deductible, or 34 represents or negotiates, or offers to represent or negotiate, 35 on your behalf with your property and casualty insurance

- 1 company on any insurance claim relating to the damage you have
- 2 contracted to have repaired. Your signature below acknowledges
- 3 your understanding of these legal obligations and rights.
- 4 -----
- 5 Date
- 6
- 7 Signature
- 8 b. The notice shall be executed by the person with
- 9 whom the residential contractor is contracting prior to or
- 10 contemporaneously with entering into the contract.
- 11 5. A post-loss assignment by a named insured of rights
- 12 or benefits to a residential contractor under a property and
- 13 casualty insurance policy insuring residential real estate
- 14 shall be subject to all of the following requirements:
- 15 a. The assignment shall only authorize a residential
- 16 contractor to be named as a co-payee for the payment of
- 17 benefits under a property and casualty insurance policy
- 18 covering residential real estate.
- 19 b. The assignment shall include all of the following:
- 20 (1) An itemized description of the work to be performed.
- 21 (2) An itemized description of the materials, labor, and
- 22 fees for the work to be performed.
- 23 (3) A total itemized amount to be paid for the work to be
- 24 performed.
- c. The assignment shall include a statement that the
- 26 residential contractor has made no assurances that the claimed
- 27 loss will be fully covered by an insurance contract and shall
- 28 include the following notice in capitalized fourteen point
- 29 type:
- 30 YOU ARE AGREEING TO GIVE UP CERTAIN RIGHTS YOU HAVE UNDER
- 31 YOUR INSURANCE POLICY. PLEASE READ AND UNDERSTAND THIS
- 32 DOCUMENT BEFORE SIGNING.
- 33 THE ITEMIZED DESCRIPTION OF THE WORK TO BE DONE SHOWN IN THIS
- 34 ASSIGNMENT FORM HAS NOT BEEN AGREED TO BY THE INSURER. THE
- 35 INSURER HAS THE RIGHT TO PAY ONLY FOR THE COST TO REPAIR OR

- 1 REPLACE DAMAGED PROPERTY CAUSED BY A COVERED PERIL.
- 2 d. The assignment shall not impair the interest of a
- 3 mortgagee listed on the declarations page of the property
- 4 and casualty insurance policy which is the subject of the
- 5 assignment.
- 6 e. The assignment shall not prevent or inhibit an insurer
- 7 from communicating with the named insured or mortgagee listed
- 8 on the declarations page of the property and casualty insurance
- 9 policy that is the subject of the assignment.
- 10 f. A copy of the executed assignment shall be provided to
- 11 the insurer of the residential real estate within five business
- 12 days after execution of the assignment.
- 13 g. The named insured has the right to cancel the assignment
- 14 for any reason within five business days from the date the
- 15 assignment is executed. The cancellation must be made in
- 16 writing. Within ten business days of the date of the written
- 17 cancellation, the residential contractor shall tender to the
- 18 named insured, the land owner, or the possessor of the real
- 19 estate, any payments, partial payments, or deposits that have
- 20 been made by such person.
- 21 6. Any written contract, repair estimate, or work order
- 22 prepared by a residential contractor to provide goods or
- 23 services to be paid from the proceeds of a property and
- 24 casualty insurance policy shall include the following notice
- 25 in capitalized fourteen point type, which shall be signed by
- 26 the named insured, and sent to the named insured's insurance
- 27 company prior to payment of proceeds under the applicable
- 28 insurance policy:
- 29 IT IS A VIOLATION OF THE INSURANCE LAWS OF IOWA TO REBATE
- 30 ANY PORTION OF AN INSURANCE DEDUCTIBLE AS AN INDUCEMENT TO THE
- 31 INSURED TO ACCEPT A RESIDENTIAL CONTRACTOR'S PROPOSAL TO REPAIR
- 32 DAMAGED PROPERTY. REBATE OF A DEDUCTIBLE INCLUDES GRANTING
- 33 ANY ALLOWANCE OR OFFERING ANY DISCOUNT AGAINST THE FEES TO
- 34 BE CHARGED FOR WORK TO BE PERFORMED OR PAYING THE INSURED
- 35 POLICYHOLDER THE DEDUCTIBLE AMOUNT SET FORTH IN THE INSURANCE

- 1 POLICY. THE INSURED POLICYHOLDER IS PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR
- 2 PAYMENT OF THE DEDUCTIBLE.
- 3 5. 7. A contract entered into with a residential contractor
- 4 is void if the residential contractor violates subsection 2, 3,
- 5 or 4 any provision of this section.
- 6 6. 8. a. A residential contractor violating this section
- 7 is subject to the penalties and remedies prescribed by this
- 8 chapter.
- 9 b. A violation of subsection $\frac{2}{3}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$ by a residential
- 10 contractor is an unlawful practice pursuant to section 714.16.
- 11 EXPLANATION
- 12 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with
- the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 14 This bill relates to residential contractors and repair
- 15 or services performed on residential real estate covered by
- 16 property and casualty insurance.
- 17 Current law requires a residential contractor contracting to
- 18 provide goods or services on residential real estate to provide
- 19 notice to the person with whom they are contracting that such
- 20 person will be responsible for the cost of all goods and
- 21 services provided, regardless if the person receives payment
- 22 from any property and casualty insurance. The notice must also
- 23 provide that the contract is void if the contractor promises
- 24 to rebate any portion of the person's insurance deductible, or
- 25 negotiates, or offers to negotiate, with the person's insurance
- 26 company.
- 27 The bill requires that the notification prohibiting a
- 28 contractor's rebate of a deductible be included in any written
- 29 contract, repair estimate, or work order, and be signed by the
- 30 named insured. A copy of such notification must be sent to the
- 31 named insured's insurer prior to the payment of any proceeds
- 32 under the applicable insurance policy.
- 33 The bill requires a notice regarding responsibility for the
- 34 cost of all goods and services be included in any post-loss
- 35 assignment of rights and benefits by a named insured to a

- 1 residential contractor under a property and casualty insurance
- 2 policy that covers residential real estate. The assignment
- 3 must also include an itemized description of the work to be
- 4 performed, and of the cost of the materials, labor, and fees
- 5 for the goods or services to be provided.
- 6 A copy of the assignment must be provided to the insurer
- 7 within five business days after execution. The assignment
- 8 cannot prevent the insurer from communicating with the
- 9 named insured or mortgagee listed on the declarations page
- 10 of the policy that is the subject of the assignment. The
- 11 named insured can cancel the assignment for any reason
- 12 within five business days from the date of execution of the
- 13 assignment. Within 10 business days of the date of the written
- 14 cancellation, the residential contractor must return to the
- 15 named insured, the owner, or the possessor of the residential
- 16 real estate, any payments or deposits that have been made by
- 17 such person.
- 18 A residential contractor who violates a provision of the
- 19 bill is subject to penalties and remedies pursuant to Code
- 20 chapter 103A. In addition, a contractor who advertises a
- 21 rebate or promises to rebate a named insured's deductible to
- 22 induce a sale, or represents or negotiates with an insurer
- 23 on behalf of a named insured, commits a consumer fraud and
- 24 is subject to criminal and civil penalties pursuant to Code
- 25 section 714.16.