House File 2064 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 2064
BY RIZER and DAWSON

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to the criminal offense of child endangerment
- 2 resulting in the death of a child or minor, and providing
- 3 penalties.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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- 1 Section 1. Section 902.12, Code 2016, is amended to read as 2 follows:
- 902.12 Minimum sentence for certain felonies eligibility 4 for parole or work release.
- 5 l. A person serving a sentence for conviction of the
- 6 following felonies, including a person serving a sentence
- 7 for conviction of the following felonies prior to July 1,
- 8 2003, shall be denied parole or work release unless the person
- 9 has served at least seven-tenths of the maximum term of the
- 10 person's sentence:
- 11 $\frac{1}{a}$ Murder in the second degree in violation of section
- 12 707.3.
- 13 2. b. Attempted murder in violation of section 707.11.
- 14 3. c. Sexual abuse in the second degree in violation of
- 15 section 709.3.
- 16 $\frac{4}{3}$ d. Kidnapping in the second degree in violation of
- 17 section 710.3.
- 18 5. e. Robbery in the first or second degree in violation of
- 19 section 711.2 or 711.3.
- 20 6. f. Vehicular homicide in violation of section 707.6A,
- 21 subsection 1 or 2, if the person was also convicted under
- 22 section 321.261, subsection 4, based on the same facts or
- 23 event that resulted in the conviction under section 707.6A,
- 24 subsection 1 or 2.
- 25 2. A person serving a sentence for a conviction of child
- 26 endangerment in violation of section 726.6, subsection 4, shall
- 27 be denied parole or work release unless the person has served
- 28 at least seven-tenths of the maximum term of the person's
- 29 sentence.
- 30 EXPLANATION
- 31 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with
- 32 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 33 This bill relates to the criminal offense of child
- 34 endangerment that results in the death of a child or minor.
- 35 The bill requires an offender who commits the criminal

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- 1 offense of child endangerment that results in the death of
- 2 a child or minor to serve 70 percent of a 50-year class "B"
- 3 felony sentence. Under current law, such an offender is
- 4 sentenced to confinement for 50 years but is eligible for
- 5 parole upon entering prison.
- 6 Under current law and the bill, felonious child endangerment
- 7 is also classified as a "forcible felony" under Code section
- 8 702.11, which under Code section 907.3 prohibits a defendant
- 9 from receiving a suspended or deferred sentence or deferred
- 10 judgment.
- 11 Under Code section 905.11 an offender serving a 70 percent
- 12 sentence, including an offender who is serving a child
- 13 endangerment 70 percent sentence under the bill, shall reside
- 14 in a residential facility operated by the district department
- 15 for a period of not less than one year if such offender is
- 16 released on parole or work release.
- 17 Code section 906.15 also specifies that an offender serving
- 18 a 70 percent sentence shall not be discharged from parole until
- 19 the offender's term of parole equals the period of imprisonment
- 20 specified in the offender's sentence, less all time served in
- 21 confinement.
- 22 An offender who commits child endangerment shall also
- 23 register as a sex offender under Code chapter 692A if a
- 24 determination is made that the offense was sexually motivated.