House File 575 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 575 BY PEARSON

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act establishing an Iowa freedom and sovereignty Act and
- 2 including penalties.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

- 1 Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 1.19 Iowa freedom and sovereignty 2 Act.
- 3 l. Short title. This section shall be known as and may be 4 cited as the "Iowa Freedom and Sovereignty Act".
- 5 2. Findings. The general assembly finds and declares all of 6 the following relating to federal and state law:
- 7 a. The Declaration of Independence states the principles 8 underlying all law in the United States.
- 9 b. The principles from the Declaration of Independence 10 provided the basis for the Constitution of the United States 11 and the Constitution of the State of Iowa, and for providing 12 that basis many consider those principles to be supreme over 13 those constitutions.
- 14 c. The purpose of the constitutions and for governments 15 is to secure for all citizens of the United States, as stated 16 by the Declaration of Independence, certain "unalienable 17 Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty, and the pursuit of 18 Happiness".
- 19 d. The form of government established by the founders 20 of this nation can be best described as a republic, not a 21 democracy, and as a republic, sovereign power is vested in 22 citizens individually, not collectively.
- 23 e. The ninth, tenth, and eleventh amendments to the
 24 Constitution of the United States address the rights retained
 25 by the people, the powers reserved to the states or to the
 26 people, and constraints on the judicial power of the United
 27 States relative to suits against one state by citizens of
 28 another state or by citizens or subjects of a foreign state.
- 29 f. The Constitution of the United States establishes the 30 constitution and the laws and treaties of the United States as 31 the supreme law of the United States.
- 32 g. The sovereign people of the United States have 33 not approved any amendment to alter the authority of the 34 Constitution of the United States.
- 3. Definitions. For the purposes of this section, unless

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- 1 the context otherwise requires:
- 2 a. "Contract" includes arbitration agreement or other
- 3 agreement.
- 4 b. "Foreign law" means any law enacted by a jurisdiction
- 5 or a governmental or quasi-governmental body other than the
- 6 federal government or a state of the United States. "Foreign
- 7 law" includes a religious law, legal code, accord, or ruling
- 8 promulgated or made by an international organization, tribunal,
- 9 or formal or informal administrative body.
- 10 4. Implementation and effect.
- 11 a. Any foreign law or other law that is in conflict with the
- 12 principles of the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution
- 13 of the United States, or the Constitution of the State of Iowa
- 14 shall not have force or effect in this state.
- 15 b. The general assembly shall enact laws necessary for the
- 16 implementation of this section.
- 17 c. This section takes precedence over any other law relating
- 18 to the sovereignty and rights of the citizens of this state.
- 19 5. Jurisdiction.
- 20 a. A court of this state shall not relinquish jurisdiction
- 21 over a sovereign citizen of this state in any proceeding that
- 22 would be in conflict with the requirements and intent of this
- 23 section.
- 24 b. It is the public policy of this state that the only
- 25 factor that a court, administrative agency, arbitrator,
- 26 mediator, or other person acting under authority of this
- 27 state's laws shall consider in granting comity to a decision
- 28 rendered under a foreign law that affects a sovereign citizen
- 29 of this state is whether the decision violates the sovereign
- 30 citizen's rights under the Constitution of the United States or
- 31 the Constitution of the State of Iowa.
- 32 6. Contracts.
- 33 a. If a contract provides for the choice of a foreign law
- 34 to govern the enforcement or interpretation of the contract or
- 35 the resolution of any claim or dispute involving the contract

- 1 and a sovereign citizen of this state, and if the choice of a
- 2 foreign law either results or would result in a violation of
- 3 the sovereign citizen's rights under the Constitution of the
- 4 United States or the Constitution of the State of Iowa, it is
- 5 the public policy of this state that the only factor considered
- 6 in interpreting, enforcing, or applying the contract shall be
- 7 the preservation of the sovereign citizen's rights under the
- 8 Constitution of the United States or the Constitution of the
- 9 State of Iowa.
- 10 b. If a sovereign citizen of this state who is subject
- 11 to personal jurisdiction in this state pursues litigation,
- 12 arbitration, agency action, or other similar binding proceeding
- 13 in this state and a court in this state finds that the court
- 14 granting a claim of forum non conveniens or other claim
- 15 that the convenience of the parties and ends of justice
- 16 would be better served if the proceeding is heard in another
- 17 jurisdiction, or if the court finds that granting the claim
- 18 would result in a violation of the constitutional rights of the
- 19 sovereign citizen of this state in the foreign forum, it is the
- 20 public policy of this state that the claim be denied.
- 21 c. This subsection shall not be interpreted as a limitation
- 22 on the right of a sovereign citizen of this state to
- 23 voluntarily reject or otherwise limit the sovereign citizen's
- 24 constitutional rights in a contract or to make a specific
- 25 waiver of such right consistent with constitutional principles.
- 26 However, the language of such contract or waiver shall be
- 27 strictly construed in favor of preserving the sovereign
- 28 citizen's constitutional rights.
- 29 7. Compliance.
- 30 a. A judge in this state shall not issue orders to levy or
- 31 execute on the property of a sovereign citizen of this state
- 32 to collect any amount assessed against the sovereign citizen
- 33 for failure to comply with a foreign law that violates the
- 34 sovereign citizen's rights under the Constitution of the United
- 35 States or the Constitution of the State of Iowa. A person

- 1 who violates this subsection is subject to any disciplinary
- 2 sanction available to the state bar, including but not limited
- 3 to suspension or disbarment.
- 4 b. A federal judge in this state who exercises jurisdiction
- 5 over a sovereign citizen of this state in a case involving
- 6 foreign law which results in violation of the sovereign
- 7 citizen's rights and privileges under the Constitution of the
- 8 United States or the Constitution of the State of Iowa is
- 9 subject to sua sponte and sovereign citizen-initiated grievance
- 10 proceedings before the state bar for doing so. If the exercise
- 11 of jurisdiction is determined to have resulted in violation of
- 12 the sovereign citizen's rights and privileges, the judge is
- 13 subject to any disciplinary sanction available to the state
- 14 bar, including but not limited to suspension or disbarment.
- 15 c. A federal official in this state or a state official
- 16 shall not issue orders to levy or execute on the property of a
- 17 sovereign citizen of this state to collect any amount assessed
- 18 against the sovereign citizen for failure to comply with a
- 19 foreign law that violates the sovereign citizen's rights under
- 20 the Constitution of the United States or the Constitution of
- 21 the State of Iowa.
- 22 d. A bank, credit union, trustee, investment broker, or
- 23 depository in this state is not authorized to pay over any
- 24 sums claimed to be due under an order or writ of attachment
- 25 or garnishment if the order or writ is for the purpose of
- 26 collecting any amounts assessed against a sovereign citizen
- 27 for failure to comply with a foreign law that violates the
- 28 sovereign citizen's rights under the Constitution of the United
- 29 States or the Constitution of the State of Iowa.
- 30 e. (1) An official, agent, or employee of a state or
- 31 federal government or an employee of a corporation providing
- 32 services to state or federal government in this state who
- 33 enforces or attempts to enforce a foreign law in violation of
- 34 this section commits a class "D" felony.
- 35 (2) A party aggrieved by a violation of this section as

- l described in this paragraph "e" shall have a private right of
- 2 action against the person who committed the violation.
- 8. Applicability. The public policies expressed in this
- 4 section are applicable only to an actual or foreseeable
- 5 violation of a sovereign citizen's rights under the
- 6 Constitution of the United States or the Constitution of the
- 7 State of Iowa resulting from compliance with or enforcement of
- 8 a foreign law.
- 9 EXPLANATION
- 10 This bill establishes an Iowa freedom and sovereignty Act
- 11 in new Code section 1.19. The bill restricts enforcement of
- 12 provisions based on foreign law, as defined by the bill, that
- 13 would violate the rights and privileges under the Constitution
- 14 of the United States or the Constitution of the State of Iowa
- 15 of a sovereign citizen of this state. The bill establishes
- 16 that sovereignty is vested in citizens individually and not
- 17 collectively.
- 18 New Code section 1.19 is organized into subsections
- 19 establishing the "Iowa Freedom and Sovereignty Act" as the
- 20 short title for the legislation. "Foreign law" is defined
- 21 to mean any law enacted by a jurisdiction or a governmental
- 22 or quasi-governmental body other than the federal government
- 23 or a state of the United States. "Foreign law" includes a
- 24 religious law, legal code, accord, or ruling promulgated by an
- 25 international organization, tribunal, or formal or informal
- 26 administrative body.
- 27 The bill lists legislative findings concerning the meaning
- 28 and effect of the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution
- 29 of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of
- 30 Iowa; defines terms; describes the implementation and effect
- 31 of the bill; protects the jurisdiction of the courts of
- 32 this state; addresses how the provisions of the bill affect
- 33 contracts; addresses judicial compliance by authorizing the
- 34 state bar to apply sanctions to judges; prohibits financial
- 35 institutions from paying on an order of attachment or

- 1 garnishment if in conflict with the bill; and prohibits federal
- 2 and state officials from enforcing or attempting to enforce
- 3 a foreign law in violation of the bill, applying criminal
- 4 penalties and a private right of action against federal and
- 5 state officials for violating the bill's prohibitions. If an
- 6 official, agent, or employee of a state or federal government
- 7 or an employee of a corporation providing services to a state
- 8 or federal government enforces or attempts to enforce a foreign
- 9 law in violation of the bill, the penalty is a class "D"
- 10 felony, which is punishable by confinement for no more than
- 11 five years and a fine of at least \$750 but not more than \$7,500.
- 12 The bill provides that the public policies expressed are
- 13 applicable only to an actual or foreseeable violation of a
- 14 sovereign citizen's constitutional rights resulting from
- 15 compliance with or enforcement of a foreign law.