# House File 248 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 248
BY HEDDENS and HEATON

# A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act concerning community mental health centers.
- 2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

- 1 DIVISION I
- 2 COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH CENTERS CATCHMENT AREAS
- 3 Section 1. NEW SECTION. 230A.101 Services system roles.
- 4 l. The role of the department of human services, through
- 5 the division of the department designated as the state
- 6 mental health authority with responsibility for state policy
- 7 concerning mental health and disability services, is to develop
- 8 and maintain policies for the mental health and disability
- 9 services system. The policies shall address the service needs
- 10 of individuals of all ages with disabilities in this state,
- ll regardless of the individuals' places of residence or economic
- 12 circumstances, and shall be consistent with the requirements of
- 13 chapter 225C and other applicable law.
- 14 2. The role of community mental health centers in the
- 15 mental health and disability services system is to provide
- 16 an organized set of services in order to adequately meet the
- 17 mental health needs of this state's citizens based on organized
- 18 catchment areas.
- 19 Sec. 2. NEW SECTION. 230A.102 Definitions.
- 20 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise
- 21 requires:
- 22 1. "Administrator", "commission", "department", "disability
- 23 services", and "division" mean the same as defined in section
- 24 225C.2.
- 25 2. "Catchment area" means a community mental health center
- 26 catchment area identified in accordance with this chapter.
- 27 3. "Community mental health center" or "center" means a
- 28 community mental health center designated in accordance with
- 29 this chapter.
- 30 Sec. 3. NEW SECTION. 230A.103 Designation of community
- 31 mental health centers.
- 32 1. The division, subject to agreement by the boards of
- 33 supervisors of the affected counties and any community mental
- 34 health center that would provide services for the catchment
- 35 area, shall designate at least one community mental health

- 1 center under this chapter to serve the mental health needs of
- 2 the county or counties comprising the catchment area. The
- 3 designation process shall provide for the input of potential
- 4 service providers regarding designation of the initial
- 5 catchment area or a change in the designation.
- 6 2. The division shall utilize objective criteria for
- 7 designating a community mental health center to serve a
- 8 catchment area and for withdrawing such designation. The
- 9 commission shall adopt rules outlining the criteria. The
- 10 criteria shall include but are not limited to provisions for
- 11 meeting all of the following requirements:
- 12 a. An appropriate means shall be used for determining which
- 13 prospective designee is best able to serve all ages of the
- 14 targeted population within the catchment area with minimal or
- 15 no service denials.
- 16 b. An effective means shall be used for determining the
- 17 relative ability of a prospective designee to appropriately
- 18 provide mental health services and other support to consumers
- 19 residing within a catchment area as well as consumers residing
- 20 outside the catchment area. The criteria shall address the
- 21 duty for a prospective designee to arrange placements outside
- 22 the catchment area when such placements best meet consumer
- 23 needs and to provide services within the catchment area to
- 24 consumers who reside outside the catchment area when the
- 25 services are necessary and appropriate.
- 26 3. The board of directors for a designated community mental
- 27 center shall enter into an agreement with the division and
- 28 the counties affiliated with the catchment area served by
- 29 the center, as applicable. The terms of the agreement shall
- 30 include but are not limited to all of the following:
- 31 a. The period of time the agreement will be in force.
- 32 b. The services and other support the center will offer or
- 33 provide for the residents of the catchment area.
- c. The standards to be followed by the center in determining
- 35 whether and to what extent the persons seeking services from

- 1 the center shall be considered to be able to pay the costs of 2 the services.
- 3 d. The policies regarding availability of the services
- 4 offered by the center to the residents of the catchment area as
- 5 well as consumers residing outside the catchment area.
- 6 e. The requirements for preparation and submission to the
- 7 division of annual audits, cost reports, program reports,
- 8 performance measures, and other financial and service
- 9 accountability information.
- 10 4. This section does not limit the authority of the board
- 11 or boards of supervisors of any county or group of counties to
- 12 continue to expend money to support operation of a center.
- 13 Sec. 4. NEW SECTION. 230A.104 Catchment areas.
- 14 l. The division shall collaborate with affected counties in
- 15 identifying community mental health center catchment areas in
- 16 accordance with the requirements of this section.
- 17 2. The division shall implement objective criteria for
- 18 identifying or revising catchment areas which shall be
- 19 identified in rule adopted by the commission. The criteria
- 20 shall provide for dividing the state into catchment areas
- 21 based upon consideration of city and county lines, population
- 22 sufficiency, geographic spread and population density, and
- 23 service provider viability, capacity, and availability. In
- 24 addition, the criteria shall include but are not limited to
- 25 provisions for meeting all of the following requirements:
- 26 a. Unless the division has determined that exceptional
- 27 circumstances exist, a catchment area shall be served by one
- 28 community mental health center. The purpose of this general
- 29 limitation is to clearly designate the center responsible and
- 30 accountable for providing core mental health services to the
- 31 target population in the catchment area and to protect the
- 32 financial viability of the centers comprising the mental health
- 33 services system in the state.
- 34 b. A formal review process shall be used in determining
- 35 whether exceptional circumstances exist that justify

- 1 designating more than one center to serve a catchment area.
- 2 The criteria for the review process shall include but are not
- 3 limited to a means of determining whether the catchment area
- 4 can support more than one center.
- 5 c. Criteria shall be provided that would allow the
- 6 designation of more than one center for all or a portion of a
- 7 catchment area if designation or approval for more than one
- 8 center was provided by both the division and the affected
- 9 counties as of October 1, 2010. The criteria shall require a
- 10 determination that all such centers would be financially viable
- ll if designation is provided for all.
- 12 d. A period of time for counties to self-select the
- 13 initial catchment area affiliation in accordance with
- 14 identified criteria. In addition, the division shall identify
- 15 requirements for a county to change the county's catchment area
- 16 affiliation or to contract for certain services with a center
- 17 from a different catchment area or with an individual provider.
- 18 e. All counties in the state shall be part of a catchment
- 19 area. The identification criteria shall provide a means of
- 20 determining that each catchment area can financially support at
- 21 least one center.
- 22 Sec. 5. NEW SECTION. 230A.105 Target population —
- 23 eligibility.
- 1. The target population residing in a catchment area to be
- 25 served by a community mental health center shall include but is
- 26 not limited to all of the following:
- 27 a. Individuals of any age who are experiencing a mental
- 28 health crisis.
- 29 b. Individuals of any age who have a mental health disorder.
- 30 c. Adults who have a serious mental illness or chronic
- 31 mental illness.
- 32 d. Children and youth who are experiencing a serious
- 33 emotional disturbance.
- 34 e. Individuals described in paragraph "a", "b", "c",
- 35 or "d'' who have a co-occurring disorder, including but not

- 1 limited to substance abuse, mental retardation, a developmental
- 2 disability, brain injury, autism spectrum disorder, or another
- 3 disability or special health care need.
- 4 2. Specific eligibility criteria for members of the target
- 5 population shall be identified in administrative rules adopted
- 6 by the commission. The eligibility criteria shall address both
- 7 clinical and financial eligibility.
- 8 Sec. 6. NEW SECTION. 230A.106 Services offered.
- 9 1. A community mental health center designated in
- 10 accordance with this chapter shall offer core services and
- 11 support addressing the basic mental health and safety needs of
- 12 the target population and other residents of the catchment area
- 13 served by the center and may offer other services and support.
- 14 The core services shall be identified in administrative rules
- 15 adopted by the commission for this purpose.
- 16 2. The initial core services identified shall include all
- 17 of the following:
- 18 a. Outpatient services. Outpatient services shall consist
- 19 of evaluation and treatment services provided on an ambulatory
- 20 basis for the target population. Outpatient services include
- 21 psychiatric evaluations, medication management, and individual,
- 22 family, and group therapy. In addition, outpatient services
- 23 shall include specialized outpatient services directed to
- 24 the following segments of the target population: children,
- 25 elderly, individuals who have serious and persistent mental
- 26 illness, and residents of the service area who have been
- 27 discharged from inpatient treatment at a mental health
- 28 facility. Outpatient services shall provide elements of
- 29 diagnosis, treatment, and appropriate follow-up. The provision
- 30 of only screening and referral services does not constitute
- 31 outpatient services.
- 32 b. Twenty-four-hour emergency services. Twenty-four-hour
- 33 emergency services shall be provided through a system that
- 34 provides access to a clinician and appropriate disposition with
- 35 follow-up documentation of the emergency service provided.

- 1 A patient shall have access to evaluation and stabilization
- 2 services after normal business hours. The range of emergency
- 3 services that shall be available to a patient may include but
- 4 are not limited to direct contact with a clinician, medication
- 5 evaluation, and hospitalization. The emergency services may
- 6 be provided directly by the center or in collaboration or
- 7 affiliation with other appropriately accredited providers.
- 8 c. Day treatment, partial hospitalization, or psychosocial
- 9 rehabilitation services. Such services shall be provided as
- 10 structured day programs in segments of less than twenty-four
- 11 hours using a multidisciplinary team approach to develop
- 12 treatment plans that vary in intensity of services and the
- 13 frequency and duration of services based on the needs of the
- 14 patient. These services may be provided directly by the center
- 15 or in collaboration or affiliation with other appropriately
- 16 accredited providers.
- 17 d. Admission screening for voluntary patients. Admission
- 18 screening services shall be available for patients considered
- 19 for voluntary admission to a state mental health institute to
- 20 determine the patient's appropriateness for admission.
- 21 e. Community support services. Community support services
- 22 shall consist of support and treatment services focused
- 23 on enhancing independent functioning and assisting persons
- 24 in the target population who have a serious and persistent
- 25 mental illness to live and work in their community setting, by
- 26 reducing or managing mental illness symptoms and the associated
- 27 functional disabilities that negatively impact such persons'
- 28 community integration and stability.
- 29 f. Consultation services. Consultation services may
- 30 include provision of professional assistance and information
- 31 about mental health and mental illness to individuals, service
- 32 providers, or groups to increase such persons' effectiveness
- 33 in carrying out their responsibilities for providing services.
- 34 Consultations may be case-specific or program-specific.
- 35 g. Education services. Education services may include

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- 1 information and referral services regarding available
- 2 resources and information and training concerning mental
- 3 health, mental illness, availability of services and other
- 4 support, the promotion of mental health, and the prevention
- 5 of mental illness. Education services may be made available
- 6 to individuals, groups, organizations, and the community in
- 7 general.
- 8 3. A community mental health center shall be responsible
- 9 for coordinating with associated services provided by other
- 10 unaffiliated agencies to members of the target population in
- 11 the catchment area and to integrate services in the community
- 12 with services provided to the target population in residential
- 13 or inpatient settings.
- 14 Sec. 7. NEW SECTION. 230A.107 Form of organization.
- 1. Except as authorized in subsection 2, a community mental
- 16 health center designated in accordance with this chapter shall
- 17 be organized and administered as a nonprofit corporation.
- 18 2. A for-profit corporation, nonprofit corporation, or
- 19 county hospital providing mental health services to county
- 20 residents pursuant to a waiver approved under section 225C.7,
- 21 subsection 3, Code 2011, as of October 1, 2010, may also be
- 22 designated as a community mental health center.
- 23 Sec. 8. NEW SECTION. 230A.108 Administrative, diagnostic,
- 24 and demographic information.
- 25 Release of administrative and diagnostic information, as
- 26 defined in section 228.1, and demographic information necessary
- 27 for aggregated reporting to meet the data requirements
- 28 established by the division, relating to an individual who
- 29 receives services from a community mental health center through
- 30 the applicable central point of coordination process, may be
- 31 made a condition of support of that center by any county in the
- 32 center's catchment area.
- 33 Sec. 9. NEW SECTION. 230A.109 Funding legislative
- 34 intent.
- 35 l. It is the intent of the general assembly that public

- 1 funding for community mental health centers designated in
- 2 accordance with this chapter shall continue to be provided as a
- 3 combination of federal, state, and county funding. The funding
- 4 sources may include but are not limited to federal supplemental
- 5 security income, block grants and other grants, and medical
- 6 assistance program funding, state allowed growth and property
- 7 tax relief funding, and county property tax funding.
- 8 2. It is the intent of the general assembly that the shared
- 9 state and county funding provided to centers be a sufficient
- 10 amount for the core services and support addressing the
- 11 basic mental health and safety needs of the residents of the
- 12 catchment area served by each center to be provided regardless
- 13 of individual ability to pay for the services and support.
- 3. While a community mental health center must comply with
- 15 the core services requirements and other standards associated
- 16 with designation, provision of services is subject to the
- 17 availability of a payment source for the services.
- 18 Sec. 10. NEW SECTION. 230A.110 Standards.
- 19 1. The division shall recommend and the commission shall
- 20 adopt standards for designated community mental health centers
- 21 and comprehensive community mental health programs, with
- 22 the overall objective of ensuring that each center and each
- 23 affiliate providing services under contract with a center
- 24 furnishes high-quality mental health services within a
- 25 framework of accountability to the community it serves. The
- 26 standards adopted shall be in substantial conformity with
- 27 the applicable behavioral health standards adopted by the
- 28 joint commission, formerly known as the joint commission
- 29 on accreditation of health care organizations, and other
- 30 recognized national standards for evaluation of psychiatric
- 31 facilities unless in the judgment of the division, with
- 32 approval of the commission, there are sound reasons for
- 33 departing from the standards.
- 34 2. When recommending standards under this section, the
- 35 division shall designate an advisory committee representing

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- 1 boards of directors and professional staff of designated
- 2 community mental health centers to assist in the formulation
- 3 or revision of standards. The membership of the advisory
- 4 committee shall include representatives of professional and
- 5 nonprofessional staff, at least one representative of county
- 6 boards of supervisors and central point of coordination
- 7 administrators, and other appropriate individuals.
- 8 3. The standards recommended under this section shall
- 9 include requirements that each community mental health center
- 10 designated under this chapter do all of the following:
- 11 a. Maintain and make available to the public a written
- 12 statement of the services the center offers to residents of
- 13 the catchment area being served. The center shall employ or
- 14 contract for services with affiliates to employ staff who are
- 15 appropriately credentialed or meet other qualifications in
- 16 order to provide services.
- 17 b. If organized as a nonprofit corporation, be governed by
- 18 a board of directors which adequately represents interested
- 19 professions, consumers of the center's services, socioeconomic,
- 20 cultural, and age groups, and various geographical areas in
- 21 the catchment area served by the center. If organized as a
- 22 for-profit corporation, the corporation's policy structure
- 23 shall incorporate such representation.
- 24 c. Arrange for the financial condition and transactions of
- 25 the community mental health center to be audited once each year
- 26 by the auditor of state. However, in lieu of an audit by state
- 27 accountants, the local governing body of a community mental
- 28 health center organized under this chapter may contract with
- 29 or employ certified public accountants to conduct the audit,
- 30 pursuant to the applicable terms and conditions prescribed by
- 31 sections 11.6 and 11.19 and audit format prescribed by the
- 32 auditor of state. Copies of each audit shall be furnished by
- 33 the accountant to the administrator of the division of mental
- 34 health and disability services and the board or boards of
- 35 supervisors supporting the audited community mental health

- 1 center.
- 2 d. Comply with the accreditation standards applicable to the 3 center.
- 4 Sec. 11. NEW SECTION. 230A.111 Review and evaluation.
- 5 l. The review and evaluation of designated centers shall
- 6 be performed through a formal accreditation review process as
- 7 recommended by the division and approved by the commission.
- 8 The accreditation process shall include all of the following:
- 9 a. Specific time intervals for full accreditation reviews
- 10 based upon levels of accreditation.
- 11 b. Use of random or complaint-specific, on-site limited
- 12 accreditation reviews in the interim between full accreditation
- 13 reviews, as a quality review approach. The results of such
- 14 reviews shall be presented to the commission.
- 15 c. Use of center accreditation self-assessment tools to
- 16 gather data regarding quality of care and outcomes, whether
- 17 used during full or limited reviews or at other times.
- 18 2. The accreditation process shall include but is not
- 19 limited to addressing all of the following:
- a. Measures to address centers that do not meet standards,
- 21 including authority to revoke accreditation.
- 22 b. Measures to address noncompliant centers that do not
- 23 develop a corrective action plan or fail to implement steps
- 24 included in a corrective action plan accepted by the division.
- 25 c. Measures to appropriately recognize centers that
- 26 successfully complete a corrective action plan.
- 27 d. Criteria to determine when a center's accreditation
- 28 should be denied, revoked, suspended, or made provisional.
- 29 Sec. 12. IMPLEMENTATION.
- Community mental health centers operating under
- 31 the provisions of chapter 230A, Code 2011, and associated
- 32 standards, rules, and other requirements as of June 30, 2011,
- 33 may continue to operate under such requirements until the
- 34 department of human services, division of mental health and
- 35 disability services, and the mental health and disability

- 1 services commission have completed the rules adoption process
- 2 to implement the amendments to chapter 230A enacted by this
- 3 Act, identified catchment areas, and completed designations of 4 centers.
- 5 2. The division and the commission shall complete the rules
- 6 adoption process and other requirements addressed in subsection
- 7 1 on or before June 30, 2012.
- 8 Sec. 13. REPEAL. Sections 230A.1 through 230A.18, Code
- 9 2011, are repealed.
- 10 DIVISION II
- 11 CONFORMING AMENDMENTS
- 12 Sec. 14. Section 135.80, subsection 3, Code 2011, is amended
- 13 to read as follows:
- 3. The program shall provide stipends to support
- 15 psychiatrist positions with an emphasis on securing and
- 16 retaining medical directors at community mental health centers,
- 17 providers of mental health services to county residents
- 18 pursuant to a waiver approved under section 225C.7, subsection
- 19 3, and hospital psychiatric units that are located in mental
- 20 health professional shortage areas.
- 21 Sec. 15. Section 225C.4, subsection 1, paragraph o, Code
- 22 2011, is amended to read as follows:
- 23 o. Recommend to the commission minimum accreditation
- 24 standards for the maintenance and operation of community
- 25 mental health centers, services, and programs designated under
- 26 section 230A.16 chapter 230A. The administrator's review
- 27 and evaluation of the centers, services, and programs for
- 28 compliance with the adopted standards shall be as provided in
- 29 section 230A.17 chapter 230A.
- 30 Sec. 16. Section 225C.6, subsection 1, paragraph c, Code
- 31 2011, is amended to read as follows:
- 32 c. Adopt standards for community mental health centers,
- 33 services, and programs as recommended under section 230A.16 by
- 34 the administrator. The administrator shall determine whether
- 35 to grant, deny, or revoke the accreditation of the centers,

- 1 services, and programs.
- Sec. 17. Section 225C.7, subsection 3, Code 2011, is amended
- 3 to read as follows:
- 4 3. If a county has not established or is not affiliated
- 5 with a community mental health center under chapter 230A,
- 6 the county shall expend a portion of the money received
- 7 under this appropriation to contract with a community mental
- 8 health center to provide mental health services to the
- 9 county's residents. If such a contractual relationship
- 10 is unworkable or undesirable, the commission may waive the
- 11 expenditure requirement. However, if the commission waives the
- 12 requirement, the commission shall address the specific concerns
- 13 of the county and shall attempt to facilitate the provision
- 14 of mental health services to the county's residents through
- 15 an affiliation agreement or other means. A county must be
- 16 affiliated with the community mental health center designated
- 17 in accordance with chapter 230A in order to receive moneys from
- 18 the fund.
- 19 Sec. 18. Section 225C.15, Code 2011, is amended to read as
- 20 follows:
- 21 225C.15 County implementation of evaluations.
- 22 The board of supervisors of a county shall, no later
- 23 than July 1, 1982, require that the preadmission diagnostic
- 24 evaluation policy stated in section 225C.14 be followed with
- 25 respect to admission of persons from that county to a state
- 26 mental health institute. A community mental health center
- 27 which is supported, directly or in affiliation with other
- 28 counties, by that county designated for the county's catchment
- 29 area may perform the preliminary diagnostic evaluations for
- 30 that county, unless the performance of the evaluations is
- 31 not covered by the agreement entered into by the county and
- 32 the center under section 230A.12, and the center's director
- 33 certifies to the board of supervisors that the center does not
- 34 have the capacity to perform the evaluations, in which case
- 35 the board of supervisors shall proceed with an alternative

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- 1 diagnostic facility as provided under section 225C.17.
- 2 Sec. 19. Section 225C.19, subsection 3, paragraph a, Code
- 3 2011, is amended to read as follows:
- 4 a. Standards for accrediting or approving emergency mental
- 5 health crisis services providers. Such providers may include
- 6 but are not limited to a community mental health center, a
- 7 provider approved in a waiver adopted by the commission to
- 8 provide services to a county in lieu of a community mental
- 9 health center, a unit of the department or other state agency,
- 10 a county, or any other public or private provider who meets the
- 11 accreditation or approval standards for an emergency mental
- 12 health crisis services provider.
- 13 Sec. 20. Section 225C.54, subsection 1, Code 2011, is
- 14 amended to read as follows:
- 1. The mental health services system for children and youth
- 16 shall be initially implemented by the division commencing with
- 17 the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2008. The division shall
- 18 begin implementation by utilizing a competitive bidding process
- 19 to allocate state block grants to develop services through
- 20 existing community mental health centers, providers approved
- 21 in a waiver adopted by the commission to provide services to a
- 22 county in lieu of a community mental health center, designated
- 23 in accordance with chapter 230A and other local service
- 24 partners. The implementation shall be limited to the extent of
- 25 the appropriations provided for the children's system.
- Sec. 21. Section 228.6, subsection 1, Code 2011, is amended
- 27 to read as follows:
- 28 1. A mental health professional or an employee of or
- 29 agent for a mental health facility may disclose mental health
- 30 information if and to the extent necessary, to meet the
- 31 requirements of section 229.24, 229.25, 230.20, 230.21, 230.25,
- 32 230.26, <del>230A.13</del> 230A.108, 232.74, or 232.147, or to meet the
- 33 compulsory reporting or disclosure requirements of other state
- 34 or federal law relating to the protection of human health and
- 35 safety.

- 1 Sec. 22. Section 232.78, subsection 5, unnumbered paragraph
- 2 1, Code 2011, is amended to read as follows:
- 3 The juvenile court, before or after the filing of a petition
- 4 under this chapter, may enter an ex parte order authorizing
- 5 a physician or hospital to conduct an outpatient physical
- 6 examination or authorizing a physician, a psychologist
- 7 certified under section 154B.7, or a community mental health
- 8 center accredited pursuant to designated under chapter 230A
- 9 to conduct an outpatient mental examination of a child if
- 10 necessary to identify the nature, extent, and cause of injuries
- 11 to the child as required by section 232.71B, provided all of
- 12 the following apply:
- 13 Sec. 23. Section 232.83, subsection 2, unnumbered paragraph
- 14 l, Code 2011, is amended to read as follows:
- 15 Anyone authorized to conduct a preliminary investigation
- 16 in response to a complaint may apply for, or the court on its
- 17 own motion may enter an ex parte order authorizing a physician
- 18 or hospital to conduct an outpatient physical examination or
- 19 authorizing a physician, a psychologist certified under section
- 20 154B.7, or a community mental health center accredited pursuant
- 21 to designated under chapter 230A to conduct an outpatient
- 22 mental examination of a child if necessary to identify the
- 23 nature, extent, and causes of any injuries, emotional damage,
- 24 or other such needs of a child as specified in section 232.2,
- 25 subsection 6, paragraph c'', e'', or f'', provided that all of
- 26 the following apply:
- 27 Sec. 24. Section 235A.15, subsection 2, paragraph c,
- 28 subparagraph (6), Code 2011, is amended to read as follows:
- 29 (6) To an administrator of a community mental health center
- 30 accredited under designated in accordance with chapter 230A if
- 31 the data concerns a person employed or being considered for
- 32 employment by the center.
- 33 Sec. 25. Section 331.321, subsection 1, paragraph e, Code
- 34 2011, is amended by striking the paragraph.
- 35 Sec. 26. Section 331.382, subsection 1, paragraph f, Code

- 1 2011, is amended by striking the paragraph.
- 2 EXPLANATION
- 3 This bill relates to the requirements of community mental
- 4 health centers under Code chapter 230A. The bill is organized
- 5 into divisions.
- 6 CODE CHAPTER 230A AMENDMENTS. This division repeals and
- 7 replaces Code chapter 230A which was originally enacted by 1974
- 8 Iowa Acts, chapter 1160.
- 9 The bill maintains the requirements under current law
- 10 for accreditation of community mental health centers to be
- 11 performed by the department of human services (DHS), division
- 12 of mental health and disability services, in accordance
- 13 with standards adopted by the mental health and disability
- 14 services commission. 2008 Iowa Acts, chapter 1187, required
- 15 the division to utilize an advisory group to develop a
- 16 proposal for revising Code chapter 230A and for revising the
- 17 accreditation process for centers. Until the proposal has been
- 18 considered and acted upon by the general assembly, the division
- 19 administrator is authorized to defer consideration of requests
- 20 for accreditation of a new community mental health center or
- 21 for approval of a provider to fill the role of a center. The
- 22 proposal was submitted to the governor and general assembly
- 23 April 17, 2009. The bill provides for implementation of the
- 24 proposal.
- 25 The current Code chapter provides for community mental
- 26 health centers to either be directly established by a county
- 27 or counties and administered by a board of trustees or by
- 28 establishment of a nonprofit corporation operating on the basis
- 29 of an agreement with a county or counties. Code section 225C.7
- 30 allows the department of human services to authorize the center
- 31 services to be provided by an alternative provider.
- 32 The bill replaces this approach by requiring the division
- 33 and commission to consult with affected counties in identifying
- 34 catchment areas of counties to be served by a center. The
- 35 general requirement is for one center to be designated to

- 1 serve a catchment area but more than one can be designated if
- 2 exceptional circumstances outlined in the bill are determined
- 3 to exist.
- 4 New Code section 230A.101 describes the regulatory and
- 5 policy role to be filled by the department and the service
- 6 provider role of the community mental health centers.
- 7 New Code section 230A.102 provides definitions. These
- 8 terms, defined in Code chapter 225C, are adopted by reference:
- 9 "administrator" (administrator of MH and disability services
- 10 division), "commission" (mental health and disability services
- 11 commission), "department" (DHS), "disability services"
- 12 (services and other support available to a person with mental
- 13 illness, MR or other developmental disability or brain injury),
- 14 and "division" (MH and disability services division). In
- 15 addition, the terms "community mental health center" and
- 16 "catchment area" are defined to reflect the contents of the
- 17 bill.
- 18 New Code section 230A.103 provides criteria to be
- 19 implemented by the division for designation of at least one
- 20 community mental health center to serve a catchment area
- 21 consisting of a county or counties. Various operating and
- 22 services requirements are to be addressed in the terms of an
- 23 agreement between the designated center, the division, and the
- 24 counties comprising the catchment area.
- New Code section 230A.104 provides for the division to
- 26 implement objective criteria for identifying catchment areas
- 27 for centers. A general limitation of one center per catchment
- 28 area is stated, however, the criteria are to include a formal
- 29 review process for use in determining whether exceptional
- 30 circumstances exist for designating more than one center
- 31 for a catchment area. The other stated criteria involve
- 32 determinations of financial viability for a center to operate.
- 33 New Code section 230A.105 lists the attributes of the
- 34 target population required to be served by a center. The
- 35 list includes individuals of any age experiencing a mental

- 1 health crisis or disorder, adults who have a serious or chronic
- 2 mental illness, children and youth experiencing a serious
- 3 emotional disturbance, and listed individuals who also have a
- 4 co-occurring disorder. The specific clinical and financial
- 5 eligibility criteria are required to be identified in rules
- 6 adopted by the commission.
- 7 New Code section 230A.106 requires each designated center
- 8 to offer core services and support addressing the basic mental
- 9 health and safety needs of the target population and other
- 10 residents of the catchment area. The core services are to be
- 11 identified in rules adopted by the commission.
- 12 An initial list of core services is specified to include the
- 13 following: outpatient services; 24-hour emergency services;
- 14 day treatment, partial hospitalization, or psychological
- 15 rehabilitation services; admission screening for voluntary
- 16 patients; community support services; consultation services;
- 17 and education services.
- 18 In addition, a center is responsible for coordinating
- 19 associated services provided by other unaffiliated agencies to
- 20 members of the target population and for integrating services
- 21 provided to the target population in residential or inpatient
- 22 settings.
- 23 New Code section 230A.107 requires a designated center to be
- 24 organized as a nonprofit corporation. However, a for-profit
- 25 corporation, nonprofit corporation, or county hospital
- 26 providing services under a waiver approved as of October 1,
- 27 2010, may also be designated.
- New Code section 230A.108 requires release of
- 29 administrative, diagnostic, and demographic information as a
- 30 condition of support by any of the counties in the catchment
- 31 area served by a center. Language with a similar requirement
- 32 is part of current law in Code section 230A.13, relating to
- 33 annual budgets of centers.
- New Code section 230A.109 states legislative intent
- 35 regarding continuation of the current combination of federal,

- 1 state, and county funding supporting centers and for the amount
- 2 of funding to be sufficient for core services to be provided
- 3 regardless of an individual's ability to pay for the services.
- 4 This section also states that provision of services is subject
- 5 to the availability of payment sources for the services.
- 6 New Code section 230A.110 provides for accreditation
- 7 standards for centers to be recommended by the division
- 8 and adopted by the commission. The standards are to be in
- 9 substantial conformity with certain national standards. The
- 10 division is directed to use an advisory committee to assist in
- 11 standards development. In addition, the standards recommended
- 12 are required to include various organizational requirements.
- New Code section 230A.111 addresses how the review and
- 14 evaluation components of the accreditation process are to be
- 15 performed.
- 16 An implementation section authorizes centers operating under
- 17 current law as of June 30, 2011, to continue operating until
- 18 the rules are adopted, catchment areas are identified, and
- 19 centers are designated, as required by the bill. The division
- 20 and commission are required to complete those requirements on
- 21 or before June 30, 2012.
- 22 CONFORMING AMENDMENTS. This division amends internal
- 23 references and provides other conforming amendments in the
- 24 following Code provisions: Code section 135.80, relating to
- 25 the mental health professional shortage area program; Code
- 26 section 225C.4, relating to the duties of the MH and disability
- 27 services administrator; Code section 225C.6, relating to
- 28 the duties of the commission, Code section 225C.7, relating
- 29 to the requirements for the MH/DD community services fund;
- 30 Code section 225C.15, relating to county implementation
- 31 of evaluations relating to admissions of persons from the
- 32 counties to a state mental health institute; Code section
- 33 225C.19, relating to implementation of an emergency mental
- 34 health services system; Code section 225C.54, relating to
- 35 implementation of a mental health services system for children

- 1 and youth; Code section 228.6, relating to disclosure of
- 2 confidential mental health information; Code section 232.78,
- 3 relating to temporary custody of a child pursuant to an ex
- 4 parte court order; Code section 232.83, relating to child
- 5 sexual abuse involving a person not responsible for the care
- 6 of a child; Code section 331.321, by striking the requirement
- 7 for county appointments to an initial community mental health
- 8 center board of trustees; and Code section 331.382, by striking
- 9 the authority of a county board of supervisors to establish a
- 10 community mental health center.