## Senate File 2192 - Introduced

SENATE FILE 2192
BY COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE

(SUCCESSOR TO SSB 3181)

## A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act prohibiting the running of a transfer fee covenant with
- 2 the title to real property.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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- 1 Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. **558.48 Transfer fee covenant** 2 prohibition.
- 3 l. For purposes of this section, unless the context 4 otherwise requires:
- 5 a. "Transfer" means the sale, gift, conveyance, assignment, 6 inheritance, or other transfer of ownership interest in real
- 7 property located in this state.
- 8 b. (1) "Transfer fee" means a fee or charge payable upon
- 9 the transfer of an interest in real property, or payable for
- 10 the right to make or accept a transfer of an interest in real
- ll property, regardless of whether the fee or charge is a fixed
- 12 amount or is determined as a percentage of the value of the
- 13 property, the purchase price, or other consideration given for 14 the transfer.
- 15 (2) "Transfer fee" does not include any of the following:
- 16 (a) Any consideration payable by the transferee to the
- 17 transferor for the interest in real property being transferred.
- 18 (b) Any commission payable to a licensed real estate broker
- 19 for the transfer of real property under an agreement between
- 20 the broker and the transferee or transferor.
- 21 (c) Any interest, charges, fees, or other amounts payable
- 22 by a borrower to a lender under a loan secured by a mortgage
- 23 against real property, including but not limited to any
- 24 fee payable to the lender for consenting to an assumption
- 25 of the loan or a transfer of the real property subject to
- 26 the mortgage, any fees or charges payable to the lender for
- 27 estoppel letters or certificates, and any other consideration
- 28 allowed by law and payable to the lender in connection with the
- 29 loan.
- 30 (d) Any rent, reimbursement, charge, fee, or other amount
- 31 payable by a lessee to a lessor under a lease, including but
- 32 not limited to any fee payable to the lessor for consenting
- 33 to an assignment, subletting, encumbrance, or transfer of the  $\ensuremath{\text{c}}$
- 34 lease.
- 35 (e) Any consideration payable to the holder of an option to

- 1 purchase an interest in real property or the holder of a right
- 2 of first refusal or first offer to purchase an interest in real
- 3 property for waiving, releasing, or not exercising the option
- 4 or right upon the transfer of the property to another person.
- 5 (f) Any tax, fee, charge, assessment, fine, or other amount 6 payable to or imposed by a governmental authority.
- 7 c. "Transfer fee covenant" means a declaration or covenant
- 8 purporting to affect real property which requires or purports
- 9 to require the payment of a transfer fee to the declarant or
- 10 other person specified in the covenant or declaration, or to
- 11 their successors or assigns, upon a subsequent transfer of an
- 12 interest in the real property.
- 2. A transfer fee covenant shall not run with the title to
- 14 real property and is not binding on or enforceable at law or in
- 15 equity against any subsequent owner, purchaser, or mortgagee
- 16 of any interest in the real property as an equitable servitude
- 17 or otherwise. Any lien purporting to secure the payment of a
- 18 transfer fee under a transfer fee covenant state on or after
- 19 July 1, 2010, is void and unenforceable.
- 20 EXPLANATION
- 21 This bill prohibits the running of a transfer fee covenant
- 22 with the title to real property.
- 23 The bill defines a transfer fee to mean a fee or charge
- 24 payable upon the transfer of an interest in real property,
- 25 or payable for the right to make or accept a transfer of an
- 26 interest in real property, regardless of whether the fee or
- 27 charge is a fixed amount or is determined as a percentage
- 28 of the value of the property, the purchase price, or other
- 29 consideration given for the transfer. The bill defines
- 30 a transfer fee covenant to mean a declaration or covenant
- 31 purporting to affect real property which requires or purports
- 32 to require the payment of a transfer fee to the declarant or
- 33 other person specified in the covenant or declaration, or to
- 34 their successors or assigns, upon a subsequent transfer of an
- 35 interest in real property.

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- 1 The bill provides that a transfer fee covenant shall not
- 2 run with the title to real property and is not binding on or
- 3 enforceable at law or in equity against any subsequent owner,
- 4 purchaser, or mortgagee of any interest in real property. The
- 5 bill states that any lien purporting to secure the payment of a
- 6 transfer fee under a transfer fee covenant after July 1, 2010,
- 7 is void and unenforceable.
- 8 The bill specifies various types of consideration,
- 9 commissions, interests, charges, fees, rent, reimbursement,
- 10 taxes, assessments, or fines that do not constitute a transfer
- 11 fee and would accordingly not be subject to the prohibition.