House File 801 - Introduced

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HOUSE FILE
                                                  BY COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT
                                                  (SUCCESSOR TO HF 74)
     Passed House, Date _____ Passed Senate, Date _____ Nays ____ Vote: Ayes ____ Nays ____
                                                  A BILL FOR
  1 An Act relating to the establishment of a searchable budget
         database website for the public to access the details of the expenditure of state tax revenues and a searchable tax rate
         database for the public to access the details of each tax rate
         for all taxing districts in the state.
  6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:
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            Section 1. Section 8A.104, Code 2009, is amended by adding
  1 2 the following new subsection:
            NEW SUBSECTION. 12A. BUDGET AND TAX RATE DATABASES.
     4 Develop and make available to the public a searchable budget
     5 database as required under chapter 8G, division I, and to
     6 develop and make available to the public a searchable tax rate 7 database as required under chapter 8G, division II and to make
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     8 both databases available on the same website.
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                                            DIVISION I
  1 10
                     SEARCHABLE BUDGET DATABASE FOR STATE SPENDING
             Sec. 2. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 8G.1 INTENT == FINDINGS. The general assembly finds that taxpayers should be able to
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  1 13 easily access the details on how the state is spending their 1 14 tax dollars and the performance results achieved for those
  1 15 expenditures. Therefore, it is the intent of the general
  1 16 assembly to direct the department of administrative services 1 17 to create and maintain a searchable budget database website
  1 18 detailing where tax dollars are expended, the purposes for
  1 19 which tax dollars are expended, the special interest tax
  1 20 credits allowed, and the results achieved for all taxpayer
  1 21 investments in state government.
  1 22 Sec. 3. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 8G.2 SHORT TITLE.
1 23 This division shall be known as and may be cited as the
1 24 "Openness Promotes Efficiency Now Act".
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           Sec. 4. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 8G.3 DEFINITIONS.
  1 26
            As used in this division, unless the context otherwise
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     27 requires:
           1. "Agency" means a state department, office, board,
  1 29 commission, bureau, division, institution, or public
1 30 institution of higher education. "Agency" includes individual
1 31 state agencies and programs, as well as those programs and
  1 32 activities that are administered by or involve more than one
     33 agency. "Agency" includes the judicial branch of government.
34 "Agency" includes all elective offices in the executive branch
  1 35 of government and the general assembly.
2 1 2. "Director" means the director of the department of
     1 2. "Director" means 2 administrative services.
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            3. "Entity" or "recipients" means any of the following:
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             a. A corporation.
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            b. An association.c. An employee union.
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            d. A limited liability company.
           e. A limited liability partnership.
f. Any other legal business entity, including nonprofit
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  2 10 entities.
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             g. A grant recipient.
            h. Contractors.i. A county, city, school district, or other local
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  2 14 government entity.
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"Entity" or "recipients" does not include an individual

2 16 recipient of state assistance.

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"Funding action or expenditure" includes details on the 2. 17 4. 2 18 type of spending that is provided including but not limited to 2 19 grants, contracts, and appropriations. "Funding action or 2 20 expenditure" includes tax exemptions or credits. Where 2 21 possible, an electronic link to the actual grants or contracts 22 shall be provided. An electronic link shall be in a format 2 23 that is a searchable document.

5. "Searchable website" means a website described in 25 section 8G.4 that allows the public at no cost to search and 26 compile information identified in sections 8G.4 and 8G.12 and 2 27 that is in a format capable of being downloaded.

"State audit or report" shall include any audit or 6.

29 report issued by the auditor of state. 30 Sec. 5. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 8G.4 SEARCH 8G.4 SEARCHABLE BUDGET DATABASE 2 31 WEBSITE CREATED.

1. By January 1, 2011, the director shall develop and make 33 publicly available a database website for searching, 34 accessing, and processing data, including the data required in 35 this section, for the most recent state budget. The state 1 budget for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2009, shall 2 include the expenditure of funds received through the federal 3 American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. The website 4 shall be developed in such a way that the information can be 5 provided to other software applications, including internet 6 software applications, in a manner and format that allows such 7 software applications to access and interpret the data using 8 the internal programming of the software applications.

2. The searchable website developed pursuant to this 3 10 section shall allow the public at no cost to search, compile, 11 and download information for all of the following:

To the extent practicable and within the bounds of the 3 13 confidentiality provisions, the identity of the entity or 3 14 recipient of state expenditures.

b. Amount of annual revenues and expenditures for each 3 16 agency's appropriations and funds.

c. Descriptive purpose for the funding or expenditure.

Performance results associated with the agency's 3 19 activities.

e. Past performance results associated with the agency's 3 21 activities.

f. State audits or reports relating to the entity or 3 23 recipient of state funds, the budget program or activity, or 3 24 agency.

g. Any other relevant information specified by the 3 26 director.

3. In addition to the information to be provided pursuant 3 28 to subsection 2, there shall be provided on the searchable 3 29 website all of the following:

A listing and description of special interest tax 31 credits claimed for the individual income tax, corporate 32 income tax, franchise tax, and insurance premiums tax. 3 33 special interest tax credit is a tax credit for which fewer 34 than twenty percent of the tax filers in the applicable tax 35 category claim the tax credit. For each category of tax the 1 website shall list each of the special interest tax credits 2 applicable to it, the total amount of that tax credit claimed, 3 and the number of taxpayers claiming the tax credit.

b. The estimated cost to the state of each of the twenty 5 sales tax exemptions that account for the largest dollar 6 amount share of sales tax exemptions under section 423.3. cost of each exemption shall be listed by county and, in 8 addition, stated as a per capita amount for each county. 9 paragraph does not apply to the tax exemptions pursuant to

4 10 section 423.3, subsections 2, 31, 39, 58, 73, and 85. 4 11 4. If the funding source of the revenue expended is the 4 12 grow Iowa values fund created pursuant to section 15G.108, 4 13 then in addition to any information provided pursuant to 4 14 subsections 2 and 3, there shall be provided on the searchable 4 15 website all of the following:

a. For financial assistance provided during the fiscal 4 17 year, a listing, per recipient, of the number of jobs pledged 4 18 and the number of jobs actually created. The actual jobs 4 19 created shall be adjusted throughout the year as new figures 20 become available.

b. The total estimated cost to the state in addition to 4 2.1 4 22 the amount of financial assistance awarded, including any 23 administrative expenses of the agency or department 4 24 administering the fund.

c. An allocation by state legislative district and county 4 26 of the total amount of financial assistance awards and the

4 27 number of job creations associated with such awards during the 4 28 fiscal year.

- In providing data on tax exemptions or credits 4 30 confidentiality statutes of Iowa and federal law shall be 4 31 adhered to.
 - 6. The director shall provide a progress and 33 implementation report to members of the senate and house 34 committees on government oversight every ninety days with the 35 first report due October 1, 2009.

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- 1 Sec. 6. NEW SECTION. 8G.5 WEBSITE UPDATES.
 2 1. Effective July 1, 2011, the searchable website shall be 3 updated for each fiscal year not later than thirty days 4 following the close of the fiscal year. During the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2011, and each subsequent fiscal year, 6 the director shall make a preliminary report for the fiscal 7 year on the searchable website within thirty days following 8 each quarter. In addition, the director may update the 9 searchable website as new data becomes available. 10 agencies shall provide to the director data that is required 11 to be included in the searchable website not later than thirty 12 days after the data becomes available to the agency. 5 13 director shall provide guidance to agency heads or the 5 14 governing body of an agency to ensure compliance with this 5 15 section.
- 2. By January 1, 2012, the director shall add data for the 5 17 previous budgets to the searchable website. Data for previous 5 18 fiscal years may be added as it becomes available and as time 5 19 permits. The director shall ensure that all data added to the 5 20 searchable website remain accessible to the public for a 5 21 minimum of ten years.

Sec. 7. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 8G.6 NONCOMPLIANCE. The director shall not be considered in compliance with 24 this division if the data required for the searchable website 25 is not available in a searchable manner and capable of being 26 compiled and downloaded or if the public is redirected to 5 27 other government websites unless each of those sites has 28 information from all agencies and each category of information 29 required can be searched electronically by field in a single 5 30 search.

Sec. 8. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 8G.7 EXECUTIVE ORDER TO IMPLEMENT. Nothing in this division shall be construed as preventing 33 the governor from acting by executive order to implement any 34 action authorized or required under this division. DIVISION II

SEARCHABLE TAX RATE DATABASE

INTENT == FINDINGS.

Sec. 9. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 8G.10 The general assembly finds that increasing the ease of 4 public access to state and local tax rates, particularly when 5 the rates are currently available from disparate government 6 sources but are difficult for the public to collect and 7 efficiently aggregate, significantly contributes to 8 governmental accountability, public participation, and the 9 understanding of the cost of government services. Therefo

10 it is the intent of the general assembly to direct the 11 department of administrative services, in consultation with 6 12 the department of revenue, to create and maintain a searchable 6 13 database detailing each tax rate for all taxing districts in 14 the state to make citizen access to information on state and 6 15 local tax rates as open, transparent, and publicly accessible 6 16 as is feasible.

Sec. 10. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 8G.11 SHORT TITLE. This division shall be known and cited as the "Government 6 19 Accountability and Disclosure Act".

- 6 20 Sec. 11. NEW SECTION. 8G.12 TAX RATE DATABASE.
 6 21 1. SEARCHABLE TAX RATE DATABASE. By January 1, 2010, the
 6 22 department of administrative services, in consultation with 6 23 the department of revenue, shall make publicly available on 24 the website created pursuant to section 8G.4 a searchable 25 database of all tax rates in the state for each taxing 6 26 jurisdiction. The information shall be aggregated by type of 6 27 tax and accessible by entering a zip code or physical address 28 for each residence or business. Individual tax levies shall 6 29 be further specified within each tax rate.
 - 2. GEOGRAPHICAL TAX RATE MAP. In addition to searching 31 for tax rates by zip code or physical address for each 32 residence or business, searches shall be accommodated by a 33 geographical tax rate map of the state that is capable of 34 being displayed with a level of specificity corresponding to 35 each taxing district.
 - 3. INDIVIDUAL TAX RATE CALCULATOR. Tax rate calculators 2 shall be provided on the searchable database to allow citizens

3 and businesses to calculate taxes based on the location of the 4 citizen or business. Calculation capability shall be provided 5 at a minimum for property, sales, use, income, vehicle, and 6 business taxes and shall be specific to the rate for the taxing district identified by the citizen or business.

Sec. 12. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 8G.13 UPDATING DATABASE. To facilitate the department of administrative services' 7 10 efforts in creating and maintaining a searchable database of 11 the taxes identified in section 8G.12, subsection 3, for all 12 taxing districts in the state, every taxing district shall 7 13 annually report its tax rates, and any change to the rates, to 7 14 the department of revenue. Within thirty days of receiving 7 15 such information, the department shall report the tax rates, 16 and any changes to the rates, to the department of 7 17 administrative services.

Sec. 13. CODE EDITOR DIRECTIVE. Unless otherwise 7 19 determined by the Iowa Code editor, sections 8G.1 through 7 20 8G.7, as enacted in this Act, shall be designated as division 7 21 I of chapter 8G, and sections 8G.10 through 8G.13, as enacted 22 in this Act, shall be designated as division II of chapter 8G. EXPLANATION

This bill enacts new Code chapter 8G which is divided into 25 two separate divisions. Division I of the Code chapter 26 requires the department of administrative services to develop 27 and make available to the public by January 1, 2011, a single, 28 searchable budget database website. For the fiscal year 29 beginning July 1, 2009, the database would include 30 expenditures of federal funds received under the American 31 Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. This website would 32 allow the public at no cost to search, compile, and download 33 an aggregated database that would provide, to the extent 34 practicable, the identity of recipients of state funds, amount 35 of annual revenues and expenditures for each agency's 1 appropriations and funds, the descriptive purpose of the 2 expenditure, performance results associated with the agency's 3 activities and past performance results associated with such 4 activities, state audits relating to the expenditures, and 5 other relevant information. The division specifies that 6 "recipient" does not include an individual recipient of state 7 assistance.

8 The division also requires the searchable database to 9 include a listing of special interest tax credits and the 8 10 amount claimed under the individual and corporate income, 8 11 franchise, and insurance premiums taxes. A listing of the 8 12 costs of the 20 sales tax exemptions accounting for the 8 13 largest dollar amount share of exemptions and a breakdown of 8 14 these by county is required to be provided. Information on 15 financial assistance awarded from the grow Iowa values fund is 8 16 also to be provided, specifying the jobs pledged and the jobs 8 17 created along with a breakdown of financial assistance awards

8 18 and jobs created by state legislative district and county.
8 19 The director of the department of administrative services 8 20 is required to provide a progress and implementation report to 8 21 the committees on government oversight every 90 days with the 8 22 first report due October 1, 2009.

The division provides that, effective July 1, 2011, the 8 24 website is to be updated within 30 days of the end of each 8 25 fiscal year. By January 1, 2012, data is to be added for 8 26 previous fiscal years. Beginning with the fiscal year 8 27 beginning July 1, 2011, the director is to make preliminary 8 28 reports for the fiscal year following each quarter of the 8 29 fiscal year. A provision is included that states that nothing 8 30 in the division is to be construed to prevent the governor 31 from acting by executive order to implement any action 32 authorized or required under the division.

Division II of new Code chapter 8G requires the department 33 34 of administrative services, in consultation with the 35 department of revenue, by January 1, 2010, to develop and 1 operate on the website a searchable database of all the tax 2 rates in the state for each taxing district. The database 3 shall include the capability to calculate tax rates for 4 different taxing districts.

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