SENATE/HOUSE FILE BY (PROPOSED PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS BOARD BILL)

Passed	Senate,	Date	Passed	House,	Date	·
Vote:	Ayes	Nays	Vote:	Ayes	:	Nays
Approved					_	

A BILL FOR

1 An Act concerning public employee collective bargaining. 2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA: 3 TLSB 5461XD 82

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           Section 1. Section 20.1, subsection 7, Code 2007, is
     2 amended to read as follows:
           7. Assisting the attorney general in the preparation of
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       Preparing legal briefs and the presentation of presenting oral
     5 arguments in the district court, the court of appeals, and the
     6 supreme court in cases affecting the board.
     7 Sec. 2. Section 20.3, subsection 4, Code 2007, is amended 8 to read as follows:
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           4. "Employee organization" means an organization of any
  1 10 kind in which public employees participate and which exists
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       for the primary purpose of representing public employees in
  1 12 their employment relations.
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           Sec. 3. Section 20.5, subsection 5, Code Supplement 2007,
  1 14 is amended to read as follows:
           5. Members of the board and other employees of the board
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  1 16 shall be allowed their actual and necessary expenses incurred
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       in the performance of their duties. All expenses and salaries
  1 18 shall be paid from appropriations for such purposes and the
  1 19 board shall be subject to the budget requirements of chapter
  1 20 8.
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                     Section 20.6, subsection 3, Code 2007, is amended
           Sec. 4.
  1 22 to read as follows:
           3. Establish minimum qualifications for arbitrators, fact=
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       finders, and mediators, establish procedures for appointing,
  1 25 maintaining, and removing from a list persons representative
  1 26 of the public to be available to serve as arbitrators, fact=
       finders, and mediators, and establish compensation rates for
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  1 28 arbitrators, fact=finders, and mediators.
           Sec. 5. Section 20.10, subsection 2, paragraph f, Code
  1 30 2007, is amended to read as follows:
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           f. Deny the rights accompanying certification or exclusive
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       recognition granted in this chapter.
           Sec. 6. Section 20.10, subsection 3, paragraph b, Code
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    34 2007, is amended to read as follows:
35 b. Interfere, restrain, or coerce a public employer with
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    1 respect to rights granted in this chapter or with respect to
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     2 selecting a representative for the purposes of negotiating
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     3 collectively on or the adjustment of grievances.
4 Sec. 7. Section 20.10, subsection 3, paragraph f, Code
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     5 2007, is amended to read as follows:
6 f. Violate the provisions of sections 732.1 to 732.3,
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       which are hereby made applicable to public employers, public
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       employees, and public employee organizations.
   9 Sec. 8. Section 20.10, subsection 4, Code 2007, is amended 10 to read as follows:
           4. The expressing of any views, argument or opinion, or
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    12 the dissemination thereof, whether <u>orally or</u> in written, 13 printed, graphic, or visual form, shall not constitute or be
  2 14 evidence of any unfair labor prohibited practice under any of
  2 15 the provisions of this chapter, if such expression contains no 2 16 threat of reprisal or force or promise of benefit. 2 17 Sec. 9. Section 20.11, subsections 1, 2, and 3, Code 2007,
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1. Proceedings against a party alleging a violation of

2 18 are amended to read as follows:

2 20 section 20.10, shall be commenced by filing a complaint with 2 21 the board within ninety days of the alleged violation, causing 2 22 a copy of the complaint to be served upon the accused party in 23 the manner of an original notice as provided in this chapter. 2 24 The accused party shall have ten days within which to file a 2 25 written answer to the complaint. However, the board may 26 conduct a preliminary investigation of the alleged violation, 27 and if the board determines that the complaint has no basis in 2 28 fact, the board may dismiss the complaint. The board shall 29 promptly thereafter set a time and place for hearing in the 30 county where the alleged violation occurred, provided, however, that the presiding officer may conduct the hearing 32 through the use of technology from a remote location. 2 33 parties shall be permitted to be represented by counsel, 2 34 summon witnesses, and request the board to subpoena witnesses 2 35 on the requester's behalf. Compliance with the technical 1 rules of pleading and evidence shall not be required. The board may designate one of its members, an 3 administrative law judge, or any other qualified person 4 employed by the board to conduct serve as the presiding 5 officer at the hearing. The administrative law judge 6 presiding officer has the powers as may be exercised by the 7 board for conducting the hearing and shall follow the 8 procedures adopted by the board for conducting the hearing. 9 The <u>proposed</u> decision of the administrative law judge 3 10 presiding officer may be appealed to the board and the board 11 may hear the case de novo or upon the record as submitted
12 before the administrative law judge, utilizing procedures
13 governing appeals to the district court in this section so far 3 14 as applicable, or reviewed on motion of the board, in 15 accordance with the provisions of chapter 17A.
16 3. The board shall appoint a certified shorthand reporter 3 17 to report the proceedings and the board shall fix the 3 18 reasonable amount of compensation for such service, and for any transcript requested by the board, which amount amounts 3 20 shall be taxed as other costs. 3 21 Sec. 10. Section 20.13, subsections 2 and 3, Code 2007, 3 22 are amended to read as follows: 2. Within thirty days of receipt of a petition or notice 24 to all interested parties if on its own initiative, the board 3 25 shall conduct a public hearing, receive written or oral 3 26 testimony, and promptly thereafter file an order defining the 3 27 appropriate bargaining unit. In defining the unit, the board 3 28 shall take into consideration, along with other relevant 3 29 factors, the principles of efficient administration of 3 30 government, the existence of a community of interest among 3 31 public employees, the history and extent of public employee 32 organization, geographical location, and the recommendations 3 33 of the parties involved. 3 34 3. Appeals from such order shall be governed by appeal provisions provided in section 20.11 the provisions of chapter 35 Sec. 11. Section 20.14, subsection 2, paragraph a, Code 4 3 2007, is amended to read as follows: The employee organization has submitted a request to a public employer to bargain collectively with on behalf of a 4 6 designated group of public employees. Sec. 12. Section 20.14, subsection 6, Code 2007, is amended by striking the subsection. 4 8 Sec. 13. Section 20.15, subsections 1, 2, and 6, Code 4 10 2007, are amended to read as follows: 1. Upon the filing of a petition for certification of an 4 11 4 12 employee organization, the board shall submit a question to 4 13 the public employees at an election in an the appropriate 4 14 bargaining unit. The question on the ballot shall permit the 4 15 public employees to vote for no bargaining representation or 4 16 for any employee organization which has petitioned for 4 17 certification or which has presented proof satisfactory to the 4 18 board of support of ten percent or more of the public 4 19 employees in the appropriate unit. 4 20 2. If a majority of the votes cast on the question is for 4 21 no bargaining representation, the public employees in the bargaining unit shall not be represented by an employee 4 23 organization. If a majority of the votes cast on the question 4 24 is for a listed employee organization, then the that employee 4 25 organization shall represent the public employees in an -26 appropriate <u>the</u> bargaining unit. 4 27 6. A petition for certification as an exclusive bargaining

4 28 representative, or a petition for decertification of a
4 29 certified bargaining representative, shall not be considered
4 30 by the board for a period of one year from the date of the

4 31 certification or noncertification of an employee organization 32 as an exclusive bargaining representative or. The board shall 33 also not consider a petition for decertification of an 4 34 exclusive bargaining representative during the duration of a 4 35 collective bargaining agreement which, for purposes of this section, shall be deemed not to exceed two years. A 2 collective bargaining agreement with the state, its boards, 3 commissions, departments, and agencies shall be for two years 4 and the provisions of a collective bargaining agreement except 5 agreements agreed to or tentatively agreed to prior to July 1, 6 1977, or arbitrators' arbitrator's award affecting state 7 employees shall not provide for renegotiations which would 8 require the refinancing of salary and fringe benefits for the 5 9 second year of the term of the agreement, except as provided 5 10 in section 20.17, subsection 6, and the effective date of any 5 11 such agreement shall be July 1 of odd=numbered years, provided 5 12 that if an exclusive bargaining representative is certified on 5 13 a date which will prevent the negotiation of a collective 5 14 bargaining agreement prior to July 1 of odd=numbered years for 15 a period of two years, the certified collective bargaining 16 representative may negotiate a one=year contract with a the 5 17 public employer which shall be effective from July 1 of the 5 18 even=numbered year to July 1 of the succeeding odd=numbered 19 year when new contracts shall become effective. However, if a 20 petition for decertification is filed during the duration of a 21 collective bargaining agreement, the board shall award an 22 election under this section not more than one hundred eighty 5 23 days nor less than one hundred fifty days prior to the 5 24 expiration of the collective bargaining agreement. If an 25 employee organization is decertified, the board may receive 26 petitions under section 20.14, provided that no such petition 27 and no election conducted pursuant to such petition within one 28 year from decertification shall include as a party the 29 decertified employee organization. 30 Sec. 14. Section 20.17, subsection 3, Code 2007, is

5 31 amended to read as follows:

3. Negotiating sessions, strategy meetings of public 33 employers or employee organizations, mediation, and the 34 deliberative process of arbitrators shall be exempt from the 35 provisions of chapter 21. However, the employee organization 1 shall present its initial bargaining position to the public 2 employer at the first bargaining session. The public employer The public employer 3 shall present its initial bargaining position to the employee 4 organization at the second bargaining session, which shall be 5 held no later than two weeks following the first bargaining 6 session. Both sessions shall be open to the public and 7 subject to the provisions of chapter 21. Parties who by 8 agreement are utilizing a cooperative alternative bargaining 9 process may exchange their respective initial interest

6 10 statements in lieu of initial bargaining positions at these 6 11 open sessions. Hearings conducted by arbitrators shall be <u>open sessions.</u>

6 12 open to the public.

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Sec. 15. Section 20.17, subsection 6, Code 2007, is

6 14 amended to read as follows:

6 15 6. No \underline{A} collective bargaining agreement or arbitrators' decision arbitrator's award shall not be valid or enforceable 6 17 if its implementation would be inconsistent with any statutory 6 18 limitation on the public employer's funds, spending or budget, 6 19 or would substantially impair or limit the performance of any 6 20 statutory duty by the public employer. A collective 21 bargaining agreement or arbitrators' arbitrator's award may 22 provide for benefits conditional upon specified funds to be 6 23 obtained by the public employer, but the agreement shall 6 24 provide either for automatic reduction of such conditional 6 25 benefits or for additional bargaining if the funds are not 6 26 obtained or if a lesser amount is obtained. 27

Sec. 16. Section 20.17, subsection 10, Code 2007, is 28 amended to read as follows:

6 6 The negotiation of a proposed collective bargaining 29 10. 30 agreement by representatives of a state public employer and a 6 31 state employee organization shall be complete not later than 32 March 15 of the year when the agreement is to become 33 effective. The board shall provide, by rule, a date on which 34 any impasse item must be submitted to binding arbitration and 35 for such other procedures as deemed necessary to provide for 1 the completion of negotiations of proposed state collective 2 bargaining agreements not later than March 15. selected for the mandatory submission of impasse items to binding arbitration shall be sufficiently in advance of March 5 15 to insure ensure that the arbitrators' decision

6 <u>arbitrator's award</u> can be reasonably made before March 15.

Sec. 17. Section 20.17, subsection 11, Code 2007, is 8 amended to read as follows: 11. a. In the absence of an impasse agreement negotiated 7 10 pursuant to section 20.19 which provides for a different 7 11 completion date, public employees represented by a certified 7 12 employee organization who are teachers licensed under chapter

13 272 and who are employed by a public employer which is a 14 school district or area education agency shall complete the 7 15 negotiation of a proposed collective bargaining agreement not 16 later than May 31 of the year when the agreement is to become 7 17 effective. The board shall provide, by rule, a date on which 7 18 impasse items in such cases must be submitted to binding 7 19 arbitration and for such other procedures as deemed necessary 20 to provide for the completion of negotiations of proposed 21 collective bargaining agreements not later than May 31. 22 date selected for the mandatory submission of impasse items to 7 23 binding arbitration in such cases shall be sufficiently in 7 24 advance of May 31 to ensure that the arbitrators' decision

7 25 <u>arbitrator's award</u> can be reasonably made before by May 31. b. If the public employer is a community college, the

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27 following apply: 7 28 (1) The negotiation of a proposed collective bargaining agreement shall be complete not later than May 31 of the year 30 when the agreement is to become effective, absent the 31 existence In the absence of an impasse agreement negotiated 7 32 pursuant to section 20.19 which provides for a different 7 33 completion date, public employees represented by a certified 34 employee organization who are employed by a public employer 7 35 which is a community college shall complete the negotiation 1 a proposed collective bargaining agreement not later than May 2 31 of the year when the agreement is to become effective. The 3 board shall adopt rules providing for provide, by rule, a date 4 on which impasse items in such cases must be submitted to 5 binding arbitration and for <u>such other</u> procedures <u>as deemed</u> necessary to provide for the completion of negotiations of proposed collective bargaining agreements not later than May 8 31. The date selected for the mandatory submission of impasse items to binding arbitration in such cases shall be 8 10 sufficiently in advance of May 31 to ensure that the 8 11 arbitrators' decision arbitrator's award can be reasonably 8 12 made by May 31.

8 13 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (1) 14 the May 31 deadline may be waived by mutual agreement of the 15 parties to the collective bargaining agreement negotiations 8 16 Sec. 18. Section 20.18, unnumbered paragraph 1, Code 2007, 8 17 is amended to read as follows:

An agreement with an employee organization which is the 8 19 exclusive representative of public employees in an appropriate 8 20 unit may provide procedures for the consideration of public 8 21 employee and employee organization grievances and of disputes 8 22 over the interpretation and application of agreements. 8 23 Negotiated procedures may provide for binding arbitration of 8 24 public employee and employee organization grievances and of 25 disputes over the interpretation and application of existing 8 26 agreements. An arbitrator's decision on a grievance may not 8 27 change or amend the terms, conditions or applications of the 8 28 collective bargaining agreement. Such procedures shall 29 provide for the invoking of arbitration only with the approval 30 of the employee organization, and in the case of an employee 8 31 grievance, only with the approval of the public employee. 32 costs of arbitration shall be shared equally by the parties. 33 Sec. 19. Section 20.19, Code 2007, is amended by adding

34 the following new unnumbered paragraph: NEW UNNUMBERED PARAGRAPH. Parties who by agreement are 35 utilizing a cooperative alternative bargaining process shall, 2 at the outset of such process, agree upon a method and 3 schedule for the completion of impasse procedures should they fail to reach a collective bargaining agreement through the use of such alternative process.

20. Section 20.21, unnumbered paragraphs 1 and 2, Sec.

Code 2007, are amended to read as follows: If the impasse persists ten days after the mediator has 9 been appointed, the board shall appoint a fact=finder 10 representative of the public, from a list of qualified persons 11 maintained by the board. The fact=finder shall conduct a 12 hearing, may administer oaths, and may request the board to 9 13 issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the 14 production of records. The fact=finder may petition the 15 district court at the seat of government or of the county

16 which the hearing is held to enforce the subpoena. The fact= 9 17 finder shall make written findings of facts and

9 18 recommendations for resolution of the dispute each impasse 9 19 item and, not later than fifteen days from the day of 9 20 appointment <u>date of the hearing</u>, shall serve such findings <u>and</u> recommendations on the public employer and the certified 9 22 employee organization. 9 23 The Upon receipt of the fact=finder's findings and 9 24 recommendations, the public employer and the certified 9 25 employee organization shall immediately accept the fact= 9 26 finder's recommendation recommendations in their entirety or 9 27 shall within five days submit the fact=finder's 9 28 recommendations to the governing body of the public employer 9 29 and members of the certified employee organization for such 9 30 acceptance or rejection. If the dispute is not resolved by 9 31 both parties acceptance of the fact-finder's recommendations, 9 32 the parties may continue to negotiate and resolve any disputed 9 33 impasse items. If the dispute continues ten days after the 34 report is submitted fact=finder's findings and recommendations are served, the report findings and recommendations shall be 10 made <u>available to the</u> public by the board. 10 Sec. 21. Section 20.22, subsections 1, 2, and 3, Code 10 2007, are amended to read as follows: 1. If an impasse persists after the fact-finder's findings 10 10 5 of fact and recommendations are made available to the public 6 by the fact-finder board, the parties may continue to 7 negotiate or, the board shall have the power, upon request of 10 10 10 8 either party, to arrange for arbitration, which shall be 10 9 binding. The request for arbitration shall be in writing and 10 10 a copy of the request shall be served upon the other party. 2. Each party shall submit to the board serve its final 10 11 10 12 offer on each of the impasse items upon the other party within 10 13 four days of the board's receipt of the request a final offer -10 14 on the impasse items with proof of service of a copy upon the -10 15 other party for arbitration. Each party shall also submit a 10 16 copy of a draft of the proposed collective bargaining -10 17 agreement to the extent to which agreement has been reached -10 18 and the name of its selected arbitrator. The parties may 10 19 continue to negotiate all offers until an agreement is reached 10 20 or a decision an award is rendered by the panel of arbitrators 10 21 arbitrator. 10 22 As an alternative procedure, the two parties may agree to -10 23 submit the dispute to a single arbitrator. If the parties -10 24 cannot agree on the arbitrator within four days, the selection -10 25 shall be made pursuant to subsection 5. The full costs of 10 26 arbitration under this provision section shall be shared 10 27 equally by the parties to the dispute.
10 28 3. The submission of the impasse items to the arbitrators 10 29 arbitrator shall be limited to those issues that had been 10 30 considered by the fact=finder and upon which the parties have 10 31 not reached agreement. With respect to each such item, the 10 32 arbitration board arbitrator's award shall be restricted to 10 33 the final offers on each impasse item submitted by the parties 10 34 to the arbitration board arbitrator or to the recommendation 10 35 of the fact=finder on each impasse item. Sec. 22. Section 20.22, subsection 4, Code 2007, is amended by striking the subsection and inserting in lieu 11 11 2. thereof the following: 11 3 11 4. Upon the filing of the request for arbitration, a list 5 of five arbitrators shall be served upon the parties by the 11 6 board. Within five days of service of the list, the parties 11 11 7 shall determine by lot which party shall remove the first name 11 8 from the list and the parties shall then alternately remove 11 9 names from the list until the name of one person remains, who 11 10 shall become the arbitrator. The parties shall immediately 11 11 notify the board of their selection and the board shall notify 11 12 the arbitrator. After consultation with the parties, the 11 13 arbitrator shall set a time and place for an arbitration 11 14 hearing. 11 15 Sec. 23. Section 20.22, subsections 5 and 6, Code 2007, 11 16 are amended by striking the subsections. 11 17 Sec. 24. Section 20.22, subsections 7 and 8, Code 2007, 11 18 are amended to read as follows: 11 19 7. The panel of arbitrators arbitrator shall at no time 11 20 engage in an effort to mediate or otherwise settle the dispute 11 21 in any manner other than that prescribed in this section. 8. From the time of appointment the board notifies the arbitrator of the selection of the arbitrator until such time 11 22 11 24 as the panel of arbitrators makes its final determination 11 25 arbitrator's selection on each impasse item is made, there 11 26 shall be no discussion concerning recommendations for 11 27 settlement of the dispute by the members of the panel of

-11 28 arbitrators arbitrator with parties other than those who are

11 29 direct parties to the dispute. The panel of arbitrators may -11 30 conduct formal or informal hearings to discuss offers 11 31 submitted by both parties.

11 32 Sec. 25. Section 20.22, subsection 9, unnumbered paragraph 11 33 1, Code 2007, is amended to read as follows:

11 34 The panel of arbitrators arbitrator shall consider, in 11 35 addition to any other relevant factors, the following factors: 12 1 Sec. 26. Section 20.22, subsections 10, 11, 12, and 13, 12 2 Code 2007, are amended to read as follows:

10. The chairperson of the panel of arbitrators arbitrator 4 may hold hearings and administer oaths, examine witnesses and 5 documents, take testimony and receive evidence, and issue 6 subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the 7 production of records, and delegate such powers to other 8 members of the panel of arbitrators. The chairperson of the 9 panel of arbitrators <u>arbitrator</u> may petition the district 12 10 court at the seat of government or of the county in which any 12 11 the hearing is held to enforce the order of the chairperson 12 12 <u>arbitrator</u> compelling the attendance of witnesses and the 12 13 production of records.

12 14 11. A majority of the panel of arbitrators The arbitrator 12 15 shall select within fifteen days after its first meeting the 16 hearing the most reasonable offer, in its the arbitrator's 12 17 judgment, of the final offers on each impasse item submitted 12 18 by the parties, or the recommendations of the fact=finder on 12 19 each impasse item. 12 20

12. The selections by the panel of arbitrators arbitrator 12 21 and items agreed upon by the public employer and the employee 12 22 organization, shall be deemed to be the collective bargaining

12 23 agreement between the parties. 12 24

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13. The determination of the panel of arbitrators shall be -12 25 by majority vote and arbitrator shall be final and binding 12 26 subject to the provisions of section 20.17, subsection 6. 12 27 panel of arbitrators arbitrator shall give written explanation 12 28 for its selection the arbitrator's selections and inform the 12 29 parties of its the decision.

12 30 Sec. 12 31 follows: Sec. 27. Section 20.24, Code 2007, is amended to read as

20.24 NOTICE AND SERVICE.

Any notice required under the provisions of this chapter 12 34 shall be in writing, but service thereof shall be sufficient 12 35 if mailed by restricted certified mail, return receipt 1 requested, addressed to the last known address of the parties 2 <u>intended recipient</u>, unless otherwise provided in this chapter. 3 Refusal of restricted certified mail by any party shall be 4 considered service. Prescribed Unless otherwise provided in 5 this chapter, prescribed time periods shall commence from the 6 date of the receipt of the notice. Any party may at any time 7 execute and deliver an acceptance of service in lieu of mailed 8 notice.

Sec. 28. Section 20.30, Code 2007, is repealed. EXPLANATION

This bill makes changes to Code chapter 20 governing public 13 12 employee collective bargaining.

13 13 Code section 20.1, subsection 7, is amended to provide that 13 14 one of the powers and duties of the public employment

13 15 relations board (PERB) is to represent the board in court Code section 20.6 is amended to provide that PERB shall

13 16 13 17 establish the qualifications and procedures for appointing 13 18 fact=finders in the same manner as for arbitrators and 13 19 mediators.

Code section 20.10, subsection 4, is amended to 13 21 specifically provide that oral expression of views without 13 22 threat of reprisal or force shall not constitute or be 13 23 evidence of a prohibited practice.

Code section 20.11 is amended to allow a presiding officer 13 24 13 25 in a prohibited practice hearing to hear the case through the 13 26 use of technology from a location other than the county where 13 27 the alleged violation occurred. The bill also allows PERB to 13 28 designate one of its members or any other qualified person to 13 29 preside at a prohibited practice hearing.

13 30 The bill amends Code sections 20.11, 20.13, and 20.14 to 13 31 provide that Code chapter 17A, the Iowa administrative 13 32 procedure Act, governs hearing and appeal proceedings 13 33 described in those sections.

13 34 Code section 20.15, concerning certification elections for 13 35 exclusive bargaining representation, is amended to require 1 that the current time limits for filing a petition for 2 certification of an exclusive bargaining representative also 3 apply to petitions for decertification of a certified 4 bargaining representative.

Code section 20.17, subsection 3, concerning bargaining 14 6 procedures, is amended to provide that parties utilizing a cooperative alternative bargaining process may exchange their initial interest statements in lieu of an initial bargaining 14 9 position during bargaining.

14 10 Code section 20.17, subsection 11, concerning the deadlines 14 11 for community college employee bargaining, is amended to match the provisions of the subsection applicable to other 14 12 14 13 educational bargaining units.

Code section 20.18, concerning grievance procedures, is 14 15 amended to provide that an agreement with an employee 14 16 organization may include procedures for the consideration of 14 17 employee organization grievances in addition to public 14 18 employee grievances.

14 19 Code section 20.19, concerning impasse procedures, is 14 20 amended to require that parties using a cooperative alternative bargaining process establish impasse procedures at 14 21 14 22 the outset of the process.

Code section 20.21, concerning fact=finding procedures, is 14 24 amended to require that the fact-finder make recommendations 14 25 on each impasse item between the parties and that the parties 14 26 accept or reject the fact=finder's recommendations in their 14 27 entirety.

14 28 Code section 20.22, concerning binding arbitration, is 14 29 amended to provide that arbitration will be conducted by a 14 30 single arbitrator and not a panel of arbitrators. The bill 14 31 also provides for the method of selecting the arbitrator. The 14 32 bill provides that PERB will submit a list of five arbitrators 14 33 to the parties upon the filing of a request for arbitration 14 34 and then each party, in an order determined by lot, shall 14 35 alternatively remove names from the list until one name 1 remains. 15

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