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SENATE RESOLUTION NO. ____ 1 1 1 BY QUIRMBACH 2 3 A Resolution congratulating Iowa State University of 1 Science and Technology for 150 years of leadership and service to the State of Iowa, the United States, 1 4 1 5 1 6 and the world as Iowa's land=grant university. 7 WHEREAS, Iowa's seventh General Assembly adopted a 8 charter on March 22, 1858, predating the passage of 9 the federal Morrill Act by four years, to create the 1 1 1 10 "people's college" and thereby establish the Iowa 11 Agricultural College and Model Farm in response to the 1 1 1 12 State of Iowa's desire to provide higher education 1 13 opportunities to farm families and working classes in 1 14 Iowa; and WHEREAS, on September 11, 1862, Iowa became the 1 15 1 16 first state in the United States to accept the terms 1 17 and conditions of the Morrill Act creating the 1 18 land=grant system of colleges and universities; and WHEREAS, the Iowa Agricultural College and Model 1 19 1 20 Farm, known today as Iowa State University of Science 1 21 and Technology, received Iowa's land=grant charter on 1 22 March 29, 1864, making it one of the first land=grant 1 23 institutions in the United States; and WHEREAS, Iowa State University was a pioneer in all 1 2.4 1 25 three parts of the land grant mission, including the 1 26 following: 27 1 1. Allowing access to all, regardless of race, 1 28 gender, or social class by being the first land=grant 29 institution to be coeducational from its opening, with 1 1 30 the first term enrollment including 16 women and the 1 first graduating class in 1872 including 2 women among 2 the 24 graduates, with future suffragist Carrie 2 2 2 3 Chapman Catt being an 1880 graduate, and with George 4 Washington Carver being the first African=American 2 2 5 student, earning a bachelor's degree in 1894 and a 2 6 master's degree in 1896, and being the institution's 2 7 first African=American faculty member; and 8 2. Performing practical research by establishing 9 the United States' first Engineering Experiment 2 2 2 10 Station and domestic economy experimental kitchen and 11 one of the first agriculture experiment stations; and 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{12}$ 3. Offering outreach services to the general 2 13 public by organizing the Farmers' Institutes in the 2 14 winter of 1869=1870 through the efforts of Iowa State 2 15 University's first president Adonijah Welch and 2 16 agriculture professor Isaac Roberts and by initiating 2 17 many programs that became models for national 2 18 extension programs including the Boys' Corn Club that 2 19 evolved into 4=H and the nation's first county 2 20 extension plan and county cooperative experimental 2 2 2 21 farm in 1903 in Sioux County in northwest Iowa through 22 the efforts of Professor Perry Holden; and 2 23 WHEREAS, some of the most important technological 2 2 2 24 advancements of the modern world were the result of 25 research at Iowa State University, including the 2 26 following: 2 27 1. Developing hybrid seed corn in the 1920s; 2 28 2. Pioneering soybean oil extraction and producing 2 29 ethanol from corn and other plant materials by 2 30 Professor Orland Sweeney in the 1930s; and 3 3. Inventing the electronic digital computer in 1 3 2 the late 1930s by Professor John Atanasoff and 3 graduate student Clifford Berry, whose Atanasoff=Berry 3 3 4 Computer was the first to incorporate the seven basic 5 principles of modern computing; and 6 4. Laying the foundation for the modern plastics 3 3 3 7 industry through polyethylene research by Professor 3 8 Henry Gilman; and 5. Developing the process still used today to 3 9 3 10 refine pure rare=earth materials, including 3 11 reactor=grade uranium, by Professor Frank Spedding and 3 12 Harley Wilhelm, as a result of Iowa State University's

3 13 key role in the Manhattan Project in World War II; and 6. Developing modern livestock breeding and animal 3 14 3 15 genetics by Professor Jay Lush; and 3 16 7. Inventing the round hay baler in the 1960s by 3 17 agricultural engineering professor Wesely Buchele and 3 18 a group of student researchers, and the first 3 19 field=testing of a genetically altered woody plant 3 20 (poplar) in 1989 by Professor Robert Thornburg; and 3 21 WHEREAS, Iowa State University hired the first 3 22 artist=in=residence, sculptor Christian Petersen, who 3 23 held the position from 1934 to 1955 and provided 3 24 hundreds of sculptures and other art objects to the 3 25 university, expanding Iowa State University's Art on 3 26 Campus collection today to more than 600 major public 27 works of art, thereby making it the largest public 3 3 28 campus art collection in the nation; and 29 WHEREAS, Iowa State University, which has had a 30 technology transfer office since 1935, longer than all 3 3 1 but one other university in the United States, was 4 4 2 officially renamed Iowa State University of Science 4 3 and Technology in 1959, with the resulting focus on 4 technology leading to many research patents and 4 5 inventions, to acknowledgment of the institution today 6 as a leader in putting technology to work, and to 7 being cited as a "model of economic development" and 4 4 4 "licensing powerhouse" in a 2007 study commissioned by 4 8 4 9 the National Science Foundation; and 4 10 WHEREAS, Iowa State University is today 4 11 spearheading new advances in science and technology, 4 12 including new materials, information sciences, green 4 13 architecture, biological research, and the development 4 14 of biorenewable fuels and other resources to support 4 15 the bioeconomy and the nation's independence from 4 16 nonrenewable petroleum resources; and 4 17 WHEREAS, Iowa State University students hail from 4 18 every state and more than 100 other nations, and Iowa 4 19 State University in its 150 years has awarded more 4 20 than 257,000 degrees and includes among its graduates 4 21 heads of state, leaders of industry, great 4 22 humanitarians, and gifted scientists, whose work has 4 23 improved the quality of life and environment of people 24 worldwide; NOW THEREFORE, 4 4 25 BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE, That the Senate 26 congratulates Iowa State University of Science and 27 Technology for 150 years of outstanding service to the 4 4 28 State of Iowa, the United States, and the world in 4 4 29 fulfilling its mission as a land=grant university and 30 for its visionary leadership in beginning the 4 5 1 land=grant movement in the United States. 5 2 LSB 6625SS 82 5 3 pf/rj/8.2