House Study Bill 759

HOUSE FILE BY (PROPOSED COMMITTEE ON VETERANS AFFAIRS BILL BY CHAIRPERSON ZIRKELBACH)

 Passed House, Date
 Date
 Passed Senate, Date

 Vote:
 Ayes
 Nays

 Approved
 Nays

A BILL FOR

1 An Act relating to the Iowa civil rights Act and discrimination 2 based upon a person's military status.
3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

4 TLSB 6542HC 82

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Section 1. Section 216.2, Code Supplement 2007, is amended
    2 by adding the following new subsection:
           NEW SUBSECTION. 11A. "Military status" means a person's
   4 status on active duty in or status as a veteran of the armed
    5 forces of the United States, status as a current member or
    6 veteran of any reserve component of the armed forces of the 7 United States, or status as a current member or veteran of the
   8 Iowa army national guard or Iowa air national guard.
1 9 Sec. 2. Section 216.5, subsections 6 and 8, Code 1 10 Supplement 2007, are amended to read as follows:
         6. To issue such publications and reports of
1 12 investigations and research as in the judgment of the
1 13 commission shall tend to promote goodwill among the various
1 14 racial, religious, and ethnic groups of the state and which
1 15 shall tend to minimize or eliminate discrimination in public
1 16 accommodations, employment, apprenticeship and on=the=job 1 17 training programs, vocational schools, or housing because of
1 18 race, creed, color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity,
1 19 national origin, religion, ancestry, or disability, or
   20 military status.
21 8. To make recommendations to the general assembly for
1 22 such further legislation concerning discrimination because of
1 23 race, creed, color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, 1 24 national origin, religion, ancestry, or disability, or
1 25 military status as it may deem necessary and desirable.
1 26 Sec. 3. Section 216.6, subsection 1, paragraphs a, b, and
1 27 c, Code Supplement 2007, are amended to read as follows:
1 28 a. Person to refuse to hire, accept, register, classify,
1 29 or refer for employment, to discharge any employee, or to
1 30 otherwise discriminate in employment against any applicant for 1 31 employment or any employee because of the age, race, creed,
1 32 color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, national
   33 origin, religion, or disability, or military status of such 34 applicant or employee, unless based upon the nature of the
   35 occupation. If a person with a disability is qualified to
    1 perform a particular occupation, by reason of training or 2 experience, the nature of that occupation shall not be the
    3 basis for exception to the unfair or discriminating practices
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    4 prohibited by this subsection.
    5 b. Labor organization or the employees, agents, or members 6 thereof to refuse to admit to membership any applicant, to
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    7 expel any member, or to otherwise discriminate against any 8 applicant for membership or any member in the privileges, 9 rights, or benefits of such membership because of the age,
2 10 race, creed, color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity,
2 11 national origin, religion, or 12 12 of such applicant or member.
   11 national origin, religion, or disability, or military status
           c. Employer, employment agency, labor organization, or the
2 14 employees, agents, or members thereof to directly or 2 15 indirectly advertise or in any other manner indicate
2 15 indirectly advertise or in any other manner indicate or 2 16 publicize that individuals of any particular age, race, creed,
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2 17 color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, national 2 18 origin, religion, or disability, or military status are

2 19 unwelcome, objectionable, not acceptable, or not solicited for 2 20 employment or membership unless based on the nature of the 2 21 occupation. If a person with a disability is qualified to 22 perform a particular occupation by reason of training or 2 23 experience, the nature of that occupation shall not be the 24 basis for exception to the unfair or discriminating practices 25 prohibited by this subsection.

An employer, employment agency, or their employees, 27 servants, or agents may offer employment or advertise for 28 employment to only persons with disabilities, when other 29 applicants have available to them other employment compatible 2 30 with their ability which would not be available to persons 31 with disabilities because of their disabilities. Any such 32 employment or offer of employment shall not discriminate among 33 persons with disabilities on the basis of race, color, creed, 34 sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, military status, or 35 national origin.

Sec. 4. Section 216.7, subsection 1, paragraphs a and b, Code Supplement 2007, are amended to read as follows:

3 a. To refuse or deny to any person because of race, creed, 4 color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, national 5 origin, religion, or disability, or military status the 6 accommodations, advantages, facilities, services, or 7 privileges thereof, or otherwise to discriminate against any 8 person because of race, creed, color, sex, sexual orientation, 9 gender identity, national origin, religion, or disability in 3 10 the furnishing of such accommodations, advantages, facilities, 11 services, or privileges.

b. To directly or indirectly advertise or in any other 3 13 manner indicate or publicize that the patronage of persons of 3 14 any particular race, creed, color, sex, sexual orientation, 3 15 gender identity, national origin, religion, or disability, or 3 16 military status is unwelcome, objectionable, not acceptable,

3 17 or not solicited. 3 18

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Section 216.8, subsections 1 through 4, Code Sec. 5. 3 19 Supplement 2007, are amended to read as follows:

1. To refuse to sell, rent, lease, assign, sublease, 3 21 refuse to negotiate, or to otherwise make unavailable, or deny 3 22 any real property or housing accommodation or part, portion, 3 23 or interest therein, to any person because of the race, color, 3 24 creed, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, 3 25 national origin, disability, <u>military status</u>, or familial 3 26 status of such person.

To discriminate against any person because of the 3 28 person's race, color, creed, sex, sexual orientation, gender 3 29 identity, religion, national origin, disability, military 30 status, or familial status, in the terms, conditions, or 3 31 privileges of the sale, rental, lease assignment, or sublease
3 32 of any real property or housing accommodation or any part, 3 33 portion, or interest in the real property or housing 34 accommodation or in the provision of services or facilities in 35 connection with the real property or housing accommodation.

1 For purposes of this section, "person" means one or more

2 individuals, corporations, partnerships, associations, labor 3 organizations, legal representatives, mutual companies, joint 4 stock companies, trusts, unincorporated organizations, 5 trustees, trustees in cases under Title eleven XI of the 6 United States Code, receivers, and fiduciaries.
7 3. To directly or indirectly advertise, or in any other

8 manner indicate or publicize that the purchase, rental, lease, $\ensuremath{\mathsf{9}}$ assignment, or sublease of any real property or housing 4 10 accommodation or any part, portion, or interest therein, 4 11 persons of any particular race, color, creed, sex, sexual 4 12 orientation, gender identity, religion, national origin, 4 13 disability, <u>military status</u>, or familial status is unwelcome, 4 14 objectionable, not acceptable, or not solicited.

To discriminate against the lessee or purchaser of any 16 real property or housing accommodation or part, portion, or 17 interest of the real property or housing accommodation, or 4 18 against any prospective lessee or purchaser of the property or 4 19 accommodation, because of the race, color, creed, religion, 4 20 sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, disability, <u>military</u> 4 21 status, age, or national origin of persons who may from time 4 22 to time be present in or on the lessee's or owner's premises 4 23 for lawful purposes at the invitation of the lessee or owner 4 24 as friends, guests, visitors, relatives, or in any similar 4 25 capacity.

Sec. 6. Section 216.8A, subsections 1 and 2, Code Supplement 2007, are amended to read as follows:

4 27 1. A person shall not induce or attempt to induce another 4 29 person to sell or rent a dwelling by representations regarding

4 30 the entry or prospective entry into a neighborhood of a person 4 31 of a particular race, color, creed, sex, sexual orientation, 4 32 gender identity, religion, national origin, disability, 33 <u>military status</u>, or familial status. 2. A person shall not represent to a person of a 4 35 particular race, color, creed, sex, sexual orientation, gender 1 identity, religion, national origin, disability, <u>military</u>
2 status, or familial status that a dwelling is not available 3 for inspection, sale, or rental when the dwelling is available 4 for inspection, sale, or rental.
5 Sec. 7. Section 216.8A, subsection 4, paragraph a, Code
6 Supplement 2007, is amended to read as follows: 5 5 a. A person whose business includes engaging in residential real estate related transactions shall not 9 discriminate against a person in making a residential real 5 10 estate related transaction available or in terms or conditions 11 of a residential real estate related transaction because of 5 12 race, color, creed, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, 5 13 religion, national origin, disability, military status, or 5 14 familial status. 5 15 Sec. 8. Section 216.8A, subsection 5, Code Supplement 5 16 2007, is amended to read as follows: 5 17 5. A person shall not deny another person access to, or 5 18 membership or participation in, a multiple=listing service, 5 19 real estate brokers' organization or other service, 5 20 organization, or facility relating to the business of selling 21 or renting dwellings, or discriminate against a person in 22 terms or conditions of access, membership, or participation in 5 23 such organization because of race, color, creed, sex, sexual 5 24 orientation, gender identity, religion, national origin, 25 disability, <u>military status</u>, or familial status. 26 Sec. 9. Section 216.9, subsection 1, unnumbered paragraph 5 26 5 27 1, Code Supplement 2007, is amended to read as follows: 2.8 It is an unfair or discriminatory practice for any 29 educational institution to discriminate on the basis of race,

5 30 creed, color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, 31 national origin, religion, or disability, or military status 5 32 in any program or activity. Such discriminatory practices 5 33 shall include but not be limited to the following practices:

34 Sec. 10. Section 216.10, subsection 1, Code Supplement 35 2007, is amended to read as follows:

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1. It shall be an unfair or discriminatory practice for

Creditor to refuse to enter into a consumer credit a. 4 transaction or impose finance charges or other terms or 5 conditions more onerous than those regularly extended by that 6 creditor to consumers of similar economic backgrounds because of age, color, creed, national origin, race, religion, marital 8 status, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, physical

9 disability, <u>military status</u>, or familial status.
10 b. Person authorized or licensed to do business in this 11 state pursuant to chapter 524, 533, 534, 536, or 536A to 6 12 refuse to loan or extend credit or to impose terms or 6 13 conditions more onerous than those regularly extended to 14 persons of similar economic backgrounds because of age, color, 6 15 creed, national origin, race, religion, marital status, sex, 6 16 sexual orientation, gender identity, physical disability, 6 17 military status, or familial status.
6 18 c. Creditor to refuse to offer credit life or health and

6 19 accident insurance because of color, creed, national origin, 6 20 race, religion, marital status, age, physical disability, sex, 6 21 sexual orientation, gender identity, <u>military status</u>, or 6 22 familial status. Refusal by a creditor to offer credit life 6 23 or health and accident insurance based upon the age or 6 24 physical disability of the consumer shall not be an unfair or 6 25 discriminatory practice if such denial is based solely upon 6 26 bona fide underwriting considerations not prohibited by title 27 XIII, subtitle 1.

Section 216.12A, Code Supplement 2007, is amended Sec. 11. 6 29 to read as follows:

216.12A ADDITIONAL HOUSING EXCEPTION.

Sections 216.8 and 216.8A do not prohibit a person engaged 6 32 in the business of furnishing appraisals of real estate from 6 33 taking into consideration factors other than race, color, 34 creed, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, 35 national origin, disability, <u>military status</u>, or familial 1 status in appraising real estate.

EXPLANATION This bill defines "military status" and prohibits 4 discriminatory employment, public accommodation, housing, 5 education, and credit practices based upon a person's military

- 7 6 status. "Military status" is defined as a person's status on 7 active duty in or status as a veteran of the armed forces of 8 the United States, status as a current member or veteran of 7 9 any reserve component of the armed forces of the United 7 10 States, or status as a current member or veteran of the Iowa 11 army national guard or Iowa air national guard. 7 12 LSB 6542HC 82 7 13 rh/rj/24