## Senate Study Bill 1198



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DIVISION I
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17 which the candidate and the petitioners reside. A signature
218 line shall not be counted if the line lacks the signature of
219 the eligible elector and the signer's address and city. The
person examining the petition shall mark any deficiencies on
the petition and affidavit. A signature line shall not be
22 counted if the signer's address is obviously outside the
boundaries of the district.
z. 3. The person examining the petition shall mark any
deficiencies on the petition and affidavit. Signed nomination
petitions and the signed and notarized affidavit of candidacy
shall not be altered to correct deficiencies noted during
examination. If the nomination petition lacks a sufficient
number of acceptable signatures, the nomination petition shall
be rejected and shall be returned to the candidate.
4. The nomination papers shall be rejected if the
affidavit lacks any of the following:
a. The candidate's name.
b. The name of the office sought, including the district,
if any.
c. The political party name.
d. The signature of the candidate:
e. The signature of a notary public or other officer
empowered to witness oaths.
5. The candidate may replace a deficient affidavit with a
corrected affidavit only if the replacement affidavit is filed
before the filing deadline. The candidate may resubmit a
nomination petition that has been rejected by adding a
sufficient number of pages or signatures to correct the
deficiency. A nomination petition and affidavit filed to
replace rejected nomination papers shall be filed together
before the deadline for filing.
Sec. 3. Section 45.5, Code 2005, is amended to read as
follows:
45.5 FORM OF NOMINATION PAPERS.
1. Nomination papers shall include a petition and an
affidavit of candidacy. All nomination petitions shall be
eight and one=half by eleven inches in size and shall be in
substantially the form prescribed by the state commissioner of
elections. They shall provide spaces for the following
information:
a. A statement identifying the signers of the petition as
eligible electors of the appropriate ward, city, county,
school district or school district director district, or
legislative district and of the state of Iowa.
b. The name of the candidate nominated by the petition.
c. A statement that the candidate is or will be a resident
of the appropriate ward, city, county, school district, or
legislative or other district as required by section 39.27.
d. The office sought by the candidate, including the
district number, if any.
e. The name and date of the election for which the
candidate is nominated.
2. Signatures on a petition page shall be counted only if
the required information required in subsection 1 is written
or printed at the top of the page. Nomination papers on
behalf of candidates for seats in the general assembly need
only designate the number of the senatorial or representative
district, as appropriate, and not the county or counties, in
which the candidate and the petitioners reside. A signature
line in a nomination petition shall not be counted if the line
lacks the signature of the eligible elector and the signer's
address and city. The person examining the petition shall
mark any deficiencies on the petition. A signature line shall
not be counted if the signer's address is obviously outside
the boundaries of the appropriate ward, city, school district
or school district director district, or other district.
fastened together to form a single bundle. Nomination
petitions that are not bound shall be returned without further
examination. The state commissioner shall prescribe by rule
the acceptable methods for binding nomination petitions.
3- 4. The person examining the petition shall mark any
deficiencies on the petition. Signed nomination petitions and
the signed and notarized affidavit of candidacy shall not be
altered to correct deficiencies noted during the examination.
If the nomination petition lacks a sufficient number of
acceptable signatures, the nomination papers shall be rejected
and returned to the candidate.
5. The nomination papers shall be rejected if the
affidavit lacks any of the following:
a. The candidate's name.



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    interfere with the functions of the precinct election
    officials.
    Sec. 14. Section 49.79, Code 2005, is amended to read as
    follows:
    49.79 CHALLENGES
    1. Any person offering to vote may be challenged as
unqualified by any precinct election official or registered
voter. It is the duty of each official to challenge any
person offering to vote whom the official knows or suspects is
not duly qualified. A ballot shall be received from a voter
who is challenged, but only in accordance with section 49.81.
    2. A person may be challenged for any of the following
    reasons:
    a. The challenged person is not a citizen of the United
    States.
        b. The challenged person is less than eighteen years of
        age as of the date of the election at which the person is
        offering to vote.
            c. The challenged person is not a resident at the address
        where the person is registered. However, a person who is
        reporting a change of address at the polls on election day
        m, subsection 48A.27, subsection 2, paragraph a,
        subparagraph (3) shall not be challenged for this reason.
        d. The challenged person is not a resident of the precinct
        where the person is offering to vote.
            e. The challenged person has falsified information on the
        person s registration torm or on the person s declaration of
        eligibility.
            The challenged person has been convicted of a felony,
        and the person's voting rights have not been restored.
            g. The challenged person has been adjudged by a court of
        law to be a person who is incompetent to vote and no
        ubsequent proceeding has reversed that finding.
            Sec. 15. Section 50.16, code 2005, is amended to read as
        follows:
            50.16 TALLY LIST OF BOARD.
            The tally list shall be prepared in writing by the election
        board giving, in legibly printed numerals, the total number of
        people who cast ballots in the precinct, the total number of
        ballots cast for each efficer office, except those rejected,
        the name of each person voted for, and the number of votes
    given to each person for each different office. The tally
    list shall be signed by the precinct election officials, and
    be substantially as follows:
            At an election at .... in .... township, or in ....
        precinct of .... city or township, in .... county, state of
        Iowa, on the ... day of .... A.D. .., there were'... ballots
        cast for the office of .... of which
        (Candidate's name) ...... had .. votes.
        (Candidate's name) ...... had .. votes.
        (and in the same manner for any other officer).
        A true tally list:
            (Name) .......... Election Board
            {Name{ .......... Members.
            (Name)
Attest:
            (Name) ......... Designated
            (Name) .........
            Sec. 16. Section 50.25, subsection 7, Code 2005, is
        amended by striking the subsection.
            Sec, 17: Section 50.25, Code 2005, is amended by adding
        the following new unnumbered paragraph:
            NEW UNNUMBERED PARAGRAPH. The abstract of the votes for
        each county office is not required to be made on a different
        sheet.
            Sec. 18. Section 52.25, unnumbered paragraph 2, Code 2005,
    is amended to read as follows:
            The entire convention question, amendment_ or public
        measure shall be printed and displayed prominently in at least
        four places within the voting precinct, and inside each voting
        booth, or on the left=hand side inside the curtain of each
        voting machine, the printing to be in conformity with the
        provisions of chapter 49. The question, amendment, or
        measure, and summaries thereof, shall be printed on the
    special paper ballots or on the inserts used in the voting
    machines. In no case shall the font size be less than ten
    point type. The public measure shall be summarized by the
    commissioner and in the largest type possible printed on the
    special paper ballots or inserts used in the voting machines,
    except that:
    Sec. 19. Section 376.11, unnumbered paragraphs 1 and 2,
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Code 2005, are amended to read as follows:
Write=in votes are permitted to be cast in all elections for city offices. A person who receives a sufficient number of write=in votes to be elected to a city office shall be declared the winner of the election. If a person who was elected by write=in votes chooses not to serve in that office the person shall submit a resignation in writing to the city clerk not later than five o'clock p.m. on the tenth day following the canvass of the election. If a person who was elected by write=in votes resigns at a later time, the office shall be considered vacant at the end of the term and the council shall fill the vacancy pursuant to the provisions of section 372.13, subsection 2.

Except in cities where the council has chosen a runoff election in lieu of a primary, following the resignation of a person who was elected by write=in votes, the city clerk shall notify the person who received the next highest number of votes cast for the office that the person may assume the office. If the person accepts the position, the person shall be considered the duly elected officer unless, within ten days after the clerk has given notice, a petition requesting a special election is filed by eligible electors of the city equal in number to twenty=five percent of the number of persons who voted for the office at the election. If the person declines, the person shall do so in writing to the city clerk within ten days and the office shall be considered vacant at the end of the term. The vacancy shall be filled pursuant to the provisions of section 372.13 , subsection 2 . If the council chooses to appoint, the appointment may be made before the end of the current term.

Sec. 20. APPLICABILITY DATE. This division of this Act applies to elections held on or after January 1, 2006. DIVISION II

## ABSENTEE VOTING

Sec. 21. Section 39A.4, subsection 1, paragraph c, subparagraphs (10), (11), and (12), Code 2005, are amended to read as follows:
(10) As an incumbent officeholder of, or a candidate for, an office being voted for at the election in progress, serving as a member of a challenging committee or observer under section 49.104, subsection 2, 5, or 6 , or section 53.23, subsection 4.
(11) Returning a voted absentee ballot, by mail or in person, to the commissioner's office and the person returning the ballot is not the voter, an immediate family member of the voter, an absentee ballot courier, a special precinct election official designated pursuant to section 53.22, subsection 1, or the designee of a voter described in section 53.22, subsection 5.
(12) Making a false or untrue statement reporting that a voted absentee ballot was returned to the commissioner's office, by mail or in person, by a person other than the voter, an immediate family member of the voter, an absentee ballot courier, a special precinct election official designated pursuant to section 53.22 , subsection 1 , or the designee of a voter described in section 53.22, subsection 5.

Sec. 22. Section 39A.5, subsection 1, paragraph b, subparagraph (2), Code 2005, is amended to read as follows:
(2) Neglecting or refusing to return an absentee ballot in violation of section 53.35 , or violating Violating any other provision of chapter 53 for which another penalty is not provided.

Sec. 23. Section 49.63, Code 2005, is amended to read as follows:
49.63 TIME OF PRINTING $==$ INSPECTION AND CORRECTION.

Ballots shall be printed and in the possession of the commissioner in time to enable the commissioner to furnish ballots to absent voters as provided by sections 53.8, 53.10, and 53.11. The printed ballots shall be subject to the inspection of candidates and their agents. If mistakes are discovered, they shall be corrected without delay, in the manner provided in this chapter.

Sec. 24. Section 50.20, Code 2005, is amended to read as follows:
50.20 NOTICE OF NUMBER OF PROVISIONAL BALLOTS.

The commissioner shall compile a list of the number of provisional ballots cast under section 49.81 in each precinct. The list shall be made available to the public as soon as possible, but in no case later than nine o'clock a.m. on the second day following the election. Any elector may examine the list during normal office hours, and may also examine the

















2 affidavit affidavits on the provisional ballot envelopes
3 bearing the ballots of challenged electors until the
4 reconvening of the special precinct board as required by this
5 chapter. only those persons so permitted by section 53.23,
6
7
subsection ${ }^{\text {board is in shall have access to the affidavits while that }}$
8 statements or documents, supporting or opposing the counting
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of any special ballot, at the commissioner s office until the
0
reconvening of the special precinct board.
1
Sec. 25 Section $53.2, ~ s u b s e c t i o n s ~$
2 amended to read as follows: code 2005, are













































affidavit affidavits on the provisional ballot envelopes
bearing the ballots of challenged electors until the
reconvening of the special precinct board as required by this
chapter. Only those persons so permitted by section 53.23,
subsection 4, shall have access to the affidavits while that
board is in session. Any elector may present written
statements or documents, supporting or opposing the counting
of any special ballot, at the commissioner's office until the
reconvening of the special precinct board.
Sec. 25. Section 53.2, subsections 1 and 4, Code 2005, are
amended to read as follows:
1. Any registered voter, under the circumstances specified
in section 53.1, may on any day, except election day, and not
more than seventy days prior to the date of the election,
apply in person for an absentee ballot at the commissioner's
office or at any location designated by the commissioner.
However, for those elections in which the commissioner directs
24 application

| 3 applicant an immediate family member of the applicant, or the |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1614 applicant's designee if the absentee ballot is voted by a |  |  |
|  | 15 | voter described in section 53.22, subsection 5, to personally |
|  | 16 | deliver the completed absentee ballot to the office of the |
| 16 | 17 | commissioner at any time before the closing of the polls on |
| 16 | 18 | election day. The statement shall also point out that it is |
| 16 | 19 | possible for an absentee ballot courier to personally deliver |
| 16 | 20 | the completed absentee ballot to the office of the |
| 16 | 21 | commissioner within seventy=two hours of retrieving the |
| 16 | 22 | completed ballot or before the closing of the polls on |
| 16 | 23 | election day, whichever is earlier |
| 16 | 24 | Sec. 28. Section 53.8, subsection 3, unnumbered paragraph |
| 16 | 25 | 3, Code 2005, is amended to read as follows: |
| 16 | 26 | Nothing in this subsection nor in section 53.22 |
| 16 | 27 | construed to prohibit a registered voter who is a hospital |
| 16 | 28 | patient or resident of a health care facility, or who |
| 16 | 29 | anticipates entering a hospital or health care facility before |
| 16 | 30 | the date of a forthcoming election, from casting an absentee |
| 16 | 31 | ballot in the manner prescribed by section 53.10 or 53 |
| 16 | 32 | Sec. 29. Section 53.12, Code 2005, is amended to read as |
| 16 | 33 | lows: |
| 16 | 34 | 53.12 DUTY OF COMMISSION |
| 16 | 35 | he commissioner shall enclose the absentee ballot in |
| 17 | 1 | unsealed return carrier envelope, to be furnished by the |
| 17 | 2 | commissioner, which envelope shall bear upon its face the |
| 17 | 3 | words "county commissioner of elections", the address of the |
| 17 | 4 | commissioner's office, and the same serial number appearing on |
| 17 | 5 | the unsealed envelope shall be affixed to the applicati |
| 17 | 6 | Sec. 30. Section 53.13, Code 2005, is amended to read as |
| 17 |  | lows : |
| 17 | 8 | 53.13 VOTER's FORM OF RETURN CARRIER ENVELOPE AND |
| 17 | 9 | IDAVIT ON ENVELOPE |
| 17 | 10 | 1. On the unsealed return carrier envelope shall be |
| 17 | 11 | printed an affidavit form prescribed by the state commissioner |
| 17 | 12 | of elections |
|  |  | 2. The return carrier envelope shall be in the form |
| 17 | 14 | prescribed by the state commissioner of elections. The form |
| 17 |  | prescribed by the state commissioner of elections |
|  |  | include a method whereby the affidavit can be revealed to the |
| 17 |  | county commissioner of elections upon receipt of the completed |
| 17 | 18 | absentee ballot, pursuant to section 53.18, while allowing the |
| 17 | 19 | envelope to remain sealed |
| 17 | 20 | Sec. 31. Section 53.16, Code 2005, is amended to read as |
| 17 | 21 | llows: |
| 17 | 22 | 53.16 SUBSCRIBING |
| 17 | 23 | After marking the ballot, the voter shall make and |
| 17 | 24 | subscribe to the affidavit on the reverse side of the |
| 17 | 25 | carrier envelope, and fold the ballot or ballots, separat |
| 17 |  | so as to conceal the markings on them, and deposit them in the |
| 17 | 27 | envelope, and securely seal the enve |
| 17 | 28 | Sec. 32. Section 53.17, subsections 1 and 2, Code 200 |
| 17 | 29 | amended to read as |
| 17 | 30 | The sealed envelope containing |
| 17 |  | shall be enclosed in a return carrier envelope which shall be |
| 17 | 32 | securely sealed. The sealed return carrier envelope shall be |
| 17 | 33 | returned to the commissioner by one of the following methods: |
| 17 | 34 | a. The sealed return carrier envelope may be delivered by |
| 17 |  | the registered voter, by an immediate family member |
| 18 |  | voter, by the special precinct election officials designated |
| 18 | 2 | pursuant to section 53.22, subsection 1, or by the |
| 18 | 3 | designee if the absentee ballot is voted by a voter described |
| 18 |  | in section 53.22, subsection 5, to the commissioner's office |
| 18 | 5 | no later than the time the polls are closed on election |
| 18 | 6 | b . The sealed return carrier envelope may be mailed to th |
| 18 | 7 | commissioner by the registered voter, by an immediate family |
| 18 |  | member of the voter, or by the voter's designee if the ballot |
| 18 | 9 | is voted by a voter described in section 53.22 , subsection |
| 18 | 10 | c. The sealed return carrier envelope may be delivered to |
| 18 | 11 | the commissioner by an absentee ballot courier, but only as |
| 18 | 12 | provided in subsection |
| 18 | 13 | In order for the ballot to be counted, the return |
| 18 | 14 | carrier envelope must be received in the commissioner's office |
| 18 | 15 | before the polls close on election day or be clearly |
| 18 | 16 | postmarked by an officially authorized postal service |
| 18 | 17 | later than the day before the election and received |
| 18 | 18 | commissioner not later than noon on the Monday following the |
| 18 | 19 | election |
| 18 | 20 | Sec. 33. Section 53.18, Code 2005, is amended to read as |
| 18 | 21 | ollows: |
| 18 | 22 | 53.18 MANNER OF PRESERVING BALLOT AND APPLICATION |
| 18 | 23 |  |

    13 applicant an immediate family member of the applicant, or the
    14 applicant's designee if the absentee ballot is voted by a
voter described in section 53.22, subsection 5, to personally
deliver the completed absentee ballot to the office of the
commissioner at any time before the closing of the polls on
election day. The statement shall also point out that it is
possible for an absentee ballot courier to personally deliver
the completed absentee ballot to the office of the
commissioner within seventy=two hours of retrieving the
completed ballot or before the closing of the polls on
election day, whichever is earlier.
Sec. 28. Section 53.8, subsection 3, unnumbered paragraph
Nothing in this subsection nor in section 53.22 shall be
construed to prohibit a registered voter who is a hospital
patient or resident of a health care facility, or who
anticipates entering a hospital or health care facility before
the date of a forthcoming election, from casting an absentee
Sec. 29. Section 53.12, Code 2005, is amended to read as
ollows:
53.12 DUTY OF COMMISSIONER.
The commissioner shall enclose the absentee ballot in an
commissioner, which envelope shall bear upon its face the
words "county commissioner of elections", the address of the
commissioner's office, and the same serial number appearing on
the unsealed envelope shall be affixed to the application.
Sec. 30. Section 53.13, Code 2005, is amended to read as
follows:
53.13 STE FORM OF RETURN CARRIER ENVELOPE AND
1 On
rinted an affidavit form prescribed by the state commissioner
2. The return carrier envelope shall be in the form
prescribed by the state commissioner of elections. The form
include a method whereby the affidavit can be revealed to the
absentee ballot, pursuant to section 53.18, while allowing the
envelope to remain sealed.
follows: $\begin{array}{r}\text { 53.16 } \\ \text { SUBSCRIBING TO AFFIDAVIT. }\end{array}$
After marking the ballot, the voter shall make and
subscribe to the affidavit on the reverse side of the return
carrier envelope, and fold the ballot or ballots, separately,
so as to conceal the markings on them, and deposit them in the
velope, and securely seal the envelope.
Sec. 32. Section 53.17, subsections 1 and 2, Code 2005,
amended to read as follows
The sealed envelope containing the absentee ballot
shall be enclosed in a return carrier envelope which shall be
securely sealed. The sealed return carrier envelope shall be
returned to the commissioner by one of the following methods:
a. The sealed return carrier envelope may be delivered by
the registered voter, by an immediate family member of the
voter, by the special precinct election officials designated
pursuant to section 53.22, subsection 1, or by the voter's
designee if the absentee ballot is voted by a voter described
in section 53.22, subsection 5, to the commissioner's office
no later than the time the polls are closed on election day.
b. The sealed return carrier envelope may be mailed to the
commissioner by the registered voter, by an immediate family
member of the voter, or by the voter's designee if the ballot
voted by a voter described in section 53.22 , subsection 5 .
c. The sealed return carrier envelope may be delivered to
the commissioner by an absentee ballot courier, but only as
2. In order for the ballot to be counted, the return
carrier envelope must be received in the commissioner's office
before the polls close on election day or be clearly
postmarked by an officially authorized postal service not
later than the day before the election and received by the
commissioner not later than noon on the Monday following the
election.
Sec. 33. Section 53.18, Code 2005, is amended to read as
53.18 MANNER OF PRESERVING BALLOT AND APPLICATION.
1. Upon receipt of the return carrier envelope containing


1 established for
Sec. 38. Section 53.23, subsections 3 and 5, Code 2005, are amended to read as follows:
3. The commissioner shall set the convening time for the board, allowing a reasonable amount of time to complete counting all absentee ballots by ten p.m. on election day. The commissioner may direct the board to meet on the day before the election solely for the purpose of reviewing the absentee voters' affidavits appearing on the sealed ballot return carrier envelopes. If in the commissioner's judgment this procedure is necessary due to the number of absentee ballots received, the members of the board may open the sealed ballot return carrier envelopes and remove the secrecy envelope containing the ballot, but under no circumstances shall a secrecy envelope be opened before the board convenes on election day. If the ballot return carrier envelopes are opened before election day, two observers, one appointed by each of the two political parties referred to in section 49.13, subsection 2 , shall witness the proceedings.

If the board finds any ballot not enclosed in a secrecy envelope and the ballot is folded in such a way that any of the votes cast on the ballot are visible, the two special precinct election officials, one from each of the two political parties referred to in section 49.13, subsection 2, shall place the ballot in a secrecy envelope. No one shall examine the ballot. Each of the special precinct election officials shall sign the secrecy envelope.
5. The special precinct election board shall preserve the secrecy of all absentee and special ballots. After the affidavits on the envelopes have been reviewed and the qualifications of the persons casting the ballots have been determined, those that have been accepted for counting shall be opened. The ballots shall be removed from the affidavit return carrier envelopes without being unfolded or examined, and then shall be thoroughly intermingled, after which they shall be unfolded and tabulated. If secrecy folders or envelopes are used with special paper ballots, the ballots shall be removed from the secrecy folders after the ballots have been intermingled.

Sec. 39. Section 53.25, Code 2005, is amended to read as follows:
53.25 REJECTING BALLOT.

In case the absentee voter's affidavit is found to be insufficient, or that the applicant is not a duly registered voter in such precinct, or that the ballot envelope is open, or has been opened and resealed, or that the ballot return carrier envelope, or secrecy envelope if applicable, contains more than one ballot of any one kind, or that said the voter has voted in person, such vote shall not be accepted or counted. If the return carrier envelope is open, or has been opened and resealed, and a sealed return carrier envelope with the same serial number and marked "Replacement ballot" is not attached, the vote shall not be accepted or counted.

If the absentee ballot is rejected prior to the opening of the ballot return carrier envelope, the voter casting the ballot shall be notified by a precinct election official by the time the canvass is completed of the reason for the rejection on a form prescribed by the state commissioner of elections.

Sec. 40. Section 53.27, Code 2005, is amended to read as follows:
53.27 REJECTION OF BALLOT == RETURN OF ENVELOPE.

If the ballot is rejected, said ballot the return carrier envelope, with the affidavit of the voter endorsed thereon, shall be returned with said the rejected ballot in the envelope endorsed "Defective ballots".

Sec. 41. Section 53.30, Code 2005, is amended to read as follows:
53.30 BALLOTS, BALLOT ENVELOPES, AND OTHER INFORMATION PRESERVED.

At the conclusion of each meeting of the absentee and special voter's precinct board, the board shall securely seal all ballots counted by them in the manner prescribed in section 50.12. The ballot envelopes, including the return carrier envelope having the registered voter's affidavit on it, the return carrier envelope, and any secrecy envelope 7 bearing the signatures of precinct election officials, as 8 required by section 53.23, shall be preserved. All
applications for absentee ballots, ballots rejected without being opened, absentee ballot logs, and any other documents

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pertaining to the absentee ballot process shall be preserved
until such time as the documents may be destroyed pursuant to
section 50.19.
    Sec. 42. Section 53.31, unnumbered paragraph 1, Code 2005,
is amended to read as follows:
    Any person qualified to vote at the election in progress
may challenge the qualifications of a person casting an
absentee ballot by submitting a written challenge to the
commissioner no later than five p.m. on the day Friday before
the election. It is the duty of the special precinct
officials to challenge the absentee ballot of any person whom
the official knows or suspects is not duly qualified.
Challenges by members of the special precinct election board
or observers present pursuant to section 53.23 may be made at
any time before the close of the polls on election day. The
challenge shall state the reasons for which the challenge is
being submitted and shall be signed by the challenger. When a
challenge is received the absentee ballot shall be set aside
for consideration by the special precinct election board when
it meets as required by section 50.22.
    Sec. 43. Section 53.32, Code 2005, is amended to read as
follows:
    53.32 BALLOT OF DECEASED VOTER.
    When it shall be made to appear by due proof to the
precinct election officials that any elector, who has so
marked and forwarded a ballot, has died before the ballot
return carrier envelope is opened, then the ballot of such
deceased voter shall be endorsed, "Rejected because voter is
dead", and be returned to the commissioner; but the casting of
the ballot of a deceased voter shall not invalidate the
election.
    Sec. 44. Section 53.37, Code 2005, is amended to read as
follows:
    53.37 DEFINITIONS.
    1. This division is intended to implement the federal
Uniform and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act, 42 U.S.C. }
1973ff et seq.
    2. The term "armed forces of the United States", as used
in this division, shall mean the army, navy, marine corps,
coast guard, and air force of the United States.
    3. For the purpose of absentee voting only, there shall be
included in the term "armed forces of the United States" the
following:
    1. a. Spouses and dependents of members of the armed
forces while in active service.
    z. b. Members of the merchant marine of the United States
and their spouses and dependents.
    3. c. Civilian employees of the United States in all
categories serving outside the territorial limits of the
several states of the United States and the District of
Columbia and their spouses and dependents when residing with
or accompanying them, whether or not the employee is subject
to the civil service laws and the Classification Act of 1949,
and whether or not paid from funds appropriated by the
Congress.
    4. d. Members of religious groups or welfare agencies
assisting members of the armed forces, who are officially
attached to and serving with the armed forces, and their
spouses and dependents.
    5. e. Citizens of the United States who do not fall under
any of the categories described in subsections 1 to 4, but who
are entitled to register and vote pursuant to section 48A.5,
subsection 4.
    4. For the purposes of this division, "qualified voter"
means a person who is included within the term "armed forces
of the United States" as described in this section, who would
be qualified to register to vote under section 48A'.5,
subsection 2, except for residency, and who is not
disqualified from registering to vote and voting under section
48A.6.
            Sec. 45. Section 53.38, Code 2005, is amended to read as
follows:
    53.38 WHAT CONSTITUTES REGISTRATION.
    Whenever a ballot is requested pursuant to section 53.39 or
53.45 on behalf of a voter in the armed forces of the United
States, the affidavit upon the ballot envelope of such voter,
if the voter is found to be an eligible elector of the county
to which the ballot is submitted, shall constitute a
sufficient registration under chapter 48A. A completed
federal postcard registration and federal absentee ballot
request form submitted by such eligible elector shall also
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(Vote for no more than one.)
\(-\quad\) CANDIDATE'S NAME
CANDIDATE'S NAME
\(\cdots\) FOR GOVERNOR
(Vote for no more than one.)
\(-\quad\) CANDIDATE'S NAME
CANDIDATE'S NAME
(Followed by other e\overline{lective state officers in the order in}
which they appear in section 39.9 and district officers in the
order in which they appear in sections 39.15 and 39.16.)
                FOR BOARD OF SUPERVISORS
            (Vote for no more than two.)
                CANDIDATE'S NAME
                CANDIDATE'S NAME
                FOR COOUNTOY` AUUDİOOOR
                    (Vote for no more than one.)
                        CANDIDATE'S NAME
                        CANDIDATE'S NAME
    (Followed by other e\overline{lective county officers in the order in}
which they appear in section 39.17.)
                            FOR TOWNSHIP CLERK
            (Vote for no more, than one.)
        = CANDOATLIS NANE
                GANDIDATE'S NAMME
                FOR TOWNS'Hİ TRUSTEEES
                    (Vote for no more than two.)
                CANDIDATE'S NAMME
                CANDIDATE'S NAME
                CANDIDATE'S NAME
            Sec. 62. Section 43.53, Code 2000%, is amended to read as
follows:
    43.53 NOMINEES FOR SUBDIVISION OFFICE == WRITE=IN
CANDIDATES.
    The nominee of each political party for any office to be
filled by the voters of any township or other political
subdivision within the county shall be the person receiving
the highest number of votes cast in the primary election by
the voters of that party for the office. That person shall
appear as the party's candidate for the office on the general
election ballot. A person whose name is not printed on the
official primary ballot shall not be declared nominated as a
candidate for such office in the general election unless that
person receives at least five votes. Nomination of a
candidate for the office of county supervisor elected from a
district within the county shall be governed by section 43.52
and not by this section.
    Sec. 63. Section 43.67, unnumbered paragraph 1, Code 2005,
is amended to read as follows:
    Each candidate nominated pursuant to section 43.52 or 43.65
is entitled to have the candidate's name printed on the
official ballot to be voted at the general election without
other certificate unless the candidate was nominated by write=
in votes. Immediately after the completion of the canvass
held under section 43.49, the county auditor shall notify each
person who was nominated'by write=in votes for a county or
township office that the person is required to file an
affidavit of candidacy if the person wishes to be a candidate
for that office at the general election. Immediately after
the completion of the canvass held under section 43.63, the
secretary of state shall notify each person who was nominated
by write=in votes for a state or federal office that the
person is required to file an affidavit of candidacy if the
person wishes to be a candidate for that office at the general
election. If the affidavit is not filed by five p.m. on the
seventh day after the completion of the canvass, that person's
name shall not be placed upon the official general election
ballot. The affidavit shall be signed by the candidate,
notarized, and filed with the county auditor or the secretary
of state, whichever is applicable.
    Sec. 64. Section 49.30, subsection 1, Code 2005, is
amended to read as follows:
    1. Where special paper ballots are used, if it is not
possible to include all offices and public measures on a
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single ballot, separate ballots may be provided for offices, nonpartisan offices, judges, or public measures.

Sec. 65. Section 49.30, subsection 2, paragraph a, Code 2005, is amended to read as follows:
a. If it is impossible to place the names of all candidates on the machine ballot, the commissioner may provide a separate paper ballot for the candidates for judge of the district court, the tonship-offices, and the nonpartisan offices listed in section 39.21. One of the paper ballots shall be furnished to each registered voter.

Sec. 66. Section 49.37, subsection 3, Code 2005, is amended to read as follows:
3. The commissioner shall arrange the partisan county offices on the ballot with the board of supervisors first, followed by the other county offices townip offices' in the same sequence in which they appear in sections section 39.17 39.22. Nonpartisan offices shall be listed after partisan offices.

Sec. 67. Section 43.21, Code 2005, is repealed.
Sec. 68. APPLICABILITY' DATE. This division of this Act applies to elections held on or after January 1, 2006. EXPLANATION
This bill makes various changes to the Code relating to the conduct of elections, voting, and voter registration.

Division I of the bill amends provisions relating to the conduct of elections as follows:

Code section 43.6 is amended to provide that if a vacancy in a county office occurs more than 73 days before the primary election, political party candidates to fill that office at the general elections shall be nominated at the primary election.

Code sections 43.14 and 45.5, relating to the form of nomination papers filed for the primary election or filed by persons nominated by petition, are amended to provide that a signature line shall not be counted if the signer's address is obviously outside of the appropriate area or district. Code section 45.5 is further amended, along with Code section 45.6, to clarify that a person signing a nomination petition must be a resident of the appropriate ward, city, county, or district. Code section 49.10 is amended to remove the requirement that a room or area containing a polling place for more than one precinct maintain separate entrances.

Code section 49.14 is amended to remove the requirement that a majority of the members of the original precinct election board be present at the precinct polling place at all times on election day. However, the division does require that the chairperson of the precinct election board be present at the precinct polling place at all times on election day.
code section 49.26 is amended to remove the factors that a county commissioner of elections is to consider when determining whether, in an election for a city of 3,500 or less population or in a school district election, voting shall be by voting machine or paper ballot.
code section 49.31 is amended to provide that on general election ballots the names of candidates for nonpartisan office shall be arranged in alphabetical order by surname. Currently, the arrangement of such names is determined by lot drawn by the board of supervisors.

Code section 49.57 is amended to provide that a ballot shall be printed to contain the unique identification number or name assigned by the commissioner to the ballot style rather than a designation of the ballot rotation.

Code section 49.57 is amended to remove the requirement that the names of candidates and political parties appear in all capital letters on ballots. The section is also amended to allow the names of political parties and nonparty political organizations to be abbreviated on ballots if the abbreviations are printed with the full name in the "Straight Party" and "Other Political Party" areas of the ballot. Finally, the Code section is amended to require a minimum font size on ballots for constitutional convention questions, constitutional amendments, and public measures. A
corresponding amendment is made to code section 52.25.
Code section 49.73 is amended to provide that the polls may
open at noon, rather than $7 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. ., for any election conducted
for the unincorporated area of a county. Currently, the polls
may open at noon for an election in the unincorporated area of
the county only if it is an election on a local option sales
and services tax.
Code section 49.77 is amended to require a county
commissioner of elections to print the affidavit of

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eligibility on each page of the election register and the
signature of the voter in the register next to the voter's
printed name serves as that voter's declaration of
eligibility.
    Code section 49.77 is also amended to remove the
requirement that the precinct election official call aloud the
name of each voter who has arrived at the polls to vote. The
section is also amended to require the precinct election
    official to make available for viewing a listing of voters who
have signed declarations of eligibility for observers allowed
at the polling place to know the identification of the voter
    who has arrived at the polls to vote.
    Code section 49.79 is amended to provide a specific list of
    reasons that a person may be challenged as unqualified to
vote.
    Code section 50.16, relating to preparation of tally lists,
is amended to make a technical correction changing "officer"
to "office" and is further amended to remove the A.D. (anno
Domini) abbreviation from the space for the date on the tally
list.
    Code section 50.25 is amended to provide that the abstract
    of votes in the general election may be made on one sheet for
county offices, rather than a separate sheet for each county
    officer.
    Code section 376.11, relating to write=in votes for city
    offices, is amended to provide that if a person elected by
    write=in votes at a regular city election chooses not to
    serve, the person shall submit the person's resignation to the
    city clerk by 5 p.m. on the tenth day following the canvass of
    that election. Currently, the resignation is required by 5
p.m. on the day following the canvass of the election.
    Code section 376.11 is also amended to establish a deadline
for filing a petition to request a special election if a
write=in candidate who wins a city election declines the
office, and the candidate receiving the next highest number of
votes is declared the winner. The deadline established for
filing the petition is within 10 days after the clerk has
notified the candidate next declared the winner.
            This division of the bill applies to elections held on or
after January 1, 2006.
    Division II of the bill makes changes relating to absentee
voting.
    Code section 39A.4 is amended to prohibit incumbent
officeholders and candidates seeking offices on the ballot
from serving as observers or challengers of the process of
counting absentee ballots. Candidates and officeholders are
currently prohibited from serving in this capacity at the
polls on election day.
                            Code sections 49.63, 53.7, 53.8, and 53.22 are amended to
add voting in person at the commissioner's office to those
sections that also reference satellite absentee voting.
    Code section 53.2 is amended to allow a voter to apply in
person at the commissioner's office for an absentee ballot
from 8 a.m. until 11 a.m. on the day of the election if it is
an election at which the commissioner has directed that the
polls shall open at noon. The county commissioner of
elections may, by law, direct that the polls be opened at noon
for any school district election, city elections in cities of
3,500 or less population, for cities above 3,500 population if
there is no contested election or public measure on the
    ballot, any benefited district, and elections on local option
    sales and services tax in the unincorporated area of the
county.
    Code section 53.2 is further amended to provide that, in a
general election year, any application for a general election
absentee ballot which is received by the commissioner on or
before the date of the primary election shall be returned to
the applicant with a notice stating that the application may
not be submitted until after the primary election.
            Code section 53.2 is also amended to provide that an
    application for an absentee ballot require the date of birth
    of the registered voter who is applying for the absentee
ballot.
            Code section 53.8 is amended to delete the requirement that
        a separate affidavit envelope be provided to an absentee voter
        and requires that the return carrier envelope have printed on
        it the voter's affidavit of eligibility and a serial number.
        The bill makes corresponding amendments in other sections of
        Code chapter 53 and to Code section 50.20.
            Code section 53.8 is amended to clarify that voters who
expect to be patients or residents of health care facilities
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or hospitals on election day are not prohibited from voting absentee in person at the commissioner's office.

Code section 53.13 is amended to provide that the return carrier envelope shall be in the form prescribed by the state commissioner of elections. The form prescribed by the state commissioner shall include a method whereby the affidavit can be revealed to the county commissioner of elections while allowing the envelope to remain sealed.

Code section 53.17 is amended to allow an immediate family member of an absentee voter to deliver the voted ballot to the commissioner's office. Corresponding amendments are made to Code sections 39A. 4 and 53.8.

Code section 53.18 is amended to require the county commissioner of elections to review the affidavit on a return carrier envelope received by the commissioner. If there is a deficiency in the affidavit, the commissioner is to
immediately contact the voter and inform the voter of the deficiency and that the deficiency may be corrected by the voter in the time allowed by statute for returning an absentee ballot.

Code section 53.18 is also amended to require the county commissioner of elections to notify an absentee voter if the voter's completed absentee ballot is returned in a return carrier envelope that is unsealed or that has been opened and resealed. The commissioner shall allow the voter to complete another application and a replacement ballot in the time allowed by statute for returning an absentee ballot. A corresponding amendment is made to Code section 53.25 .

Code section 53.31 is amended to change the deadline for filing a challenge to an absentee voter from $5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. on the day before the election to $5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. on the Friday before the election.

Code section 53.35, which makes it unlawful for a person to fail to return an absentee ballot, is repealed. A corresponding amendment is made to Code section 39A.5.

Code section 53.38 is amended to provide that military and overseas voters are not subject to the requirement for persons registering by mail to provide identification when voting nor are they subject to the requirement that identification numbers on absentee ballots be verified.

Code section 53.41 is amended to provide that if more than one request is received by the commissioner for an absentee ballot for a military and overseas voter, the last request received shall be honored, except that the voter's request shall take preference over a request made by another person on the voter's behalf. Code section 53.41 is also amended to allow military and overseas voters to update their absentee ballot requests with new address information during the two= year period covered by the original application. The code section is also amended to permit the mailing of a replacement absentee ballot to a military or overseas voter who reports a change of address after a ballot has been mailed to the voter.

Code section 53.44 is amended to exempt military and overseas voters from the restrictions that apply to returning absentee ballots.

Code section 53.53 is amended to allow a member of the armed forces to return an absentee ballot from within the United States if the person is on active duty within the United States. The Code section is also amended to provide that a federal write=in ballot shall not be counted if the voter's application for a regular absentee ballot was received by the commissioner less than 14 days before the election. Currently, the receipt date is 30 days before the election.

This division of the bill applies to elections held on or after January 1, 2006.

Division III of the bill makes changes relating to voter registration.

Code section 48A. 2 is amended to add a definition of "voter registration list".

Code section 48A. 11 is amended to provide that a voter registration application lacking the signature of the registrant shall not be processed.

Code section 48A. 25A is amended to include the social security administration, along with the state department of transportation, as a source for verifying the last four digits of the social security number provided by a voter registration applicant. The Code section is also amended to clarify that it is the county commissioner of registration who is responsible for verifying voter registration application information. Finally, the Code section is amended to provide that all military and overseas voters are exempt from the
4131 status of "local" registration for those persons who
4132 registered by mail and neglected to answer or answered "no" to
4133 the question pertaining to United States citizenship. Code
4134 section $48 A .26$ is amended to require the county registrar of
4135 voters to include a new registration form along with the
421 acknowledgment mailed to the registrant and to inform the
registrant that a new form must be submitted
This division of the bill applies to elections held on or
4 after January 1, 2006.
Division IV of the bill changes the offices of township
trustee and township clerk to nonpartisan elected offices.
7 This division applies to elections held on or after January
8 1, 2006.
9 LSB 2448SC 81
10 sc:rj/cf/24

