HOUSE FILE _____ BY (PROPOSED COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, REGULATION AND LABOR BILL BY CHAIRPERSON JENKINS)

 Passed House, Date _____
 Passed Senate, Date _____

 Vote: Ayes _____
 Nays _____

 Approved ______
 Nays ______

A BILL FOR

1 An Act relating to awards of noneconomic damages against health

2 care providers. 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA: 4 TLSB 1582YC 81

5 rh/pj/5

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1 Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 668B.1 TITLE.
 This chapter may be cited as the "Noneconomic Damage Awards
 3 Against Health Care Providers Act". Sec. 2. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 668B.2 DEFINITIONS. 4 1 1 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise 5 1 6 requires: 1. "Health care provider" means a physician as defined in 1 7 8 section 135.1, a hospital as defined in section 135B.1, or a 1 9 health care facility as defined in section 135C.1. 1 1 10 2. "Health care services" means services that involve 1 11 diagnosis, treatment, medical evaluation, advice, or such acts 1 12 as may be permissible under the health care licensing statutes 1 13 of this state. 1 14 3. "Noneconomic damages" means damages arising from pain, 1 15 suffering, inconvenience, physical impairment, mental anguish, 1 16 emotional pain and suffering, loss of chance, loss of 1 17 consortium, and any other nonpecuniary damages. Sec. 3. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 668B.3 DAMAGE AWARDS. In any action for damages for injury or death against any 1 18 1 19 1 20 health care provider, whether based in tort, contract, or 1 21 otherwise, arising out of an act or omission in connection 1 22 with the provision of health care services, the injured 1 23 plaintiff shall be entitled to recover noneconomic damages, 1 24 but such damages shall not exceed two hundred fifty thousand 1 25 dollars, except upon a finding of actual malice on the part of 1 26 the defendant. 1 27 EXPLANATION 1 28 This bill creates the noneconomic damage awards against 1 29 health care providers Act. The bill provides that in any action for noneconomic 1 30 1 31 damages for injury or death against any health care provider 32 whether based in tort, contract, or otherwise, arising out of 33 an act or omission in connection with the provision of health 1 1 1 34 care services, the injured plaintiff shall be entitled to 1 35 recover noneconomic damages not to exceed \$250,000, except 1 upon a finding of actual malice on the part of the defendant. 2 "Health care provider" means a physician defined as a 2 2 2 2 3 person licensed to practice medicine and surgery, osteopathic 4 medicine and surgery, osteopathy, chiropractic, podiatry, or 5 optometry under the laws of this state pursuant to Code 2 2 2 6 section 135.1, a hospital defined as a place which is devoted 7 primarily to the maintenance and operation of facilities for 2 2 8 the medical diagnosis, treatment, or care over a period 9 exceeding 24 hours of two or more nonrelated individuals 2 2 10 pursuant to Code section 135B.1, and a health care facility 2 11 defined as a residential care facility, a nursing facility, an 2 12 intermediate care facility for persons with mental illness, or 2 13 an intermediate care facility for persons with mental 2 14 retardation pursuant to Code section 135C.1. 2 15 "Noneconomic damages" is defined as damages arising from 2 16 pain, suffering, inconvenience, physical impairment, mental 2 17 anguish, emotional pain and suffering, loss of chance, loss of

- 2 18 consortium, and any other nonpecuniary damages. 2 19 LSB 1582YC 81 2 20 rh/pj/5