## MAR 8 1995

## **JUDICIARY**

HOUSE FILE 295

BY BURNETT and MASCHER

Vote: Ayes \_\_\_\_ Nays \_\_\_\_

V.....96

Passed House, Date \_\_\_\_\_ Passed Senate, Date \_\_\_\_\_

Vote: Ayes \_\_\_\_\_Nays \_\_\_\_

## A BILL FOR

1 An Act relating to prohibiting a polygraph examination of a

2 victim of sexual abuse as a precondition to an investigation

3 by a law enforcement agency.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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TLSB 1831HH 76 mk/jw/5

HF 295

- 1 Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 709.17 POLYGRAPH EXAMINATIONS OF 2 VICTIMS -- LIMITATIONS.
- 3 A criminal or juvenile justice agency shall not require a
- 4 person claiming to be a victim of sexual abuse or claiming to
- 5 be a witness regarding the sexual abuse of another person to
- 6 submit to a polygraph or similar examination as a precondition
- 7 to the agency conducting an investigation into the matter. An
- 8 agency wishing to perform a polygraph examination of a person
- 9 claiming to be a victim or witness shall inform the person of
- 10 the following:
- 11 1. That taking the polygraph examination is voluntary.
- 12 2. That the results of the examination are not admissible
- 13 in court.
- 14 3. That the person's decision to submit or refuse a
- 15 polygraph examination will not be the sole basis for a
- 16 decision by the agency not to investigate the matter.
- 17 An agency which declines to investigate an alleged case of
- 18 sexual abuse following a decision by a person claiming to be a
- 19 victim or witness not to submit to a polygraph examination
- 20 shall provide to that person, in writing, the reasons why the
- 21 agency did not pursue the investigation at the request of the
- 22 person.
- 23 EXPLANATION
- 24 This bill provides that a criminal or juvenile justice
- 25 agency shall not make the submission to a polygraph
- 26 examination by a person claiming to be a victim of sexual
- 27 abuse or a witness regarding the sexual abuse of another the
- 28 sole criteria for a decision not to investigate the matter.
- 29 The bill also provides that an agency which desires a person
- 30 claiming to be a victim of or witness to sexual abuse to take
- 31 a polygraph test to inform the person that submitting to the
- 32 test is voluntary, that the test is not admissible in court,
- 33 and that the person's decision whether or not to submit to the
- 34 test will not be the sole factor in whether the agency
- 35 investigates the matter or not. Finally, the bill provides

1 that the agency must provide a written response to a person
2 claiming to be a victim of or witness to sexual abuse stating
3 the reasons why an investigation was not pursued if the person
4 requests it.
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