APR 17 1996 WAYS & MEANS CALENDAR

HOUSE FILE 2500 COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS

(SUCCESSOR TO HSB 757)

(P. 1873) Passed House, Date 4/23/96 Passed Senate, Date 4/29/96 Vote: Ayes <u>93</u> Nays O Vote: Ayes 44 Nays 3 Approved

A BILL FOR An Act providing for the modification or termination of certain testamentary trusts by the court. 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA: 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

21 22 23

- Section 1. NEW SECTION. 633.699A MODIFICATION OR
- 2 TERMINATION OF UNECONOMICAL TESTAMENTARY TRUST.
- On petition by a trustee or beneficiary, and after
- 4 notice to all interested parties as determined by the court,
- 5 if the court determines that the fair market value of a
- 6 testamentary trust has become so low in relation to the cost
- 7 of administration that continuation of the trust under its
- 8 existing terms will defeat or substantially impair the
- 9 accomplishment of its purposes, the court may, in its
- 10 discretion, order termination of the trust, modification of
- 11 the trust, or appointment of a new trustee.
- 12 a. If the court orders the termination of the trust,
- 13 disposition of all property shall be made according to the
- 14 will provisions that address the disposition of the property
- 15 in the event the trust is terminated. However, if the will
- 16 does not address the disposition of the property in the event
- 17 the trust is terminated, the court shall determine the
- 18 disposition of the trust property, according to what the court
- 19 determines would be most consistent with the trustor's
- 20 original intent.
- 21 b. The existence of a trust provision restraining transfer
- 22 of the beneficiary's interest does not prevent application of
- 23 this subsection.
- 24 2. In the case of a charitable testamentary trust, the
- 25 attorney general shall be considered an interested party under
- 26 this section. This section shall not be construed to limit
- 27 intervention by the attorney general according to section
- 28 633.303.
- 29 EXPLANATION
- This bill adds a new section to the probate code, that
- 31 permits a court to modify or terminate a testamentary trust

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32 when it has become uneconomical to administer.

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HOUSE FILE 2500

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H-6037
      Amend House File 2500 as follows:
          Page 1, by inserting before line 1 the
   following:
      "Sec.
                . Section 614.14, subsection 4, paragraph
 5 b, Code 1995, is amended to read as follows:
          That, to the knowledge of the trustee, the
 7 person creating the trust was under no disability or
 8 infirmity at the time the trust was created.
              . Section 633.10, subsection 4, Code 1995,
10 is amended by adding the following new paragraph:
      NEW PARAGRAPH. d. A trust that is administered
12 solely or jointly by an individual trustee or trustees
13 is not subject to the jurisdiction of the court unless
14 jurisdiction is invoked by a trustee or beneficiary,
15 or if otherwise provided by the governing instrument.
16 Upon application of all trustees administering a trust
17 which is subject to the court's jurisdiction, and
18 following notice to beneficiaries as provided in
19 section 633.40, subsection 4, the court shall release
20 the trust from further jurisdiction unless one or more
21 beneficiaries object, on the condition that
22 jurisdiction may thereafter be invoked by a trustee or
23 beneficiary. The provisions of this paragraph shall
24 be effective for applications filed on or after July
25 1, 1996.
                 Section 633.31, Code 1995, is amended by
27 adding the following new subsection:
      NEW SUBSECTION.
                      3.
                           The fee set forth in
29 subsection 2, paragraph "k" shall not be charged on
30 any property transferred to a testamentary trust from
31 an estate that has been administered in this state and
32 for which court costs have been assessed and paid.
33
      Sec.
                 Section 633.410, Code Supplement 1995,
34 is amended to read as follows:
      633.410 LIMITATION ON FILING CLAIMS AGAINST
36 DECEDENT'S ESTATE.
      All claims against a decedent's estate, other than
38 charges, whether due or to become due, absolute or
39 contingent, liquidated or unliquidated, founded on
40 contract or otherwise, are forever barred against the
41 estate, the personal representative, and the
42 distributees of the estate, unless filed with the
43 clerk within the later to occur of four months after
44 the date of the second publication of the notice to
45 creditors or, as to each claimant whose identity is
46 reasonably ascertainable, one month after service of
47 notice by ordinary mail to the claimant's last known
48 address. However, notice is not required to be given
49 by mail to any creditor whose claim will be paid or
50 otherwise satisfied during administration and the
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 l personal representative may waive the limitation on
 2 filing provided under this section. This section does
 3 not bar claims for which there is insurance coverage,
 4 to the extent of the coverage, claims-for-debts
 5 created-under-section-249A-5-relating-to-the-recovery
 6 of-medical-assistance-payments, or claimants entitled
 7 to equitable relief due to peculiar circumstances.
                 Section 633.440, Code 1995, is amended
 9 to read as follows:
      633.440 CONTENTS OF NOTICE OF DISALLOWANCE.
10
      Such a notice of disallowance shall advise the
12 claimant that the claim has been disallowed and will
13 be forever barred unless the claimant shall within
14 twenty days after the date of mailing the notice, file
15 a request for hearing on the claim with the clerk, and
16 mail a copy of such request for hearing to the
17 personal representative and the attorney of record, if
   any, by certified mail.
                 Section 633.681, Code 1995, is amended
      Sec.
20 to read as follows:
      633.681 ASSETS OF MINOR WARD EXHAUSTED.
21
      When the assets of a minor ward's conservatorship
23 are exhausted or consist of personal property only of
24 an aggregate value not in excess of four ten thousand
25 dollars, the court, upon application or upon its own
26 motion, may terminate the conservatorship and. The
27 order for termination shall direct the conservator to
28 deliver the any property remaining after the payment
29 of allowed claims and expenses of administration to
30 the-parent-or-other-person-entitled-to-the-custody-of
31 the-minor-ward,-for-the-use-of-the-ward,-after-payment
32 of-allowed-claims-and-expenses-of-administration a
33 custodian under any uniform transfers to minors Act.
34 Such delivery shall have the same force and effect as
35 if delivery had been made to the ward after attaining
36 majority.
      Sec.
               Section 633.704, subsection 3, paragraph
38 a, Code Supplement 1995, is amended to read as
39 follows:
     a. PASSAGE OF DISCLAIMED INTEREST OR PROPERTY.
41 Unless the transferor has otherwise provided, the
42 property, interest, or right disclaimed, and any
43 future interest which is to take effect in possession
44 or enjoyment at or after the termination of the
45 interest or right disclaimed, descends or shall be
46 distributed as if the disclaimant has died prior to
47 the date of the transfer, or if the disclaimant is one
48 designated to take pursuant to a power of appointment
49 exercised by testamentary instrument, then as if the
50 disclaimant has predeceased the donee of the power
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- 1 unless the donee of the power has otherwise provided.
- 2 In every case, the disclaimer relates back for all
- 3 purposes to the date of the transfer. In-the-case-of
- 4 a-disclaiming-beneficiary-under-a-will,-other-than-a
- 5 spouse, -the-property, -interest, -or-right-disclaimed
- 6 passes-to-the-heirs-of-the-disclaimant-unless-from-the
- 7 terms-of-the-transferor's-will-the-intent-is-clear-and
- 8 explicit-to-the-contrary,-in-which-event-the-property,
- 9 interest, or right-disclaimed-passes-pursuant-to-the
- 10 will: In the case of a disclaimer under a will by a
- ll spouse the property, interest, or right disclaimed
- 12 lapses unless from the terms of the transferor's will
- 13 the intent is clear and explicit to the contrary."
- 2. Title page, line 1, by inserting after the 15 word "for" the following: "certain changes in the
- 16 probate code, including changes in the jurisdiction of
- 17 the probate court on certain testamentary trusts, fees
- 18 payable on certain trusts, claims against estates for
- 19 medical assistance payments, and".
- 20 By renumbering as necessary.

By LAMBERTI of Polk

H-6037 FILED APRIL 23, 1996

Will (P. 1872)

H-6038

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HOUSE FILE 2500
  H-6038
        Amend House File 2500 as follows:
   1
            Page 1, by inserting after line 28 the
   3 following:
        "Sec.
                    NEW SECTION.
                                  633.800
                                           SHORT TITLE --
   5 RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.
            This division shall be known and may be cited
     as the uniform transfer on death security registration
   8 Act.
            The provisions of this division shall be
  10 liberally construed and applied to promote its
  ll underlying purposes and policy and to make uniform the
  12 laws with respect to the subject of its provisions
 13 among states enacting this uniform Act.
        3. Unless displaced by the particular provisions
 15 of this division, the principles of law and equity
 16 supplement the provisions of this division.
 17
       Sec.
                  NEW SECTION.
                                633.801
 18
       As used in this division, unless the context
 19 otherwise requires:
 20
           "Beneficiary form" means a registration of a
 21 security which indicates the present owner of the
 22 security and the intention of the owner regarding the
 23 person who will become the owner of the security upon
 24 the death of the owner.
           "Devisee" means any person designated in a will
 25
 26 to receive a disposition of real or personal property.
           "Heir" means a person, including the surviving
 28 spouse, who is entitled under the statutes of
 29 intestate succession to the property of a decedent.
          "Register" means to issue a certificate showing
 31 the ownership of a certificated security or, in the
 32 case of an uncertificated security, to initiate or
33 transfer an account showing ownership of the security.
          "Registering entity" means a person who
35 originates or transfers a security title by
36 registration, including a broker maintaining security
37 accounts for customers and a transfer agent or other
38 person acting for or as an issuer of securities.
          "Security" means a share, participation, or
40 other interest in property, in a business, or in an
41 obligation of an enterprise or other issuer, including
42 a certificated security, an uncertificated security,
43 and a security account.
          "Security account" means either of the
      7.
45 following:
          Any of the following:
          A reinvestment account associated with a
      (1)
48 security.
      (2) A securities account with a broker.
50
      (3) A cash balance in a brokerage account.
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- 1 (4) Cash, interest, earnings, or dividends earned 2 or declared on a security in an account, a 3 reinvestment account, or a brokerage account, whether 4 or not credited to the account before the owner's 5 death.
- 6 b. A cash balance or other property held for or 7 due to the owner of a security as a replacement for or 8 product of an account security, whether or not 9 credited to the account before the owner's death.
- 10 8. "State" includes any state of the United 11 States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of 12 Puerto Rico, and any territory or possession subject 13 to the legislative authority of the United States.

14 Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.802 REGISTRATION IN 15 BENEFICIARY FORM -- SOLE OR JOINT TENANCY OWNERSHIP.

Only an individual whose registration of a security shows sole ownership by one individual or multiple womership by two or more individuals with a right of survivorship, rather than as tenants in common, may obtain registration in beneficiary form. Multiple owners of a security registered in beneficiary form shall hold as joint tenants with rights of survivorship, tenants by the entireties, or owners of community property held in survivorship form and not as tenants in common.

26 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 633.803 REGISTRATION IN 27 BENEFICIARY FORM -- APPLICABLE LAW.

- A security may be registered in beneficiary
 form if the form is authorized by this division or a
 similar statute of the state of any of the following:
- 31 a. The state of organization of the issuer or 32 registering entity.
- 33 b. The state of location of the registering 34 entity's principal office.
- 35 c. The state of location of the office of the 36 entity's transfer agent or the office of the entity 37 making the registration.
- 38 d. The state of the address listed as the owner's 39 at the time of registration.
- 40 2. A registration governed by the law of a 41 jurisdiction in which this division or a similar 42 statute is not in force or was not in force when a 43 registration in beneficiary form was made is presumed 44 to be valid and authorized as a matter of contract 45 law.
- 46 Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.804 ORIGINATION OF 47 REGISTRATION IN BENEFICIARY FORM.
- 48 A security, whether evidenced by a certificate or 49 account, is registered in beneficiary form when the 50 registration includes a designation of a beneficiary H-6038

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1 to take the ownership at the death of the owner or the 2 deaths of all multiple owners.

Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.805 FORM OF

4 REGISTRATION IN BENEFICIARY FORM.

Registration in beneficiary form may be shown by any of the following, appearing after the name of the registered owner and before the name of a beneficiary:

8 1. The words "transfer on death" or the 9 abbreviation "TOD".

10 2. The words "pay on death" or the abbreviation 11 "POD".

12 Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.806 EFFECT OF 13 REGISTRATION IN BENEFICIARY FORM.

The designation of a transfer on death or pay on 15 death beneficiary on a registration in beneficiary 16 form has no effect on ownership until the owner's 17 death. A registration of a security in beneficiary 18 form may be canceled or changed at any time by the 19 sole owner or all surviving owners without the consent 20 of the beneficiary.

Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.807 UNPAID CLAIMS.

- 1. If other assets of the estate of a deceased owner are insufficient, a transfer at death of a 24 security registered in beneficiary form is not 25 effective against the estate of the deceased owner to 26 the extent needed to pay claims against the estate and 27 statutory allowances to the surviving spouse and 28 children.
- 29 2. A beneficiary of a transfer on death security registration under this chapter is liable to account to the personal representative of the deceased owner for the value of the security as of the time of the deceased owner's death to the extent necessary to discharge these unpaid claims and allowances. A proceeding against a beneficiary to assert liability shall not be commenced unless the personal representative has received a written demand by the surviving spouse, a creditor, a child, or a person acting for a minor child of the deceased owner. The proceeding must be commenced within one year after the death of the owner.
- 3. A beneficiary against whom a proceeding to 43 account is brought may join a beneficiary of any other 44 security registered in beneficiary form by the 45 deceased owner as a party to the proceeding.

 Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.808 THE DEATH OF THE

47 OWNER.
48 On the death of a sole owner or on the death of the 49 sole surviving owner of multiple owners, the ownership 50 of securities registered in beneficiary form passes to H-6038

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- 1 the beneficiary or beneficiaries who survive all
- 2 owners. On proof of death of all owners and
- 3 compliance with any applicable requirements of the
- 4 registering entity, a security registered in
- 5 beneficiary form may be reregistered in the name of
- 6 the beneficiary or beneficiaries who survived the
- 7 death of all owners. A registering entity shall
- 8 provide notice to the department of revenue and
- 9 finance of all reregistrations made pursuant to this
- 10 division. The notice shall include the name, address,
- ll and social security number of the descendant and all
- 12 transferees. Until the division of the security after
- 13 the death of all owners, multiple beneficiaries
- 14 surviving the death of all owners hold their interests
- 15 as tenants in common. If no beneficiary survives the
- 16 death of all owners, the security belongs to the
- 17 estate of the deceased sole owner or the estate of the
- 18 last to die of multiple owners. 19 Sec. 633.809
- NEW SECTION. PROTECTION OF 20 REGISTERING ENTITY.
- 21 A registering entity is not required to offer
- 22 or to accept a request for security registration in
- 23 beneficiary form. If a registration in beneficiary
- 24 form is offered by a registering entity, the owner
- 25 requesting registration in beneficiary form assents to
- 26 the protections provided to the registering entity by 27 this division.
- 28 By accepting a request for registration of a
- 29 security in beneficiary form, the registering entity 30 agrees that the registration in beneficiary form shall
- 31 be implemented on the death of the deceased owner as
- 32 provided in this division.
- 3. A registering entity is discharged from all
- 34 claims to a security by the estate, creditors, heirs,
- 35 or devisees of a deceased owner if the registering 36 entity registers a transfer of the security in
- 37 accordance with section 633.807 and does so in good
- 38 faith reliance on all of the following:
- 39 a. The registration.
 - The provisions of this division.
- 40
- Information provided by affidavit of the
- 42 personal representative of the deceased owner, the
- 43 surviving beneficiary, or the surviving beneficiary's
- 44 representative, or other information available to the
- 45 registering entity.
- 46 The protections of this division do not extend to a 47 reregistration or payment made after a registering
- 48 entity has received written notice from any claimant
- 49 to any interest in the security objecting to
- 50 implementation of a registration in beneficiary form.

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- 1 No other notice or other information available to the 2 registering entity affects its right to protection 3 under this division.
- The protection provided by this division to the 5 registering entity of a security does not affect the 6 rights of beneficiaries in disputes between themselves 7 and other claimants to ownership of the transferred 8 security, its value, or its proceeds.
- NEW SECTION. NONTESTAMENTARY 633.810 10 TRANSFER ON DEATH.
- 1. A transfer on death resulting from a 12 registration in beneficiary form shall be effective by 13 reason of the contract regarding the registration 14 between the owner and the registering entity under the 15 provisions of this division, and is not testamentary.
- The provisions of this division do not limit 17 the rights of creditors or security owners against 18 beneficiaries and other transferees under other laws 19 of this state.
- 20 NEW SECTION. Sec. 633.811 TERMS, 21 CONDITIONS, AND FORMS FOR REGISTRATION.
- A registering entity offering to accept 23 registrations in beneficiary form may establish the 24 terms and conditions under which the registering 25 entity receives requests for either of the following:
 - Registration in beneficiary form.
- 26 27 Implementation of registrations in beneficiary 28 form, including requests for cancellation of 29 previously registered transfer on death or pay on 30 death beneficiary designations and requests for
- 31 reregistration to effect a change of beneficiary. 32 2. a. The terms and conditions established by the 33 registering entity may provide for proving death, 34 avoiding or resolving problems concerning fractional 35 shares, designating primary and contingent 36 beneficiaries, and substituting a named beneficiary's 37 descendants to take in place of the name beneficiary 38 in the event of the beneficiary's death. Substitution 39 may be indicated by appending to the name of the 40 beneficiary the letters "LDPS" standing for "lineal 41 descendants per stirpes". This designation shall 42 substitute a deceased beneficiary's descendants who 43 survive the owner for a beneficiary who fails to 44 survive, with the descendants to be identified and to 45 share in accordance with the law of the beneficiary's 46 domicile at the owner's death governing inheritance by 47 descendants of an intestate. Other forms of 48 identifying beneficiaries who are to take on one or 49 more contingencies, and rules for providing proofs and 50 assurances needed to satisfy reasonable concerns by

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1 registering entities regarding conditions and 2 identities relevant to accurate implementation of 3 registrations in beneficiary form, may be contained in

4 a registering entity's terms and conditions.

5 b. The following are illustrations of 6 registrations in beneficiary form which a registering 7 entity may authorize:

- 8 (1) Sole owner-sole beneficiary: OWNER'S NAME 9 transfer on death (TOD) or pay on death (POD) to 10 BENEFICIARY'S NAME.
- 11 (2) Multiple owners-sole beneficiary: OWNERS' 12 NAMES, as joint tenants or tenants in the entirety, 13 transfer on death (TOD) or pay on death (POD) to 14 BENEFICIARY'S NAME.
- 15 (3) Multiple owners-primary and secondary 16 (substituted) beneficiaries: OWNERS' NAMES as joint 17 tenants or tenants in the entirety, transfer on death 18 (TOD) or pay on death (POD) to BENEFICIARY'S NAME, or 19 lineal descendants per stirpes.

20 Sec. ___. APPLICATION. The provisions of this 21 division relating to the uniform transfer on death 22 security registration Act apply to registrations of 23 securities in beneficiary form made before, on, or 24 after the effective date of this Act, by decedents 25 dying on or after the effective date of this Act."

26 2. Title page, line 1, by inserting after the 27 word "for" the following: "registration of securities 28 in a transfer-on-death form, and".

29 3. By renumbering as necessary.

By HALVORSON of Clayton

H-6038 FILED APRIL 23, 1996 Withdrawn 4/23/96 (P. 1872)

HOUSE FILE 2500

S-5854

- Amend House File 2500, as passed by the House, as 1 2 follows:
- 1. Page 1, by inserting after line 28 the 4 following:
- "Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.800 SHORT TITLE --6 RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.
- This division shall be known and may be cited 8 as the uniform transfer on death security registration 9 Act.
- 10 The provisions of this division shall be 11 liberally construed and applied to promote its 12 underlying purposes and policy and to make uniform the 13 laws with respect to the subject of its provisions 14 among states enacting this uniform Act.
- Unless displaced by the particular provisions 16 of this division, the principles of law and equity 17 supplement the provisions of this division. 18

NEW SECTION. 633.801 DEFINITIONS.

As used in this division, unless the context

20 otherwise requires:

- "Beneficiary form" means a registration of a 22 security which indicates the present owner of the 23 security and the intention of the owner regarding the 24 person who will become the owner of the security upon 25 the death of the owner.
- "Devisee" means any person designated in a will 2. 27 to receive a disposition of real or personal property.
- "Heir" means a person, including the surviving 29 spouse, who is entitled under the statutes of 30 intestate succession to the property of a decedent.
- "Register" means to issue a certificate showing 32 the ownership of a certificated security or, in the 33 case of an uncertificated security, to initiate or 34 transfer an account showing ownership of the security.
- 35 "Registering entity" means a person who 5. 36 originates or transfers a security title by 37 registration, including a broker maintaining security 38 accounts for customers and a transfer agent or other 39 person acting for or as an issuer of securities.
- 6. "Security" means a share, participation, or 41 other interest in property, in a business, or in an 42 obligation of an enterprise or other issuer, including 43 a certificated security, an uncertificated security, 44 and a security account.
- "Security account" means either of the 45 7. 46 following: 47
 - Any of the following:
- A reinvestment account associated with a (1)49 security.
- (2) A securities account with a broker. 50 S-5854 -1-

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- 1 (3) A cash balance in a brokerage account.
- 2 (4) Cash, interest, earnings, or dividends earned 3 or declared on a security in an account, a 4 reinvestment account, or a brokerage account, whether
- 5 or not credited to the account before the owner's 6 death.
- 7 b. A cash balance or other property held for or 8 due to the owner of a security as a replacement for or 9 product of an account security, whether or not 10 credited to the account before the owner's death.
- 11 8. "State" includes any state of the United 12 States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of 13 Puerto Rico, and any territory or possession subject 14 to the legislative authority of the United States.
- 15 Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.802 REGISTRATION IN 16 BENEFICIARY FORM -- SOLE OR JOINT TENANCY OWNERSHIP.
- Only an individual whose registration of a security shows sole ownership by one individual or multiple ownership by two or more individuals with a right of survivorship, rather than as tenants in common, may obtain registration in beneficiary form. Multiple owners of a security registered in beneficiary form shall hold as joint tenants with rights of survivorship, tenants by the entireties, or owners of community property held in survivorship form and not as tenants in common.
- 27 Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.803 REGISTRATION IN 28 BENEFICIARY FORM -- APPLICABLE LAW.
- 29 1. A security may be registered in beneficiary 30 form if the form is authorized by this division or a 31 similar statute of the state of any of the following:
- 32 a. The state of organization of the issuer or 33 registering entity.
- 34 b. The state of location of the registering 35 entity's principal office.
- 36 c. The state of location of the office of the 37 entity's transfer agent or the office of the entity 38 making the registration.
- 39 d. The state of the address listed as the owner's 40 at the time of registration.
- 2. A registration governed by the law of a 42 jurisdiction in which this division or a similar 43 statute is not in force or was not in force when a 44 registration in beneficiary form was made is presumed 45 to be valid and authorized as a matter of contract 46 law.
- 47 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 633.804 ORIGINATION OF 48 REGISTRATION IN BENEFICIARY FORM.
- A security, whether evidenced by a certificate or 50 account, is registered in beneficiary form when the 5-5854

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1 registration includes a designation of a beneficiary 2 to take the ownership at the death of the owner or the 3 deaths of all multiple owners.

4 Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.805 FORM OF 5 REGISTRATION IN BENEFICIARY FORM.

Registration in beneficiary form may be shown by any of the following, appearing after the name of the registered owner and before the name of a beneficiary:

- 9 l. The words "transfer on death" or the 10 abbreviation "TOD".
- 11 2. The words "pay on death" or the abbreviation 12 "POD".

13 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 633.806 EFFECT OF 14 REGISTRATION IN BENEFICIARY FORM.

The designation of a transfer on death or pay on 16 death beneficiary on a registration in beneficiary 17 form has no effect on ownership until the owner's 18 death. A registration of a security in beneficiary 19 form may be canceled or changed at any time by the 20 sole owner or all surviving owners without the consent 21 of the beneficiary.

Sec. . NEW SECTION. 633.807 UNPAID CLAIMS.

- 1. If other assets of the estate of a deceased owner are insufficient, a transfer at death of a 25 security registered in beneficiary form is not 26 effective against the estate of the deceased owner to 27 the extent needed to pay claims against the estate and 28 statutory allowances to the surviving spouse and 29 children.
- 2. A beneficiary of a transfer on death security registration under this chapter is liable to account to the personal representative of the deceased owner for the value of the security as of the time of the deceased owner's death to the extent necessary to discharge these unpaid claims and allowances. A proceeding against a beneficiary to assert liability shall not be commenced unless the personal representative has received a written demand by the surviving spouse, a creditor, a child, or a person acting for a minor child of the deceased owner. The proceeding must be commenced within one year after the death of the owner.
- 3. A beneficiary against whom a proceeding to 44 account is brought may join a beneficiary of any other 45 security registered in beneficiary form by the 46 deceased owner as a party to the proceeding.
- 47 Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.808 THE DEATH OF THE 48 OWNER.
- 49 On the death of a sole owner or on the death of the 50 sole surviving owner of multiple owners, the ownership $\mathbf{S-5854}$

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- l of securities registered in beneficiary form passes to 2 the beneficiary or beneficiaries who survive all 3 owners. On proof of death of all owners and 4 compliance with any applicable requirements of the 5 registering entity, a security registered in 6 beneficiary form may be reregistered in the name of 7 the beneficiary or beneficiaries who survived the 8 death of all owners. A registering entity shall 9 provide notice to the department of revenue and 10 finance of all reregistrations made pursuant to this ll division. The notice shall include the name, address, 12 and social security number of the descendant and all 13 transferees. Until the division of the security after 14 the death of all owners, multiple beneficiaries 15 surviving the death of all owners hold their interests 16 as tenants in common. If no beneficiary survives the 17 death of all owners, the security belongs to the 18 estate of the deceased sole owner or the estate of the 19 last to die of multiple owners.
- 20 Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.809 PROTECTION OF 21 REGISTERING ENTITY.
- 1. A registering entity is not required to offer or to accept a request for security registration in teneficiary form. If a registration in beneficiary form is offered by a registering entity, the owner requesting registration in beneficiary form assents to the protections provided to the registering entity by this division.
- 29 2. By accepting a request for registration of a 30 security in beneficiary form, the registering entity 31 agrees that the registration in beneficiary form shall 32 be implemented on the death of the deceased owner as 33 provided in this division.
- 34 3. A registering entity is discharged from all 35 claims to a security by the estate, creditors, heirs, 36 or devisees of a deceased owner if the registering 37 entity registers a transfer of the security in 38 accordance with section 633.807 and does so in good 39 faith reliance on all of the following:
 - a. The registration.

40

- b. The provisions of this division.
- 42 c. Information provided by affidavit of the 43 personal representative of the deceased owner, the 44 surviving beneficiary, or the surviving beneficiary's 45 representative, or other information available to the 46 registering entity.
- The protections of this division do not extend to a 48 reregistration or payment made after a registering 49 entity has received written notice from any claimant 50 to any interest in the security objecting to 5-5854

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- l implementation of a registration in beneficiary form. 2 No other notice or other information available to the 3 registering entity affects its right to protection 4 under this division.
- The protection provided by this division to the 6 registering entity of a security does not affect the 7 rights of beneficiaries in disputes between themselves 8 and other claimants to ownership of the transferred 9 security, its value, or its proceeds.

10 . NEW SECTION. 633.810 NONTESTAMENTARY 11 TRANSFER ON DEATH.

- 1. A transfer on death resulting from a 13 registration in beneficiary form shall be effective by 14 reason of the contract regarding the registration 15 between the owner and the registering entity under the 16 provisions of this division, and is not testamentary.
- The provisions of this division do not limit 17 18 the rights of creditors or security owners against 19 beneficiaries and other transferees under other laws 20 of this state.

Sec. NEW SECTION. 633.811 TERMS. 22 CONDITIONS, AND FORMS FOR REGISTRATION.

- 1. A registering entity offering to accept 24 registrations in beneficiary form may establish the 25 terms and conditions under which the registering 26 entity receives requests for either of the following:
 - Registration in beneficiary form.
- Implementation of registrations in beneficiary 29 form, including requests for cancellation of 30 previously registered transfer on death or pay on 31 death beneficiary designations and requests for 32 reregistration to effect a change of beneficiary.
- The terms and conditions established by the 34 registering entity may provide for proving death, 35 avoiding or resolving problems concerning fractional 36 shares, designating primary and contingent 37 beneficiaries, and substituting a named beneficiary's 38 descendants to take in place of the name beneficiary 39 in the event of the beneficiary's death. Substitution 40 may be indicated by appending to the name of the 41 beneficiary the letters "LDPS" standing for "lineal 42 descendants per stirpes". This designation shall 43 substitute a deceased beneficiary's descendants who 44 survive the owner for a beneficiary who fails to
- 45 survive, with the descendants to be identified and to 46 share in accordance with the law of the beneficiary's
- 47 domicile at the owner's death governing inheritance by 48 descendants of an intestate. Other forms of

-5-

49 identifying beneficiaries who are to take on one or 50 more contingencies, and rules for providing proofs and S-5854

Page

l assurances needed to satisfy reasonable concerns by 2 registering entities regarding conditions and 3 identities relevant to accurate implementation of 4 registrations in beneficiary form, may be contained in 5 a registering entity's terms and conditions.

b. The following are illustrations of

7 registrations in beneficiary form which a registering 8 entity may authorize:

- (1) Sole owner-sole beneficiary: OWNER'S NAME 10 transfer on death (TOD) or pay on death (POD) to 11 BENEFICIARY'S NAME.
- (2) Multiple owners-sole beneficiary: OWNERS' 13 NAMES, as joint tenants or tenants in the entirety, 14 transfer on death (TOD) or pay on death (POD) to 15 BENEFICIARY'S NAME.
- (3) Multiple owners-primary and secondary 17 (substituted) beneficiaries: OWNERS' NAMES as joint 18 tenants or tenants in the entirety, transfer on death 19 (TOD) or pay on death (POD) to BENEFICIARY'S NAME, or 20 lineal descendants per stirpes.

Sec. . APPLICATION. The provisions of this 22 division relating to the uniform transfer on death 23 security registration Act apply to registrations of 24 securities in beneficiary form made before, on, or 25 after the effective date of this Act, by decedents 26 dying on or after the effective date of this Act."

2. Title page, line 1, by inserting after the 28 word "for" the following: "registration of securities

29 in a transfer-on-death form, and". 3. By renumbering as necessary. 30

By MARY LOU FREEMAN

S-5854 FILED APRIL 29, 1996 RULED OUT OF ORDER

(P. 1527)

Disny, Che Duklor Doderer

HSB 757

WAYS AND MEANS

Succeeded by SF/HF 2500

HOUSE FILE

BY (PROPOSED COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS BILL BY CHAIR-

PERSON HALVORSON)

Passed	House,	Date	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Passed	Senate,	Date	
Vote:	Ayes _		Nays	Vote:	Ayes	Nays	
		Approv	ved				

A BILL FOR

1 An Act providing for the modification or termination of certain
2 testamentary trusts by the court.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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S.F. H.F.

1 Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 633.699A MODIFICATION OR

- 2 TERMINATION OF UNECONOMICAL TESTAMENTARY TRUST.
- On petition by a trustee or beneficiary, and after
- 4 notice to all interested parties as determined by the court,
- 5 if the court determines that the fair market value of a
- 6 testamentary trust has become so low in relation to the cost
- 7 of administration that continuation of the trust under its
- 8 existing terms will defeat or substantially impair the
- 9 accomplishment of its purposes, the court may, in its
- 10 discretion, order termination of the trust, modification of
- 11 the trust, or appointment of a new trustee.
- 12 a. If the court orders the termination of the trust,
- 13 disposition of all property shall be made according to the
- 14 will provisions that address the disposition of the property
- 15 in the event the trust is terminated. However, if the will
- 16 does not address the disposition of the property in the event
- 17 the trust is terminated, the court shall determine the
- 18 disposition of the trust property, according to what the court
- 19 determines would be most consistent with the trustor's
- 20 original intent.
- 21 b. The existence of a trust provision restraining transfer
- 22 of the beneficiary's interest does not prevent application of
- 23 this subsection.
- 24 2. In the case of a charitable testamentary trust, the
- 25 attorney general shall be considered an interested party under
- 26 this section. This section shall not be construed to limit
- 27 intervention by the attorney general according to section
- 28 633.303.
- 29 EXPLANATION
- 30 This bill adds a new section to the probate code, that
- 31 permits a court to modify or terminate a testamentary trust
- 32 when it has become uneconomical to administer.

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HOUSE FILE 2500

AN ACT

PROVIDING FOR THE MODIFICATION OR TERMINATION OF CERTAIN TESTAMENTARY TRUSTS BY THE COURT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 633.699A MODIFICATION OR TERMINATION OF UNECONOMICAL TESTAMENTARY TRUST.

- 1. On petition by a trustee or beneficiary, and after notice to all interested parties as determined by the court, if the court determines that the fair market value of a testamentary trust has become so low in relation to the cost of administration that continuation of the trust under its existing terms will defeat or substantially impair the accomplishment of its purposes, the court may, in its discretion, order termination of the trust, modification of the trust, or appointment of a new trustee.
- a. If the court orders the termination of the trust, disposition of all property shall be made according to the will provisions that address the disposition of the property in the event the trust is terminated. However, if the will does not address the disposition of the property in the event the trust is terminated, the court shall determine the disposition of the trust property, according to what the court determines would be most consistent with the trustor's original intent.
- b. The existence of a trust provision restraining transfer of the beneficiary's interest does not prevent application of this subsection.
- In the case of a charitable testamentary trust, the attorney general shall be considered an interested party under

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this section. This section shall not be construed to limit intervention by the attorney general according to section 633.303.

RON J. CORBETT
Speaker of the House

LEONARD L. BOSWELL
President of the Senate

I hereby certify that this bill originated in the House and is known as House File 2500, Seventy-sixth General Assembly.

ELIZABETH ISAACSON

Chief Clerk of the House

Approved nay 15, 1996

TERRY E. BRANSTAD

Governor