

Reprinted 3/5/86

FILED FEB 17 1986

SENATE FILE 2177  
BY COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND  
ENVIRONMENT  
*approved (p. 334)*  
(Formerly SSB 2053)

Passed Senate, Date 2-27-86 (p. 488) Passed House, Date 4-2-86 (p. 1156)  
Vote: Ayes 47 Nays 0 Vote: Ayes 93 Nays 0  
Approved April 28, 1986

**A BILL FOR**

- 1 An Act requiring specific criteria for the acquisition,
- 2 selection, or approval of a site for a hazardous waste
- 3 treatment, disposal, or storage facility.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

SENATE FILE 2177

S-5224

- 1 Amend Senate File 2177 as follows:
- 2 1. Page 2, by striking lines 23 through 25
- 3 and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 4 "public and to sensitive environmental areas.
- 5 Specific consideration shall be given to the
- 6 following as posing risk to the public or to
- 7 sensitive environmental areas:".

S-5224 Filed and adopted February 27, 1986 BY COLTON,  
(p. 488) BRUNER

A.S. 2111

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1 Section 1. Section 455B.422, Code Supplement 1985, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 455B.422 ACQUISITION AND LEASE OF SITES.

4 1. The commission shall adopt rules establishing criteria  
5 for the identification of land areas or sites which are  
6 suitable for the operation of a treatment, or disposal, or  
7 storage facility. Upon request, the department shall assist  
8 the executive council in locating suitable sites for the  
9 location of a treatment, or disposal, or storage facility.  
10 The commission may recommend to the executive council the  
11 purchase or condemnation of land to be leased for the  
12 operation of a treatment, or disposal, or storage facility.  
13 The executive council may purchase or may condemn the land  
14 subject to chapter 471. Consideration for a contract for  
15 purchase of land shall not be in excess of funds appropriated  
16 by the general assembly for that purpose. The executive  
17 council upon recommendation of the commission may lease land  
18 purchased under this section to any person including the state  
19 or a state agency. This section authorizes the state to own  
20 or operate a hazardous waste treatment, or disposal, or  
21 storage facility for the treatment, and disposal, or storage  
22 of hazardous wastes. The terms of the lease shall establish  
23 responsibility for long-term monitoring and maintenance of the  
24 site. The lessee is subject to all applicable requirements of  
25 this part including permit requirements. The commission may  
26 require the lessee to post bond conditioned upon performance  
27 of conditions of the lease relating to long-term monitoring  
28 and maintenance. The leasehold interest including  
29 improvements made to the property shall be listed, assessed,  
30 and valued as any other real property as provided by law.

31 2. The criteria established pursuant to subsection 1 for  
32 the acquisition, selection, or approval of a hazardous waste  
33 treatment, disposal, or storage facility shall include all of  
34 the following:

35 a. That the decision-making process shall provide for all

1 of the following:

2 (1) Ample opportunities for effective public participation  
3 and input, including funding to conduct the participation  
4 process.

5 (2) Evaluation of economic, social, and environmental  
6 impacts of the site selection or approval including the  
7 necessity of buffer areas and the adequacy of roads, sewers,  
8 and other necessary facilities or services.

9 (3) An examination of alternative sites and methods of  
10 treatment, disposal, or storage, including cost comparisons.  
11 The cost comparisons shall cover short and long-term costs  
12 including, but not limited to, liability insurance,  
13 postclosure maintenance, monitoring of ground and surface  
14 waters, monitoring of air before and after closure, and the  
15 potential loss of land or water resources due to con-  
16 tamination.

17 (4) Participation and review by all governmental entities  
18 at all levels to assure conformity with all adopted  
19 comprehensive plans.

20 (5) Procedures to resolve intergovernmental conflicts.

21 b. That to the maximum extent feasible, the location of a  
22 site shall be selected to pose the least amount of risk to the  
23 public and to sensitive environmental areas. To the maximum  
24 extent feasible a site should be located away from all of the  
25 following areas:

26 (1) Areas subject to natural hazards including, but not  
27 limited to, flooding, earthquakes, or subsidence.

28 (2) Sources of drinking water supply including, but not  
29 limited to, reservoirs, lakes and rivers and their watersheds,  
30 and aquifers and their recharge areas.

31 (3) Fragile land areas including, but not limited to,  
32 wetlands and the shorelines of rivers, lakes, and streams.

33 (4) Areas with rare or valuable ecosystems or geologic  
34 formations or significant wildlife habitat.

35 (5) Unique scenic or historic areas.



See Energy 3/5/86 Amend (5585) & Do Pass 3/27 (p.1071)

SENATE FILE **2177**  
BY COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND  
ENVIRONMENT

(AS AMENDED AND PASSED BY THE SENATE FEBRUARY 27, 1986)

\_\_\_\_\_ - New Language by the Senate

Re Passed Senate, Date 4-11-86 (p.1190) Passed House, Date 4-2-86 (p.1156)  
Vote: Ayes 41 Nays 0 Vote: Ayes 93 Nays 0  
Approved April 28, 1986 (p.1428)

A BILL FOR

1 An Act requiring specific criteria for the acquisition,  
2 selection, or approval of a site for a hazardous waste  
3 treatment, disposal, or storage facility.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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S.F. 2177

5585 Amended  
see

1 Section 1. Section 455B.422, Code Supplement 1985, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 455B.422 ACQUISITION AND LEASE OF SITES.

4 1. The commission shall adopt rules establishing criteria  
5 for the identification of land areas or sites which are  
6 suitable for the operation of a treatment, or disposal, or  
7 storage facility. Upon request, the department shall assist  
8 the executive council in locating suitable sites for the  
9 location of a treatment, or disposal, or storage facility.  
10 The commission may recommend to the executive council the  
11 purchase or condemnation of land to be leased for the  
12 operation of a treatment, or disposal, or storage facility.  
13 The executive council may purchase or may condemn the land  
14 subject to chapter 471. Consideration for a contract for  
15 purchase of land shall not be in excess of funds appropriated  
16 by the general assembly for that purpose. The executive  
17 council upon recommendation of the commission may lease land  
18 purchased under this section to any person including the state  
19 or a state agency. This section authorizes the state to own  
20 or operate a hazardous waste treatment, or disposal, or  
21 storage facility for the treatment, and disposal, or storage  
22 of hazardous wastes. The terms of the lease shall establish  
23 responsibility for long-term monitoring and maintenance of the  
24 site. The lessee is subject to all applicable requirements of  
25 this part including permit requirements. The commission may  
26 require the lessee to post bond conditioned upon performance  
27 of conditions of the lease relating to long-term monitoring  
28 and maintenance. The leasehold interest including  
29 improvements made to the property shall be listed, assessed,  
30 and valued as any other real property as provided by law.

31 2. The criteria established pursuant to subsection 1 for  
32 the acquisition, selection, or approval of a hazardous waste  
33 treatment, disposal, or storage facility shall include all of  
34 the following:

35 a. That the decision-making process shall provide for all

1 of the following:

2 (1) Ample opportunities for effective public participation  
3 and input, including funding to conduct the participation  
4 process.

5 (2) Evaluation of economic, social, and environmental  
6 impacts of the site selection or approval including the  
7 necessity of buffer areas and the adequacy of roads, sewers,  
8 and other necessary facilities or services.

9 (3) An examination of alternative sites and methods of  
10 treatment, disposal, or storage, including cost comparisons.  
11 The cost comparisons shall cover short and long-term costs  
12 including, but not limited to, liability insurance,  
13 postclosure maintenance, monitoring of ground and surface  
14 waters, monitoring of air before and after closure, and the  
15 potential loss of land or water resources due to con-  
16 tamination.

17 (4) Participation and review by all governmental entities  
18 at all levels to assure conformity with all adopted  
19 comprehensive plans.

20 (5) Procedures to resolve intergovernmental conflicts.

21 b. That to the maximum extent feasible, the location of a  
22 site shall be selected to pose the least amount of risk to the  
23 public and to sensitive environmental areas. Specific  
24 consideration shall be given to the following as posing risk  
25 to the public or to sensitive environmental areas:

26 (1) Areas subject to natural hazards including, but not  
27 limited to, flooding, earthquakes, or subsidence.

28 (2) Sources of drinking water supply including, but not  
29 limited to, reservoirs, lakes and rivers and their watersheds,  
30 and aquifers and their recharge areas.

31 (3) Fragile land areas including, but not limited to,  
32 wetlands and the shorelines of rivers, lakes, and streams.

33 (4) Areas with rare or valuable ecosystems or geologic  
34 formations or significant wildlife habitat.

35 (5) Unique scenic or historic areas.

1 (6) Areas with significant renewable resource value in-  
2 cluding, but not limited to, prime agricultural lands or  
3 grazing and forest lands that would be destroyed as a result  
4 of the siting of hazardous waste facilities.

5 (7) Residential areas, parks, or schools.

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## SENATE FILE 2177

H-5585

1 Amend Senate File 2177 as amended, passed and  
2 reprinted by the Senate, as follows:  
3 1. By striking everything after the enacting  
4 clause and inserting the following:  
5 "Section 1. Section 455B.422, Code Supplement  
6 1985, is amended to read as follows:  
7 455B.422 ACQUISITION AND LEASE OF SITES.  
8 The commission shall adopt rules establishing  
9 criteria for the identification of land areas or sites  
10 which are suitable for the operation of a treatment,  
11 or disposal, or storage facility. Upon request, the  
12 department shall assist the executive council in  
13 locating suitable sites for the location of a  
14 treatment, or disposal, or storage facility. The  
15 commission may recommend to the executive council the  
16 purchase or condemnation of land to be leased for the  
17 operation of a treatment, or disposal, or storage  
18 facility. The executive council may purchase or may  
19 condemn the land subject to chapter 471.  
20 Consideration for a contract for purchase of land  
21 shall not be in excess of funds appropriated by the  
22 general assembly for that purpose. The executive  
23 council upon recommendation of the commission may  
24 lease land purchased under this section to any person  
25 including the state or a state agency. This section  
26 authorizes the state to own or operate a hazardous  
27 waste treatment, or disposal facility, or storage  
28 facilities for the treatment, and disposal, and  
29 storage of hazardous wastes. The terms of the lease  
30 shall establish responsibility for long-term  
31 monitoring and maintenance of the site. The lessee is  
32 subject to all applicable requirements of this part  
33 including permit requirements. The commission may  
34 shall require the lessee to post bond conditioned upon  
35 performance of conditions of the lease relating to  
36 long-term monitoring and maintenance. The leasehold  
37 interest including improvements made to the property  
38 shall be listed, assessed, and valued as any other  
39 real property as provided by law. A facility acquired  
40 or operated pursuant to this section is subject to the  
41 licensing requirements of section 455B.443.  
42 Sec. 2. Section 455B.448, subsection 1, Code 1985,  
43 is amended by adding the following new lettered  
44 paragraphs j and k and relettering the remaining  
45 lettered paragraph:  
46 NEW LETTERED PARAGRAPH. j. The availability of  
47 alternatives sites and methods of treatment, disposal,  
48 or storage, including cost comparisons. The cost  
49 comparisons shall cover short and long-term costs  
50 including, but not limited to, liability insurance,

H-5585

Page Two

- 1 postclosure maintenance, monitoring of ground and  
 2 surface waters, monitoring of air before and after  
 3 closure, and the potential loss of land or water  
 4 resources due to contamination.  
 5 NEW LETTERED PARAGRAPH. k. To the maximum extent  
 6 feasible a site should be located away from all of the  
 7 following areas:  
 8 (1) Areas subject to natural hazards including,  
 9 but not limited to, flooding, earthquakes, or  
 10 subsidence.  
 11 (2) Sources of drinking water supply including,  
 12 but not limited to, reservoirs, lakes and rivers and  
 13 their watersheds, and aquifers and their recharge  
 14 areas.  
 15 (3) Fragile land areas including, but not limited  
 16 to, wetlands and the shorelines of rivers, lakes, and  
 17 streams.  
 18 (4) Areas with rare or valuable ecosystems or  
 19 geologic formations or significant wildlife habitat.  
 20 (5) Unique scenic or historic areas.  
 21 (6) Residential areas, parks, or schools."

BY COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND  
 AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

H-5585 FILED MARCH 27, 1986

*Adopted as amended by 5630  
 4/2 (p. 1156)*

SENATE FILE 2177

H-5630

- 1 Amend amendment H-5585 to Senate File 2177 as  
 2 amended, passed and reprinted by the Senate as  
 3 follows:  
 4 1. Page 2, by inserting after line 21 the  
 5 following:  
 6 "(7) Prime farmland as defined by the United  
 7 States department of agriculture in 7 C.F.R.  
 8 §657.5(a)."

BY MULLINS of Kossuth  
 DE GROOT of Lyon  
 SHOULTZ of Black Hawk

H-5630 FILED APRIL 1, 1986

*Adopted 4/2 (p. 1156)*

HOUSE AMENDMENT TO  
SENATE FILE 2177

S-5591

1 Amend Senate File 2177 as amended, passed and  
2 reprinted by the Senate, as follows:

3 1. By striking everything after the enacting  
4 clause and inserting the following:

5 "Section 1. Section 455B.422, Code Supplement  
6 1985, is amended to read as follows:

7 455B.422 ACQUISITION AND LEASE OF SITES.

8 The commission shall adopt rules establishing  
9 criteria for the identification of land areas or sites  
10 which are suitable for the operation of a treatment,  
11 or disposal, or storage facility. Upon request, the  
12 department shall assist the executive council in  
13 locating suitable sites for the location of a  
14 treatment, or disposal, or storage facility. The  
15 commission may recommend to the executive council the  
16 purchase or condemnation of land to be leased for the  
17 operation of a treatment, or disposal, or storage  
18 facility. The executive council may purchase or may  
19 condemn the land subject to chapter 471.

20 Consideration for a contract for purchase of land  
21 shall not be in excess of funds appropriated by the  
22 general assembly for that purpose. The executive  
23 council upon recommendation of the commission may  
24 lease land purchased under this section to any person  
25 including the state or a state agency. This section  
26 authorizes the state to own or operate a hazardous  
27 waste treatment, or disposal facility, or storage  
28 facilities for the treatment, and disposal, and  
29 storage of hazardous wastes. The terms of the lease  
30 shall establish responsibility for long-term  
31 monitoring and maintenance of the site. The lessee is  
32 subject to all applicable requirements of this part  
33 including permit requirements. The commission may  
34 shall require the lessee to post bond conditioned upon  
35 performance of conditions of the lease relating to  
36 long-term monitoring and maintenance. The leasehold  
37 interest including improvements made to the property  
38 shall be listed, assessed, and valued as any other  
39 real property as provided by law. A facility acquired  
40 or operated pursuant to this section is subject to the  
41 licensing requirements of section 455B.443.

42 Sec. 2. Section 455B.448, subsection 1, Code 1985,  
43 is amended by adding the following new lettered  
44 paragraphs j and k and relettering the remaining  
45 lettered paragraph:

46 NEW LETTERED PARAGRAPH. j. The availability of  
47 alternatives sites and methods of treatment, disposal,  
48 or storage, including cost comparisons. The cost  
49 comparisons shall cover short and long-term costs  
50 including, but not limited to, liability insurance,

1 postclosure maintenance, monitoring of ground and  
2 surface waters, monitoring of air before and after  
3 closure, and the potential loss of land or water  
4 resources due to contamination.

5 NEW LETTERED PARAGRAPH. k. To the maximum extent  
6 feasible a site should be located away from all of the  
7 following areas:

8 (1) Areas subject to natural hazards including,  
9 but not limited to, flooding, earthquakes, or  
10 subsidence.

11 (2) Sources of drinking water supply including,  
12 but not limited to, reservoirs, lakes and rivers and  
13 their watersheds, and aquifers and their recharge  
14 areas.

15 (3) Fragile land areas including, but not limited  
16 to, wetlands and the shorelines of rivers, lakes, and  
17 streams.

18 (4) Areas with rare or valuable ecosystems or  
19 geologic formations or significant wildlife habitat.

20 (5) Unique scenic or historic areas.

21 (6) Residential areas, parks, or schools."

22 (7) Prime farmland as defined by the United States  
23 department of agriculture in 7 C.F.R. §657.5(a).

S-5591 Filed April 4, 1986 REC'D FROM THE HOUSE

*Senate concerned 4/11 (p 1190)*

ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT: Colton, Chair; Brown and Rife

*New  
SF 2177*

SENATE FILE \_\_\_\_\_  
BY (PROPOSED COMMITTEE ON  
ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT  
BILL BY THE HAZARDOUS  
WASTE DISPOSAL SITE  
STUDY COMMITTEE)

Passed Senate, Date \_\_\_\_\_ Passed House, Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Vote: Ayes \_\_\_\_\_ Nays \_\_\_\_\_ Vote: Ayes \_\_\_\_\_ Nays \_\_\_\_\_  
Approved \_\_\_\_\_

**A BILL FOR**

1 An Act requiring specific criteria for the acquisition,  
2 selection, or approval of a site for a hazardous waste  
3 treatment, disposal, or storage facility.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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1 Section 1. Section 455B.422, Code Supplement 1985, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 455B.422 ACQUISITION AND LEASE OF SITES.

4 1. The commission shall adopt rules establishing criteria  
5 for the identification of land areas or sites which are  
6 suitable for the operation of a treatment, or disposal, or  
7 storage facility. Upon request, the department shall assist  
8 the executive council in locating suitable sites for the  
9 location of a treatment, or disposal, or storage facility.  
10 The commission may recommend to the executive council the  
11 purchase or condemnation of land to be leased for the  
12 operation of a treatment, or disposal, or storage facility.  
13 The executive council may purchase or may condemn the land  
14 subject to chapter 471. Consideration for a contract for  
15 purchase of land shall not be in excess of funds appropriated  
16 by the general assembly for that purpose. The executive  
17 council upon recommendation of the commission may lease land  
18 purchased under this section to any person including the state  
19 or a state agency. This section authorizes the state to own  
20 or operate a hazardous waste treatment, or disposal facility,  
21 or storage facilities for the treatment, and disposal, or  
22 storage of hazardous wastes. The terms of the lease shall  
23 establish responsibility for long-term monitoring and  
24 maintenance of the site. The lessee is subject to all  
25 applicable requirements of this part including permit  
26 requirements. The commission may require the lessee to post  
27 bond conditioned upon performance of conditions of the lease  
28 relating to long-term monitoring and maintenance. The  
29 leasehold interest including improvements made to the property  
30 shall be listed, assessed, and valued as any other real  
31 property as provided by law.

32 2. The criteria established pursuant to subsection 1 for  
33 the acquisition, selection, or approval of a hazardous waste  
34 treatment, disposal, or storage facility shall include all of  
35 the following:

1 a. That the decision-making process shall provide for all  
2 of the following:

3 (1) Ample opportunities for effective public participation  
4 and input, including funding to conduct the participation  
5 process.

6 (2) Evaluation of economic, social, and environmental  
7 impacts of the site selection or approval including the  
8 necessity of buffer areas and the adequacy of roads, sewers,  
9 and other necessary facilities or services.

10 (3) An examination of alternative sites and methods of  
11 treatment, disposal, or storage, including cost comparisons.  
12 The cost comparisons shall cover short and long-term costs  
13 including, but not limited to, liability insurance,  
14 postclosure maintenance, monitoring of ground and surface  
15 waters, monitoring of air before and after closure, and the  
16 potential loss of land or water resources due to con-  
17 tamination.

18 (4) Participation and review by all governmental entities  
19 at all levels to assure conformity with all adopted  
20 comprehensive plans.

21 (5) Procedures to resolve intergovernmental conflicts.

22 b. That to the maximum extent feasible, the location of a  
23 site shall be selected to pose the least amount of risk to the  
24 public and to sensitive environmental areas. To the maximum  
25 extent feasible a site should be located away from all of the  
26 following areas:

27 (1) Areas subject to natural hazards including, but not  
28 limited to, flooding, earthquakes, or subsidence.

29 (2) Sources of drinking water supply including, but not  
30 limited to, reservoirs, lakes and rivers and their watersheds,  
31 and aquifers and their recharge areas.

32 (3) Fragile land areas including, but not limited to,  
33 wetlands and the shorelines of rivers, lakes, and streams.

34 (4) Areas with rare or valuable ecosystems or geologic  
35 formations or significant wildlife habitat.

1 (5) Unique scenic or historic areas.

2 (6) Areas with significant renewable resource value in-  
3 cluding, but not limited to, prime agricultural lands or  
4 grazing and forest lands that would be destroyed as a result  
5 of the siting of hazardous waste facilities.

6 (7) Residential areas, parks, or schools.

7 EXPLANATION

8 This bill provides that the department of water, air and  
9 waste management shall adopt some specific criteria in its  
10 rules for determining the acquisition, selection, or approval  
11 of a site for a hazardous waste treatment, disposal, or  
12 storage facility. The criteria are to address two areas.  
13 First, the decision-making process is to be structured to  
14 receive public and governmental input and to evaluate the  
15 costs and impacts. Second, the process shall minimize the  
16 risk to the public and sensitive environmental areas by  
17 locating away from specific types of areas including resi-  
18 dential areas, drinking water supplies, areas subject to  
19 natural hazards, and fragile lands.

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SENATE FILE 2177

AN ACT

REQUIRING SPECIFIC CRITERIA FOR THE ACQUISITION, SELECTION,  
OR APPROVAL OF A SITE FOR A HAZARDOUS WASTE TREATMENT,  
DISPOSAL, OR STORAGE FACILITY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

Section 1. Section 455B.422, Code Supplement 1985, is amended to read as follows:

455B.422 ACQUISITION AND LEASE OF SITES.

The commission shall adopt rules establishing criteria for the identification of land areas or sites which are suitable for the operation of a treatment, or disposal, or storage facility. Upon request, the department shall assist the executive council in locating suitable sites for the location of a treatment, or disposal, or storage facility. The commission may recommend to the executive council the purchase or condemnation of land to be leased for the operation of a treatment, or disposal, or storage facility. The executive council may purchase or may condemn the land subject to chapter 471. Consideration for a contract for purchase of land shall not be in excess of funds appropriated by the general assembly for that purpose. The executive council upon recommendation of the commission may lease land purchased under this section to any person including the state or a state agency. This section authorizes the state to own or operate a hazardous waste treatment, or disposal facility, or storage facilities for the treatment, and disposal, and storage of hazardous wastes. The terms of the lease shall

establish responsibility for long-term monitoring and maintenance of the site. The lessee is subject to all applicable requirements of this part including permit requirements. The commission may shall require the lessee to post bond conditioned upon performance of conditions of the lease relating to long-term monitoring and maintenance. The leasehold interest including improvements made to the property shall be listed, assessed, and valued as any other real property as provided by law. A facility acquired or operated pursuant to this section is subject to the licensing requirements of section 455B.443.

Sec. 2. Section 455B.448, subsection 1, Code 1985, is amended by adding the following new lettered paragraphs j and k and relettering the remaining lettered paragraph:

NEW LETTERED PARAGRAPH. j. The availability of alternative sites and methods of treatment, disposal, or storage, including cost comparisons. The cost comparisons shall cover short and long-term costs including, but not limited to, liability insurance, postclosure maintenance, monitoring of ground and surface waters, monitoring of air before and after closure, and the potential loss of land or water resources due to contamination.

NEW LETTERED PARAGRAPH. k. To the maximum extent feasible a site should be located away from all of the following areas:

- (1) Areas subject to natural hazards including, but not limited to, flooding, earthquakes, or subsidence.
- (2) Sources of drinking water supply including, but not limited to, reservoirs, lakes and rivers and their watersheds, and aquifers and their recharge areas.
- (3) Fragile land areas including, but not limited to, wetlands and the shorelines of rivers, lakes, and streams.
- (4) Areas with rare or valuable ecosystems or geologic formations or significant wildlife habitat.
- (5) Unique scenic or historic areas.
- (6) Residential areas, parks, or schools.

(7) Prime farmland as defined by the United States department of agriculture in 7 C.F.R. § 657.5(a).

---

ROBERT T. ANDERSON  
President of the Senate

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DONALD D. AVENSON  
Speaker of the House

I hereby certify that this bill originated in the Senate and is known as Senate File 2177, Seventy-first General Assembly.

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K. MARIE THAYER  
Secretary of the Senate

Approved April 28, 1986

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TERRY E. BRANSTAD  
Governor