

SENATE FILE 82

FILED JAN 26 1973

By COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT
(Clark of Lee and Hill)

Sub. for H. F. 113 2/9

Passed Senate, Date 2-5-73 (229) Passed House, Date 2-9-73 (297)
Vote: Ayes 32 Nays 13 Vote: Ayes 72 Nays 23
Approved 3-7-73

A BILL FOR

1 An Act to lower the age of majority.
2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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1 Section 1. Section sixty-eight B point nine (68B.9), Code
2 1973, is amended to read as follows:

3 68B.9 ACTIONS COMMENCED. Actions to enforce the provisions
4 of this chapter may be commenced by any legal resident of
5 the state of Iowa who is ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of age or
6 more at the time of commencing the action or by the attorney
7 general.

8 Sec. 2. Section eighty A point five (80A.5), subsection
9 one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

10 1. That the applicant is at least ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years
11 of age.

12 Sec. 3. Section eighty B point eleven (80B.11), subsec-
13 tion one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

14 1. Minimum entrance requirements, minimum qualifications
15 for instructors, course of study, attendance requirements,
16 and equipment and facilities required at approved law enforce-
17 ment training schools. Minimum age requirements for entrance
18 to approved law enforcement training schools shall be eighteen
19 years of age.

20 Sec. 4. Section ninety point one (90.1), Code 1973, is
21 amended to read as follows:

22 90.1 PETITION FOR APPOINTMENT. When any dispute arises
23 between any person, firm, corporation, or association of
24 employers and their employees or association of employees,
25 of this state, except employers or employees having trade
26 relations directly or indirectly based upon interstate trade
27 relations operating through or by state or international
28 boards of conciliation, which has or is likely to cause a
29 strike or lockout, involving ten or more wage earners, and
30 which does or is likely to interfere with the due and ordinary
31 course of business, or which menaces the public peace, or
32 which jeopardizes the welfare of the community, and the parties
33 thereto are unable to adjust the same, either or both parties
34 to the dispute, or the mayor of the city, or the chairman
35 of the board of supervisors of the county in which said

1 employment is carried on, or on petition of any twenty-five
2 citizens thereof over the age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years,
3 or the labor commissioner, after investigation, may make
4 written application to the governor for the appointment of
5 a board of arbitration and conciliation, to which board such
6 dispute may be referred under the provisions of this chapter;
7 and the manager of the business of any person, firm,
8 corporation, or association of such employers, or any
9 organization representing such employees, or if such employees
10 are not members of any organization, then a majority of such
11 employees affected may make the application as provided in
12 this chapter, but in no case shall more than twenty employees
13 be required to join in such application.

14 Sec. 5. Section ninety-two point twenty-three (92.23),
15 Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

16 92.23 GROUP INSURANCE. Anyone under the age of ~~nineteen~~
17 eighteen and subject to this chapter employed in the street
18 trades who sells or delivers the product or service of another
19 and who is designated in such capacity as an independent
20 contractor shall be provided participation, if he desires
21 it at group rate cost, in group insurance for medical,
22 hospital, nursing and doctor expenses incurred as a result
23 of injuries sustained arising out of and in the course of
24 selling or delivering such product or service by the person,
25 firm or corporation whose product or service is so delivered.

26 Sec. 6. Section ninety-six point nineteen (96.19),
27 subsection seven (7), paragraph g, subparagraph six (6), Code
28 1973, is amended to read as follows:

29 (6) Service performed by an individual in the employ of
30 his son, daughter, or spouse, and service performed by a
31 child under the age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen in the employ of
32 his father or mother.

33 Sec. 7. Section one hundred sixteen point nine (116.9),
34 unnumbered paragraph one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read
35 as follows:

1 Every applicant for the examination provided for in section
2 116.8 must be over ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of age, a resident
3 of this state, a citizen of the United States or have declared
4 his or her intention to become such, of good moral character,
5 a graduate of a high school having at least a four-year course
6 of study or its equivalent as determined by the board of
7 accountancy, or shall pass a preliminary examination to be
8 given by the board at least thirty days before the regular
9 examination; and a graduate of a college or university commerce
10 course majoring in accounting, or an undergraduate student
11 majoring in accounting in his or her final semester immediately
12 preceding graduation and upon the recommendation of the
13 appropriate college or university officials.

14 Sec. 8. Section one hundred seventeen point fifteen
15 (117.15), unnumbered paragraph one (1), Code 1973, is amended
16 to read as follows:

17 Licenses shall be granted only to persons who are trust-
18 worthy and competent to transact the business of a real estate
19 broker or salesman in such manner as to safeguard the interests
20 of the public and only after satisfactory proof has been pre-
21 sented to the commission. The applicant must be a person
22 whose application has not been rejected in this or any other
23 state within six months prior to the date of application,
24 or whose real estate license has not been revoked in this
25 or any other state within two years prior to date of
26 application. Every applicant for a license as a real estate
27 broker or salesman shall be of the age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen
28 years or over and a citizen of the United States. Provided,
29 however, that any person not a citizen of the United States
30 may be eligible for a license if due proof is made to the
31 commission that he has declared his intention to become a
32 citizen of the United States.

33 Sec. 9. Section one hundred eighteen point eight (118.8),
34 unnumbered paragraph one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read
35 as follows:

1 Any person, being at least ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of age
2 and of good moral character, may apply for a certificate of
3 registration or for such examination as shall be requisite
4 for such certification under this chapter; but before receiving
5 such certificate, this applicant shall submit satisfactory
6 evidence of having completed the course in a high school or
7 the equivalent thereto, and of having subsequently thereto
8 completed such courses in mathematics, history and languages
9 as may be prescribed by the board.

10 Sec. 10. Section one hundred twenty-three point three
11 (123.3), subsection thirty-three (33), Code 1973, is amended
12 to read as follows:

13 33. "Legal age" means ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of age or
14 more.

15 Sec. 11. Section one hundred forty-two A point two
16 (142A.2), subsection one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read
17 as follows:

18 1. Any individual of sound mind and ~~nineteen~~ eighteen
19 years of age or more may give all or any part of his body
20 for any purposes specified in section 142A.3, the gift to
21 take effect upon death.

22 Sec. 12. Section one hundred forty-six point thirteen
23 (146.13), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

24 146.13 APPLICANTS--QUALIFICATIONS. No person shall be
25 eligible for examination for a certificate of proficiency
26 in the basic sciences until he shall have furnished
27 satisfactory evidence to the board that he has attained the
28 age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years, is of good moral character
29 and is a graduate of an accredited high school or possesses
30 the educational qualifications equivalent to those required
31 for graduation by an accredited high school, to be determined
32 by the board.

33 Sec. 13. Section one hundred forty-seven point three
34 (147.3), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

35 147.3 QUALIFICATIONS. No person shall be licensed to

1 practice a profession under this title until he shall have
2 furnished satisfactory evidence to the department that he
3 has attained the age of nineteen eighteen years and is of
4 good moral character, ~~except that women may be licensed as~~
5 ~~dental hygienists, or men or women may be licensed as barbers,~~
6 ~~or as cosmetologists, upon attaining the age of eighteen~~
7 years.

8 Sec. 14. Section one hundred forty-seven point one hundred
9 twenty (147.120), subsection one (1), Code 1973, is amended
10 to read as follows:

11 1. He is at least nineteen eighteen years of age, of good
12 moral character and unless he is of sound mental health and
13 physically able to perform the duties.

14 Sec. 15. Section one hundred forty-eight A point four
15 (148A.4), subsection one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read
16 as follows:

17 1. Have attained the age of nineteen eighteen years.

18 Sec. 16. Section one hundred fifty-five point five (155.5),
19 subsection one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

20 1. Be not less than nineteen eighteen years of age, and
21 of good moral character, and of temperate habits.

22 Sec. 17. Section one hundred sixty-nine point ten (169.10),
23 subsection one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

24 1. Present satisfactory evidence that he is at least
25 nineteen eighteen years of age, and of good character.

26 Sec. 18. Section two hundred thirty-two point two (232.2),
27 subsection three (3), Code 1973, is amended by striking the
28 subsection.

29 Sec. 19. Section two hundred thirty-two point two (232.2),
30 subsections four (4) and five (5), Code 1973, are amended
31 to read as follows:

32 4. "Minor" or "child" means a person less than nineteen
33 eighteen years of age or a person who is at least nineteen
34 eighteen years of age but less than twenty-one years of age
35 who is regularly attending an approved school in pursuance

1 of a course of study leading to a high school diploma or its
2 equivalent, or regularly attending a course of vocational
3 or technical training either as a part of a regular school
4 program or under special arrangements adapted to the individual
5 person's needs.

6 5. "Adult" means a person ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of age
7 or older.

8 Sec. 20. Section two hundred thirty-two point thirty-six
9 (232.36), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

10 232.36 ORDERS CONTINUE TO MAJORITY OF CHILD. All orders
11 for supervision, custody, or commitment shall be enforced
12 until the minor reaches the age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years
13 unless otherwise specified by the court. All orders shall
14 be reviewed by the court at least annually unless the court's
15 jurisdiction has been terminated. The court may make on its
16 own motion or on the motion of an interested party and after
17 notice to the parties and a hearing some other disposition
18 of the case so long as the court retains jurisdiction.

19 Sec. 21. Section two hundred thirty-two point sixty-seven
20 (232.67), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

21 232.67 LIMITED JURISDICTION. Jurisdiction obtained by
22 the court in the case of a minor shall be retained by the
23 court until the minor becomes ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of age
24 unless terminated prior thereto by order of court or provision
25 of law. If a child is referred to the juvenile court because
26 of alleged delinquency by reason of the commission of an
27 indictable offense, the court may withhold an adjudication
28 of delinquency, retain jurisdiction of the child, and place
29 the child on probation until he is ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years
30 of age at which time he shall be discharged. If the terms
31 of the probation are violated before the person reaches the
32 age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years, the court may enter an order
33 referring the alleged commission of an indictable offense
34 to the appropriate prosecuting authority for the proper action
35 under the criminal law.

1 Sec. 22. Section two hundred thirty-eight point thirty-
2 two (238.32), subsection two (2), Code 1973, is amended by
3 striking the subsection and renumbering the remaining
4 subsection.

5 Sec. 23. Section two hundred forty point two (240.2),
6 Code 1973, is amended by striking the section and inserting
7 in lieu thereof the following:

8 240.2 SCHOOL REQUIRED. A child committed to any institu-
9 tion named in section two hundred thirty-eight point thirty-
10 two (238.32) of the Code, over seven years and under fourteen
11 years of age, shall be enrolled in school during the school
12 sessions of the district in which the child is kept, or in
13 some parochial school for a like period.

14 Sec. 24. Section two hundred forty-two point six (242.6),
15 Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

16 242.6 CONVICTION FOR CRIME. When a boy or girl over
17 twelve and under ~~eighteen~~ seventeen years of age, of sound
18 mind, is found guilty in the district court of any crime
19 except murder, the court may order the child sent to the state
20 training school for boys, or for girls, as the case may be.

21 Sec. 25. Section two hundred forty-two point eight (242.8),
22 Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

23 242.8 ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT. Such children shall be so
24 placed under articles of agreement, approved by the state
25 director and signed by the person or persons taking them and
26 by the superintendent. Said articles shall provide for the
27 custody, care, education, maintenance, and earnings of said
28 children for a time to be fixed in said articles, which shall
29 not extend beyond the time when the persons bound shall attain
30 the age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years.

31 Sec. 26. Section two hundred forty-two point thirteen
32 (242.13), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

33 242.13 BINDING OUT OR DISCHARGE. The binding out or the
34 discharge of an inmate as reformed, or having arrived at the
35 age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years, shall be a complete release

1 from all penalties incurred by the conviction for the offense
2 upon which the child was committed to the school.

3 Sec. 27. Section two hundred forty-four point three
4 (244.3), unnumbered paragraph one (1), Code 1973, is amended
5 to read as follows:

6 Admission to said homes shall be granted to resident chil-
7 dren of the state under ~~eighteen~~ seventeen years of age, as
8 follows, giving preference in the order named:

9 Sec. 28. Section two hundred forty-five point four (245.4),
10 Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

11 245.4 COMMITMENTS GENERALLY. All females ~~over~~ eighteen
12 years of age and over, and married females under eighteen
13 years of age, who are convicted in the district court of
14 offenses punishable by imprisonment in excess of thirty days,
15 shall, if imprisonment be imposed, be committed to the women's
16 reformatory.

17 Sec. 29. Section two hundred forty-five point six (245.6),
18 Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

19 245.6 COMMITMENT ON APPEAL. A female ~~over~~ eighteen years
20 of age and over, convicted on appeal from a conviction of
21 a nonindictable offense, may, if imprisonment be imposed,
22 be committed to the women's reformatory for an indeterminate
23 period not exceeding ninety days.

24 Sec. 30. Section two hundred forty-seven point twenty-
25 seven (247.27), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

26 247.27 VIOLATION OF COURT PROBATION. If the suspended
27 sentence be an order for commitment to the training school,
28 the fact that the defendant first violated his or her probation
29 after reaching the age of ~~eighteen~~ seventeen years, ~~and before~~
30 ~~reaching the age of nineteen years~~, shall not prevent the
31 enforcement of such sentence.

32 Sec. 31. Section two hundred forty-nine A point six
33 (249A.6), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

34 249A.6 CLAIMS AGAINST ESTATE. On the death of a person
35 receiving or who has received assistance under this chapter,

1 and of the survivor of a married couple, either or both of
2 whom were so assisted and during which time such recipient
3 was sixty-five years of age or older, the total amount paid
4 as assistance to either shall be allowed as a claim of the
5 sixth class against the estate of such decedent or the
6 surviving spouse. Neither the homestead nor the proceeds
7 therefrom of such decedent, or the survivor, shall be exempt
8 from the payment of such claim, any Act or statute
9 notwithstanding. An action may be brought in the name of
10 the state to recover the same at any time within five years
11 after the death of the person receiving aid and after the
12 death of the survivor of the married couple, either or both
13 of whom have received assistance under the provisions of this
14 chapter. No such claim shall be allowed, however, until the
15 death of the surviving spouse nor shall such claim be allowed
16 if a child under ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of age, or a child
17 who is blind or is permanently and totally disabled, survives
18 a surviving spouse or a recipient who has no surviving spouse.
19 The right to a claim existing on July 1, 1969, against the
20 estate of any person who had, prior to said date, received
21 medical assistance pursuant to chapter 249A, shall be pre-
22 served and continued under this chapter.

23 Sec. 32. Section two hundred fifty-two A point two
24 (252A.2), subsection three (3), Code 1973, is amended to
25 read as follows:

26 3. "Child" includes a stepchild, foster child or legally
27 adopted child and means a child actually or apparently under
28 eighteen years of age, and a ~~child-over~~ dependent person
29 eighteen years of age or over who is unable to maintain himself
30 and is likely to become a public charge.

31 Sec. 33. Section two hundred fifty-two A point three
32 (252A.3), subsection three (3), Code 1973, is amended to read
33 as follows:

34 3. The parents in one state are hereby declared to be
35 severally liable for the support of a dependent child eighteen

1 years of age or older residing or found in the same state
2 or in another state having substantially similar or reciprocal
3 laws, whenever such child is unable to maintain himself and
4 is likely to become a public charge.

5 Sec. 34. Section two hundred sixty-one point seven (261.7),
6 Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

7 261.7 OBLIGATIONS MADE BY MINORS. Any contract, promissory
8 note, or other written obligation made by any minor to repay
9 or secure payment of a loan made under sections 261.5 through
10 261.8, payment of which is guaranteed by the commission, or
11 which forms part of the same transaction as the making of
12 such loan shall notwithstanding any provision of law to the
13 contrary be as valid and binding as if the person were ~~nineteen~~
14 eighteen years of age or older at the time the obligation
15 was made and executed. Obligations may be enforced in any
16 action or proceeding by or against such person in the person's
17 own name and shall be valid without the consent thereto of
18 the parent or guardian of such person. Such person shall
19 not in any action or proceeding arising out of any such loan
20 disaffirm such instrument because of his age nor shall any
21 person interpose the defense that he is, or was, a minor at
22 the time of making and executing the instrument.

23 Sec. 35. Section three hundred twenty-one point one hundred
24 seventy-nine (321.179), Code 1973, is amended to read as
25 follows:

26 321.179 SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS ON CHAUFFEURS. No person
27 who is under the age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years shall drive
28 any motor vehicle while in use as a carrier of flammables
29 or combustibles, or as a public or common carrier of persons,
30 except a school bus.

31 Sec. 36. Section three hundred twenty-one point one hundred
32 eighty (321.180), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

33 321.180 INSTRUCTION PERMITS. Any person who is at least
34 fourteen years of age and who, except for his lack of instruc-
35 tions in operating a motor vehicle, would otherwise be

1 qualified to obtain an operator's license, shall upon meeting
2 the requirements of section 321.186 other than driving
3 demonstration, and upon paying the required fee, be issued
4 a temporary instruction permit by the department, entitling
5 the permittee while having such permit in his immediate
6 possession to drive a motor vehicle upon the highways for
7 a period of two years from the date of issuance when
8 accompanied by a licensed operator or chauffeur who is at
9 least ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of age, or an approved driver
10 education instructor, or a prospective driver education
11 instructor who is enrolled in and has been specifically
12 designated by a teacher education institution with a safety
13 education program approved by the department of public
14 instruction, and who is actually occupying a seat beside the
15 driver; except that any instruction permit issued to a person
16 who is less than sixteen years of age shall entitle such per-
17 mittee to drive a motor vehicle upon the highways only when
18 accompanied by a parent or guardian, or an approved driver
19 education instructor, or a prospective driver education
20 instructor, who is enrolled in and has been specifically
21 designated by a teacher education institution with a safety
22 education program approved by the department of public
23 instruction, or by any person who is twenty-five years of
24 age or more if written permission is granted by the parent
25 or guardian, who is a holder of a valid operator's or a
26 chauffeur's license, and who is actually occupying a seat
27 beside the driver.

28 Sec. 37. Section three hundred twenty-five point twenty-
29 nine (325.29), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

30 325.29 DRIVER OF VEHICLE. Every driver employed by a
31 motor carrier shall be at least ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of
32 age, in good physical condition, of good moral character,
33 shall be fully competent to operate the motor vehicle under
34 his charge, and shall hold a regular chauffeur's license from
35 the department of public safety.

1 Sec. 38. Section three hundred twenty-seven A point seven
2 (327A.7), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

3 327A.7 DRIVERS REQUIREMENTS. Every driver employed by
4 a liquid transport carrier shall be at least ~~nineteen~~ eighteen
5 years of age; in good physical condition, of good moral
6 character, shall be fully competent to operate the vehicle
7 under his charge, and shall hold a regular chauffeur's license
8 from the department of public safety.

9 Sec. 39. Section three hundred fifty-eight point nine
10 (358.9), unnumbered paragraph one (1), Code 1973, is amended
11 to read as follows:

12 Within thirty days after the organization of a sanitary
13 district under this chapter, the board of supervisors which
14 had jurisdiction of the proceedings for its establishment,
15 together with the board of supervisors of any other county,
16 if any, in which any part of said district is located, shall
17 order an election to be held in the district on a date not
18 more than sixty days after the date of the order for the
19 purpose of electing a board of trustees, consisting of three
20 members, except as otherwise provided in this section, for
21 the government, control and management of the affairs and
22 business of such sanitary district. Said board, or boards,
23 shall cause notice of said election to be posted and pub-
24 lished, and shall perform all other acts with reference to
25 such election, and conduct the same, in like manner, as nearly
26 as may be, as provided in this chapter for the election on
27 the question of establishing such district. Each trustee
28 shall be a citizen of the United States, not less than ~~nineteen~~
29 eighteen years of age, and a resident within said sanitary
30 district. Each voter at said election may write in upon the
31 ballot the names of not more than three persons whom he de-
32 sires for trustees and may cast not more than one vote for
33 each of said three persons, and the three persons receiving
34 the highest number of votes cast shall constitute the first
35 board of trustees of the district. The term of office of

1 the first board of trustees shall be for the period extend-
2 ing to the second secular day of January following the next
3 regular biennial election. Three trustees to succeed the
4 first board of trustees shall be nominated and elected at
5 the next primary and regular biennial elections following
6 establishment of the district, in the same manner as pro-
7 vided by the primary and general election laws of this state
8 for the nomination and election for offices to be filled by
9 the voters of any subdivision of a county. Said trustees
10 shall be elected for terms of two, four, and six years re-
11 spectively, and their terms shall commence on the second
12 secular day of January next thereafter. At each succeeding
13 biennial election one trustee shall be nominated and elected
14 in the manner herein provided for a six-year term to succeed
15 the trustee whose term next expires. In all elections for
16 trustees each qualified voter resident within the district
17 may vote one vote for each office of trustee to be filled
18 at the election. At all elections for trustees subsequent
19 to the election of the first board the names of all candi-
20 dates for trustees of such sanitary district shall be printed
21 on the same ballot with candidates for other offices to be
22 filled at such election. In case a regular election pre-
23 cinct includes territory lying partly within and partly without
24 the sanitary district, it shall be the duty of the officers
25 charged with the printing and furnishing of ballots to furnish
26 to the election judges of such precinct two sets of official
27 ballots, one set including the names of candidates for trustees
28 of such sanitary district, and one set without such names.
29 All provisions of the primary and general election laws of
30 Iowa shall govern the nomination and election of trustees
31 hereunder, so far as applicable, and except as modified hereby.

32 Sec. 40. Section three hundred fifty-eight point nine
33 (358.9), unnumbered paragraph three (3), Code 1973, is amended
34 to read as follows:

35 In cases where the state of Iowa owns at least four hun-

1 dred acres of land contiguous to lakes within said district,
2 then and only then the Iowa natural resources council shall
3 appoint two members of said board of trustees in addition
4 to the three members hereinbefore provided in this section.
5 The additional two members shall be qualified as follows:
6 They shall be United States citizens, not less than ~~nineteen~~
7 eighteen years of age, and shall be property owners within
8 said district. In such cases the two additional appointive
9 members shall have equal vote and authority with other mem-
10 bers of trustees and shall hold office at the pleasure of
11 the Iowa natural resources council.

12 Sec. 41. Section three hundred seventy-eight point five
13 (378.5), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

14 378.5 QUALIFICATIONS. Bona fide citizens and residents
15 of the city or town, except as qualified by sections 378.2
16 and 378.3, male or female, ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of age
17 or over, are alone eligible to membership.

18 Sec. 42. Section three hundred seventy-nine point six
19 (379.6), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

20 379.6 QUALIFICATION. Only bona fide citizens and resi-
21 dents of the city or town, male or female, ~~nineteen~~ eighteen
22 years of age or over, shall be eligible to membership.

23 Sec. 43. Section four hundred sixty-two point seven
24 (462.7), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

25 462.7 ELIGIBILITY OF TRUSTEES. Each trustee shall be
26 a citizen of the United States not less than ~~nineteen~~ eighteen
27 years of age, a resident of the county, and the bona fide
28 owner of agricultural land in the election district for which
29 he is elected.

30 Sec. 44. Section four hundred sixty-two point eleven
31 (462.11), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

32 462.11 QUALIFICATIONS OF VOTERS. Each landowner ~~nineteen~~
33 eighteen years of age or over without regard to sex and any
34 railway or other corporation owning land in said district
35 assessed for benefits shall be entitled to one vote only,

1 except as provided in section 462.12.

2 Sec. 45. Section five hundred twelve point nine (512.9),
3 Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

4 512.9 QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP. A society may admit
5 to benefit membership any person not less than fifteen years
6 of age, nearest birthday, who has furnished evidence of insur-
7 ability acceptable to the society. Any such member who shall
8 apply for additional benefits more than six months after
9 becoming a benefit member shall furnish additional evidence
10 of insurability acceptable to the society.

11 Any person admitted prior to attaining the full age of
12 ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years shall be bound by the terms of the
13 application and certificate and by all the laws and rules
14 of the society and shall be entitled to all the rights and
15 privileges of membership therein to the same extent as though
16 the age of majority had been attained at the time of
17 application. A society may also admit general or social
18 members who shall have no voice or vote in the management
19 of its insurance affairs.

20 Sec. 46. Section five hundred twenty-four point three
21 hundred one (524.301), Code 1973, is amended to read as
22 follows:

23 524.301 INCORPORATORS. A state bank may be incorporated
24 under this chapter by not less than five individuals ~~nineteen~~
25 eighteen years of age or older a majority of whom shall be
26 citizens of this state and all of whom shall be citizens of
27 the United States.

28 Sec. 47. Section five hundred twenty-four point six hun-
29 dred one (524.601), subsection one (1), Code 1973, is amended
30 to read as follows:

31 1. The business and affairs of a state bank shall be
32 managed by a board of five or more directors ~~nineteen~~ eighteen
33 years of age or older, a majority of whom shall be citizens
34 of this state and all of whom shall be citizens of the United
35 States. No individual shall be eligible to serve as a director

1 of any state bank unless he is the owner, in his own right,
2 free of any lien and encumbrance, of common shares in the
3 state bank of which he is a director having a par value of
4 not less than five hundred dollars.

5 Sec. 48. Section five hundred ninety-five point three
6 (595.3), subsection two (2), Code 1973, is amended to read
7 as follows:

8 2. Where either party is under ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years
9 of age, unless a certificate of the consent of the parents
10 is filed. If one of the parents is dead such certificate
11 may be executed by the survivor. If either parent is
12 incompetent or his presence is unknown, the judge of the
13 district court having jurisdiction in the county may, after
14 hearing, upon proper cause shown, execute such certificate.
15 If both parents are dead the guardian of ~~such~~ a minor may
16 execute ~~such~~ the certificate but if ~~such~~ the minor has no
17 guardian then the judge of the district court having
18 jurisdiction in the county may, after hearing, upon proper
19 cause shown, execute ~~such~~ the certificate. If the parents
20 are divorced, the parent having legal custody may execute
21 ~~such~~ the certificate.

22 Sec. 49. Section five hundred ninety-nine point one
23 (599.1), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

24 599.1 PERIOD OF MINORITY. The period of minority extends
25 to the age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years, but all minors attain
26 their majority by marriage.

27 Sec. 50. Section six hundred ten point two (610.2), Code
28 1973, is amended to read as follows:

29 610.2 QUALIFICATIONS FOR ADMISSION. Every applicant for
30 such admission must be at least ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years of
31 age, of good moral character, and an inhabitant of this state,
32 and must have actually and in good faith pursued a regular
33 course of study of the law for at least three full years,
34 either in the office of a member of the bar in regular prac-
35 tice of this state or other state, or of a judge of a court

1 of record thereof, or in some reputable law school in the
2 United States, or partly in such office and partly in such
3 law school; but, in reckoning such period of study, the school
4 year of any such law school, consisting of not less than
5 thirty-six weeks exclusive of vacations, shall be considered
6 equivalent to a full year. Every such applicant for admission
7 must also have actually and in good faith acquired a general
8 education substantially equivalent to that involved in the
9 completion of a high school course of study of at least four
10 years in extent.

11 Sec. 51. Section six hundred thirty-three point three
12 (633.3), subsection eighteen (18), Code 1973, is amended to
13 read as follows:

14 18. Full age--the state of legal majority attained through
15 arriving at the age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen years or through
16 having married, even though such marriage is terminated by
17 divorce.

18 Sec. 52. Section six hundred ninety-five point eighteen
19 (695.18), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

20 695.18 SALE OF DANGEROUS WEAPONS PROHIBITED. It shall
21 be unlawful to sell, to keep for sale, or offer for sale,
22 loan, or give away, dirk, dagger, stiletto, metallic knuckles,
23 sandbag, or skull cracker, silencer, and no pistol or revolver
24 shall be sold to any person under the age of ~~nineteen~~ eighteen
25 years. The provisions of this section shall not prevent the
26 selling or keeping for sale of hunting and fishing knives.

27 EXPLANATION

28 This bill lowers the minimum age from nineteen years to
29 eighteen years for the following:

30 Section 1 changes the minimum age for persons to commence
31 action with the Attorney General for violations of the Iowa
32 Public Officials Act.

33 Section 2 changes the minimum age for persons to be licensed
34 as detectives.

35 Section 3 sets the minimum age for entrance to an approved

1 law enforcement training school at 18 years.

2 Section 4 changes the minimum age for persons to sign a
3 petition to the Governor to appoint a board of arbitration
4 and conciliation for settlement of labor disputes.

5 Section 5 changes the maximum age for persons employed
6 in street trades to purchase group insurance.

7 Section 6 changes the minimum age after which parents must
8 pay unemployment compensation to their children.

9 Section 7 changes the minimum age for persons to be appli-
10 cants for an examination to practice accountancy.

11 Section 8 changes the minimum age for persons to be appli-
12 cants for licensing as real estate brokers or salesmen.

13 Section 9 changes the minimum age for persons to be appli-
14 cants for certificates of registration as architects.

15 Section 10 changes the minimum age for persons to purchase
16 alcoholic beverages.

17 Section 11 changes the minimum age for persons to legally
18 donate parts of their bodies.

19 Section 12 changes the minimum age for persons to be eli-
20 gible to take the basic science test.

21 Section 13 changes the minimum age for persons to be
22 licensed to practice certain health care professions.

23 Section 14 changes the minimum age for persons to be
24 licensed as nursing home administrators.

25 Section 15 changes the minimum age for persons to be
26 licensed to practice physical therapy.

27 Section 16 changes the minimum age for persons to be
28 licensed to practice pharmacy.

29 Section 17 changes the minimum age for persons to be
30 licensed to practice veterinary medicine.

31 Sections 18 and 19 change the definition of "child" in
32 the delinquent, dependent, and neglected children chapter
33 to match the definition of minor in the chapter and lowers
34 the maximum age of minority.

35 Sections 20 and 21 pertain to lowering the maximum age

1 for jurisdiction over delinquent, dependent and neglected
2 children.

3 Section 22 changes the maximum age for placement of children
4 in homes after they have been committed to a training school.

5 Section 23 removes references to commitment of children
6 from eighteen to twenty-one years of age.

7 Section 24 changes the maximum age for commitment at a
8 training school.

9 Section 25 changes the maximum age for placement of chil-
10 dren in homes after they have been committed to a training
11 school.

12 Section 26 changes the maximum age for discharge of persons
13 who have been committed to a training school.

14 Section 27 changes the maximum age for commitment to the
15 juvenile homes.

16 Sections 28 and 29 change the minimum age for commitment
17 to the Women's Reformatory.

18 Section 30 changes the maximum age for commitment to a
19 training school after violation of probation.

20 Section 31 provides that claims against the estate of a
21 person who had received medical assistance cannot be allowed
22 until after any children are eighteen years of age or over.

23 Sections 32 and 33 change the definitions of "child" in
24 the uniform support of dependents chapter.

25 Section 34 changes the minimum age of students for legality
26 of contracts made by students borrowing money from the student
27 loan reserve fund.

28 Section 35 changes the minimum age of persons for oper-
29 ation of a motor vehicle while it is in use as a carrier of
30 flammables or combustibles or as a common or public carrier
31 of persons, except a school bus.

32 Section 36 changes the minimum age for persons qualified
33 to ride next to persons over sixteen years of age who possess
34 instruction permits.

35 Section 37 changes the minimum age of persons for employ-

1 ment to operate motor carriers.

2 Section 38 changes the minimum age of persons for employ-
3 ment to operate liquid transport carriers.

4 Section 39 changes the minimum age for eligibility to be
5 elected a sanitary district trustee.

6 Section 40 changes the minimum age for eligibility as an
7 appointive member of a sanitary district trustee.

8 Section 41 changes the minimum age for eligibility as a
9 public library trustee.

10 Section 42 changes the minimum age for eligibility as a
11 municipal art gallery trustee.

12 Section 43 changes the minimum age for eligibility as a
13 drainage district trustee.

14 Section 44 changes the minimum age for eligibility to vote
15 for drainage district trustees.

16 Section 45 provides that members of a fraternal society
17 who are under eighteen years of age are bound as if they were
18 of legal age.

19 Section 46 changes the minimum age for incorporators of
20 a state bank.

21 Section 47 changes the minimum age for directors of a state
22 bank.

23 Section 48 changes the minimum age for persons to marry
24 without the consent of their parents to eighteen years of
25 age for both. If either parent is incompetent or his presence
26 is unknown, the judge of the district court may execute such
27 a certificate.

28 Section 49 changes the age of majority to eighteen years.

29 Section 50 changes the minimum age for qualifying for
30 admission to the bar for attorneys.

31 Section 51 changes the definition of full age in the pro-
32 bate code.

33 Section 52 changes the minimum age limitation of persons
34 to legally purchase dangerous weapons.

35

S-18

1 Amend Senate File 82, page 5, by striking lines 10
2 through 14, and by renumbering the remaining sections.

Filed - ~~Lost~~ (18-27) 2-5-73
January 30, 1973

By HILL and PLYMAT

H-36

1 Amend Senate File 82, as passed by the Senate,
2 page 5, by striking all of lines 10 through 14, and
3 by renumbering the remaining sections.

Offered and lost
February 9, 1973

By DE JONG of Marion
WEST of Marshall
BORTELL of Madison

S-317

1 Amend Senate File 81, page 1, line 25, by striking
2 the word and figures "September 2, 1945" and inserting
3 in lieu thereof the word and figure "December 31, 1946".

S-317 Filed
March 29, 1973

By PRIEBE