

SENATE FILE 1197

BY COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS

FILED FEB 12 1974

*Way and Means 3/1*

*Sen 4/10*  
Senate File 1197  
Hill, Chairman  
Bittle  
Monroe

Passed Senate, Date 2-28-74 (577) Passed House, Date 4-15-74 (1728)  
Vote: Ayes 30 Nays 19 Vote: Ayes 88 Nays 6  
Approved 4-25-74

## A BILL FOR

1 An Act revising penalties imposed on additional taxes due,  
2 failure to file reports, and filing of fraudulent reports  
3 under the income, sales and use, chain store, and motor  
4 vehicle fuel tax laws.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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1 Section 1. Section three hundred twenty-four point fifteen  
2 (324.15), subsection three (3), Code 1973, is amended to read  
3 as follows:

4 3. The reports required in this section shall be for in-  
5 formation purposes only and the department of revenue may  
6 in its discretion waive the filing of any of these reports  
7 not necessary for proper administration of this division.  
8 The reports required in this section shall be certified under  
9 penalty for false certificate and filed with the department  
10 of revenue within the time allowed for filing of distributors'  
11 reports of motor fuel received. ~~Any report not filed within~~  
12 ~~the time allowed by the department of revenue will be subject~~  
13 ~~to a penalty of ten dollars.~~

14 Sec. 2. Section three hundred twenty-four point sixty-  
15 five (324.65), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

16 324.65 PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO PROMPTLY REPORT OR PAY FUEL  
17 TAXES. If a licensee or other person fails to file a required  
18 report with the department of revenue on or before the time  
19 ~~fixed for the filing thereof or if a licensee or other per-~~  
20 ~~son fails to pay to the department of revenue an amount of~~  
21 ~~fuel taxes when due, a penalty of two percent of the tax un-~~  
22 ~~paid and due to twelve o'clock a.m. of the third day after~~  
23 ~~due date and an additional three percent of the tax unpaid~~  
24 ~~and due from twelve o'clock a.m. of the third day to twelve~~  
25 ~~o'clock a.m. of the tenth day after due date, and an addi-~~  
26 ~~tional five percent of the tax unpaid and due after twelve~~  
27 ~~o'clock a.m. of the tenth day after due date shall be added,~~  
28 ~~the unpaid tax and penalty shall immediately accrue and there-~~  
29 ~~after shall bear interest at the rate of one-half of one per-~~  
30 ~~cent per month until paid~~ due date, unless it is shown that  
31 such failure was due to reasonable cause there shall be added  
32 to the amount required to be shown as tax due on the return  
33 five percent of the amount of the tax if the failure is for  
34 not more than one month, with an additional five percent for  
35 each additional month or fraction of a month during which

1 such failure continues, not exceeding twenty-five percent  
2 in the aggregate. If a licensee or other person fails to  
3 remit the tax due with the filing of the return on or before  
4 the due date or fails to pay any amount of the tax required  
5 to be shown on the return, there shall be added to the tax  
6 a penalty of five percent of the amount of the tax due, unless  
7 it is shown that such failure was due to reasonable cause.  
8 The taxpayer shall also pay interest on the tax or additional  
9 tax at the rate of three-fourths of one percent per month  
10 counting each fraction of a month as an entire month, computed  
11 from the date the return was required to be filed. The  
12 department of revenue shall not remit any part of a penalty  
13 for delinquent payment where the delinquency results from  
14 the fact that a check given in payment is not honored because  
15 of insufficient funds in the account upon which the check  
16 was drawn. Provided, further, that if it appears as a result  
17 of investigation by the department of revenue or from a pre-  
18 ponderance of the evidence adduced at a hearing before the  
19 department of revenue that there has been a deliberate attempt  
20 on the part of a licensee or other person to evade payment  
21 of fuel taxes there shall be added to the assessment against  
22 the offending person and collected a penalty of one-hundred  
23 percent-of-the-tax, the evasion of which was attempted, and  
24 the tax and penalty shall immediately accrue and shall there-  
25 after bear interest at the rate of one-half of one percent  
26 per month until paid fifty percent of the tax due. When  
27 penalties are applicable for failure to file a return and  
28 failure to pay the tax due or required on the return, the  
29 penalty provision for failure to file shall be in lieu of  
30 the penalty for failure to pay the tax due or required on  
31 the return, except in the case of a deliberate attempt on  
32 the part of the licensee or other person to evade payment  
33 of fuel taxes. Any report required of licensees or persons  
34 operating under divisions one (1), two (2) and three (3) of  
35 this chapter, upon which no tax may be due, shall be subject

1 to a penalty of ten dollars if such report is not timely  
2 filed.

3 Sec. 3. Section four hundred twenty-two point sixteen  
4 (422.16), subsection ten (10), paragraph b, Code 1973, is  
5 amended to read as follows:

6 b. Any employer or withholding agent required under the  
7 provisions of this chapter to withhold taxes on wages or other  
8 taxable Iowa income subject to this chapter who fails to with-  
9 ~~hold such taxes, or to make the required returns or who fails~~  
10 ~~to timely remit to the department the amounts withheld, shall~~  
11 ~~be liable for the amount of such taxes which should have been~~  
12 ~~withheld and paid, and in addition shall be subject to a civil~~  
13 ~~penalty, equal to five percent of the amount which should~~  
14 ~~have been withheld and paid over to the department, for each~~  
15 ~~month or fraction thereof during which such failure continues,~~  
16 ~~not to exceed twenty-five percent in the aggregate, interest~~  
17 ~~at the rate of six percent per annum, shall be added to the~~  
18 ~~tax required to be transmitted beginning with the first day~~  
19 ~~of the second month following the end of the calendar quarter~~  
20 ~~for which the tax was not transmitted, and such interest and~~  
21 such file a return for the withholding of tax with the de-  
22 partment of revenue on or before the due date, unless it is  
23 shown that such failure was due to reasonable cause, shall  
24 be subject to a penalty determined by adding to the amount  
25 required to be shown as tax due on the return five percent  
26 of the amount of the tax if the failure is for not more than  
27 one month, with an additional five percent for each additional  
28 month or fraction of a month during which such failure  
29 continues, not exceeding twenty-five percent in the aggregate.  
30 If any person or withholding agent fails to remit the tax  
31 due with the filing of the return on or before the due date,  
32 or fails to pay any amount of any tax required to be shown  
33 on the return, there shall be added to the tax a penalty of  
34 five percent on the tax due unless it is shown that such  
35 failure was due to reasonable cause. When penalties are

1 applicable for failure to file a return and failure to pay  
2 the tax due or required on the return, the penalty provision  
3 for failure to file shall be in lieu of the penalty provision  
4 for failure to pay the tax due or required on the return.  
5 The taxpayer shall also pay interest on the tax or additional  
6 tax at the rate of three-fourths of one percent per month  
7 counting each fraction of a month as an entire month, computed  
8 from the date the return was required to be filed. Such  
9 penalty and interest shall become a part of the tax due from  
10 the withholding agent.

11 Sec. 4. Section four hundred twenty-two point sixteen  
12 (422.16), Code 1973, is amended by striking subsection thirteen  
13 (13).

14 Sec. 5. Section four hundred twenty-two point twenty-four  
15 (422.24), subsection two (2), Code 1973, is amended to read  
16 as follows:

17 2. When, at the request of the taxpayer, the time for  
18 filing the return is extended, interest at the rate of ~~six~~  
19 ~~percent-per-annum~~ three-fourths of one percent per month  
20 counting each fraction of a month as an entire month, on the  
21 total tax due, from the time when the return was ~~originally~~  
22 required to be filed to the time of payment, shall be added  
23 and paid.

24 Sec. 6. Section four hundred twenty-two point twenty-five  
25 (422.25), subection two (2), Code 1973, is amended to read  
26 as follows:

27 2. In addition to the tax or additional tax as determined  
28 by the department under the provisions of subsection 1 of  
29 this section, the taxpayer shall pay interest on ~~such~~ the  
30 tax or additional tax ~~so-determined~~ at the rate of ~~six-percent~~  
31 ~~per-annum~~ three-fourths of one percent per month counting  
32 each fraction of a month as an entire month, computed from  
33 the date the return was required ~~by-law~~ to be filed, ~~and~~  
34 ~~computed-on-a-calendar-month-basis,-considering-each-fraction~~  
35 ~~of-a-month-as-an-entire-month.~~ In case of failure to file

1 a return, ~~or-to-pay-the-tax-required-to-be-paid-with-the~~  
2 ~~filing-of-the-return,-on-the-date-prescribed-therefor~~ with  
3 the department on or before the due date (determined with  
4 regard to any extension of time for filing), unless it is  
5 shown that such failure was due to reasonable cause and not  
6 due to willful neglect, there shall be added to the amount  
7 required to be shown as tax on such return five percent of  
8 the amount of such tax if the failure is for not more than  
9 one month, with an additional five percent for each additional  
10 month or fraction thereof during which such failure continues,  
11 not exceeding twenty-five percent in the aggregate. If any  
12 person fails to remit the tax due with the filing of the re-  
13 turn on or before the due date, or fails to pay any amount  
14 of any tax required to be shown on the return, there shall  
15 be added to the tax a penalty of five percent of the tax due  
16 unless it is shown that such failure was due to reasonable  
17 cause. In case of willful failure to file a return with  
18 intent to evade tax, or in case of willfully filing a false  
19 return with intent to evade tax, in lieu of the five-percent  
20 monthly penalty above provided, there shall be added to the  
21 amount required to be shown as tax on such return fifty percent  
22 of the amount of such tax, ~~and in case of willful filing of~~  
23 ~~a false return with intent to evade tax, there shall be added~~  
24 ~~to the amount required to be shown as tax on such return fifty~~  
25 ~~percent of the amount of such tax.~~ When penalties are  
26 applicable for failure to file a return and failure to pay  
27 the tax due or required on the return, the penalty provision  
28 for failure to file shall be in lieu of the penalty provision  
29 for failure to pay the tax due or required on the return  
30 except in the case of willful failure to file a return and  
31 willfully filing of a false return with intent to evade tax.

32 Sec. 7. Section four hundred twenty-two point twenty-five  
33 (422.25), subsection three (3), Code 1973, is amended to read  
34 as follows:

35 3. If the amount of the tax as determined by the depart-

1 ment shall be less than the amount theretofore paid, the  
2 excess shall be refunded with interest after sixty days from  
3 the date of payment at ~~six-percent-per-annum~~ three-fourths  
4 of one percent per month counting each fraction of a month  
5 as an entire month under the provisions of such regulations  
6 as may be prescribed by the director. If an overpayment of  
7 tax results from a net operating loss or net capital loss  
8 which is carried back to a prior year, the overpayment shall  
9 be considered as having been made at the close of the taxable  
10 year in which the net operating loss or net capital loss  
11 occurred or sixty days from the date of the actual payment  
12 of the tax, whichever is later. However, when the net  
13 operating loss or net capital loss carry back to a prior year  
14 eliminates or reduces an underpayment of tax due for an earlier  
15 year, the full amount of the underpayment of tax shall bear  
16 interest at the rate of three-fourths of one percent per month  
17 counting each fraction of a month as an entire month from  
18 the due date of the tax for the earlier year to the last day  
19 of the taxable year in which the net operating loss or net  
20 capital loss occurred.

21 Sec. 8. Section four hundred twenty-two point fifty-eight  
22 (422.58), subsection one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read  
23 as follows:

24 1. Any If any person failing fails to file a permit holders  
25 monthly tax deposit, or a return or corrected-return-or-to  
26 pay-any-tax-within-the-time-required-by-this-division,-shall  
27 be-subject-to-an-interest-penalty-of-five-percent-of-the  
28 amount-of-tax-due,-plus-one-half-of-one-percent-of-such-tax  
29 for-each-month-of-delay-or-fraction-thereof,-excepting-the  
30 first-month-after-such-return-was-required-to-be-filed-or  
31 such-tax-became-due,-and-excepting-the-period-between-the  
32 completion-of-an-examination-of-the-books-and-records-of-a  
33 taxpayer-and-the-giving-of-notice-to-the-taxpayer-that-a-tax  
34 or-additional-tax-is-due,-but-the-director,-if-satisfied-that  
35 the-delay-was-excusable,-may-remit-all-or-any-part-of-such

1 interest-penalty with the department of revenue on or before  
2 the due date, unless it is shown that such failure was due  
3 to reasonable cause, there shall be added to the amount  
4 required to be shown as tax on the return five percent of  
5 the amount of the tax if the failure is for not more than  
6 one month, with an additional five percent for each additional  
7 month or fraction of a month during which such failure  
8 continues, not exceeding twenty-five percent in the aggregate.  
9 If any person or permit holder fails to remit the tax due  
10 with the filing of the return on or before the due date, or  
11 fails to pay any amount of any tax required to be shown on  
12 the return, excepting the period between the completion of  
13 an examination of the books and records of a taxpayer and  
14 the giving of notice to the taxpayer that a tax or additional  
15 tax is due, there shall be added to the tax a penalty of five  
16 percent on the tax due, unless it is shown that such failure  
17 was due to reasonable cause. When penalties are applicable  
18 for failure to file a return and failure to pay the tax due  
19 or required on the return, the penalty provision for failure  
20 to file shall be in lieu of the penalty provision for failure  
21 to pay the tax due or required on the return. The taxpayer  
22 shall also pay interest on the tax or additional tax at the  
23 rate of three-fourths of one percent per month counting each  
24 fraction of a month as an entire month, computed from the  
25 date the return was required to be filed. Such interest  
26 penalty and interest shall be paid to the department and  
27 disposed of in the same manner as other receipts under this  
28 division. Unpaid interest penalties and interest may be  
29 enforced in the same manner as the tax imposed by this  
30 division.

31 Sec. 9. Section four hundred twenty-three point eighteen  
32 (423.18), Code 1973, is amended to read as follows:

33 423.18 FAILURE TO PAY--PENALTIES. ~~Any~~ If any person  
34 failing fails to file a return ~~or corrected return or to pay~~  
35 ~~any tax and/or amount required to be paid by this chapter~~

1 within-the-time-required-by-this-chapter,-shall-be-subject  
2 to-an-interest-penalty-of-five-percent-of-the-amount-due,  
3 plus-one-half-of-one-percent-of-such-amount-for-each-month  
4 of-delay-or-fraction-thereof,-excepting-the-first-month-after  
5 such-return-was-required-to-be-filed-or-such-tax-or-amount  
6 became-due,-and-excepting-the-period-between-the-completion  
7 of-an-examination-of-the-books-and-records-of-a-taxpayer-and  
8 the-giving-of-notice-to-the-taxpayer-that-a-tax-or-additional  
9 tax-is-due,-but-the-director,-if-satisfied-that-the-delay  
10 was-excusable,-may-remit-all-or-any-part-of-such-interest  
11 penalty with the department of revenue on or before the due  
12 date, unless it is shown that such failure was due to  
13 reasonable cause, there shall be added to the amount required  
14 to be shown as tax on the return five percent of the amount  
15 of the tax if the failure is for not more than one month,  
16 with an additional five percent for each additional month  
17 or fraction of a month during which such failure continues,  
18 not exceeding twenty-five percent in the aggregate. If any  
19 person fails to remit the tax due with the filing of the  
20 return on or before the due date, or fails to pay any amount  
21 of any tax required to be shown on the return, excepting the  
22 period between the completion of an examination of the books  
23 and records of a taxpayer and the giving of notice to the  
24 taxpayer that a tax or additional tax is due, there shall  
25 be added to the tax a penalty of five percent on such tax  
26 due, unless it is shown that such failure was due to reasonable  
27 cause. When penalties are applicable for failure to file  
28 a return and failure to pay the tax due or required on the  
29 return, the penalty provision for failure to file shall be  
30 in lieu of the penalty provision for failure to pay the tax  
31 due or required on the return. The taxpayer shall also pay  
32 interest on the tax or additional tax at the rate of three-  
33 fourths of one percent per month counting each fraction of  
34 a month as an entire month, computed from the date the return  
35 was required to be filed. Such interest penalty and interest

1 shall be paid to the department and disposed of in the same  
2 manner as other receipts under this chapter. Unpaid ~~interest~~  
3 ~~penalties~~ penalty and interest may be enforced in the same  
4 manner as the tax imposed by this chapter. The certificate  
5 of the director to the effect that a tax and/or amount required  
6 to be paid by this chapter has not been paid, that a return  
7 has not been filed, or that information has not been supplied  
8 pursuant to the provisions of this chapter, shall be prima-  
9 facie evidence thereof.

10 Sec. 10. Section four hundred twenty-four point thirteen  
11 (424.13), subsection one (1), Code 1973, is amended to read  
12 as follows:

13 1. Any ~~If any~~ person failing ~~fails~~ to file a return or  
14 ~~corrected-return-or-to-pay-any-tax-within-the-time-required~~  
15 ~~shall-be-subject-to-a-penalty-of-five-percent-of-the-amount~~  
16 ~~of-tax-due,-plus-one-percent-of-such-tax-for-each-month-of~~  
17 ~~delay-or-fraction-thereof,-excepting-the-first-month-after~~  
18 ~~such-return-was-required-to-be-filed-or-such-tax-became-due,~~  
19 ~~but-the-director,-if-satisfied-that-the-delay-was-excusable,~~  
20 ~~may-remit-all-or-any-part-of-such-penalty~~ with the depart-  
21 ment of revenue on or before the due time, unless it is shown  
22 that such failure was due to reasonable cause, there shall  
23 be added to the amount required to be shown as tax on the  
24 return five percent of the amount of tax if the failure is  
25 for not more than one month, with an additional five percent  
26 for each additional month or fraction of a month during which  
27 such failure continues, not exceeding twenty-five percent  
28 in the aggregate. If any person fails to remit the tax due  
29 with the filing of the return on the due date, or fails to  
30 pay any amount in respect of any tax required to be shown  
31 on the return, there shall be added to the tax a penalty of  
32 five percent on such tax due, unless it is shown that such  
33 failure was due to reasonable cause. When penalties are  
34 applicable for failure to file a return and failure to pay  
35 the tax due or required on the return, the penalty provision

1 for failure to file shall be in lieu of the penalty provision  
2 for failure to pay the tax due or required on the return.  
3 The taxpayer shall also pay interest on the tax or additional  
4 tax at the rate of three-fourths of one percent per month  
5 counting each fraction of a month as an entire month, com-  
6 puted from the date the return was required to be filed.  
7 Such penalty and interest shall be paid to the department  
8 and disposed of in the same manner as other receipts under  
9 this chapter. Unpaid penalties and interest may be enforced  
10 in the same manner as the tax imposed.

11 Sec. 11. The provisions of this Act, except section seven  
12 (7), shall be effective for tax periods beginning on or after  
13 July 1, 1974. The net operating loss and net capital loss  
14 provisions of section seven (7) shall be effective for tax  
15 loss years or periods beginning on or after January 1, 1974,  
16 except that interest on refunds or credits for periods prior  
17 to January 1, 1974, which were created by tax loss years or  
18 periods beginning on or after January 1, 1974, shall be limited  
19 to six percent per annum.

20 EXPLANATION

21 This bill provides uniform assessment of penalties and  
22 interest of individual, corporate, franchise, sales, use,  
23 chain store and motor vehicle fuel taxes. The penalty and  
24 interest changes are intended to remove the state from being  
25 in the position of being a prime lender and place it in the  
26 position to enforce more productive collection procedures.  
27 The bill provides separate penalty provisions for a person  
28 who fails to file a return and a person who fails to pay the  
29 tax in order to create an incentive for a person to timely  
30 file his return. This approach is similar to that taken by  
31 the Internal Revenue Code.

32 One provision of this bill limits the payment of interest  
33 on a refund created by a net operating loss deduction which  
34 is in conformity with the Internal Revenue Code.

35

S-2291

1 Amend Senate File 1197 as follows:

2 1. Page 11, by adding after line 10 the follow-  
3 ing new sections:

4 Sec. \_\_\_\_\_. Section four hundred forty-five point  
5 thirty-nine (445.39), Code 1973, is amended to read  
6 as follows:

7 445.39 INTEREST AS PENALTY. If the first in-  
8 stallment of taxes shall not be paid by April 1 first,  
9 said installment shall become due and draw interest,  
10 as a penalty, ~~of three-fourths~~ of one percent per  
11 month until paid, from the first day of April follow-  
12 ing the levy; and if the last half shall not be paid  
13 by October 1 first, following such levy, then a like  
14 interest shall be charged from the date such last half  
15 became delinquent.

16 Sec. \_\_\_\_\_. Section four hundred forty-five point  
17 forty (445.40), Code 1973, is amended to read as fol-  
18 lows:

19 445.40 PENALTY ON PERSONAL TAXES. On all per-  
20 sonal taxes not paid on or before the first Monday  
21 in December a penalty of five percent shall be added  
22 and collected in addition to the ~~three-fourths-of~~  
23 one percent per month penalty herein provided; and  
24 the tax with all penalties shall be collected at the  
25 same time and in the same manner.

Page 2

1 2. Page one, line 4, by inserting after the  
2 word "laws" the following:

3 "and increasing the interest penalty on delin-  
4 quent property taxes."

S-2291 Filed and withdrawn  
February 28, 1974

By WILLITS, PLYMAT and  
CURTIS