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## BUDGET UNIT BRIEF – FY 2019

Fiscal Services Division

September 24, 2018



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Ground Floor, State Capitol Building

Des Moines, Iowa 50319

515.281.3566

## Department for the Blind

### Department Overview

The Iowa Department for the Blind (formerly the Iowa Commission for the Blind), established in 1925, provides services to lowans who are blind or visually impaired. Services are provided through the Department's three major service areas: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR), Independent Living, and the Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped. An estimated 69,000 lowans are visually impaired, and of this number, about 10,000 are blind.

### Vocational Rehabilitation

The Vocational Rehabilitation Program assists blind lowans in preparing for, obtaining, and retaining employment. Applicants are eligible based on visual disability, need for VR services, and intent to work. A VR counselor and an eligible individual jointly identify an employment goal and the services needed to achieve the goal. The VR counselors travel statewide to provide guidance and counseling to blind and visually impaired lowans. The VR Program provides:

- Counseling and guidance to encourage blind lowans to achieve their maximum potential.
- Funding to help blind students pay for blindness-specific services and technology to succeed while receiving training at postsecondary institutions.
- Advocacy and information to encourage the development of attitudes.
- Policies that provide equal opportunity for blind students and workers in training.
- Equipment and technical expertise that enable blind students and workers to operate virtually the same information technology as sighted students and workers.

The Adult Orientation Center is a residential training program for clients of the VR Program. Located at the Department's central office in Des Moines, the Center provides in-depth blindness skills training to students so that they can return to their home communities to live independently and work competitively in the careers they choose. Students receive training in four areas:

- Development of self-confidence.
- Blindness skills including cane travel, home and personal management, industrial arts, Braille, and computers.
- Job readiness.
- Public education.

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### More Information

Iowa Department for the Blind: [blind.iowa.gov](http://blind.iowa.gov)  
LSA Staff Contact: Robin.Madison (515.281.5270) [robin.madison@legis.iowa.gov](mailto:robin.madison@legis.iowa.gov)

The Department's Business Enterprises Program provides opportunities for legally blind clients of the VR Program to manage their own businesses. Clients manage a wide variety of food-service operations, including restaurants, coffee bars, vending locations, highway rest area vending sites, and catering. The businesses can be found at federal, State, county, municipal, and private locations throughout Iowa.

### **Independent Living**

Through the Department's Independent Living Program, elderly or multiply disabled persons who are blind learn the skills they need to live independently and participate actively in family and community life. By learning the alternative techniques of blindness, clients can choose to live in their own homes over moving into care centers. Independent living teachers and service coordinators travel throughout the State to provide training and other services aimed at bolstering individual independence. Training is offered in a variety of forums, including small group sessions held in communities throughout Iowa and in the home on a one-on-one basis. Additionally, staff members in this Program provide in-service training to other service providers to meet the unique needs of blind Iowans.

### **Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped**

The Library provides reading materials free of charge to Iowans who cannot use standard print materials because of blindness, physical disability, or reading disability. The Library circulates books and magazines on cassette tape and digital media, in Braille, and in large print to eligible borrowers throughout the State. The Library maintains a collection of over 88,000 book titles and makes more than 100 different magazines available to borrowers. Because the Library is a cooperating member of the National Library Service for the Blind and Physically Handicapped (NLS) of the Library of Congress, borrowers have access to all NLS services.

Individuals who are considered blind include those with vision losses that do not constitute legal blindness but are sufficient to prevent use of standard print with ease. Physically handicapped or reading-disabled persons qualify for Library service. The Library also distributes machines to play recorded books.

### **Funding**

The General Fund appropriation to the Department for the Blind is used to administer the three main services areas of the Department: The majority of the General Fund appropriation matches federal funds. Each State dollar provided for VR services matches \$3.69 in federal funds (21.3% State to 78.7% Federal). These federal funds are subject to a maintenance of effort (MOE) requirement, meaning the State must spend an amount equal to or greater than the amount spent two years prior. For example, the MOE State funding level for FFY 2017 must equal or exceed the level of State funding match reported for FFY 2015. If the State does not meet the MOE requirement, federal funds are reduced by the amount of the shortfall. The Department failed to meet the MOE requirement for FFY 2010, FFY 2011, and FFY 2012. There was no MOE deficit in FFY 2016. The annual appropriation for the Department for the Blind was \$2.3 million between FY 2015 and FY 2017. The appropriation in FY 2018 was \$2.2 million.

### **Related Statutes and Administrative Rules**

Iowa Code chapters [216B](#), [216C](#), and [216D](#)  
Iowa Administrative Code [111](#)

### **Budget Unit Number**

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