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## BUDGET UNIT BRIEF – FY 2018

Fiscal Services Division

November 28, 2017



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Des Moines, Iowa 50319

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## Adult Correctional Institutions — Correctional Institution for Women at Mitchellville

### Purpose

The adult correctional institutions (also referred to as State prisons) are responsible for incarcerating offenders sentenced to the custody and control of the Department of Corrections (DOC). These offenders are generally more violent or of higher risk compared to offenders supervised in Community-Based Corrections (CBC). The institutions provide offenders with essential services to reduce risk to the general public upon release due to parole, work release, or expiration of sentence.

Iowa Code chapter 901B provides a continuum of sanctions for Iowa's correctional system. This includes sentencing options where offenders receive nonsupervised sanctions. The Iowa Code chapter provides various intermediate supervision levels by the CBC District Departments. See the *Fiscal Topic History of Community-Based Corrections* for a discussion of the services provided at the local level. The institutions provide the most severe level of sanction and incarcerate violent offenders and those offenders that cannot be safely managed in community settings. About 20.0% of offenders in the State corrections system are incarcerated in the State prisons, while approximately 80.0% are supervised by the CBC District Departments.

### Administration

Iowa Code chapter 904 creates the DOC and lists each of the nine institutions. It also creates a policymaking Board of Corrections that provides oversight of the DOC rules, policies, and procedures; approves the operating and capital budgets; and makes recommendations to the Governor concerning qualified candidates for the position of the Director of the Department.

The DOC Central Office has direct authority over the institutions, including personnel, staff training, the purchase or sale of real estate, investigations, confidentiality of records, offender supervision and work, the prison farms, and Iowa State Industries (also referred to as Iowa Prison Industries). The Central Office also is responsible for statewide and long-range planning, budget oversight, and establishment of program guidelines in the institutions.

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### More Information

Department of Corrections: [doc.iowa.gov](http://doc.iowa.gov)

**Fiscal Topic** Community-Based Corrections Residential Facilities:  
[www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/FTNO/14613.pdf](http://www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/FTNO/14613.pdf)

**Fiscal Topic** Iowa Prison System Funding, Staffing, and Population:  
[www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/FTNO/680140.pdf](http://www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/FTNO/680140.pdf)

**Fiscal Topic** Offender Management in the Iowa Prison System:  
[www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/FTNO/673990.pdf](http://www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/FTNO/673990.pdf)

*Iowa Factbook:* [www.legis.iowa.gov/publications/fiscal/factbookIndDoc?pubType=FCTA](http://www.legis.iowa.gov/publications/fiscal/factbookIndDoc?pubType=FCTA)  
LSA Staff Contact: Laura Book (515.725.0509) [laura.book@legis.iowa.gov](mailto:laura.book@legis.iowa.gov)

## Institutions

The operating costs of the institutions are 99.9% funded from the State General Fund. See the **Fiscal Topic Iowa Prison System Funding, Staffing, and Population** for historical budget information. Each of the nine institutions provides security; housing; dietary services; medical, mental health, and substance abuse treatment; education and job skills training; behavioral and psychological treatment; and recreational activities. See the **Fiscal Topic Offender Management in the Iowa Prison System** for information regarding custody classification, the Transition Incentive Program, and offender population by crime type. Additionally, each prison has a primary focus.

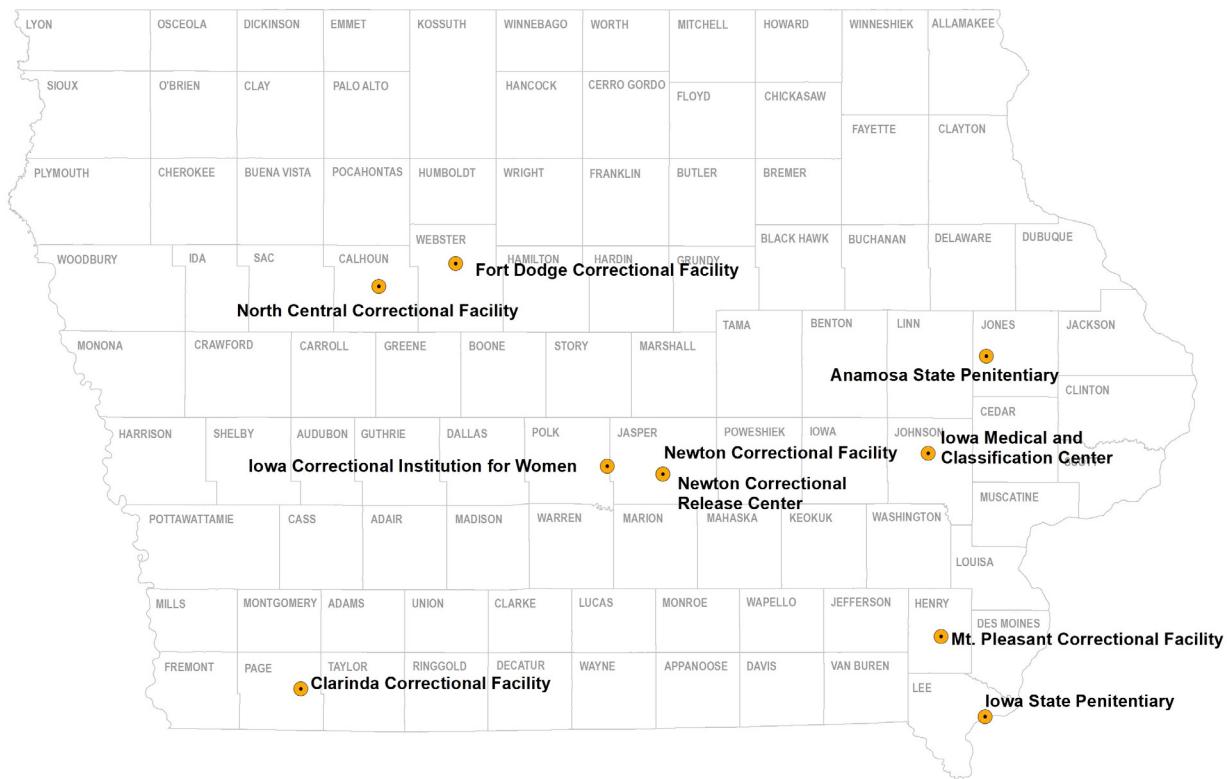
The original Iowa Correctional Institution for Women (ICIW) at Mitchellville was built in 1954 and was a training school for girls. The women were transferred from Rockwell City to this location in 1982. This prison includes all ranges of security classifications, plus a minimum-outs program (housed and work outside the security fence). Reception for female offenders moved to this location from the Iowa Medical Classification Center at Oakdale in FY 2014. The General Assembly approved the construction of new buildings and the demolition of old buildings at the ICIW during the 2008 Legislative Session.

Approximately \$122.2 million was appropriated from a variety of funding sources from FY 2009 through FY 2014 for the capital costs. There are 888 beds at ICIW distributed as follows: 774 general population, 56 administrative segregation and disciplinary detention, and 58 medical and mental health beds. The new prison was built at the existing location using State-owned farm ground. Iowa Prison Industries offers employment in the following areas: panels and seating, textiles, and plastics.

## Additional Information

Refer to the Legislative Services Agency's **Iowa Factbook** for data and statistics regarding Iowa's corrections system. The map below shows the geographic location of the institutions.

## ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES - JULY 1, 2017



### Related Statutes and Administrative Rules

Iowa Code chapters [901](#), [901A](#), [901B](#), [903A](#), [904](#), [905](#), [906](#), [908](#), [909](#), [910](#), [913](#), [914](#), and [915](#)  
 Iowa Administrative Code [201](#)