

Budget Unit Brief

FY 2017



Independence Mental Health Institute

Background

The Independence Mental Health Institute (MHI), operated by the Department of Human Services, provides acute psychiatric care for children and adults that need mental health treatment. The Independence MHI is licensed as a hospital and is also accredited by the Joint Commission (formerly known as the Joint Commission on the Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations). Opening on May 1, 1873, for the first seven decades the Independence MHI was a custodial facility with individuals being hospitalized for the greater part of their lives. In the late 1950s, with the advent of psychiatric medication and the recruitment of qualified professionals, the emphasis at the MHI began shifting to treatment rather than housing individuals. With the change in philosophy, the population decreased from 1,800 individuals in 1946 to approximately 300 individuals in 1970. For FY 2017, the General Assembly provided funding for 60 beds at Independence.

Populations Served

The Independence MHI provides services for both children and adults including:

- 40 adult psychiatric beds
- 20 child and adolescent beds

The most common diagnoses for the adults served in the adult psychiatric beds at Independence are schizoaffective disorder, depression and other mood disorders, schizophrenia, bipolar disorders, and intermittent explosive disorder. In many cases individuals have a co-occurring substance abuse disorder.

The most common diagnoses for the child and adolescent beds are oppositional defiant and conduct disorders, depression and other mood disorders, attention deficit and hyperactivity disorders, post-traumatic stress disorder, and eating disorders.

The majority of individuals admitted at Independence are committed involuntarily by the court because they are a danger to themselves or others. Other admissions include individuals that have committed a crime and are at the MHI for an evaluation to determine if they are competent to stand trial, and individuals found not guilty of a crime by reason of insanity.

Treatment Services Provided

There are a variety of both sub-acute and acute-care treatment services provided at the Independence MHI including:

- Counseling
- Psychotropic medication
- Psychiatric rehabilitation classes
- Leisure skills development
- Recreational activities
- Discharge planning

Each individual has their own personalized treatment plan based on individual assets and needs including physical, psychological, educational/vocational, and social/cultural. There are a wide variety of therapies available in addition to psychotherapy including recreational therapy, music therapy, and creative arts. Patients at the MHI have a number of rights and privileges designed to safeguard personal dignity and respect cultural, psychosocial, and spiritual values.

Funding

The General Fund appropriation to the Independence MHI was decreased by \$818,000 in FY 2017 to \$18.6 million due to the elimination of the Psychiatric Medical Institutes for Children (PMIC) Unit.

Related Statutes and Administrative Rules

Iowa Code chapter [226](#)

[441](#) Iowa Administrative Code chapters [28](#) and [29](#)

Revised August 31, 2016

More Information

DHS Independence MHI Website: <http://dhs.iowa.gov/mhds/mental-health/in-patient/mental-health-institutes/independence>

Iowa General Assembly: <https://www.legis.iowa.gov/>

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