# **Fiscal Services Division**

## Legislative Services Agency Fiscal Note

HF 610 – Anti-Spam Legislation (LSB 2239 HV)

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Fiscal Note Version - New

## Description

House File 610 relates to the transmission of electronic mail including the transmission of unsolicited bulk electronic mail, and the solicitation of the purchase of a prescription drug, and the sale of adulterated or misbranded drugs through the use of electronic mail or the internet. House File 610 imposes penalties for a variety of actions, including simple misdemeanors, aggravated misdemeanors, Class D felonies, and a Class B felony. The Bill also permits civil remedies. The Bill also repeals Chapter 714E, <u>Code of Iowa</u>.

### **Background**

- 1. Chapter 714E, <u>Code of Iowa</u>, relates to electronic mail transmissions and provides civil remedies in certain instances.
- 2. House File 610 creates new crimes. There are no data with which to project the impact of the Bill.

#### **Assumptions**

- 1. The average State costs for one simple misdemeanor conviction ranges from \$14 (court costs) to \$270 (court costs plus indigent defense).
- 2. The average State costs for one aggravated misdemeanor conviction ranges from \$1,100 (court costs and probation) to \$5,700 (court costs including a jury trial, indigent defense, prison, and parole).
- 3. The average State costs for one Class D felony conviction ranges from \$2,800 (court costs, probation, and indigent defense) to \$12,000 (court costs including a jury trial, indigent defense, prison, and parole).
- 4. The average State cost for one Class B felony conviction ranges from \$5,200 (court costs, indigent defense, and probation) to \$54,000 (court costs including a jury trial, indigent defense, prison, and parole).
- 5. These costs may be incurred over multiple fiscal years, as the trial occurs and the criminal sentence is served.
- 6. The average cost for one civil proceeding is approximately \$5,200 for the Judicial Branch.
- 7. The average cost for one forfeiture proceeding is approximately \$132 for the Judicial Branch.
- 8. It is anticipated that there will be no significant fiscal impact on the Office of the Attorney General.

#### Correctional Impact

The creation of a new offense carries the potential for a correctional impact on court caseloads, prisons, county jails, and Community-Based Corrections (CBC) resources. Depending upon the location of offenders (within lowa or not) and law enforcement and prosecution activities, there may be a significant increase in the number of aggravated misdemeanor and Class D felony convictions. However, due to a lack of information, that impact cannot be estimated.

## **Fiscal Impact**

The fiscal impact of HF 610 cannot be determined due to insufficient information.

# **Sources**

Department of Human Rights, Criminal and Juvenile Justice Planning Division Department of Corrections Judicial Branch Office of the State Public Defender Office of the Attorney General

 /s/ Holly M. Lyons	
March 9, 2005	

The fiscal note and correctional impact statement for this bill was prepared pursuant to Joint Rule 17 and pursuant to Section 2.56, <u>Code of Iowa</u>. Data used in developing this fiscal note and correctional impact statement are available from the Fiscal Services Division, Legislative Services Agency to members of the Legislature upon request.