



To: Members of the Iowa General Assembly
From: Holly M. Lyons, Fiscal Services Division Director
Subject: Correctional Impact Statements
Date: January 30, 2017

Pursuant to Iowa Code section [2.56\(1\)](#), the Legislative Services Agency is required to determine the potential correctional impact on minorities of proposed legislation that creates a public offense, changes a current offense, or changes existing correctional procedures. Minority persons are defined in Iowa Code section [8.11](#) as women, persons with a disability, African Americans, Latinos, Asians or Pacific Islanders, American Indians, and Alaskan Native Americans. Disability is defined in Iowa Code section [15.102\(10\)\(b\)\(1\)](#). The statements below provide background information regarding minorities in the correctional system from a national and State perspective.

Federal and Iowa Census Information

The [U.S. Census](#) permits people to identify their race and ethnicity. The table below displays the latest census estimates as of July 1, 2015. The population estimate for Iowa was 3.1 million. In addition, approximately 11.9% of [Iowa's population](#) had at least one disability in 2015.

	Total Population	Male	Female	Caucasian	African American	American Indian/Alaska Native	Asian	Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Two or More Races
National Census	321.4 million	49.2%	50.8%	77.1%	13.3%	1.2%	5.6%	0.2%	17.6%	2.6%
Iowa Census	3.1 million	49.7%	50.3%	91.8%	3.5%	0.5%	2.4%	0.1%	5.7%	1.8%

Federal and Iowa Prison System Information

The [U.S. Department of Justice](#) estimates there was a total of 1.5 million prisoners in federal or state prisons on December 31, 2015 (the most recent data available). The table below shows national statistics for offenders sentenced to more than one year of incarceration in Calendar Year 2015. The Iowa prison population statistics in the table below are as of June 30, 2016, and the racial composition of the Iowa prison system is taken from data available on the [Iowa Corrections Offender Network](#) (ICON) administered by the [Department of Corrections](#) (DOC). There were 8,196 inmates in Iowa prisons on June 30, 2016.

	Total Population	Male	Female	Caucasian	African American	American Indian/Alaska Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Other or Unknown
National Prison Population	1,476,847	92.9%	7.1%	33.8%	35.4%	N/A	N/A	21.6%	9.1%
Iowa Prison Population	8,196	91.8%	8.2%	65.3%	25.3%	1.5%	0.8%	7.0%	0.0%

Federal and Iowa Probation and Parole Information

According to the [U.S. Department of Justice](#), on December 31, 2015, there were 3.8 million offenders on probation supervision, and 870,500 offenders on parole supervision. The table below shows national statistics by gender and race for those populations.

According to the ICON, on June 30, 2016, there were 28,991 Iowa offenders under supervision in Community-Based Corrections (CBC). Data from the [Criminal and Juvenile Justice Planning Division](#) (CJJP) of the Department of Human Rights (DHR) showing the gender and racial composition of the CBC offender population is included in the table below.

	Population	Male	Female	Caucasian	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	Other/Unknown	Hispanic
National Probation Supervision	3,789,800	75.0%	25.0%	55.0%	30.0%	1.0%	1.0%	N/A	13.0%
National Parole Supervision	870,500	87.0%	13.0%	44.0%	38.0%	1.0%	1.0%	N/A	16.0%
Iowa CBC	28,991	73.5%	26.5%	81.4%	15.9%	1.3%	1.0%	0.4%	5.3%

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