
FISCAL UPDATE Article

Fiscal Services Division

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UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS — FEBRUARY 4, 2021

Unemployment Claims Weekly News Release. The U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) releases national and state-level unemployment insurance (UI) claims data each Thursday. The [report](#) released on Thursday, February 4, 2021, provides preliminary initial claims for the week ending January 30, 2021, and continued claims for the week ending January 23, 2021. The February 4 report represents the 46th consecutive weekly release in which unemployment claims are significantly impacted by the economic turmoil resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic.

The dataset published by the DOL provides two statistics covering the number of unemployment claims each week. The DOL defines the two statistics in the weekly news release as follows:

- **Initial Claims:** An initial claim is a claim filed by an unemployed individual after a separation from an employer. The claimant requests a determination of basic eligibility for the UI program. When an initial claim is filed with a state, certain programmatic activities take place, and these result in activity counts including the count of initial claims. The count of U.S. initial claims for unemployment insurance is a leading economic indicator because it is an indication of emerging labor market conditions in the country. However, these are weekly administrative data that are difficult to seasonally adjust, making the series subject to some volatility.
- **Continued Claims:** A person who has already filed an initial claim and who has experienced a week of unemployment then files a continued claim to claim benefits for that week of unemployment. Continued claims are also referred to as insured unemployment. The count of U.S. continued weeks claimed is also a good indicator of labor market conditions. Continued claims reflect the current number of insured unemployed workers filing for UI benefits in the nation. While continued claims are not a leading indicator (they roughly coincide with economic cycles at their peaks and lag at cycle troughs), they provide confirming evidence of the direction of the U.S. economy.

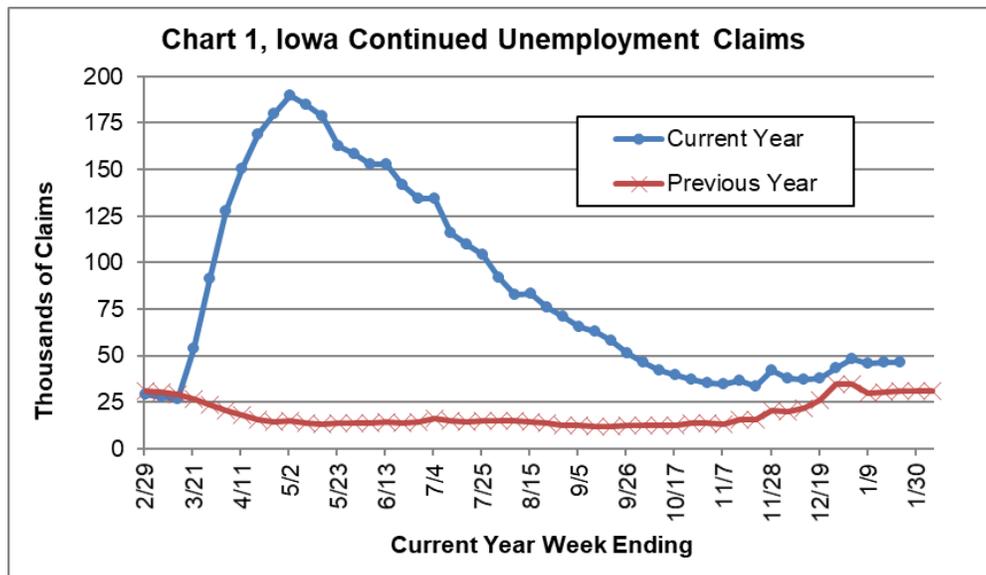
This week's DOL report shows elevated initial unemployment claim counts at both the State and national levels. The substantial increase in initial claims since March has produced a large increase in State and national continued claims for the week ending January 23, 2021, when compared to the same week last year. Over the past four weeks, the Iowa weekly continued claims average under the regular unemployment compensation program was 15,539 claims above the same four weeks last year.

The following table provides U.S. and Iowa initial and continued claims numbers for the most recent report week as well as the previous week and the same week last year. Please note that the claims reported are actual claims numbers and have not been seasonally adjusted. The claims numbers represent preliminary (advanced) reporting, and the numbers are subject to revision the next week. In many instances, the preliminary numbers for Iowa are revised lower one week later.

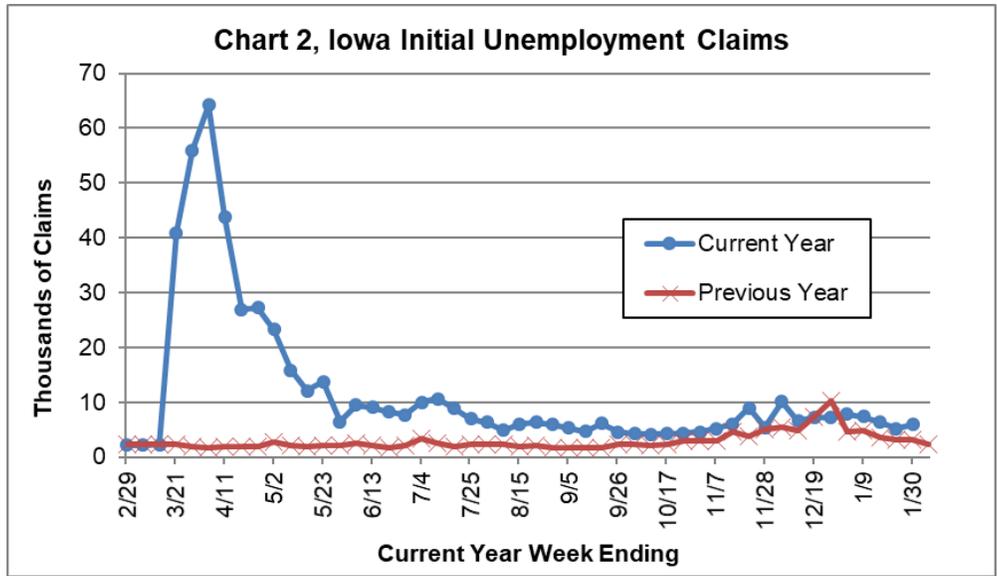
Weekly Continued Claims		Weekly Initial Claims	
Week ending 1/23/2021		Week ending 1/30/2021	
Time Period	U.S. Continued Claims	Time Period	U.S. Initial Claims
Last Year	2,153,585	Last Year	224,543
Last Week	5,222,331	Last Week	839,772
This Week	5,094,605	This Week	816,247
Time Period	Iowa Continued Claims	Time Period	Iowa Initial Claims
Last Year	30,890	Last Year	3,066
Last Week	46,303	Last Week	5,251
This Week	46,708	This Week	5,938

Claim numbers are not seasonally adjusted.

Chart 1 displays the number of Iowa continued claims over each of the past 48 weeks and the same weeks the previous year. Iowa continued claims have declined by 142,935 claims since the week ending May 2, 2020. However, regular program continued claims remain significantly higher than last year, with claims for the week ending January 23, 2021, exceeding claims for the week ending January 25, 2020, by 15,818 claims. It is important to note that while declining continued claims may mean that people are returning to work, it also means that people have reached the end of their eligibility for regular unemployment benefits. Unemployment insurance statistics indicate that 66,486 final payments for Iowa regular unemployment benefits were issued for the months of April through December 2020. For the same months of 2019, 12,147 Iowa regular program final payments were issued.



Iowa initial claims (**Chart 2**) for the week ending January 30, 2021, increased by 687 claims compared to the previous week and increased by 2,872 claims compared to the week ending February 1, 2020. Over the past four weeks, the weekly initial claims average has been 2,576 claims above the same four weeks last year.



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