House Amendment to Senate File 2391

S-5120

- 1 Amend Senate File 2391, as amended, passed, and reprinted by
- 2 the Senate, as follows:
- 3 l. Page 1, before line 1 by inserting:
- 4 < DIVISION I
- 5 MEAT PRODUCTS M1SCELLANEOUS>
- 6 2. Page 4, line 23, after <1.> by inserting <a.>
- 7 3. Page 4, line 23, by striking <The> and inserting <Except</p>
- 8 as provided in paragraph "b", the>
- 9 4. Page 4, after line 25 by inserting:
- 10 <b. The food product is not misbranded as a meat product
- 11 only because it contains a trace amount of one or more
- 12 plant-protein food products as determined by the department.>
- 13 5. Page 6, line 11, after <chapters> by inserting <137A,>
- 6. Page 6, line 20, after <chapters> by inserting <137A,>
- 7. Page 7, after line 35 by inserting:
- 16 <DIVISION
- 17 EGG PRODUCTS
- 18 PART A
- 19 MISBRANDING OF EGG PRODUCTS
- 20 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 137A.1 Definitions.
- 21 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise
- 22 requires:
- 23 1. "Department" means the department of inspections,
- 24 appeals, and licensing.
- 25 2. a. "Egg" means a food product that is the reproductive
- 26 output of an agricultural food animal classified as a chicken.
- 27 b. "Egg" includes albumen and yolk encased in a
- 28 calcium-based shell.
- 29 3. "Egg processing" means the processing of eggs that may
- 30 include any of the following:
- 31 a. The handling, preparation, and packaging of whole shelled
- 32 or unshelled eggs.
- 33 b. The handling, preparation, heating, and packaging of
- 34 whole shelled or unshelled eggs.
- 35 c. The breaking of eggs and the separation of eggs;

- 1 pasteurization; filtering, mixing, stabilizing, or blending
- 2 parts of the egg; any cooling, freezing, or drying of parts of
- 3 the egg; storage; and packaging.
- 4. "Egg product" means a food product derived from
- 5 egg processing in which eggs or egg parts are the primary
- 6 ingredient.
- 7 5. "Fabricated-egg product" means a food product, if it has
- 8 one or more sensory attributes that resemble an egg product
- 9 but that, in lieu of being the output of a chicken commonly
- 10 referred to as a laying hen, is derived from manufactured
- 11 plants or other organic materials.
- 12 6. a. "Identifying egg term" means any word or phrase
- 13 that states, indicates, suggests, or describes an egg product,
- 14 regardless of whether the word or phrase is used individually,
- 15 as a portmanteau, or as a compound word.
- 16 b. "Identifying egg term" includes but is not limited to any
- 17 of the following:
- 18 (1) (a) A common name for a type of a chicken, including
- 19 laying hen, hen, or layer, cage-free, poultry, or fowl.
- 20 (b) A common name for a characteristic of a chicken based
- 21 on age, breed, or sex.
- 22 (2) Any part of the egg, including its egg, eggshell, egg
- 23 white, or yolk.
- 24 (3) (a) A common name that a reasonable purchaser would
- 25 immediately and exclusively associate with an egg product
- 26 prepared for sale in normal commercial channels such as
- 27 custard, eggnog, frittata, huevos rancheros, omelette,
- 28 mayonnaise, meringue, sunny side up, over easy, over hard,
- 29 scrambled, or quiche.
- 30 (b) A comparable word or phrase as approved by the
- 31 department.
- 7. "Label" means a display of written, printed, or graphic
- 33 matter placed upon any container storing a food product that
- 34 is offered for sale or sold on a wholesale or retail basis,
- 35 regardless of whether the label is printed on the container's

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- 1 packaging or a sticker affixed to the container.
- 2 8. a. "Qualifying term" means a word, compound word, or
- 3 phrase that would clearly disclose to a reasonable purchaser of
- 4 egg products from a food processing plant that a food product
- 5 is not an egg product.
- 6 b. "Qualifying term" includes but is not limited to fake,
- 7 imitation, egg-free, plant, plant-based, vegan, vegetable,
- 8 vegetarian, veggie, or a comparable word or phrase as approved
- 9 by the department.
- 9. "Regulatory authority" means the same as defined in
- 11 section 137F.1.
- 12 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 137A.2 Administration.
- 13 1. In conducting a routine inspection of the premises of a
- 14 food processing plant licensed under chapter 137F, a regulatory
- 15 authority is not required to determine if any food product
- 16 located on the premises is misbranded as an egg product as
- 17 provided in section 137A.3.
- 18 2. A regulatory authority shall inspect an inventory of
- 19 food products offered for sale or sold at a food processing
- 20 plant based on a credible complaint that the food products are
- 21 misbranded as egg products as provided in section 137A.3.
- 22 3. A regulatory authority shall have the same powers to
- 23 inspect a food processing plant under this chapter as it does
- 24 under chapter 137F.
- 25 4. The department shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter 17A
- 26 that are necessary or desirable to administer and enforce this
- 27 chapter.
- 28 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 137A.3 Misbranded food product.
- 29 A food product is misbranded as an egg product if all of the
- 30 following apply:
- 31 1. The food product is a fabricated-egg product or the food
- 32 product contains a fabricated-egg product.
- 33 2. The food product is offered for sale or sold by a food
- 34 processing plant.
- 35 3. a. A label that is part of or placed on the package

- 1 or other container storing the food product includes an
- 2 identifying egg term.
- 3 b. Paragraph "a" does not apply if the label contains a
- 4 conspicuous and prominent qualifying term in close proximity to
- 5 an identifying egg term.
- 6 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 137A.4 Prohibition sale.
- 7 A food processing plant shall not offer for sale or sell a
- 8 food product that is misbranded as an egg product as provided
- 9 in section 137A.3.
- 10 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 137A.5 Enforcement stop order.
- 11 1. If a regulatory authority has reasonable cause to believe
- 12 that a food processing plant is offering for sale or selling a
- 13 food product that is misbranded as an egg product in violation
- 14 of section 137A.4, the regulatory authority may issue a stop
- 15 order. Upon being issued the stop order, the food processing
- 16 plant shall not offer for sale or sell the food product until
- 17 the regulatory authority determines that the food product is or
- 18 is not misbranded as an egg product.
- 19 2. The regulatory authority may require that the food
- 20 product be held by the food processing plant and be secured
- 21 from purchase.
- 22 3. If a regulatory authority determines that the food
- 23 product being offered for sale or sold by a food processing
- 24 plant is misbranded as an egg product, the regulatory authority
- 25 may issue an embargo order requiring the food processing plant
- 26 to dispose of the misbranded egg product other than by sale to
- 27 purchasers in this state.
- 28 4. The department, the attorney general, or the county
- 29 attorney in the county where the food product is being offered
- 30 for sale or sold may enforce the stop order or embargo order by
- 31 petitioning the district court of that county.
- 32 Sec. ___. NEW SECTION. 137A.6 Violation misbranding —
- 33 civil penalty.
- 34 l. A food processing plant shall not misbrand a food product
- 35 as an egg product as provided in section 137A.3 as determined

- 1 by the department.
- 2 2. A food processing plant violating subsection 1 is subject
- 3 to a civil penalty of not more than five hundred dollars, not
- 4 to exceed ten thousand dollars total for violations arising
- 5 out of the same transaction or occurrence. Each day that a
- 6 violation continues constitutes a separate offense.
- 7 3. The department shall impose the civil penalty provided
- 8 in subsection 2. A food processing plant may contest the
- 9 imposition of the civil penalty by initiating a contested case
- 10 proceeding pursuant to chapter 17A.
- 11 4. Civil penalties collected under this section shall be
- 12 deposited in the general fund of the state.
- 13 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 137F.4A Egg products.
- 14 l. A regulatory authority shall not suspend or revoke a
- 15 license issued to a food processing plant under this chapter
- 16 for offering for sale or selling a food product that is
- 17 misbranded as an egg product in violation of section 137A.4.
- 18 2. A license issued to a food processing plant under section
- 19 137F.4 also covers the operation of a food processing plant
- 20 under chapter 137A.
- 21 PART B
- 22 FEDERAL PROGRAM PURCHASING RESTRICTIONS
- 23 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 135.16D Federal nutrition programs
- 24 fabricated-egg products.
- 25 l. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise
- 26 requires:
- 27 a. "Fabricated-egg product" means the same as defined in
- 28 section 137A.1.
- 29 b. "Federal nutrition program" or "program" means any of the
- 30 following:
- 31 (1) The special supplemental nutrition program for women,
- 32 infants, and children as provided in 42 U.S.C. §1786 et seq.
- 33 (2) The supplemental nutrition assistance program as
- 34 provided in 7 U.S.C. ch. 51.
- 35 2. If the United States department of agriculture approves

- 1 fabricated-egg products for purchase under a federal nutrition
- 2 program, the department of health and human services shall
- 3 submit a request to the United States department of agriculture
- 4 for a waiver or other exception that excludes fabricated-egg
- 5 products from program eligibility in this state.
- 6 PART C
- 7 STATE PURCHASING RESTRICTIONS
- 8 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 260C.10A Purchases egg products.
- 9 The board of directors providing services to a merged area,
- 10 and the board of directors of a community college, shall
- ll establish policies to prevent the purchase of a food product
- 12 that is misbranded as an egg product as prohibited in chapter
- 13 137A.
- 14 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 262.25E Purchases egg products.
- 15 The state board of regents, and institutions under the
- 16 control of the board, shall establish policies to prevent the
- 17 purchase of a food product that is misbranded as an egg product
- 18 as prohibited in chapter 137A.
- 19 Sec. . NEW SECTION. 283A.13 Purchases egg products.
- 20 The department of education, and school boards, shall
- 21 establish policies to prevent the purchase of a food product
- 22 that is misbranded as an egg product as prohibited in chapter
- 23 137A.>
- 8. By renumbering as necessary.