House File 2334

H-8216

- 1 Amend House File 2334 as follows:
- 2 l. By striking everything after the enacting clause
- 3 and inserting:
- 4 <Section 1. Section 123.3, subsection 35, Code
- 5 2016, is amended to read as follows:
- 6 35. "Pharmacy" means a drug store in which drugs
- 7 and medicines are exposed for sale and sold at retail,
- 8 or in which prescriptions of licensed physicians and
- 9 surgeons, dentists, prescribing psychologists, or
- 10 veterinarians are compounded and sold by a registered
- ll pharmacist.
- 12 Sec. 2. Section 124.101, subsection 26, paragraph
- 13 a, Code 2016, is amended to read as follows:
- 14 a. A physician, dentist, podiatric physician,
- 15 prescribing psychologist, veterinarian, scientific
- 16 investigator or other person licensed, registered, or
- 17 otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, conduct
- 18 research with respect to, or to administer a controlled
- 19 substance in the course of professional practice or
- 20 research in this state.
- 21 Sec. 3. Section 147.107, subsections 1 and 2, Code
- 22 2016, are amended to read as follows:
- 23 1. A person, other than a pharmacist, physician,
- 24 dentist, podiatric physician, prescribing psychologist,
- 25 or veterinarian who dispenses as an incident to the
- 26 practice of the practitioner's profession, shall not
- 27 dispense prescription drugs or controlled substances.
- 2. a. A pharmacist, physician, dentist, or
- 29 podiatric physician, or prescribing psychologist
- 30 who dispenses prescription drugs, including but not
- 31 limited to controlled substances, for human use, may
- 32 delegate nonjudgmental dispensing functions to staff
- 33 assistants only when verification of the accuracy
- 34 and completeness of the dispensing is determined by
- 35 the pharmacist or practitioner in the pharmacist's

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1 or practitioner's physical presence. However, the
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- 2 physical presence requirement does not apply when a
- 3 pharmacist or practitioner is utilizing an automated
- 4 dispensing system or when a pharmacist is utilizing
- 5 a tech-check-tech program, as defined in section
- 6 155A.3. When using an automated dispensing system the
- 7 pharmacist or practitioner shall utilize an internal
- 8 quality control assurance plan that ensures accuracy
- 9 for dispensing. When using a tech-check-tech program
- 10 the pharmacist shall utilize an internal quality
- 11 control assurance plan, in accordance with rules
- 12 adopted by the board of pharmacy, that ensures accuracy
- 13 for dispensing. Verification of automated dispensing
- 14 and tech-check-tech accuracy and completeness remains
- 15 the responsibility of the pharmacist or practitioner
- 16 and shall be determined in accordance with rules
- 17 adopted by the board of pharmacy, the board of
- 18 medicine, the dental board, and the board of podiatry,
- 19 and the board of psychology for their respective
- 20 licensees.
- 21 b. A dentist, physician, or podiatric physician,
- 22 or prescribing psychologist who dispenses prescription
- 23 drugs, other than drug samples, pursuant to this
- 24 subsection, shall report the fact that they dispense
- 25 prescription drugs with the practitioner's respective
- 26 board at least biennially.
- 27 c. A physician, dentist, or podiatric physician,
- 28 or prescribing psychologist who dispenses prescription
- 29 drugs, other than drug samples, pursuant to this
- 30 subsection, shall offer to provide the patient with
- 31 a written prescription that may be dispensed from a
- 32 pharmacy of the patient's choice or offer to transmit
- 33 the prescription orally, electronically, or by
- 34 facsimile in accordance with section 155A.27 to a

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35 pharmacy of the patient's choice.

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- Sec. 4. NEW SECTION. 148.13A Board authority over 1
- 2 physicians supervising certain psychologists.
- The board of medicine shall, in consultation with
- 4 the board of psychology, establish by rule all of the
- 5 following:
- Specific minimum standards for the appropriate
- 7 supervision of a psychologist prescribing medication
- 8 pursuant to a conditional prescription certificate
- 9 under chapter 154B. Such standards shall include
- 10 requiring a physician serving as a supervising
- 11 licensed physician to notify the board of medicine
- 12 of the identity of the psychologist the physician
- 13 is supervising and any change in the status of the
- 14 supervisory relationship.
- 15 The process for initiating and conducting
- 16 disciplinary proceedings under chapter 17A if a
- 17 licensed physician fails to adequately supervise a
- 18 psychologist prescribing psychotropic medications
- 19 pursuant to a prescription certificate under
- 20 chapter 154B. The rule shall take into account
- 21 the deliberations of the board in making such a
- 22 determination.
- 23 Sec. 5. Section 154B.1, Code 2016, is amended to
- 24 read as follows:
- 25 154B.1 Definition Definitions.
- 26 As used in this chapter, unless the context
- 27 otherwise requires:
- 1. "Board" means the board of psychology created 28
- 29 under chapter 147.
- "Collaborative practice agreement" means a 30
- 31 written agreement between a prescribing psychologist
- 32 and a licensed physician that establishes clinical
- 33 protocols, practice guidelines, and care plans
- 34 relevant to the scope of the collaborative practice.
- 35 The practice guidelines may include limitations

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1 on the prescribing of psychotropic medications by
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- 2 psychologists and protocols for prescribing to special
- 3 populations including patients who are less than
- 4 seventeen years of age or over sixty-five years of
- 5 age, patients who are pregnant, and patients with
- 6 serious medical conditions including but not limited to
- 7 heart disease, cancer, stroke, seizures, and patients
- 8 with developmental disabilities and intellectual
- 9 disabilities.
- 10 3. "Collaborative relationship" means a cooperative
- 11 working relationship between a prescribing psychologist
- 12 or a psychologist with a conditional prescription
- 13 certificate and a licensed physician in the provision
- 14 of patient care, including diagnosis and cooperation
- 15 in the management and delivery of physical and mental
- 16 health care.
- 17 4. "Conditional prescription certificate" means a
- 18 document issued by the board to a licensed psychologist
- 19 that permits the holder to prescribe psychotropic
- 20 medication under the supervision of a licensed
- 21 physician pursuant to this chapter.
- 22 5. "Practice of psychology" means the application
- 23 of established principles of learning, motivation,
- 24 perception, thinking, and emotional relations to
- 25 problems of behavior adjustment, group relations, and
- 26 behavior modification, by persons trained in psychology
- 27 for compensation or other personal gain. The
- 28 application of principles includes, but is not limited
- 29 to: Counseling and the use of psychological remedial
- 30 measures with persons, in groups or individually, with
- 31 adjustment or emotional problems in the areas of work,
- 32 family, school, and personal relationships; measuring
- 33 and testing personality, intelligence, aptitudes,
- 34 public opinion, attitudes, and skills; and the teaching
- 35 of such subject matter, and the conducting of research

- 1 on the problems relating to human behavior.
- 2 6. "Prescribing psychologist" means a licensed
- 3 psychologist who holds a valid prescription
- 4 certificate.
- 5 7. "Prescription certificate" means a document
- 6 issued by the board to a licensed psychologist that
- 7 permits the holder to prescribe psychotropic medication
- 8 pursuant to this chapter.
- 9 8. "Psychotropic medication" means a controlled
- 10 substance or dangerous drug that shall not be
- 11 dispensed or administered without a prescription
- 12 and that has been approved by the federal food and
- 13 drug administration for the treatment of mental
- 14 disorders, as defined by the most current diagnostic
- 15 and statistical manual of mental disorders published
- 16 by the American psychiatric association or the most
- 17 current version of the international classification of
- 18 diseases, and that is listed as a psychotherapeutic
- 19 agent in the American hospital formulary service.
- 20 "Psychotropic medication" does not include narcotics.
- 21 Sec. 6. NEW SECTION. 154B.9 Drugs medicine.
- 22 1. Except as provided in subsections 2 and 3, a
- 23 psychologist shall not administer or prescribe drugs
- 24 or medicine.
- 25 2. A licensed psychologist holding a conditional
- 26 prescription certificate may prescribe psychotropic
- 27 medication under the supervision of a licensed
- 28 physician pursuant to this chapter.
- 3. A prescribing psychologist may prescribe
- 30 psychotropic medication pursuant to this chapter.
- 31 Sec. 7. NEW SECTION. 154B.10 Conditional
- 32 prescription certificate.
- 33 1. An applicant for a conditional prescription
- 34 certificate shall be granted a certificate by the
- 35 board if the applicant satisfies all of the following

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- 1 requirements:
- 2 a. Holds a current license to practice psychology
- 3 in this state.
- 4 b. Completed pharmacological training from an
- 5 institution approved by the board or from a provider of
- 6 continuing education approved by the board.
- 7 c. Passed a national certification examination
- 8 approved by the board that tested the applicant's
- 9 knowledge of pharmacology in the diagnosis, care, and
- 10 treatment of mental disorders.
- 11 d. Within five years immediately preceding the date
- 12 of application, successfully completed a post-doctoral
- 13 master of science degree in clinical psychopharmacology
- 14 approved by the board of psychology. The program
- 15 shall at a minimum include coursework in neuroscience,
- 16 pharmacology, psychopharmacology, physiology, and
- 17 appropriate and relevant physical and laboratory
- 18 assessments.
- 19 e. Within five years immediately preceding the date
- 20 of application, has been certified by the applicant's
- 21 supervising physician as having successfully completed
- 22 a supervised and relevant clinical experience of
- 23 no less than an eighty-hour practicum in clinical
- 24 assessment and pathophysiology and an additional
- 25 supervised practicum of at least four hundred hours
- 26 treating no fewer than one hundred patients with mental
- 27 disorders. The practica shall have been supervised
- 28 by a trained physician. The board shall determine
- 29 whether the practica is sufficient to competently train
- 30 the applicant in the treatment of a diverse patient
- 31 population.
- 32 f. Possesses malpractice insurance that will
- 33 cover the applicant during the period the conditional
- 34 prescription certificate is in effect.
- 35 q. Meets all other requirements, as determined by

- 1 rules adopted by the board, for obtaining a conditional 2 prescription certificate.
- 3 2. A conditional prescription certificate is valid
- 4 for four years, at the end of which the holder may
- 5 apply again pursuant to the provisions of subsection 1.
- 6 3. A psychologist with a conditional prescription
- 7 certificate may prescribe psychotropic medication under
- 8 the supervision of a licensed physician subject to all
- 9 of the following conditions:
- 10 a. The psychologist shall continue to hold a
- 11 current license to practice psychology in this state
- 12 and continue to maintain malpractice insurance.
- 13 b. The psychologist shall inform the board of
- 14 the name of the physician under whose supervision the
- 15 psychologist will prescribe psychotropic medication
- 16 and promptly inform the board of any change of the
- 17 supervising physician.
- 18 c. A physician supervising a psychologist
- 19 prescribing psychotropic medication pursuant to a
- 20 conditional prescription certificate shall be subject
- 21 to disciplinary action pursuant to section 148.13A
- 22 for the acts and omissions of the psychologist while
- 23 under the physician's supervision. This provision does
- 24 not relieve the psychologist from liability for the
- 25 psychologist's acts and omissions.
- 26 Sec. 8. NEW SECTION. 154B.11 Prescription
- 27 certificate.
- 28 1. An applicant for a prescription certificate
- 29 shall be granted a certificate by the board if the
- 30 applicant satisfies all of the following requirements:
- 31 a. Possesses a conditional prescription certificate
- 32 and has successfully completed two years of prescribing
- 33 psychotropic medication as certified by the supervising
- 34 licensed physician. An applicant for a prescription
- 35 certificate who specializes in the psychological care

- 1 of children, elderly persons, or persons with comorbid
- 2 psychological conditions shall complete at least one
- 3 year prescribing psychotropic medications to such
- 4 populations as certified by the supervising licensed
- 5 physician.
- 6 b. Holds a current license to practice psychology
- 7 in this state.
- 8 c. Possesses malpractice insurance that will cover
- 9 the applicant as a prescribing psychologist.
- 10 d. Meets all other requirements, as determined
- 11 by rules adopted by the board, for obtaining a
- 12 prescription certificate.
- 2. A psychologist with a prescription certificate
- 14 may prescribe psychotropic medication pursuant to the
- 15 provisions of this chapter subject to the following
- 16 conditions:
- 17 a. The psychologist continues to hold a current
- 18 license to practice psychology in this state and
- 19 maintains malpractice insurance.
- 20 b. The psychologist annually satisfies the
- 21 continuing education requirements for prescribing
- 22 psychologists, as determined by the board, which shall
- 23 be no fewer than twenty hours each year.
- 24 c. The psychologist has entered into a
- 25 collaborative practice agreement with a licensed
- 26 physician.
- 27 Sec. 9. NEW SECTION. 154B.12 Prescribing
- 28 practices.
- 29 1. A prescribing psychologist or a psychologist
- 30 with a conditional prescription certificate may
- 31 administer and prescribe psychotropic medication

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- 32 within the scope of the psychologist's profession,
- 33 including the ordering and review of laboratory tests
- 34 in conjunction with the prescription, for the treatment
- 35 of mental disorders.

- 2. When prescribing psychotropic medication
- 2 for a patient, the prescribing psychologist or
- 3 the psychologist with a conditional prescription
- 4 certificate shall maintain an ongoing collaborative
- 5 relationship with the licensed physician who oversees
- 6 the patient's general medical care to ensure that
- 7 necessary medical examinations are conducted, the
- 8 psychotropic medication is appropriate for the
- 9 patient's medical condition, and significant changes in
- 10 the patient's medical or psychological condition are
- 11 discussed.
- 12 3. A prescription written by a prescribing
- 13 psychologist or a psychologist with a conditional
- 14 prescription certificate shall meet all of the
- 15 following requirements:
- 16 a. Comply with applicable state and federal laws.
- 17 b. Be identified as issued by the psychologist as
- 18 "psychologist certified to prescribe".
- 19 c. Include the psychologist's board-assigned
- 20 identification number.
- 21 4. A prescribing psychologist or a psychologist
- 22 with a conditional prescription certificate shall not
- 23 delegate prescriptive authority to any other person.
- 24 Records of all prescriptions shall be maintained in
- 25 patient records.
- 26 5. When authorized to prescribe controlled
- 27 substances, a prescribing psychologist or a
- 28 psychologist with a conditional prescription
- 29 certificate shall file with the board in a timely
- 30 manner all individual federal drug enforcement agency
- 31 registration and numbers. The board shall maintain
- 32 current records on every psychologist, including
- 33 federal registration and numbers.
- 34 Sec. 10. NEW SECTION. 154B.13 Board duties
- 35 regarding prescription certificates and conditional

1 prescription certificates.

- 2 l. The board shall, in consultation with the board
- 3 of medicine, adopt rules to carry out the provisions
- 4 of this chapter relating to prescribing psychologists.
- 5 The rules shall include but not be limited to all of
- 6 the following:
- a. Procedures to obtain a conditional prescription
- 8 certificate, a prescription certificate, and a renewal
- 9 of a prescription certificate. The board may set
- 10 reasonable application and renewal fees.
- 11 b. Grounds for the denial, suspension, or
- 12 revocation of a conditional prescription certificate
- 13 and a prescription certificate, including a provision
- 14 for suspension or revocation of a license to
- 15 practice psychology upon suspension of a conditional
- 16 prescription certificate and a prescription
- 17 certificate.
- 18 c. The provision of an annual list of psychologists
- 19 with prescription certificates and psychologists with
- 20 conditional prescription certificates that contains
- 21 the information agreed to between the board and the
- 22 board of medicine. The board shall promptly notify the
- 23 board of medicine of psychologists who are added to or
- 24 removed from the list.
- 25 d. Any other rules necessary for the administration
- 26 of this chapter.
- 27 2. The board shall appoint a prescribing
- 28 psychologist rules subcommittee comprised of a
- 29 psychologist appointed by the board, a physician

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- 30 appointed by the board of medicine, and a member of the
- 31 public appointed by the director of public health to
- 32 develop rules for consideration by the board pursuant
- 33 to this section.
- 34 Sec. 11. Section 155A.3, subsection 35, Code 2016,
- 35 is amended to read as follows:

- 1 35. "Practitioner" means a physician, dentist,
- 2 podiatric physician, prescribing psychologist,
- 3 veterinarian, or other person licensed or registered to
- 4 distribute or dispense a prescription drug or device in
- 5 the course of professional practice in this state or
- 6 a person licensed by another state in a health field
- 7 in which, under Iowa law, licensees in this state may
- 8 legally prescribe drugs.
- 9 Sec. 12. Section 155A.23, subsection 1, paragraph
- 10 c, Code 2016, is amended to read as follows:
- 11 c. For the purpose of obtaining a prescription drug
- 12 or device, falsely assuming the title of or claiming
- 13 to be a manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacist, pharmacy
- 14 owner, physician, dentist, podiatric physician,
- 15 prescribing psychologist, veterinarian, or other
- 16 authorized person.
- 17 Sec. 13. Section 155A.24, subsection 14, Code 2016,
- 18 is amended to read as follows:
- 19 14. This section does not prevent a licensed
- 20 practitioner of medicine, dentistry, podiatry,
- 21 nursing, psychology, veterinary medicine, optometry, or
- 22 pharmacy from acts necessary in the ethical and legal
- 23 performance of the practitioner's profession.>

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