Senate Amendment 5036

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Amend the amendment, S-5035, to House File 2212, as
   2 amended, passed, and reprinted by the House, as
   3 follows:
   4 #1. By striking page 1, line 1, through page 11,
   5 line 33, and inserting the following:
   6 <Amend House File 2212, as amended, passed, and 7 reprinted by the House, as follows:
         <#___. By striking everything after the enacting</pre>
   9 clause and inserting the following:
0 <Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 142D.
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                                         142D.1
                                                   TITLE ==
  11 FINDINGS == PURPOSE.
         1. This chapter shall be known and may be cited as
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  13 the "Smokefree Air Act".
14 2. The general assembly finds that environmental
  15 tobacco smoke causes and exacerbates disease in
  16 nonsmoking adults and children. These findings are 17 sufficient to warrant measures that regulate smoking
  18 in public places and places of employment in order to
  19 protect the public health and the health of employees.
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         3. The purpose of this chapter is to reduce the
  21 level of exposure by the general public and employees
  22 to environmental tobacco smoke in order to improve the 23 public health of Iowans.
24 Sec. 2. NEW SECTION. 142D.2 DEFINITIONS.
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         As used in this chapter, unless the context
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  26 otherwise requires:
         1. "Bar" means an establishment where one may
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  28 purchase alcoholic beverages as defined in section
  29 123.3, for consumption on the premises and in which
  30 the serving of food is only incidental to the 31 consumption of those beverages.
         2. "Business" means a sole proprietorship,
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  33 partnership, joint venture, corporation, association, 34 or other business entity, either for=profit or
  35 not=for=profit, including retail establishments where
  36 goods or services are sold; professional corporations
  37 and other entities where legal, medical, dental,
  38 engineering, architectural, or other professional
1 39 services are delivered; and private clubs.
  40 3. "Common area" means a reception area, lobby,
41 hallway, restroom, elevator, stairwell, the common use
42 area of a multiunit residential property, or other
  43 area to which the public is invited or in which the
  44 public is permitted.
        4. "Employee" means a person who is employed by an
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  46 employer in consideration for direct or indirect
  47 monetary wages or profit, or a person who provides 48 services to an employer on a voluntary basis.
         5. "Employer" means a person including a sole
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  50 proprietorship, partnership, joint venture, 1 corporation, association, or other business entity
   2 whether for=profit or not=for=profit, including state
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   3 government and its political subdivisions, that
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   4 employs the services of one or more individuals as
   5 employees.
         6. "Enclosed area" means all space between a floor
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   7 and ceiling that is contained on all sides by solid
   8 walls or windows, exclusive of doorways, which extend
   9 from the floor to the ceiling.
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       7. "Farm tractor" means farm tractor as defined in
  11 section 321.1.
         8. "Farm truck" means a single=unit truck,
  13 truck=tractor, tractor, semitrailer, or trailer used
  14 by a farmer to transport agricultural, horticultural,
  15 dairy, or other farm products, including livestock,
  16 produced or finished by the farmer, or to transport
  17 any other personal property owned by the farmer, from 18 the farm to market, and to transport property and
 19 supplies to the farm of the farmer.
         9. "Farmer" means any of the following:
a. A person who files schedule F as part of the
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  22 person's annual form 1040 or form 1041 filing with the
  23 United States internal revenue service, or an employee
2 24 of such person while the employee is actively engaged
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2 25 in farming.

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b. A person who holds an equity position in or who 2 27 is employed by a business association holding 28 agricultural land where the business association is 29 any of the following:

(1) A family farm corporation, authorized farm 31 corporation, family farm limited partnership, limited 32 partnership, family farm limited liability company, 33 authorized limited liability company, family trust, or 34 authorized trust, as provided in chapter 9H.
35 (2) A limited liability partnership as defined in

36 section 486A.101.

c. A natural person related to the person actively 38 engaged in farming as provided in paragraph "a" or "b' 39 when the person is actively engaged in farming. The 40 natural person must be related as spouse, parent, 41 grandparent, lineal ascendant of a grandparent or a 42 grandparent's spouse, other lineal descendant of a 43 grandparent or a grandparent's spouse, or a person 44 acting in a fiduciary capacity for persons so related.

For purposes of this subsection: "actively engaged 46 in farming" means participating in physical labor on a 47 regular, continuous, and substantial basis, or making 48 day=to=day management decisions, where such 49 participation or decision making is directly related 50 to raising and harvesting crops for feed, food, seed, 1 or fiber, or to the care and feeding of livestock.

"Health care provider location" means an 3 office or institution providing care or treatment of 4 disease, whether physical, mental, or emotional, or 5 other medical, physiological, or psychological 6 conditions, including but not limited to a hospital as 7 defined in section 135B.1, a health care facility as 8 defined in section 135C.1, an elder group home as 9 defined in section 231B.1, an assisted living program 10 as defined in section 231C.2, an adult day services 11 program as defined in section 231D.1, clinics, 12 laboratories, and the locations of professionals 13 regulated pursuant to Title IV, subtitle III, and 14 includes all enclosed areas of the location including 15 waiting rooms, hallways, other common areas, private 16 rooms, semiprivate rooms, and wards within the 17 location.

11. "Implement of husbandry" means implement of

19 husbandry as defined in section 321.1.
20 12. "Long=term care facility" means a health care 21 facility as defined in section 135C.1, an elder group 22 home as defined in section 231B.1, or an assisted 23 living program as defined in section 231C.2.

13. "Place of employment" means an area under the 25 control of an employer and includes all areas that an 26 employee frequents during the course of employment or 27 volunteering, including but not limited to work areas, 28 private offices, conference and meeting rooms, 29 classrooms, auditoriums, employee lounges and 30 cafeterias, hallways, restrooms, elevators, stairways, 31 and vehicles owned, leased, or provided by the 32 employer unless otherwise provided under this chapter.
33 "Place of employment" does not include a private 34 residence, unless the private residence is used as a 35 child care facility, a child care home, or as a health 36 care provider location.

"Political subdivision" means a city, county, 14.

38 township, or school district.
39 15. "Private club" means an organization, whether 39 15. "Private club" means an organization, when 40 or not incorporated, that is the owner, lessee, or 41 occupant of a location used exclusively for club 42 purposes at all times and that meets all of the 43 following criteria:

a. Is operated solely for a recreational, 45 fraternal, social, patriotic, political, benevolent, 46 or athletic purpose, but not for pecuniary gain. 47 b. Sells alcoholic beverages only as incidental to

48 its operation.

- c. Is managed by a board of directors, executive 50 committee, or similar body chosen by the members.
- d. Has established bylaws or another document to 2 govern its activities.
- e. Has been granted an exemption from the payment of federal income tax as a club pursuant to 26 U.S.C. 5 } 501.

16. "Public place" means an enclosed area to which 7 the public is invited or in which the public is 4 8 permitted, including common areas, and including but 9 not limited to all of the following: 4 10 a. Financial institutions. 4 11 b. Restaurants. 4 12 Bars. c. 13 Public and private educational facilities. 4 d. e. Health care provider locations. 4 15 f. Hotels and motels. g. Laundromats. 4 17 Public transportation facilities and 4 18 conveyances under the authority of the state or its 19 political subdivisions, including buses and taxicabs, 20 and including the ticketing, boarding, and waiting 4 21 areas of these facilities. Reception areas. 2.2 i. Aquariums, galleries, libraries, and museums. Retail food production and marketing 23 j. 24 4 25 establishments. 1. Retail service establishments. 26 m. Retail stores. 2.7 4 28 n. Shopping malls. 29 o. Entertainment venues including but not limited 30 to theaters; concert halls; auditoriums and other 31 facilities primarily used for exhibiting motion 32 pictures, stage performances, lectures, musical 33 recitals, and other similar performances; bingo 4 34 facilities; and indoor arenas including sports arenas. 35 p. Polling places. 36 Convention facilities and meeting rooms. q. 37 r. Waiting rooms. 38 Public buildings and vehicles owned, leased, or 39 operated by or under the control of the state 40 government or its political subdivisions and including 4 41 the entirety of the private residence of any state 4 42 employee any portion of which is open to the public. 4 43 t. Service lines. 4 44 Common areas. u. 4 45 Private clubs only when being used for a v. 46 function to which the general public is invited. w. Private residences only when used as a child 47 4 48 care facility, a child care home, or health care 4 49 provider location. 50 Child care facilities and child care homes. y. Gambling structures, excursion gambling boats, 5 2 and racetrack enclosures. "Restaurant" means eating establishments, 5 17. 5 4 including private and public school cafeterias, which 5 offer food to the public, guests, or employees, 6 including the kitchen and catering facilities in which 5 7 food is prepared on the premises for serving 8 elsewhere, and including a bar area within a 5 9 restaurant. 10 "Retail tobacco store" means a retail store 18. 11 utilized primarily for the sale of tobacco products 12 and accessories and in which the sale of other 13 products is incidental to the sale of tobacco 14 products. 15 "Service line" means an indoor line in which 16 one or more individuals are waiting for or receiving 17 service of any kind, whether or not the service 18 involves the exchange of money.
19 20. "Shopping mall" means an enclosed public 20 walkway or hall area that serves to connect retail or 21 professional establishments. 22 21. "Smoking" means inhaling, exhaling, burning, 23 or carrying any lighted cigar, cigarette, pipe, or 24 other tobacco product in any manner or in any form. 25 "Smoking" does not include smoking that is associated 26 with a recognized religious ceremony, ritual, or 27 activity, including but not limited to burning of 28 incense. 22. "Sports arena" means a sports pavilion, 29 30 stadium, gymnasium, health spa, boxing arena, swimming 31 pool, roller or ice rink, bowling alley, or other 32 similar place where members of the general public 33 assemble to engage in physical exercise, participate 34 in athletic competition, or witness sports or other

Sec. 3. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 142D.3 PROHIBITION OF

35 events.

5 37 SMOKING == PUBLIC PLACES, PLACES OF EMPLOYMENT, AND 5 38 OUTDOOR ARENAS AND THEATERS == SURROUNDING AREA.

- Smoking is prohibited and a person shall not 40 smoke in any of the following:
 - a. Public places.

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- All enclosed areas within places of employment 43 including but not limited to common work areas; 44 private offices; auditoriums; classrooms; conference 45 and meeting rooms; elevators; hallways; medical 46 facilities; cafeterias; employee lounges; stairways 47 and stairwells; restrooms; vehicles owned, leased, or 48 provided by an employer unless otherwise provided 49 under this chapter; and all other enclosed areas 50 within places of employment.
 - In addition to the prohibitions specified in 2 subsection 1, smoking is prohibited and a person shall 3 not smoke in any of the following outdoor areas:
- The seating areas of outdoor sports arenas, 5 stadiums, amphitheaters and other entertainment venues 6 where members of the general public assemble to 7 witness entertainment events.
- b. In outdoor seating or serving areas of 9 restaurants.
- 10 c. Public transit stations, platforms, and 11 shelters under the authority of the state or its 12 political subdivisions.
- 13 d. On school grounds, including parking lots, 14 athletic fields, playgrounds, tennis courts, and any 15 other outdoor area under the control of a public or 16 private educational facility, including inside any 17 vehicle located on such school grounds. 18
- e. The grounds of any public buildings owned, 19 leased, or operated by or under the control of the 20 state government or its political subdivisions, 21 including the grounds of a private residence of any 22 state employee any portion of which is open to the 23 public with the following exceptions:
- (1) This paragraph shall not apply to the Iowa 25 state fairgrounds, or fairgrounds as defined in 26 section 174.1.
- $27\,$ (2) This paragraph shall not apply to institutions $28\,$ administered by the department of corrections, except 29 that smoking on the grounds shall be limited to 30 designated smoking areas.
- (3) This paragraph shall not apply to facilities 32 of the Iowa national guard as defined in section 33 29A.1, except that smoking on the grounds shall be 34 limited to designated smoking areas.
- Sec. 4. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 142D.4 AREAS WHERE SMOKING 36 NOT REGULATED.

Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter to 38 the contrary, the following areas are exempt from the 39 prohibitions of section 142D.3:

- 1. Private residences, unless used as a child care facility, child care home, or a health care provider 42 location.
- 43 2. Hotel and motel rooms that are rented to quests 44 and are designated as smoking rooms; provided that not 45 more than twenty percent of the rooms of a hotel or 46 motel rented to guests are designated as smoking 47 rooms, all smoking rooms on the same floor are 48 contiguous, and smoke from smoking rooms does not 49 infiltrate into areas in which smoking is otherwise 50 prohibited under this chapter. The status of smoking 1 and nonsmoking rooms shall not be changed, except to 2 provide additional nonsmoking rooms.
 - 3 3. Retail tobacco stores, provided that smoke from 4 these locations does not infiltrate into areas in which smoking is otherwise prohibited under this 6 chapter.
- 4. Private and semiprivate rooms in long=term care 8 facilities, occupied by one or more individuals, all 9 of whom are smokers and have requested in writing to 10 be placed in a room where smoking is permitted, 11 provided that smoke from these locations does not 12 infiltrate into areas in which smoking is otherwise 13 prohibited under this chapter.
- 5. Private clubs that have no employees, except 15 when being used for a function to which the general 16 public is invited, provided that smoke from these 17 locations does not infiltrate into areas in which

7 18 smoking is otherwise prohibited under this chapter. 7 19 This exemption shall not apply to any entity that is 20 established for the purpose of avoiding compliance 21 with this chapter.

6. Outdoor areas that are places of employment 23 except those areas where smoking is prohibited 24 pursuant to section 142D.3, subsection 2.

7. Limousines under private hire; vehicles owned, 26 leased, or provided by a private employer that are for 27 the sole use of the driver and are not used by more 28 than one person in the course of employment either as 29 a driver or passenger; privately owned vehicles not 30 otherwise defined as a place of employment or public 31 place; and cabs of motor trucks or truck tractors if 32 no nonsmoking employees are present.

An enclosed area within a place of employment 34 or public place that provides a smoking cessation 35 program or a medical or scientific research or therapy 36 program, if smoking is an integral part of the 37 program.

9. Farm tractors, farm trucks, and implements of 39 husbandry when being used for their intended purposes. 40 Sec. 5. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 1441 ESTABLISHMENT AS NONSMOKING. 142D.5 DECLARATION OF

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1. Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter 43 to the contrary, an owner, operator, manager, or other 44 person having custody or control of an area otherwise 45 exempt from the prohibitions of section 142D.3 may 46 declare the entire area as a nonsmoking place.

47 2. Smoking shall be prohibited in any location of 48 an area declared a nonsmoking place under this section 49 if a sign is posted conforming to the provisions of 50 section 142D.6.

1 Sec. 6. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 142D.6 NOTICE OF NONSMOKING 2 REQUIREMENTS == POSTING OF SIGNS.

1. Notice of the provisions of this chapter shall 4 be provided to all applicants for a business license 5 in this state, to all law enforcement agencies, and to 6 any business required to be registered with the office of the secretary of state.

2. All employers subject to the prohibitions of 9 this chapter shall communicate to all existing 10 employees and to all prospective employees upon 11 application for employment the smoking prohibitions 12 prescribed in this chapter.

3. The owner, operator, manager, or other person 14 having custody or control of a public place or place 15 of employment where smoking is prohibited under this 16 chapter shall clearly and conspicuously post in and at 17 every entrance to the public place or place of 18 employment "no smoking" signs or the international "no 19 smoking" symbol. Additionally, a "no smoking" sign or 20 the international "no smoking" symbol shall be placed 21 in every vehicle that constitutes a public place or 22 place of employment under this chapter, visible from 23 the exterior of the vehicle. All signs shall contain 24 the telephone number for reporting complaints and the 25 internet site of the department of public health. 26 owner, operator, manager, or other person having 27 custody or control of the public place, place of 28 employment, or outdoor area may use the sample signs 29 provided on the department of public health's internet 30 site, or may use another sign if the contents of the 31 sign comply with the requirements of this subsection.

32 4. The owner, operator, manager, or other person 33 having custody or control of a public place, place of 34 employment, or outdoor area where smoking is 35 prohibited under this chapter shall remove all 36 ashtrays from these locations. 37 Sec. 7. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 1421

NEW SECTION. 142D.7 NONRETALIATION == 38 NONWAIVER OF RIGHTS.

1. A person or employer shall not discharge, 8 40 refuse to employ, or in any manner retaliate against 41 an employee, applicant for employment, or customer 42 because that employee, applicant, or customer 43 exercises any rights afforded under this chapter, 44 registers a complaint, or attempts to prosecute a 45 violation of this chapter.

2. An employee who works in a location where an 8 47 employer allows smoking does not waive or surrender 8 48 any legal rights the employee may have against the

8 49 employer or any other person. Sec. 8. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 142D.8 ENFORCEMENT. 1. This chapter shall be enforced by the 9

2 department of public health or the department's 3 designee. The department of public health shall adopt 4 rules to administer this chapter, including rules 5 regarding enforcement. The department of public 6 health shall provide information regarding the 7 provisions of this chapter and related compliance 8 issues to employers, owners, operators, managers, and 9 other persons having custody or control of a public 10 place, place of employment, or outdoor area where 11 smoking is prohibited, and the general public via the

12 department's internet site. The internet site shall 13 include sample signage and the telephone number for 14 reporting complaints. Judicial magistrates shall hear

15 and determine violations of this chapter. 16 2. If a public place is subject to any state or

17 political subdivision inspection process or is under 18 contract with the state or a political subdivision, 19 the person performing the inspection shall assess 20 compliance with the requirements of this chapter and 21 shall report any violations to the department of 22 public health or the department's designee.

3. An owner, operator, manager, or other person 24 having custody or control of a public place, place of 25 employment, or outdoor area regulated under this 26 chapter shall inform persons violating this chapter of 27 the provisions of this chapter.

4. An employee or private citizen may bring a 29 legal action to enforce this chapter. Any person may 30 register a complaint under this chapter by filing a 31 complaint with the department of public health or the 32 department's designee.

In addition to the remedies provided in this 34 section, the department of public health or the 35 department's designee or any other person aggrieved by 36 the failure of the owner, operator, manager, or other 37 person having custody or control of a public place, 38 place of employment, or outdoor area regulated by this 39 chapter to comply with this chapter may seek 40 injunctive relief to enforce this chapter.

Sec. 9. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 142D.9 CIVIL PENALTIES. 1. A person who smokes in an area where smoking is 43 prohibited pursuant to this chapter shall pay a civil 44 penalty pursuant to section 805.8C, subsection 3, 45 paragraph "a", for each violation.

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46 2. A person who owns, manages, operates, or 47 otherwise has custody or control of a public place, 48 place of employment, or outdoor area regulated under 49 this chapter and who fails to comply with this chapter 50 shall pay a civil penalty as follows:

a. For a first violation, a monetary penalty not to exceed one hundred dollars.

b. For a second violation within one year, monetary penalty not to exceed two hundred dollars.

c. For each violation in excess of a second violation within one year, a monetary penalty not to exceed five hundred dollars for each additional

10 9 3. An employer who discharges or in any manner 10 10 discriminates against an employee because the employee 10 11 has made a complaint or has provided information or 10 12 instituted a legal action under this chapter shall pay 10 13 a civil penalty of not less than two thousand dollars 10 14 and not more than ten thousand dollars for each 10 15 violation.

10 16 4. In addition to the penalties established in 10 17 this section, violation of this chapter by a person 10 18 who owns, manages, operates, or who otherwise has 10 19 custody or control of a public place, place of 20 employment, or outdoor area regulated under this 10 21 chapter may result in the suspension or revocation of

10 22 any permit or license issued to the person for the 10 23 premises on which the violation occurred. 5. Violation of this chapter constitutes a public 10 24

10 25 nuisance which may be abated by the department of 10 26 public health or the department's designee by

27 restraining order, preliminary or permanent 10 28 injunction, or other means provided by law, and the

10 29 entity abating the public nuisance may take action to

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10 30 recover the costs of such abatement.
           6. Each day on which a violation of this chapter
10 32 occurs is considered a separate and distinct
10 33 violation.
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                Civil penalties paid pursuant to this chapter
10 35 shall be deposited in the general fund of the state,
10 36 unless a local authority as designated by the
    37 department in administrative rules is involved in the
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10 38 enforcement, in which case the civil penalties paid
10 39 shall be deposited in the general fund of the city or
10 40 county.
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            Sec. 10. Section 135.1, unnumbered paragraph 1,
10 42 Code 2007, is amended to read as follows:
10 43 For the purposes of chapter 155 and Title IV, 10 44 subtitle 2, excluding chapters 142B, 145B, and 146,
10 45 unless otherwise defined:
        Sec. 11. Section 135.11, subsection 14, Code Supplement 2007, is amended to read as follows:
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10 48 14. Establish, publish, and enforce rules not 10 49 inconsistent with law for the enforcement of the 10 50 provisions of chapters 125 and 155, and Title IV,
     1 subtitle 2, excluding chapters 142B, 142D, 145B, and
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     2 146 and for the enforcement of the various laws, the
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     3 administration and supervision of which are imposed
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     4 upon the department.
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           Sec. 12. Section 237A.3A, subsection 5, Code 2007,
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    6 is amended by striking the subsection.
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            Sec. 13.
                        NEW SECTION.
                                          237A.3B
    8 PROHIBITED.
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            Smoking, as defined in section 142D.2, shall not be
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11 10 permitted in a child care facility or child care home.
11 11 Sec. 14. Section 331.427, subsection 1, unnumbered 11 12 paragraph 1, Code Supplement 2007, is amended to read
11 13 as follows:
            Except as otherwise provided by state law, county
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11 15 revenues from taxes and other sources for general
11 16 county services shall be credited to the general fund
11 17 of the county, including revenues received under 11 18 sections 9I.11, 101A.3, 101A.7, 123.36, 123.143,
11 19 142B.6, 142D.9, 176A.8, 321.105, 321.152, 321G.7, 11 20 321I.8, section 331.554, subsection 6, sections 11 21 341A.20, 364.3, 368.21, 423A.7, 428A.8, 433.15, 11 22 434.19, 445.57, 453A.35, 458A.21, 483A.12, 533.329, 11 23 556B.1, 583.6, 602.8108, 904.908, and 906.17, and the
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    24 following:
            Sec. 15.
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                         Section 805.8C, subsection 3, paragraph
11 26 a, Code Supplement 2007, is amended to read as
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    27 follows:
          a. For violations of section 142B.6 described in
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    29 section 142D.9, subsection 1, the scheduled fine is
   30 twenty=five fifty dollars, and is a civil penalty, and
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    31 the criminal penalty surcharge under section 911.1
11 32 shall not be added to the penalty, and the court costs
11 33 pursuant to section 805.9, subsection 6, shall not be 11 34 imposed. If the civil penalty assessed for a 11 35 violation of described in section 142B.6 142D.9,
    <u>36 subsection 1, is not paid in a timely manner, a </u>
11 37 citation shall be issued for the violation in the 11 38 manner provided in section 804.1. However, a person
11 39 under age eighteen shall not be detained in a secure
11 40 facility for failure to pay the civil penalty.
11 41 complainant shall not be charged a filing fee.
            Sec. 16. Chapter 142B, Code 2007, is repealed.>>
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