

**761—400.1(321) Definitions.** The definitions in Iowa Code section 321.1 are hereby made part of this chapter. In addition, the following words and phrases, when used in Iowa Code chapter 321 or this chapter, shall have the meanings respectively ascribed to them, except when the context otherwise requires.

*“Certificate of title”* means a document issued by the appropriate official which contains a statement of the owner’s title, the name and address of the owner, a description of the vehicle, a statement of all security interests and additional information required under the laws or rules of the jurisdiction in which the document was issued, and which is recognized as a matter of law as a document evidencing ownership of the vehicle described. The terms “title certificate,” “title only,” and “title” shall be synonymous with the term “Certificate of title.”

*“Dealer’s or manufacturer’s stock or inventory”* means a vehicle owned by a dealer which is being held for sale or trade and for which the dealer has a duly assigned ownership document as required by Iowa Code section 321.45.

*“Electronic”* means as defined in Iowa Code section 554D.103.

*“Electronic record”* means as defined in Iowa Code section 554D.103.

*“Electronic signature”* means as defined in Iowa Code section 554D.103.

*“End user”* means a person or entity that directly uses the services of an electronic registration and titling (ERT) service provider to submit an electronic application for certificate of title or registration of a vehicle.

*“ERT service provider”* means a person or entity authorized by the department under subrule 400.3(16) to submit electronic applications for certificate of title or registration of a vehicle on behalf of an end user to a county treasurer.

*“Farm trailer”* means a trailer used exclusively by a farmer in the conduct of the farmer’s agricultural operation. The term shall not include a “semitrailer.”

*“Final-stage manufacturer”* means as defined in Iowa Code section 322.2.

*“Half-year fee”* means the first semiannual installment of an annual registration fee. The term “half-year registration” shall be synonymous with the term “half-year fee.”

*“Hearse”* means a motor vehicle used exclusively to transport a deceased person.

*“Lien”* means an interest in a vehicle which secures payment or performance of an obligation. The term “security interest” shall be synonymous with the term “lien.”

*“Manufacturer’s certificate of origin”* means a certification signed by the manufacturer, distributor or importer that the vehicle described has been transferred to the person or dealer named and that the transfer is the first transfer of the vehicle in ordinary trade and commerce.

1. The terms “manufacturer’s statement,” “importer’s statement or certificate,” “MSO” and “MCO” shall be synonymous with the term “manufacturer’s certificate of origin.”

2. In addition to the requirements of Iowa Code subsection 321.45(1), the certificate shall contain a description of the vehicle which includes the make, model, style and vehicle identification number. The description of a motorized bicycle shall also specify the maximum speed.

3. For 1992 and subsequent model year vehicles, the form used for manufacturers’ certificates of origin shall be the universal form adopted in 1990 by the American Association of Motor Vehicle Administrators (AAMVA). This requirement does not apply to trailer-type vehicles. A copy of this universal form may be obtained from the office of vehicle and motor carrier services at the address in subrule 400.6(1).

*“Model year,”* except where otherwise specified, means the year of original manufacture or the year certified by the manufacturer. For purposes of titling and registration, the model year shall advance one year each January 1.

*“Registered”* means that the appropriate registration fee has been paid for a vehicle and a registration card evidencing payment has been issued to the owner.

*“Registration card”* means a document issued to the owner of a vehicle by the appropriate agency whose duty it is to register vehicles, which contains the name and address of the owner and a description of the vehicle, and which is issued to the owner when the vehicle has been registered. The terms

“registration certificate,” “registration receipt” and “registration renewal receipt” are synonymous with the term “registration card.”

“*Security interest*” means an interest in a vehicle which secures payment or performance of an obligation. The term “lien” shall be synonymous with the term “security interest.”

“*Social security number*” means a social security number issued by the United States government.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code sections 321.1, 321.8, 321.20, 321.23, 321.24, 321.40, 321.45, 321.50, 321.117, 321.123, 321.134, 321.157 and 322.2.

[**ARC 9048B**, IAB 9/8/10, effective 10/13/10; **ARC 3449C**, IAB 11/8/17, effective 12/13/17; **ARC 3999C**, IAB 9/12/18, effective 10/17/18; **ARC 4343C**, IAB 3/13/19, effective 4/17/19]