

657—14.5(22,124,155A) Requests for treatment of a record as a confidential record and its withholding from examination. The custodian may treat a record as a confidential record and withhold it from examination only to the extent that the custodian is authorized, by Iowa Code section 22.7, another applicable provision of law, or a court order, to refuse to disclose that record to members of the public.

14.5(1) *Persons who may request.* Any person who would be aggrieved or adversely affected by disclosure of a record, and who identifies a provision of law or court order that authorizes the treatment of the record as a confidential record, may request that the custodian treat the record as such and withhold it from public inspection.

14.5(2) *Request.* A request that a record be treated as a confidential record shall be in writing and shall be filed with the custodian. The request shall set forth the legal and factual basis justifying such confidential record treatment for that record, and the name, address, and telephone number of the person authorized to respond to any inquiry or action of the custodian concerning the request. A person requesting treatment of a record as a confidential record shall also be required to sign a certified statement or affidavit enumerating the specific reasons justifying the treatment of that record as a confidential record and to provide any proof necessary to establish relevant facts. Requests for treatment of a record as a confidential record for a limited time period shall also specify the precise period of time for which that treatment is requested.

A person filing a request for treatment of a record or a portion of a record as a confidential record shall, if possible, accompany the request with a copy of that record from which those portions for which confidential record treatment is being requested have been deleted. If the original record is being submitted to the board by the person requesting confidential treatment at the time the request is filed, the person shall conspicuously indicate on the original record that all or portions of the record are confidential.

14.5(3) *Failure to request.* Failure of a person to request confidential record treatment for a record does not preclude the custodian from treating it as a confidential record. However, if a person who submits business information to the board does not request that it be withheld from public inspection under Iowa Code section 22.7(3) or 22.7(6), the custodian may assume that the person has no objection to disclosure of the record to members of the public.

14.5(4) *Timing of decision.* A decision by the custodian with respect to disclosure of a record to members of the public may be made when a request for its treatment as a confidential record is filed or upon receipt of a request for access to the record by a member of the public.

14.5(5) *Request granted or deferred.* If a request for confidential record treatment is granted or if action on a request is deferred, a copy of the record from which the matter in question has been deleted and a copy of the decision to grant or defer action on the request will be made available for public inspection in lieu of the original record. If the custodian subsequently receives a request for access to the original record, the custodian will make reasonable and timely efforts to notify any person who has filed a request for its treatment as a confidential record of the pendency of that subsequent request.

14.5(6) *Request denied and opportunity to seek injunction.* If the custodian denies a request to treat a record as confidential and to withhold it from public inspection, the custodian shall notify the requester in writing of the denial and the reasons for the denial. If the requester asks, the custodian may delay allowing examination of the record if the delay is reasonable and in good faith, to permit the requester to seek a court order under the provisions of Iowa Code section 22.8 or other applicable provision of law prohibiting public inspection of the record. The custodian shall notify the requester in writing of the deadline for obtaining such a court order. The custodian may continue to delay allowing public inspection only if no request for examination of the record has been received, if the court directs the custodian not to allow public inspection of the record, or to the extent permitted by another applicable provision of law and with the consent of the party requesting access. However, the custodian shall not withhold the record from public inspection for any period of time if the custodian determines the requester has no reasonable grounds to justify treatment of the record as confidential.