

CHAPTER 3
CERTIFICATION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

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[Prior to 3/11/87, Law Enforcement Academy[550] Ch 3]

501—3.1(80B) Certification through training required for all law enforcement officers.

3.1(1) All law enforcement officers must be certified through the successful completion of training at an approved law enforcement training facility in order to remain eligible for employment. As a condition precedent to enrollment in a certifying training program, the Iowa law enforcement academy must be provided with verification by the enrollee's hiring agency that the minimum standards for Iowa law enforcement officers have been met as provided in rule 501—2.1(80B), except for a person elected or appointed as sheriff who may choose to be exempted from the requirement of 501—subrule 2.1(6), and may determine not to participate in physical training and who shall then be eligible only for certification as provided in subrule 3.1(2). Officers must be certified within one year of their employment, except sheriffs who must be certified within one year of taking office. (See rule 501—3.8(80B) for certification by testing requirements.)

3.1(2) A person elected or appointed sheriff who otherwise successfully completes a basic training course except for the physical training requirements, as provided by Iowa Code section 331.651(1), shall be granted certification limited to and valid only for the position of sheriff of the county in which the person was elected or appointed.

3.1(3) The academy council may, at the council's discretion, extend the one-year time period in which an officer must become certified for up to 180 days after a showing of "undue hardship" by the officer or the officer's hiring agency. To be considered for an extension of the one-year certification period, the person or agency requesting the extension must initiate the request in writing, not less than 10 days prior to the council meeting at which it is to be discussed, and then make a presentation to the council at the next regularly scheduled meeting of the council. Extensions shall not be liberally granted and shall only be granted after a showing that all other alternatives to an extension have been considered and rejected.

3.1(4) In accordance with Iowa Code section 80B.17, the one-year time period in which an officer must become certified is automatically extended for up to 180 days for an officer who is enrolled in training within 12 months of initial appointment. For purposes of this subrule, "enrolled" means physically present in and currently attending a basic certification training class.

3.1(5) The time period within which a person must achieve certification as a law enforcement officer in the state of Iowa as specified in rule 501—3.1(80B) shall commence on the day a person is first employed as a regular law enforcement officer in the state of Iowa. Any subsequent changes in a law enforcement officer's employment status, including transfers to a different employing agency, shall not toll or otherwise extend the certification period.

3.1(6) Should a person employed as a law enforcement officer fail to achieve certification within the time period or any extensions allowed by rule 501—3.1(80B), that person shall not be eligible for employment as and shall not serve as a regular or a reserve law enforcement officer in the state of Iowa for a period of not less than one year from the date the time period in which to achieve certification specified in rule 501—3.1(80B) expired, or from the date that the person was last employed as a regular law enforcement officer in the state of Iowa, whichever comes first.

501—3.2(80B) Law enforcement status forms furnished to academy. Within ten days of any of the following occurrences, the academy will be so advised by use of prescribed forms:

1. Any hiring or termination of personnel.
2. Change of status of existing personnel (e.g., promotions).
3. Satisfactory completion of all law enforcement training not sponsored by the academy.
4. Accrual of college credits.

501—3.3(80B) Standard certifying courses for approved law enforcement facilities. The standard certifying courses of study at an approved law enforcement training facility are:

1. The long course, consisting of 417 hours to be completed within a 20-week period; and
2. The short course, consisting of 326 hours to be completed within a 16-week period.

501—3.4(80B) Qualifications for attendance at short course. In order to be eligible for enrollment in the certification through the short course, the individual officer must possess at least one of the following qualifications:

3.4(1) Have satisfactorily completed a two-year or four-year police science or criminal justice program at an accredited educational institution and documentation furnished to the academy.

3.4(2) Have satisfactorily completed law enforcement training in another state commensurate with basic training required in Iowa, and be able to provide verification of same.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 80B.11.

501—3.5(80B) Curriculum for long course.

3.5(1) Program administration 22 hours

- a. Registration.
- b. Orientation.
- c. Counselor meetings.
- d. Tests and review.
- e. Moot court.
- f. Graduation.

3.5(2) Patrol and traffic 65 hours

- a. Techniques of patrol and beat assignments.
- b. Observation and perception.
- c. Radio communications.
- d. Vehicle stops (of which 2 hours must be night vehicle stops).
- e. Building searches.
- f. Traffic direction.
- g. Accident investigation.
- h. Traffic law enforcement.
- i. Radar.
- j. OWI (enforcement techniques).
- k. Standardized field sobriety testing (horizontal gaze nystagmus).
- l. Chemical testing.
- m. Intoxilyzer.
- n. Hazardous materials operations.

3.5(3) Officer survival 141 hours

- a. Firearms/use of force (a minimum of 6 hours must be night fire).
- b. Defensive tactics/baton.
- c. Vehicle operations.
- d. Physical training.
- e. Chemical agents.
- f. Risk assessment in officer survival.
- g. Risk management in calls for service (felony calls).

3.5(4) Skills 69 hours

- a. Iowa law enforcement emergency care provider (ILEECP).
- b. Fingerprints.
- c. Interviews and interrogations.
- d. Crime scene, searching and recording.
- e. Notetaking.
- f. Report writing.

3.5(5) Investigation of specific crimes 25 hours

- a. Street intoxication.

- b. Narcotics investigation.
- c. Vehicle theft.
- d. Hate crimes.
- e. Domestic abuse.
- f. Death investigation.
- g. Sex abuse.
- h. Burglary.
- i. Gangs.
- 3.5(6) *The law and the courts* 65 hours**
 - a. Criminal law.
 - b. Procedural due process.
 - c. Law of arrest.
 - d. Court organization.
 - e. Search and seizure.
 - f. Juvenile law.
 - g. Rules of evidence.
 - h. OWI law.
 - i. Motor vehicle law.
 - j. Narcotics law.
 - k. Confessions and admissions.
 - l. Civil liability.
 - m. Testifying in court.
- 3.5(7) *Human behavior* 30 hours**
 - a. Self-understanding and handling stress.
 - b. Community relations/crime prevention.
 - c. Ethics and professionalism.
 - d. Discretion.
 - e. Minority groups.
 - f. Special needs population.
 - g. Crisis intervention.
 - h. Moral aspects of the use of force.
 - i. Death notification.
 - j. Mandatory reporting of dependent adult and child abuse.
 - k. Blood-borne pathogens and TB.

TOTAL HOURS: 417

501—3.6(80B) Curriculum for short course.

- 3.6(1) *Skills—traffic and patrol* 64 hours**
 - a. Vehicle operations.
 - b. Accident investigation.
 - c. Radar.
 - d. Traffic direction.
 - e. Hazardous materials operations.
 - f. Vehicle stops (of which 2 hours must be night vehicle stops).
 - g. OWI enforcement.
 - (1) Implied consent.
 - (2) Chemical testing.
 - (3) Intoxilyzer certification.
 - h. Felony calls.
- 3.6(2) *Skills—investigative* 16 hours**
 - a. Crime scene search and recording.
 - b. Fingerprinting.

- c. Interviewing and interrogations.
- d. Photography.
- 3.6(3) Skills—general** 140 hours
 - a. Firearms/use of force (of which 6 hours must be night fire).
 - b. Defensive tactics.
 - c. Iowa law enforcement emergency care provider (ILEECP).
 - d. Physical fitness.
- 3.6(4) Legal and investigative** 66 hours
 - a. Criminal law.
 - b. Search and seizure.
 - c. Law of arrest.
 - d. Rules of evidence.
 - e. Confessions and admissions.
 - f. Motor vehicle law.
 - g. Juvenile law.
 - h. OWI (legal).
 - i. Narcotics law.
 - j. Death investigation.
 - k. Narcotics investigation.
 - l. Vice investigation.
 - m. Sexual abuse investigation.
- 3.6(5) Human relations and communications** 24 hours
 - a. Report writing.
 - b. Crisis intervention (including domestic abuse).
 - c. Minority relations.
 - d. Mandatory reporting (dependent adult and child).
 - e. AIDS.
 - f. Testifying in court.
- 3.6(6) Program administration** 16 hours
 - a. Registration and orientation.
 - b. Testing.
 - c. Graduation.
 - d. Miscellaneous.

TOTAL HOURS: 326

501—3.7(80B) Special certification. The director of the academy, subject to the approval of the council may develop special certifying training courses in consideration of the varying factors and special requirements of certain law enforcement agencies.

501—3.8(80B) Certification through examination. Law enforcement officers who have been certified in another state may, upon application to the director with council approval, take a competency test or tests to gain Iowa law enforcement officer certification. Successful completion of the required test or tests will result in certification by the council. The test or tests will be prepared and administered by the academy or its designee, and the passing score will be determined by the academy. The required test or tests will be based upon the officer's prior law enforcement training and experience as follows:

3.8(1) Five or more years of law enforcement experience. Officers with more than five years of full-time law enforcement experience will be required to pass a test or tests which will primarily measure the officer's knowledge of Iowa laws. The test or tests will include, but need not be limited to, such topics as criminal law, motor vehicle law, juvenile law, law of arrest, law of search and seizure, and law regarding the use of force.

3.8(2) Less than five years of law enforcement experience. Officers with less than five years of full-time law enforcement experience will be required to pass a comprehensive test or tests which will

focus on all phases of law enforcement. The test or tests will include, but need not be limited to, such topics as criminal law, juvenile law, motor vehicle law, law of arrest, law of search and seizure, law regarding the use of force, confessions and admissions, crime prevention, community relations, minority relations, crime scene investigation, vehicle stops, and rules of evidence.

3.8(3) *Tabulating previous law enforcement experience.* In tabulating whether an officer has met the law enforcement experience requirement, no credit will be given for experience received from the officer's current employment.

3.8(4) *Criteria to be eligible to certify through examination.* The following will be prerequisites for certification through examination:

a. Successful completion of a minimum 160-hour certifying basic law enforcement training school in another state, which certification has not been withdrawn by the certifying state.

b. Firing a verified score of 80 percent or greater with the officer's service handgun since the individual's appointment as an Iowa law enforcement officer, and which course of fire was prescribed by the academy and administered by the Iowa law enforcement academy or its designee.

c. Possession of a current Iowa law enforcement emergency care provider (ILEECP) card or another appropriate certification recognized by the Iowa law enforcement academy.

3.8(5) *Application and testing periods.* Application for certification through examination shall be made within 120 days of the applicant's hiring date, unless a determination is made by the academy council that this time period should be extended for "good cause." Failure to make timely application for certification through examination may result in the applicant's being required to attend an academy certifying school.

3.8(6) *Retesting requirements.* Failure to successfully complete this examination will require retesting within 60 days in the areas failed. If any area is failed a second time, it will be necessary for the individual to attend and satisfactorily complete training at the academy covering those areas of deficiency. Successful completion of the training will result in law enforcement officer certification by the academy council.

3.8(7) *One year's absence from law enforcement shall require training.* An officer who has not served as a regular law enforcement officer during the 12-month period preceding the officer's hiring date will be required to attend a certifying school.

501—3.9(80B) Special certification through examination. This rule is promulgated by the academy in compliance with 1996 Iowa Acts, chapter 1201. Persons having successfully completed the Federal Bureau of Investigation National Academy, having corrected Snellen vision in both eyes of 20/20 or better, and having been employed on or before January 1, 1996, as chief of police of a city in the state of Iowa with a population of 20,000 or more may, upon application to the director with council approval, take a competency test or tests to gain Iowa law enforcement officer certification. Successful completion of the required test or tests will result in certification by the council. The test or tests will be prepared and administered by the academy and the passing score will be determined by the academy. Persons eligible under this rule who successfully complete the long form examination shall be granted certification limited to and valid only for the position for which the person was hired.

3.9(1) *Criteria.* The following will be prerequisites for special certification through examination under this rule:

a. Firing a verified score of 80 percent or greater with the officer's service handgun which course of fire was prescribed and administered by the Iowa law enforcement academy.

b. The applicant must possess or obtain current Iowa law enforcement emergency care provider (ILEECP) or more advanced certification recognized by the Iowa department of public health and approved by the academy, and current course completion in cardiopulmonary resuscitation, AED and Foreign Body Airway Obstruction for all age groups according to national standards, with documentation furnished to the academy.

3.9(2) *Application and testing periods.* Application shall be made within 120 days of the effective date of this rule. Failure to make timely application will result in the applicant's being required to attend an academy certifying school.

3.9(3) Retesting requirements. Failure to successfully complete the examination will require retesting within 60 days in the areas failed. If any area is failed a second time, the applicant will be required to attend and satisfactorily complete training at the academy covering those areas of deficiency. Successful completion of the training will result in law enforcement officer certification by the academy council.

501—3.10(80B) More extensive certifying course curricula not prohibited. While no law enforcement training facility will be approved by the Iowa law enforcement academy council which does not meet the minimum requirements of these certifying course curricula, this in no way limits or restricts any law enforcement training facility in instituting a certifying course curriculum that surpasses the curriculum established pursuant to Iowa Code chapter 80B.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code chapter 80B.

501—3.11(80B) Time frame—tolled. The time frame requirements for completion of any mandatory training are tolled during the period a law enforcement officer is called to active military service.

501—3.12(80B) Training of an individual who intends to become certified as a law enforcement officer.

3.12(1) An individual who has not yet been hired or started employment as an Iowa sworn peace officer may apply for attendance at the Iowa law enforcement academy (ILEA) or, if qualified as provided for in 501—subrule 3.4(1), at a short course of study at an approved law enforcement training program if such individual is sponsored by an Iowa law enforcement agency.

a. The individual must submit an application packet approved and provided by the Iowa law enforcement academy at least 30 days in advance of the course of study that the person wants to attend if the hiring standards are conducted by a sponsoring agency and at least 60 days in advance of the course of study that the person wants to attend if the hiring standards are conducted by ILEA. An administrative fee, to be established by the academy, shall accompany the application packet.

b. The sponsoring Iowa law enforcement agency must certify that the agency intends to hire within the next 18 months or has hired the individual as a law enforcement officer.

c. The fees to attend the Iowa law enforcement academy will be collected as follows:

(1) 25 percent at the time position in class is reserved. (This fee is nonrefundable.)

(2) 25 percent on first day of the academy class.

(3) The remaining amount to reach full payment of all ILEA training fees must be received by the end of the fourth week or the individual will be dismissed from the academy.

d. The fees to attend a short course of study at an approved law enforcement training program will be collected as determined by that entity.

3.12(2) Hiring standards. An individual who files an application under subrule 3.12(1) must meet all hiring standards as established by the academy in rules 501—2.1(80B) and 501—2.2(80B).

a. The sponsoring law enforcement agency may conduct required testing including medical/psychological/cognitive examinations, thorough background investigation and other matters as required by rules 501—2.1(80B) and 501—2.2(80B). The sponsoring law enforcement agency that conducts the required testing must certify that all hiring standards have been met and submit proof of the same as required by Iowa law enforcement academy administrative rules and on forms provided by the academy.

b. The academy shall conduct the required testing including medical/psychological/cognitive examinations, thorough background investigation and other matters as required by rules 501—2.1(80B) and 501—2.2(80B) if the sponsoring agency has not done so. The academy will establish fees for conducting the hiring standards requirements, including the background check, to be paid by the individual filing the application. The fees must be paid before the testing occurs.

3.12(3) Application for a short course of study at an approved law enforcement training program. An individual applying for attendance at a short course of study at an approved law enforcement training program shall submit proof of successful completion of a two-year or four-year police science or criminal

justice program at an accredited educational institution in this state as approved by the academy. The proof must include a letter from the registrar certifying the person's graduation and a certified transcript of courses taken and grades received. The proof must be submitted 30 days in advance of the course of study that the person wants to attend.

3.12(4) Permission to attend. An individual shall not be granted permission to attend an approved law enforcement training program if such acceptance would result in the nonacceptance of another qualifying applicant who is a law enforcement officer.

3.12(5) Certification. The academy will not grant certification until an individual is employed by an Iowa law enforcement agency and has met required hiring standards and successfully completed certification testing.

a. The following hiring standards must be reverified if the individual is not hired by an Iowa law enforcement agency during the first 12 months following completion of the course of study.

(1) The Iowa law enforcement academy evaluations of the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI) may be used for only 12 months to comply with this rule. Any individual who has not been hired or placed upon a civil service certified list within the first 12 months following completion of the course of study must retake the MMPI and, before the individual is certified, the results of the MMPI must be approved by the hiring authority.

(2) Standard & Associates' National Police Officer Selection Test (POST) test scores shall be valid for a period of 12 months from the date of completion of the course of study. An individual who has not been hired or placed upon a civil service certified list within 12 months must retake and successfully pass the examination before being certified.

(3) The individual must be examined by a licensed physician or surgeon and meet the physical requirements necessary to fulfill the responsibilities of a law enforcement officer.

(4) The individual must successfully pass a physical test adopted by the Iowa law enforcement academy.

b. An individual may be certified in the following areas only after being employed by an Iowa law enforcement agency:

(1) Iowa Law Enforcement Emergency Care Provider.

(2) Implied consent.

(3) Standardized field sobriety testing.

(4) Firearms qualification with the hiring agency's weapon and ammunition.

Certification will be awarded in the above areas if the individual is employed by an Iowa law enforcement agency within the first 12 months following completion of the basic training course of study and when the following requirements are met. All individuals, once employed by an Iowa law enforcement agency, must undergo testing in the firearms qualifications with the hiring agency's weapon and ammunition at the direction of an instructor certified in firearms by the Iowa law enforcement academy. Documentation of this testing and scores must be submitted to the Iowa law enforcement academy. The individual will be certified upon successful completion of the firearms qualification and review of the testing results completed during training at the Iowa law enforcement academy or at a short course of study at an approved law enforcement training program.

If the individual is not employed within a 12-month period after completing basic training at the Iowa law enforcement academy or at a short course of study at an approved law enforcement training program, the individual will be required to retake the required training for Iowa Law Enforcement Emergency Care Provider, implied consent, and standardized field sobriety testing. Successful completion and documentation of this training must be submitted to the Iowa law enforcement academy before certification can be granted.

3.12(6) Employment within 18 months. The individual must be employed by an Iowa law enforcement agency within 18 months of completion of the course of study in order to receive certification. An individual shall not be certified under rule 501—3.12(80B) if the individual is not employed by an Iowa law enforcement agency within 18 months of completion of the course of study.

This rule is intended to implement 2003 Iowa Acts, Senate Files 352 and 453.

These rules are intended to implement Iowa Code chapter 80B.

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