

CHAPTER 1  
GENERAL PROVISIONS

**621—1.1(20) Construction and severability.** These rules shall be liberally construed to effectuate the purposes and provisions of the public employment relations Act. If any provisions of these rules are held to be invalid, it shall not be construed to invalidate any of the other provisions of these rules.

**621—1.2(20) General agency description.** The purpose of the public employment relations board established by the Public Employment Relations Act is to implement the provisions of the Act and adjudicate and conciliate employment related cases involving the state of Iowa and other public employers and employee organizations. For these purposes the powers and duties of the board include, but are not limited to, the following:

Determining appropriate bargaining units and conducting representation elections.

Adjudicating prohibited practice complaints and fashioning appropriate remedial relief for violations of the Act.

Adjudicating and serving as arbitrators regarding state merit system grievances and grievances arising under collective bargaining agreements between public employers and certified employee organizations.

Providing mediators and arbitrators to resolve impasses in negotiations.

Collecting and disseminating information concerning the wages, hours, and other conditions of employment of public employees.

Preparing legal briefs and presenting oral arguments in the district courts, the court of appeals and the supreme court in cases affecting the board.

[ARC 8953B, IAB 7/28/10, effective 9/1/10]

**621—1.3(20) General course and method of operation.** Upon receipt of a petition or complaint, the board may assign an administrative law judge to process the case. The board may determine that the petition or complaint is without basis and dismiss it without further proceedings. Petitions and complaints not dismissed are assigned for a hearing before either an administrative law judge or the board, unless the procedures for informal settlement described in these rules are followed. The administrative law judge or the board will conduct a hearing on the complaint or petition and issue a decision and order. The decisions of administrative law judges are appealable to the board, and final orders and decisions of the board are appealable to the district court under the Iowa administrative procedure Act.

**621—1.4(20) Method of obtaining information and making submissions or requests.** Any person may obtain information from, make submission to, or make a request of the board by writing to Chairperson, Iowa Public Employment Relations Board, 510 East 12th Street, Suite 1B, Des Moines, Iowa 50319.

**621—1.5(20) Petition for rule making.** Any person may file a petition with the board for the adoption, amendment or repeal of a rule. Such petition shall be in writing and shall include:

**1.5(1)** The name and address of the person requesting the adoption, amendment or repeal of the rule.

**1.5(2)** A statement of the specific rule-making action sought by the petitioner including the text or a summary of the contents of the proposed rule or amendment to a rule and, if it is a petition to amend or repeal a rule, a citation to and the relevant language of the particular portion or portions of the rule proposed to be amended or repealed.

**1.5(3)** A brief summary of petitioner's arguments in support of the action urged in the petition.

**1.5(4)** A brief summary of any data supporting the action urged in the petition.

**1.5(5)** The names and addresses of other persons, or a description of any class of persons, known by petitioner to be affected by or interested in the proposed action which is the subject of the petition. Within 60 days after the filing of a petition, the board shall either deny the petition in writing, stating its reasons for the denial, or initiate rule-making proceedings in accordance with Iowa Code chapter 17A.

**621—1.6(20) Definitions.**

**1.6(1)** “*Act*” as used in these rules shall mean the public employment relations Act, Iowa Code chapter 20.

**1.6(2)** “*Board*” as used in these rules shall mean the public employment relations board. No official board action may be taken without the concurrence of at least two members of the board; provided, however, that when for compelling reasons only two members hear an appeal of a proposed decision in a contested case and the two members do not concur, the result shall be affirmation of the proposed decision. The board, in its discretion, may delegate to board employees duties which the Act does not specifically require be performed by the board.

**1.6(3)** *Petitioner—complainant—respondent—intervenor:*

*a.* “*Petitioner*” means the party filing a petition under Iowa Code section 20.13 or 20.14.

*b.* “*Complainant*” means the party filing a complaint under Iowa Code section 20.11, alleging the commission of a prohibited practice.

*c.* “*Respondent*” means the party accused of committing a prohibited practice.

*d.* “*Intervenor*” means a party who voluntarily interposes in a proceeding with the approval of the board or administrative law judge.

**1.6(4)** “*Party*” as used in these rules shall mean any person, employee organization or public employer who has filed a petition or complaint under the Act or these rules; who has been named as a party in a complaint, petition or other matter under these rules; or whose motion to intervene has been granted by the board.

**1.6(5)** “*Impasse item*” means any term which was a subject of negotiations and proposed to be included in a collective bargaining agreement upon which the parties have failed to reach agreement in the course of negotiations, except as provided for in 621—6.1(20). Failure of the parties to agree upon impasse procedures shall not constitute an impasse item or compel implementation of impasse procedures.

**1.6(6)** “*Impasse procedures*” means either the procedures set forth in Iowa Code sections 20.20 and 20.22 or any procedures agreed upon by the parties pursuant to Iowa Code section 20.19 which are designed to result in a binding collective bargaining agreement.

**1.6(7)** “*Contested case*” means a proceeding defined by Iowa Code section 17A.2(5) and includes any matter defined as a no factual dispute contested case under 1998 Iowa Acts, chapter 1202, section 14.

[ARC 8953B, IAB 7/28/10, effective 9/1/10]

**621—1.7(20) Computation of time.** Time periods established by these rules shall be computed pursuant to Iowa Code section 4.1(34).

**621—1.8(20,279) Fees of neutrals.** Qualified arbitrators and teacher termination adjudicators appointed from lists maintained by the board may be compensated by a sum not to exceed \$1,200 per day of service, plus their necessary expenses incurred.

[ARC 8953B, IAB 7/28/10, effective 9/1/10; ARC 0395C, IAB 10/17/12, effective 11/21/12]

**621—1.9(17A,20) Waiver or variance of rules.**

**1.9(1)** *Definitions.*

*a.* “*Waiver or variance*” as used in this rule means action by the board which suspends, in whole or in part, the requirements or provisions of a rule as applied to an identified individual or entity on the basis of the particular circumstances of that individual or entity. The term “waiver” as used herein shall include both a waiver and a variance.

*b.* “*Provision of law*” as used in this rule means a provision of law as defined by Iowa Code section 17A.2(10).

**1.9(2)** *Purpose and scope.* This rule creates a generally applicable process and specifies applicable criteria for granting individual waivers from rules adopted by the board in situations in which no other specifically applicable provision of law provides for waiver. To the extent another more specific

provision of law governs the issuance of a waiver from a particular rule, the more specific waiver provision shall supersede this rule with respect to any waiver of that rule.

**1.9(3) *When waiver unavailable.*** No waiver may be granted pursuant to this rule unless the board has jurisdiction over the rule to which the waiver request applies and the requested waiver is consistent with any applicable statute, constitutional provision or other provision of law. The board may not waive requirements created or duties imposed by statute.

**1.9(4) *Criteria for waiver.*** In response to a petition filed in accordance with this rule the board may, in its sole discretion, issue an order waiving the requirements of a rule or rules if the board finds, based on clear and convincing evidence, all of the following:

*a.* The application of the rule would pose an undue hardship on the entity or individual for whom the waiver is requested;

*b.* The waiver of the rule in the particular case would not prejudice the substantial legal rights of any individual or entity;

*c.* The provisions of the rule or rules to which the waiver request applies are not specifically mandated by statute or other provision of law; and

*d.* Substantially equal protection of public health, safety and welfare will be afforded by a means other than that prescribed in the particular rule or rules to which the waiver request applies.

**1.9(5) *Filing of petition.*** All petitions requesting a waiver must be filed personally or by mail with the board at its offices at 510 East 12th Street, Suite 1B, Des Moines, Iowa 50319. If the petition relates to a pending contested case proceeding or a proceeding pending before the agency which could culminate in a contested case proceeding, the petition shall be filed in and bear the caption of that proceeding. The board shall acknowledge the filing of a petition by providing the petitioner with a file-stamped copy.

**1.9(6) *Content of petition.*** A petition requesting a waiver shall be in writing and shall include the following information where applicable and known to the petitioner:

*a.* The name, address and telephone number of the individual or entity requesting the waiver and of the individual's or entity's authorized representative, if any.

*b.* A citation of the specific rules, rule or part thereof from which a waiver is requested.

*c.* A description of the precise scope and duration of the waiver requested.

*d.* A statement of the relevant facts the petitioner believes would justify a waiver under each of the criteria specified in subrule 1.9(4), together with an affirmation signed by the petitioner attesting to the accuracy of the facts asserted in the petition.

*e.* A history of any prior contacts within the last five years by or between the board or its representatives and the petitioner concerning the matter which would be affected by the requested waiver, including references to all past or pending agency proceedings relating to the matter.

*f.* Any information known to the petitioner regarding the board's treatment of waiver requests by similarly situated individuals or entities under similar circumstances.

*g.* The name, address and telephone number of any other governmental agency or entity which also regulates the activity in question or which might be affected by the granting of the requested waiver.

*h.* The name, address and telephone number of each individual or entity, public or private, which might be adversely affected by the granting of the requested waiver.

*i.* The name, address and telephone number of each individual with knowledge of the relevant facts relating to the requested waiver.

*j.* Signed releases of information authorizing individuals with knowledge of relevant facts relating to the requested waiver to furnish the board with such information.

**1.9(7) *Timing and effect of petition.*** If the petition seeks waiver of a time requirement specified by a rule, it must be filed as soon as possible but, in every case, before the expiration of the time period sought to be waived. The filing of a petition does not itself stay the operation of any agency rule, including the rule which is the subject of the petition.

**1.9(8) *Service of petition.*** The petitioner shall, within ten days of the filing of the petition, serve a copy thereof, in accordance with the provisions of rule 621—2.15(20), upon all entities or individuals named in or potentially affected by the petition or to whom notice is required by any provision of law

and shall file proof of such service with the board. The board may also give notice of the petition to other individuals or entities.

**1.9(9) *Additional information.*** Prior to issuing an order granting or denying a waiver, the board may request additional information from the petitioner or other individuals or entities relating to the petition and the surrounding circumstances. Unless the petition is filed in a pending contested case proceeding, the board may, on its own motion or at the request of the petitioner or other interested individual or entity, schedule and conduct a telephonic or in-person meeting with the petitioner to discuss the request and surrounding circumstances and may include other interested individuals or entities.

**1.9(10) *Procedure in contested cases.*** The provisions of Iowa Code sections 17A.10 through 17A.18A regarding contested case hearings shall apply to petitions for a waiver which are filed in a pending contested case proceeding, but shall otherwise apply to proceedings on such petitions only when required by statute or when the board so provides by rule or order.

**1.9(11) *Board discretion.*** The final decision to grant or deny a waiver is vested in the board and shall be made wholly at its discretion following its consideration of all relevant factors, including the unique, individual circumstances set out in the petition. When the rule to which the petition relates establishes administrative deadlines, the board's consideration shall include a balancing of the individual circumstances of the petitioner with the board's policy favoring the uniform treatment of all similarly situated individuals or entities.

**1.9(12) *Burden of persuasion.*** The petitioner bears the burden of demonstrating, by clear and convincing evidence, that the board should exercise its discretion to grant a waiver pursuant to this rule.

**1.9(13) *Ruling on petition.*** The board shall issue a written ruling which includes an order granting or denying the requested waiver. The ruling shall contain a statement of the relevant facts and reasons upon which the order is based and a description of the precise scope and duration of any waiver granted.

**1.9(14) *Time for ruling.*** The board will issue its ruling as soon as practicable, but shall do so within 120 days of its receipt of the petition unless the petitioner agrees to a later date. However, if the petition was filed in a contested case proceeding or in a pending agency proceeding which has subsequently become a contested case proceeding, ruling on the petition may be withheld until the issuance of the final agency decision in that case.

**1.9(15) *Deemed denial of petition.*** Failure by the board to grant or deny a petition within the time required by subrule 1.9(14) shall be deemed a denial of the petition. However, notwithstanding such deemed denial, the board shall remain responsible for issuing a ruling pursuant to subrule 1.9(13).

**1.9(16) *Scope and conditions of waiver.*** Any waiver granted shall provide the narrowest exception possible to the provisions of the rule being waived. The board may include as a part of its granting of a waiver such conditions as it finds desirable to protect the public welfare or to achieve through alternative means the objectives of the particular rules, rule or part thereof being waived. A waiver shall not be permanent unless the petitioner has shown that a temporary waiver would be impracticable. Should a temporary waiver be granted, there is no automatic right to its renewal. A waiver may be renewed, in the sole discretion of the board, upon the filing and service of a petition for renewal which complies with the provisions of this rule and a finding by the board that grounds for a waiver continue to exist.

**1.9(17) *Service of ruling.*** Within seven days of its issuance, the board's ruling on the petition shall be served by the board by ordinary mail upon the petitioner, any entity or individual to whom the ruling pertains and any other individuals or entities entitled to notice pursuant to any other provision of law.

**1.9(18) *Indexing and public availability.*** The board shall maintain a record of all rulings on petitions filed pursuant to this rule, which shall be indexed and available for public inspection at the board's offices subject to the provisions of Iowa Code section 17A.3. Because petitions and rulings may contain information which the board is authorized or required to keep confidential, the board may redact such confidential information from such petitions and rulings prior to public inspection.

**1.9(19) *Effect of waiver.*** Any waiver granted by the board shall constitute a defense, within the terms and the specific facts set forth therein, for the entity or individual to whom the waiver pertains in any proceeding in which the rule in question is sought to be invoked. The waiver is effective only as to the entity or individual to whom it was granted, is not assignable and does not inure to the benefit of the individual's or entity's successor(s) in interest.

**1.9(20) Cancellation of waiver.** A waiver granted pursuant to this rule may be canceled, withdrawn or modified if, after appropriate notice and hearing, the board finds:

*a.* An entity or individual who requested or was the subject of the waiver withheld from or knowingly misrepresented to the board material facts relevant to the propriety or desirability of the waiver; or

*b.* The alternative means for ensuring that the public welfare will be adequately protected and the purposes of the rule or set of rules waived will be adequately served after issuance of the waiver have been demonstrated to be insufficient, or

*c.* The subject of the waiver has failed to comply with all of the conditions specified in the order granting the waiver.

**1.9(21) Violations.** A violation of a condition specified in an order granting a waiver shall be treated as a violation of the particular rules, rule or portion thereof waived by the board. As a result, the recipient of a waiver under this rule who violates such a condition may be subject to the same remedies or penalties as an entity or individual who violates the rules, rule or portion thereof waived by the board.

**1.9(22) Appeals.** Any intra-agency or judicial review of rulings granting or denying waivers pursuant to this rule shall be in accordance with other applicable board rules and Iowa Code chapter 17A.

**1.9(23) Summary reports.** All orders granting or denying a waiver pursuant to this rule shall be summarized in semiannual reports which comply with and are distributed pursuant to the requirements of Iowa Code section 17A.9A.

These rules are intended to implement Iowa Code section 17A.9A and chapters 20 and 279.

[Filed March 4, 1975]

[Filed 2/3/78, Notice 12/28/77—published 2/22/78, effective 3/29/78]

[Filed 11/7/80, Notice 9/17/80—published 11/26/80, effective 12/31/80]

[Filed 10/9/86, Notice 8/27/86—published 11/5/86, effective 12/10/86]

[Filed 2/1/89, Notice 12/28/88—published 2/22/89, effective 3/30/89]

[Filed 10/24/90, Notice 9/19/90—published 11/14/90, effective 12/19/90]

[Filed 12/16/93, Notice 11/10/93—published 1/5/94, effective 2/9/94]

[Filed 1/22/97, Notice 12/18/96—published 2/12/97, effective 3/19/97]

[Filed 4/15/99, Notice 3/10/99—published 5/5/99, effective 7/1/99]

[Filed 4/11/01, Notice 2/21/01—published 5/2/01, effective 6/6/01]

[Filed 8/16/01, Notice 6/13/01—published 9/5/01, effective 10/10/01]

[Filed emergency 7/1/04—published 7/21/04, effective 7/30/04]

[Filed 9/19/07, Notice 8/15/07—published 10/10/07, effective 11/14/07]

[Filed Without Notice ARC 8953B, IAB 7/28/10, effective 9/1/10]

[Filed ARC 0395C (Notice ARC 0262C, IAB 8/8/12), IAB 10/17/12, effective 11/21/12]