

CHAPTER 19
CHARTER SCHOOLS

Chapter rescission date pursuant to Iowa Code section 17A.7: 11/6/29

281—19.1(256E) General. All charter schools in Iowa are a part of the state’s program of public education. Charter schools established on or after July 1, 2021, are subject to Iowa Code chapter 256E and Division I of this chapter. Charter schools established prior to July 1, 2021, continue to operate under and are subject to the provisions of Iowa Code chapter 256F and Division II of this chapter. The department monitors the effectiveness of charter schools and implements the applicable provisions of this chapter.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

DIVISION I

CHARTER SCHOOLS ESTABLISHED ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2021

281—19.2(256E) Establishment of charter schools. A charter school may be established by either of the following methods: a school board-state board model, pursuant to Iowa Code section 256E.4, or a founding group-state board model, pursuant to Iowa Code section 256E.5. The state board of education is the only authorizer of charter schools under this division.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.3(256E) Purpose of a charter school. A charter school established under this division must intend to accomplish one or more of the purposes set forth in Iowa Code section 256E.1(3).

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.4(256E) Definitions. The definitions set forth in Iowa Code section 256E.2 apply to this division. In addition, “parent” includes a child’s biological or adoptive parent, as well as anyone authorized by state or federal law or court order, judgment, or decree to make educational decisions for the child.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.5(256E) General application provisions. The following general application provisions apply to both the school board-state board and founding group-state board charter establishment models.

19.5(1) Instructions. The instructions for completing an application includes or otherwise informs applicants of the content listed in Iowa Code sections 256E.4(3) and 256E.5(3).

19.5(2) Review. In reviewing and evaluating charter school applications, the state board employs procedures, practices, and criteria consistent with nationally recognized principles and standards for reviewing charter school applications. Each application review includes:

- a. A thorough evaluation of the written application.
- b. An in-person interview with the founding group.
- c. An opportunity in a public forum for local residents to learn about and provide input on each application.

19.5(3) State board actions following review. Following review of a charter school application and completion of the process under subrule 19.5(2), the state board does all of the following:

- a. Approves a charter school application only if the founding group has demonstrated competence in each element of the approval criteria and if the founding group is likely to open and operate a successful charter school.
- b. Makes application decisions on documented evidence collected through the application review process.
- c. Adheres to the policies and criteria that are transparent, are based on merit, and avoid conflicts of interest or any appearance thereof.

19.5(4) *Application approval.* The state board approves a charter school application if the application satisfies this division.

a. The state board will approve or deny a charter school application no later than 75 calendar days after the application is received.

b. If the state board denies an application, the state board will provide notice of denial to the founding group in writing within 30 days after the state board's action, specifying the exact reasons for denial and providing documentation supporting those reasons.

c. An approval decision may include, if appropriate, reasonable conditions that the founding group meet before a charter school contract may be executed pursuant to Iowa Code section 256E.6.

d. An approved charter application does not serve as a charter school contract.

e. A decision of the state board relating to an application under this rule is not appealable.

f. An unsuccessful applicant under this rule may subsequently reapply to the state board.

19.5(5) *Application deadlines and timelines.* Applications submitted to the state board on or before November 1 of the preceding school year will be considered for approval for the establishment of the charter school for the next school year.

19.5(6) *Sample applications and contracts.* The department or the state board may prepare sample or template applications and contracts for the convenience of future applicants. Use of these samples or templates is encouraged.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.6(256E) School board-state board model. Iowa Code section 256E.4 governs charter schools founded under this model.

19.6(1) *School board-state board model application.* An application submitted under this rule includes all of the items related to the proposed charter school that are set forth in Iowa Code section 256E.4(4).

19.6(2) *Conversion of existing attendance center.* If the founding group proposes to establish a charter school by converting an existing attendance center of the school district, Iowa Code section 256E.4(5) governs such proposal.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.7(256E) Founding group-state board model. Iowa Code section 256E.5 governs charter schools founded under this model. An application submitted under this rule includes all of the items related to the proposed charter school that are set forth in Iowa Code section 256E.5(4).

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.8(256E) Charter school contract. Iowa Code section 256E.6 governs contracts with approved charter schools. A contract may be amended by the founding group and the state board after the founding group complies with subrule 19.5(2) with reference to the proposed amendment.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.9(256E) Performance framework. The performance provisions within each charter school's contract are governed by Iowa Code section 256E.9. This framework includes the items in Iowa Code section 256E.9(1), including student academic growth and proficiency in English language arts on statewide outcome assessments, student academic growth and proficiency in mathematics on statewide outcome assessments, and any other data mandated by Iowa's state plan under the Every Student Succeeds Act.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24; ARC 9413C, IAB 7/9/25, effective 8/13/25]

281—19.10(256E) General operating powers and duties. In order to fulfill the charter school's public purpose, a charter school established under this division is organized as a nonprofit education organization. It has the powers, duties, and exemptions specified in Iowa Code section 256E.7. For purposes of "applicable federal, state, and local health and safety requirements," that term includes mandatory reporting of child abuse under Iowa Code section 232.69, investigation of abuse by school employees under 281—Chapter 102, and seclusion and restraint under 281—Chapter 103.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.11(256E) Funding.

19.11(1) General. Charter school funding is governed by Iowa Code section 256E.8.

19.11(2) Enrollment estimates. If necessary, and pursuant to paragraph 19.11(2) “a,” funding amounts determined under this rule for the first school year of a new charter school are to be based on enrollment estimates for the charter school included in the charter school contract. The process set out in paragraph 19.11(2) “b” is to be used for determining estimated enrollments for charter school funding purposes in school years after the first year of a charter school. Amounts paid using estimated enrollments are to be reconciled during subsequent payments based on actual enrollment of the charter school during each school year pursuant to paragraph 19.11(2) “c.”

a. Enrollment estimates for the first school year are to be based on the number of enrolled students reported to the department through the student information system by August 5 of the school year.

b. Enrollment estimates for school years following the first school year are to be based on the number of enrolled students reported to the department through the student information system by August 5 of the school year.

c. Estimated payments will be reconciled, at minimum, based on actual enrollment information reported by the charter school pursuant to Iowa Code sections 256.9(44) and 257.6.

19.11(3) Notification to districts of residence. For purposes of this rule, each charter school notifies the district of residence of each child in a time and manner that allow the district of residence to include the child in the district’s certified enrollment and any other relevant enrollment data.

19.11(4) Students receiving instruction over the Internet—participation in activities in district of residence. Students receiving instruction over the Internet from a charter school authorized under this chapter are eligible to participate in activities in their resident districts under the terms of Iowa Code section 256E.13.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.12(256E) Oversight—corrective action—contract renewal—revocation.

19.12(1) General. The state board’s monitoring, oversight, remedial actions, and enforcement actions (up to and including revocation) are governed by Iowa Code section 256E.10.

19.12(2) Renewal guidance. The state board’s renewal application guidance will, at a minimum, include the criteria that will be used when assessing charter school contract renewal decisions and provide an opportunity for the charter school to:

a. Present additional evidence beyond the data contained in the performance report.

b. Describe improvements undertaken or planned for the charter school.

c. Describe the charter school’s plans, including any proposed modifications, for the next charter school contract term.

19.12(3) Revocation or nonrenewal.

a. A charter school contract may be revoked at any time or not renewed if the state board determines that the charter school did any of the following:

(1) Committed a material violation of any of the terms, conditions, standards, or procedures under the charter school contract or this division.

(2) Failed to meet or make sufficient progress toward the performance expectations set forth in the charter school contract.

(3) Failed to meet generally accepted standards of fiscal management.

(4) Violated a provision of law from which the charter school was not exempted.

b. A decision to revoke or to not renew a charter school contract may only be by resolution of the state board and is to clearly state the reasons for the revocation or nonrenewal.

19.12(4) Contract revocation and nonrenewal standards and procedures. The state board will develop charter school contract revocation and nonrenewal standards and procedures that do all of the following:

a. Provide the charter school with a timely notice of the possibility of revocation or nonrenewal and of the reasons therefor.

- b. Allow the charter school a reasonable period of time in which to prepare a response to any notice received.
- c. Provide the charter school an opportunity to submit documents and give testimony challenging the decision to revoke the charter school contract or the decision to not renew the contract.
- d. Allow the charter school the opportunity to hire legal representation and to call witnesses.
- e. Permit the audio or video recording of such proceedings described in paragraphs 19.12(4) “c” and “d.”
- f. Require a final decision to be conveyed in writing to the charter school.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.13(256E) Procedures for charter school closure—student enrollment. Charter school closures are governed by Iowa Code section 256E.11. Prior to any charter school closure decision, the state board will develop a charter school closure protocol to ensure timely notice to parents and guardians, provide for the orderly transition of students and student records to new schools, and provide proper disposition of school funds, property, and assets in accordance with this division. The protocol specifies necessary actions and timelines and identifies responsible parties for each such action.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.14(256E) Reports.

19.14(1) Annual report. Each charter school prepares and files an annual report with the department, on or before October 1 and including data from the prior school year, pursuant to Iowa Code section 256E.12(1) that includes:

- a. The charter school’s mission statement, including a vision statement and goals, as well as data measuring goal attainment.
- b. Student demographics, disaggregated by grade level and protected characteristics.
- c. Attendance statistics and dropout rate (average daily attendance, dropout rate, student mobility).
- d. Graduation data, including four-year and five-year graduation rates, credit accrual, and number of students on track for graduation.
- e. Student achievement, including annual academic growth and proficiency, including Iowa statewide assessment of student progress (ISASP) data, other assessment data, and aggregate assessment test scores.
- f. Financial performance, including projections of financial stability.
- g. The number and qualifications of teachers and administrators.
- h. Sustainability data, including enrollment trends, staff satisfaction, and parent and student satisfaction.

19.14(2) Annual financial report. Each charter school submits a Certified Annual Report consistent with 281—Chapter 99. The annual financial report is due to the department by September 15.

19.14(3) Report to general assembly. The state board will prepare and file a report with the general assembly annually by December 1 as required by Iowa Code section 256E.12(2).

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.15(256E) Operation of existing charter schools. Charter schools established pursuant to Iowa Code chapter 256F continue to operate pursuant to that Iowa Code chapter and are not subject to the requirements of this division or Iowa Code chapter 256E.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

These rules are intended to implement Iowa Code chapter 256E.

DIVISION II

CHARTER SCHOOLS ESTABLISHED BEFORE JULY 1, 2021

281—19.16(256F) Definitions. The definitions in Iowa Code section 256F.2 apply to this division. In addition, “advisory council” means a council appointed by the school board of a charter school. With respect to a charter school, no more than one member of the council may be a member of the school board;

a district's school improvement advisory committee may also serve as its advisory council. All advisory councils are subject to the provisions of Iowa Code chapters 21 and 22.

"Family unit" means a household in which resides one or more students enrolled at the existing public school that is the subject of a charter school application.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.17(256F) Operating requirements. Charter schools are governed by Iowa Code sections 256F.4(2) through (8), 256F.6, and 256F.7.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.18(256F) Ongoing review by the department. The department periodically reviews each charter school to ensure continuing compliance with the charter school's contract. The department may schedule mandatory meetings with the administrators of all charter schools at the department's sole discretion. Iowa Code section 256F.10 governs necessary reports under this division.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.19(256F) Renewal of charter. The school board that established the charter school, in the absence of revoking the charter pursuant to rule 281—19.20(256F), takes affirmative action to renew a charter school contract after the initial four-year contract for a charter school and at the end of each renewal period. The school board shall hold a public hearing on the issue of renewal and submit to the department a copy of the minutes of the public hearing showing that a majority of the school board members voted in favor of renewal of the charter. Any action to renew a charter specifies the number of years, which may only be four years or less, for which the charter was renewed by the school board.

A school board will submit a new application to the department if the board modifies any of the terms of the original charter.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.20(256F) Revocation or nonrenewal of charter. Iowa Code sections 256F.8 and 256F.9 govern revocation or nonrenewal of a charter under this division.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

281—19.21(256F) Transition—operation of existing charter schools. Charter schools established pursuant to this division and Iowa Code chapter 256F prior to July 1, 2021, may continue to operate pursuant to those terms and are not subject to Iowa Code chapter 256E or Division I of this chapter. No new charter or innovation zone school may be created under this division.

[ARC 8241C, IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

These rules are intended to implement Iowa Code chapter 256F.

[Filed ARC 6078C (Notice ARC 5961C, IAB 10/6/21), IAB 12/15/21, effective 1/19/22]

[Filed Emergency ARC 6486C, IAB 8/24/22, effective 8/8/22]

[Filed ARC 6724C (Notice ARC 6584C, IAB 10/5/22), IAB 12/14/22, effective 1/18/23]

[Filed ARC 6725C (Notice ARC 6485C, IAB 8/24/22), IAB 12/14/22, effective 1/18/23]

[Filed ARC 8241C (Notice ARC 8139C, IAB 7/24/24), IAB 10/2/24, effective 11/6/24]

[Filed ARC 9413C (Notice ARC 9193C, IAB 5/14/25), IAB 7/9/25, effective 8/13/25]