

**490.640 Distribution to shareholders.**

1. A board of directors may authorize and the corporation may make distributions to its shareholders subject to restriction by the articles of incorporation and the limitation in [subsection 3](#).

2. The board of directors may fix the record date for determining shareholders entitled to a distribution, which date shall not be retroactive. If the board of directors does not fix a record date for determining shareholders entitled to a distribution, other than one involving a purchase, redemption, or other acquisition of the corporation's shares, the record date is the date the board of directors authorizes the distribution.

3. A distribution shall not be made if, after giving it effect, any of the following would result:

a. The corporation would not be able to pay its debts as they become due in the usual course of business.

b. The corporation's total assets would be less than the sum of its total liabilities plus, unless the articles of incorporation permit otherwise, the amount that would be needed, if the corporation were to be dissolved at the time of the distribution, to satisfy the preferential rights upon dissolution of shareholders whose preferential rights are superior to those receiving the distribution.

4. The board of directors may base a determination that a distribution is not prohibited under [subsection 3](#) either on financial statements prepared on the basis of accounting practices and principles that are reasonable in the circumstances or on a fair valuation or other method that is reasonable in the circumstances.

5. Except as provided in [subsection 7](#), the effect of a distribution under [subsection 3](#) is measured as follows:

a. In the case of distribution by purchase, redemption, or other acquisition of the corporation's shares, as of the earlier of the following:

(1) The date cash or other property is transferred or debt to a shareholder is incurred by the corporation.

(2) The date the shareholder ceases to be a shareholder with respect to the acquired shares.

b. In the case of any other distribution of indebtedness, as of the date the indebtedness is distributed.

c. In all other cases, as of the following:

(1) The date the distribution is authorized if the payment occurs within one hundred twenty days after the date of authorization.

(2) The date the payment is made if it occurs more than one hundred twenty days after the date of authorization.

6. A corporation's indebtedness to a shareholder incurred by reason of a distribution made in accordance with [this section](#) is at parity with the corporation's indebtedness to its general, unsecured creditors except to the extent subordinated by agreement.

7. Indebtedness of a corporation, including indebtedness issued as a distribution, is not considered a liability for purposes of determinations under [subsection 3](#) if its terms provide that payment of principal and interest are made only if and to the extent that payment of a distribution to shareholders could then be made under [this section](#). If such indebtedness is issued as a distribution, each payment of principal or interest is treated as a distribution, the effect of which is measured on the date the payment is actually made.

8. [This section](#) shall not apply to distributions in liquidation under [subchapter XIV](#).

[89 Acts, ch 288, §52; 2002 Acts, ch 1154, §13, 125; 2008 Acts, ch 1015, §1; 2019 Acts, ch 24, §104; 2021 Acts, ch 165, §56, 230](#)

Referred to in [§490.603, 490.732, 490.832, 490.1434](#)