

**144A.10 Penalties.**

1. Any person who willfully conceals, withholds, cancels, destroys, alters, defaces, or obliterates the declaration, out-of-hospital do-not-resuscitate order, or out-of-hospital do-not-resuscitate identifier of another without the declarant's or patient's consent or who falsifies or forges a revocation of the declaration or out-of-hospital do-not-resuscitate order of another is guilty of a serious misdemeanor.

2. Any person who falsifies or forges the declaration or out-of-hospital do-not-resuscitate order of another, or willfully conceals or withholds personal knowledge of or delivery of a revocation as provided in [section 144A.4](#) or [144A.7A](#), with the intent to cause a withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining procedures, is guilty of a serious misdemeanor.

[85 Acts, ch 3, §11](#); [2002 Acts, ch 1061, §9](#)