

**670.12 Officers and employees — personal liability.**

All officers and employees of municipalities are not personally liable for claims which are exempted under [section 670.4](#), except claims for punitive damages, and actions permitted under [section 85.20](#). An officer or employee of a municipality is not liable for punitive damages as a result of acts in the performance of a duty, unless actual malice or willful, wanton and reckless misconduct is proven.

[[82 Acts, ch 1018, §1](#)]

C83, §613A.12

[83 Acts, ch 130, §2](#); [86 Acts, ch 1211, §35](#)

C93, §670.12