

CHAPTER 622A

INTERPRETERS IN LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

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622A.1 Definitions.

As used in [this chapter](#), unless the context otherwise requires:

1. “*Administrative agency*” means any department, board, commission, or agency of the state or any political subdivision of the state.
2. “*Interpreter*” means a person who transfers the meaning of spoken or written words in one language into the equivalent meaning in another spoken language.
3. “*Legal proceeding*” means any action before any court, or any legal action preparatory to appearing before any court, whether civil, criminal, or juvenile in nature; and any proceeding before any administrative agency which is quasi-judicial in nature and which has direct legal implications to any person.
4. “*Limited English proficient*” means the inability to adequately understand or effectively communicate in the English language because a person’s primary language is a language other than English.
5. “*Translator*” means a person who transfers the meaning of written or spoken words in one language into the equivalent meaning in the written words of another language.

[C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §622A.1]

[2006 Acts, ch 1041, §7](#); [2007 Acts, ch 126, §103](#); [2021 Acts, ch 77, §2](#)

622A.2 Limited-English-proficient persons — when entitled to an interpreter or a translator.

1. A limited-English-proficient person who is a party to any legal proceeding or a witness therein, shall be entitled to an interpreter to assist such person throughout the proceeding.
2. A limited-English-proficient person who is a party to any legal proceeding shall be entitled to a translator to produce a written translation of written or electronically recorded material only when a court determines that an oral or sign interpretation of the material is not sufficient to ensure due process under the circumstances.

[C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §622A.2]

[2021 Acts, ch 77, §3](#)

Referred to in [§622A.3](#)

622A.3 Costs — when taxed.

1. An interpreter or translator shall be appointed without expense to a limited-English-proficient person in the following cases:
 - a. If the person requiring assistance is a witness in the civil legal proceeding.
 - b. If the person requiring assistance is indigent and financially unable to secure an interpreter.
2. The state court administrator shall receive, review, and pay fee claims from an interpreter or translator appointed under [subsection 1](#), including all interpreter or translator claims formerly paid from the indigent defense fund. The fees shall be paid from the revolving fund created in [section 602.1302, subsection 3](#), when a limited-English-proficient person is entitled to an interpreter or translator under [section 622A.2](#) and the interpreter or translator services are not provided before an administrative agency.
3. In civil cases, every court shall tax the costs of an interpreter or translator the same as other court costs.
4. In criminal cases, where the defendant is indigent, the interpreter or translator shall be

considered as a defendant's witness under [rule of criminal procedure 2.15](#) for the purpose of receiving fees, except that subpoenas shall not be required.

5. An administrative agency shall pay an interpreter when a limited-English-proficient person is entitled to an interpreter under [section 622A.2](#) and the interpreter services are provided before an administrative agency. The agency may require that the party to the proceeding pay the expense of the interpreter.

6. Moneys recovered as court costs for interpreters paid through the revolving fund established in [section 602.1302, subsection 3](#), shall be deposited in that fund.

[C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §622A.3]

[99 Acts, ch 144, §8](#); [2021 Acts, ch 77, §4 – 6](#)

Referred to in [§815.11](#)

622A.4 Fee set by court or administrative agency.

Every interpreter appointed by a court or administrative agency shall receive a fee to be set by the court or administrative agency.

[C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §622A.4]

[99 Acts, ch 144, §9](#); [2021 Acts, ch 77, §7](#)

622A.5 Oath.

Every interpreter and translator in any legal proceeding shall take an oath consistent with the rules the supreme court adopts under [this chapter](#).

[C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §622A.5]

[2021 Acts, ch 77, §8](#)

622A.6 Qualifications, neutrality, and integrity.

Any court or administrative agency may inquire into the qualifications, neutrality, and integrity of any interpreter or translator, and may disqualify any person from serving as an interpreter or translator.

[C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §622A.6]

[2021 Acts, ch 77, §9](#)

622A.7 Rules.

The supreme court, after consultation with the department of health and human services and other appropriate departments, shall adopt rules governing the qualifications and compensation of interpreters or translators appearing in legal proceedings under [this chapter](#). However, an administrative agency which is subject to [chapter 17A](#) may adopt rules differing from those of the supreme court governing the qualifications and compensation of interpreters or translators appearing in proceedings before that agency.

[84 Acts, ch 1137, §1](#); [2021 Acts, ch 77, §10](#); [2023 Acts, ch 19, §1271](#)

Rules adopted by the supreme court are published in the compilation "Iowa Court Rules"

622A.8 Electronic recording of testimony.

An electronic recording of the portion of proceedings where non-English testimony is given shall be made and maintained for one year after the entry of the final disposition or sentence or, if the final judgment is appealed, until one year after the final disposition of the appeal.

[84 Acts, ch 1137, §2](#); [2021 Acts, ch 77, §11](#)

622A.9 Privileged communications.

Communications between a limited-English-proficient person and a third party which are privileged under [chapter 622](#) in which an interpreter or translator participates as an interpreter or translator shall be privileged with regard to the interpreter or translator.

[2021 Acts, ch 77, §12](#)