

554.5116 Choice of law and forum.

1. The liability of an issuer, nominated person, or adviser for action or omission is governed by the law of the jurisdiction chosen by an agreement in the form of a record signed by the affected parties or by a provision in the person's letter of credit, confirmation, or other undertaking. The jurisdiction whose law is chosen need not bear any relation to the transaction.

2. Unless [subsection 1](#) applies, the liability of an issuer, nominated person, or adviser for action or omission is governed by the law of the jurisdiction in which the person is located. The person is considered to be located at the address indicated in the person's undertaking. If more than one address is indicated, the person is considered to be located at the address from which the person's undertaking was issued.

3. For the purpose of jurisdiction, choice of law, and recognition of interbranch letters of credit, but not enforcement of a judgment, all branches of a bank are considered separate juridical entities and a bank is considered to be located at the place where its relevant branch is considered to be located under [subsection 4](#).

4. A branch of a bank is considered to be located at the address indicated in the branch's undertaking. If more than one address is indicated, the branch is considered to be located at the address from which the undertaking was issued.

5. Except as otherwise provided in [this subsection](#), the liability of an issuer, nominated person, or adviser is governed by any rules of custom or practice, such as the uniform customs and practice for documentary credits, to which the letter of credit, confirmation, or other undertaking is expressly made subject. If [this Article](#) would govern the liability of an issuer, nominated person, or adviser under [subsection 1 or 2](#), the relevant undertaking incorporates rules of custom or practice, and there is conflict between [this Article](#) and those rules as applied to that undertaking, those rules govern except to the extent of any conflict with the nonvariable provisions specified in [section 554.5103](#), [subsection 3](#).

6. If there is conflict between [this Article](#) and [Article 3](#), [4](#), [9](#), or [12](#), [this Article](#) governs.

7. The forum for settling disputes arising out of an undertaking within [this Article](#) may be chosen in the manner and with the binding effect that governing law may be chosen in accordance with [subsection 1](#).

[C66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §554.5116]

[96 Acts, ch 1026, §15, 28; 97 Acts, ch 23, §69; 2013 Acts, ch 30, §261; 2024 Acts, ch 1023, §27](#)

Referred to in [§554.1301](#), [554.9306](#)

Section amended